

LAB # 1

Logic Design Fundamentals Review

Lab Report

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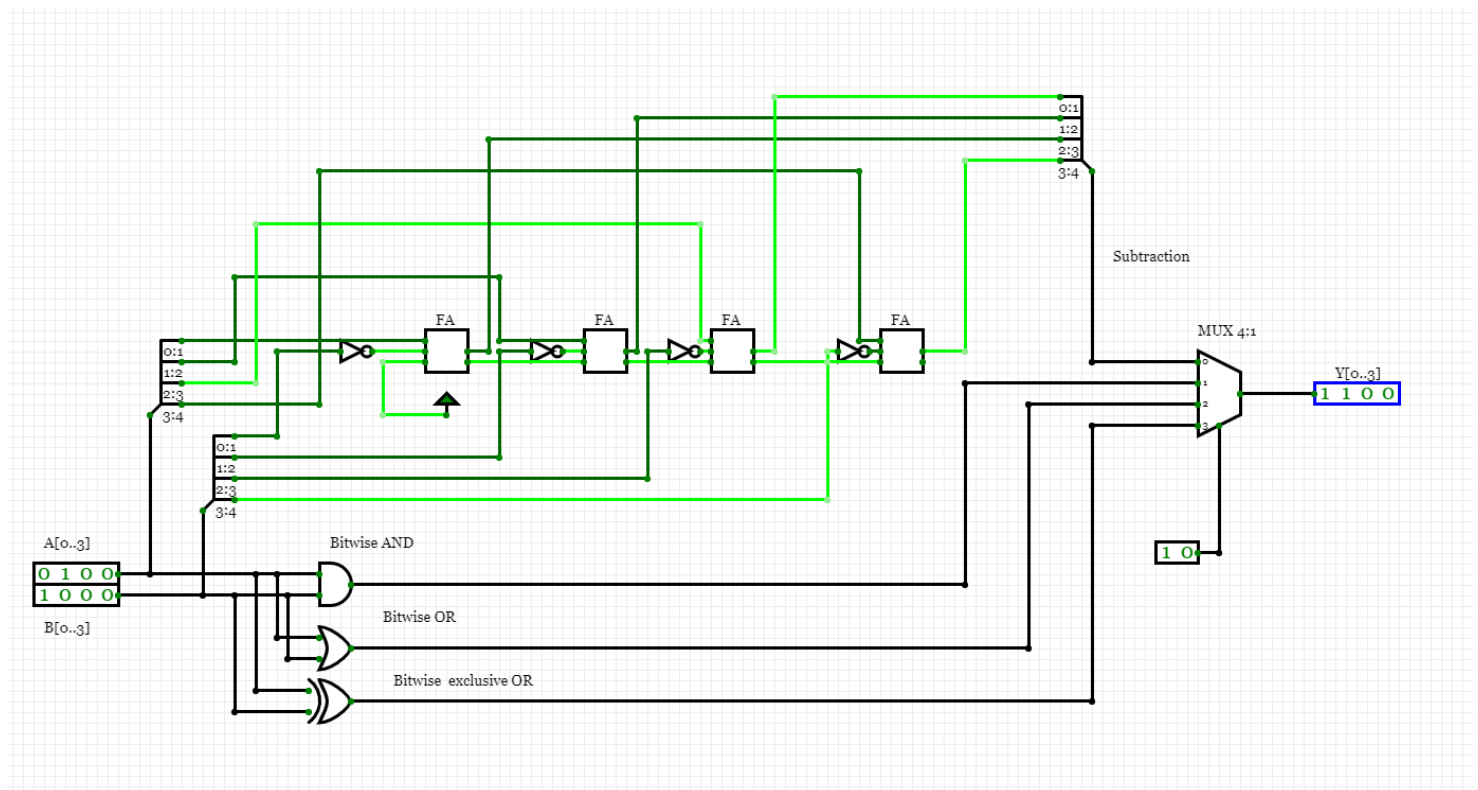
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Discussions are Accurate to Design:

For design 1:

