

$$\Pr(D|T) = \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{CCT} \\ \text{GTT} \\ \text{CCG} \end{array} \mid \begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ t_2 \end{array} \right) \text{ which we'll write as } \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{CCT} \quad \text{GTT} \quad \text{CCG} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{i} \quad \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{CCT} \quad \text{GTT} \quad \text{CCG} \end{array} \right) = \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{T} \quad \text{T} \quad \text{G} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{ii} \quad \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ t_3 \quad t_4 \\ \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) = \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{A} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) + \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{C} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) + \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{G} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) + \dots$$

$$\dots + \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{T} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{G} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) + \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{T} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{T} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{iii} \quad \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_1 \\ \diagup \quad \diagdown \\ \text{A} \quad t_4 \\ t_3 \quad \diagdown \quad \diagup \\ \text{C} \quad \text{G} \quad \text{C} \end{array} \right) = \Pr(\text{A at root}) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_1 \end{array} \right) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ \diagdown \\ t_2 \end{array} \right) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ t_3 \end{array} \right) \Pr\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{A} \\ \diagdown \\ t_4 \end{array} \right)$$