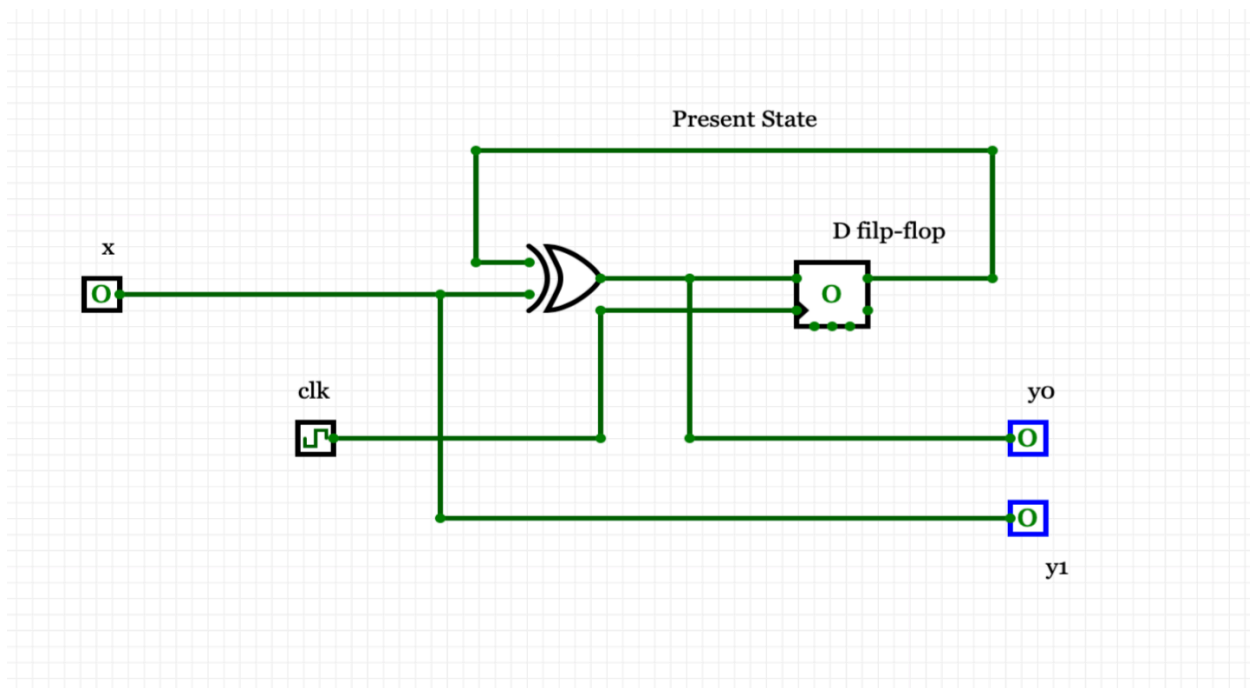
Base on AND gate $Y = AB$ which A and B both activating high, it will output 1 and OR gate $Y = A + B$ which one of A or B activating high the it will output 1. For Xor gate $Y = A * B' + A' * B$ which If both inputs have the same input, then output will activating low and if the two inputs are different, the XOR gate outputs will activating high

For 4 bit subtraction we can assume A and B be a 4-digit binary number, where $A = a_4a_3a_2a_1$ and the number is going to be subtracted, $B = b_4b_3b_2b_1$ the number subtracted which the sum is $S = s_4s_3s_2s_1$. And execute $A - B$ by using complement operation



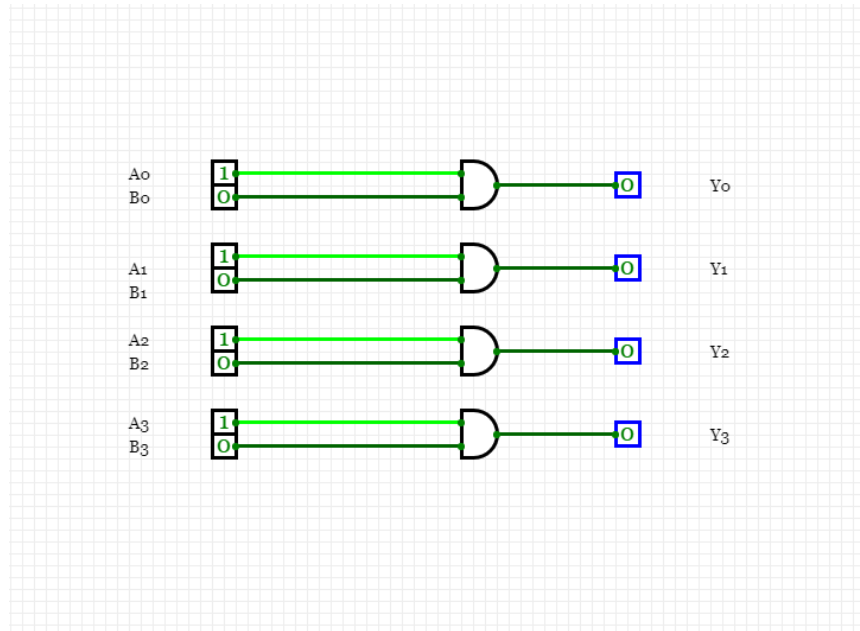
For design 2:

Base on the table and state diagram we can get the output function which $Q = xQ' + Qx'$, $y0 = xQ' + Qx'$, $y1 = x$ which the x is the input

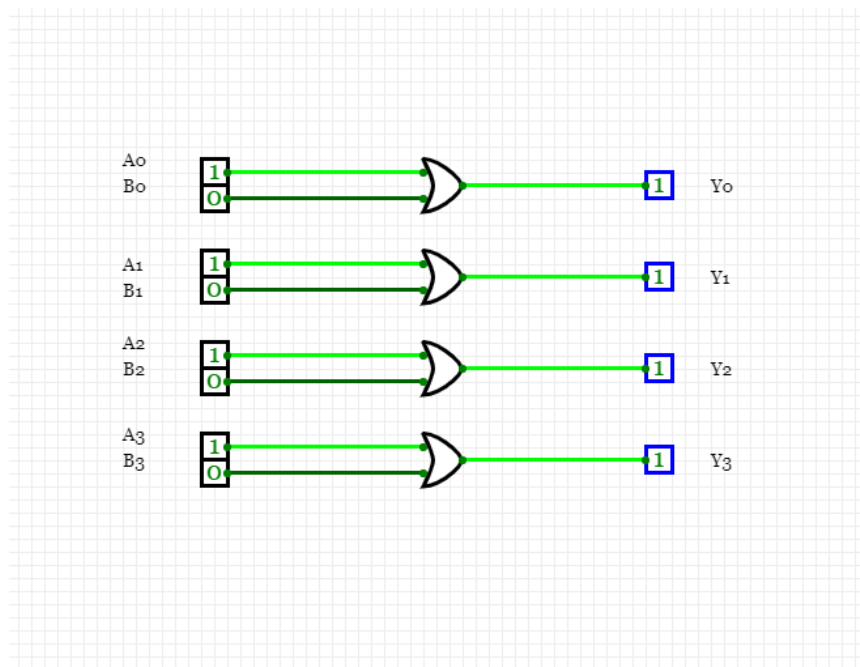


Process Steps:

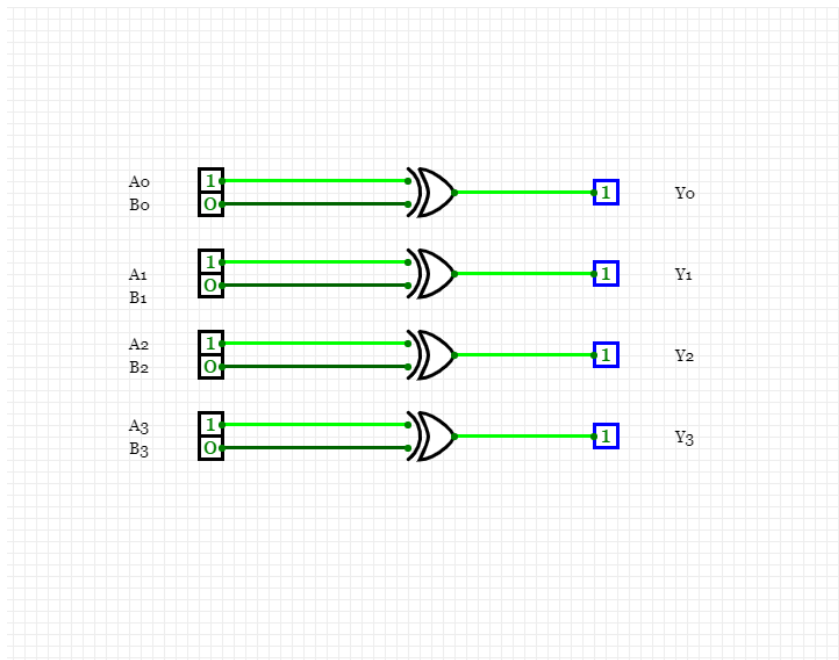
Bitwise AND: 4 bit AND gate $Y = AB$ which A and B both activating high, it will output 1



Bitwise OR: 4 bit OR gate $Y = A + B$ which one of A or B activating high the it will output 1



Bitwise XOR: 4 bit XOR gate Xor gate $Y = A * B' + A' * B$ which If both inputs have the same input, then output will activating low and if the two inputs are different, the XOR gate outputs will activating high



Subtraction with negative result: subtraction by complement operation

