PISA2012 wenchit

Abstract

In this research, I want to explore the education resource distribution in Australia. For insatnce, comparing the education resources between remote and city areas and the discrepancies between private or public schools. Based on the PISA2012 mathematics literacy survey data. Also, I will break down the resource allocation within different states across Australia.

Introduction

- PISA2012: the term PISA stands for Programme for International Student Assessment is a survey that randomly select 15 year-old students as samples for assessment. In 2012, a total of 65 OECD countries and economics and about half a million 15 year-old students participated in the PISA assessment. Generally, the assessed reaults lies in 5 categories: Level 5 are high performers, whereas students who lies below the international standard baseline level 2 are cosidered low performers. In 2012, 775 Australian schools and 14,481 studnets participated in this assessment. To ensure the authenticity, an amount of indigenous students were also sampled.
- Mathematic Lieteracy: in the mathematic literacy domain, the assessment focused on students' ability to solve mathematic problems described in a real-life situation. In PISA2012 framework(OECD2012, p25), it defined mathematic literacy as follows: Mathematic literacy is an individual's capacity to formulate, employ and interpret mathematics in a variety of contexts. It includes reasoning mathematically nd using mathematical concepts, procedures, facts and tools to describe, explain and predict phenomena. It assists individuals to recognise the role that Mathematics plays in the world and to make the well-founded judgments and decisions needed by constructive, engaged and reflective citizens.

6-levels of student performances

According to the technical manual released by PISA, on a performance level of 1~6, students are supposed to be able to:

Level6: conceptualise, generalise and use information. They are capable of advanced mathematical thinking and reasoning; have a mastery of symbolic and formal mathematical operations and relationships; and can formulate and precisely communicate their ndings, interpretations and arguments.

Level5: develop and work with models for complex situations; select, compare and evaluate appropriate problem-solving strategies for dealing with complex problems; work strategically using broad, well-developed thinking and reasoning skills; and re ect on their work and formulate and communicate their interpretations and reasoning.

Level4: work effectively with explicit models for complex, concrete situations; select and integrate different representations, including symbolic representations; utilise their skills and reason with insight; and construct and communicate explanations and arguments.

Level3: execute clearly described procedures, including those that require sequential decisions; select and apply simple problem-solving strategies; interpret and use representations; typically show some ability to handle percentages, fractions and decimal numbers, and to work with proportional relationships; and provide solutions that re ect that they have engaged in basic interpretation and reasoning.

Level2: interpret and recognise situations in contexts that require no more than direct inference; extract relevant information from a single source and make use of a single representational mode; employ basic

algorithms, formulas, procedures or conventions to solve problems involving whole numbers; and make literal interpretations of the results.

Level1: answer questions involving familiar contexts where all relevant information is present and the questions are clearly de ned; identify information and carry out routine procedures; and perform actions that are almost always obvious and follow immediately from the given stimuli.

Below 1: not demonstrate even the most basic types of mathematical literacy that PISA measures. These students are likely to be seriously disadvantaged in their lives beyond school.

Overview of Australian Education System:

Methods

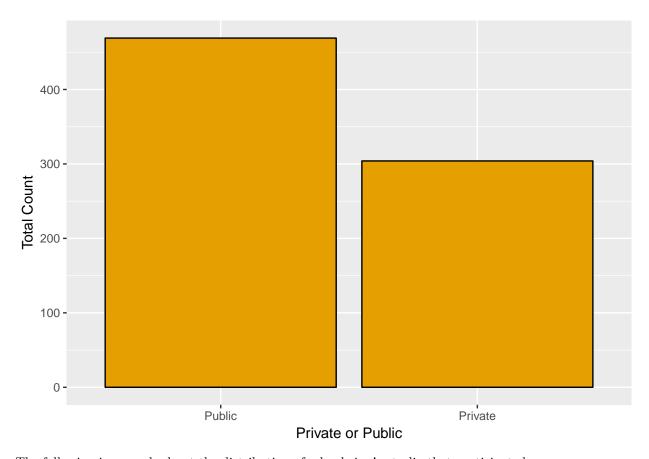
Linear Regression Model:

Results

The following graph shows the amount of private and public schools in Australia that participated:

```
library(data.table)
library(ggplot2)
library(PISA2012lite)
data("school2012")
setDT(school2012)

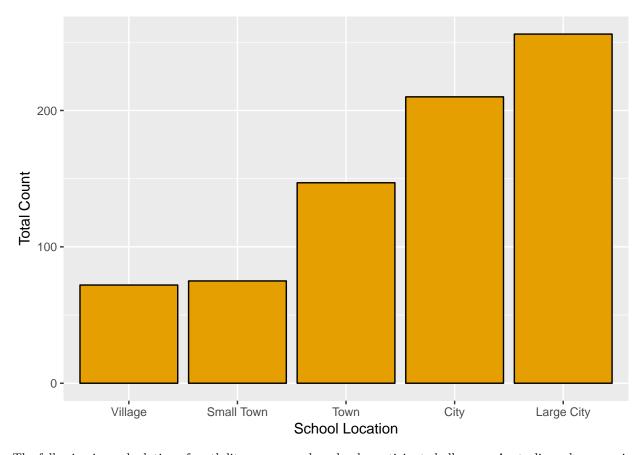
ggplot(school2012[NC == "Australia" & !is.na(SC01Q01)], aes(SC01Q01))+geom_bar(fill="#E69F00", colour=""
```



The following is a graph about the distribution of schools in Australia that participated:

```
library(data.table)
library(ggplot2)
library(PISA2012lite)
data("school2012")
setDT(school2012)

ggplot(school2012[NC == "Australia" & !is.na(SC03Q01)], aes(SC03Q01))+geom_bar(fill="#E69F00", colour="
```



The following is a calculation of math literacy scores by schools participated all across Australia and summarise by its house weight and to obtain coefficient in the null model:

```
library(data.table)
library(ggplot2)
library(PISA2012lite)
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:data.table':
##
##
       between, first, last
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
##
library(lme4)
## Loading required package: Matrix
data("computerStudent2012")
setDT(computerStudent2012)
```

```
n <- nrow(computerStudent2012)</pre>
computerStudent2012$W_HOUSEWHT <- n * computerStudent2012$W_FSTUWT / sum(computerStudent2012$W_FSTUWT)
#calculate the weighted average of math literacy scores
computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"] %>%
  group_by(SCHOOLID) %>%
  summarise(avg1 = weighted.mean(PV1MATH, w = W_HOUSEWHT),
            avg2 = weighted.mean(PV2MATH, w = W_HOUSEWHT),
            avg3 = weighted.mean(PV3MATH, w = W HOUSEWHT),
            avg4 = weighted.mean(PV4MATH, w = W HOUSEWHT),
            avg5 = weighted.mean(PV5MATH, w = W HOUSEWHT))
## # A tibble: 775 x 6
      SCHOOLID
##
                   avg1
                            avg2
                                     avg3
                                              avg4
                                                        avg5
##
        <fctr>
                  <dbl>
                           <dbl>
                                    <dbl>
                                              <dbl>
                                                       <dbl>
##
   1 0000001 562.9773 563.0642 557.2236 550.6187 560.6689
   2 0000002 480.2559 473.3907 481.8387 488.1247 487.0239
##
  3 0000003 566.4070 569.7896 566.5811 566.5373 572.0523
##
   4 0000004 429.4231 426.4171 428.7314 423.4471 429.4883
## 5 0000005 464.8072 463.8441 468.1523 462.1294 463.0331
  6 0000006 500.0640 500.1979 500.1992 507.6422 492.1958
## 7 0000007 484.0204 487.3520 489.1637 490.5680 491.3420
   8 0000008 554.4547 550.9288 552.8818 564.7380 562.3734
## 9 0000009 431.5852 424.3332 426.7728 421.0411 419.9937
## 10 0000010 600.4370 608.4486 614.2269 605.2695 607.1005
## # ... with 765 more rows
HLMO <- lmer(PV1MATH ~ (1 | SCHOOLID), data = computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"],
             weights = W_HOUSEWHT)
coef(HLMO)
## $SCHOOLID
           (Intercept)
## 0000001
              558.1452
## 0000002
              481.6561
## 0000003
              552.8444
## 0000004
              439.4489
## 0000005
              469.2032
## 0000006
              499.6718
## 0000007
              485.3505
## 0000008
              513.9909
## 0000009
              467.8384
## 0000010
              591.2107
## 0000011
              484.4234
## 0000012
              471.7084
## 0000013
              534.6055
## 0000014
              527.8554
## 0000015
              518.6116
## 0000016
              475.9294
## 0000017
              550.5328
## 0000018
              534.0935
## 0000019
              524.9475
## 0000020
              477.9690
## 0000021
              507.1664
## 0000022
              481.5385
```

##	0000023	579.5697
##	0000024	456.5082
##	0000025	518.1436
##	0000026	468.6530
##	0000027	482.8007
##	0000028	475.5134
##	0000029	565.7531
##	0000030	514.8463
##	0000031	537.4165
##	0000032	519.0488
##	0000033	498.1309
##	0000034	526.5159
##	0000035	490.7847
##	0000036	585.7411
##	0000037	496.5786
##	0000038	526.2593
##	0000039	443.3144 588.7817
## ##	0000040	467.3735
	0000041	485.5633
##	0000042 0000043	480.0238
##		489.9971
##		509.4229
##		468.8630
##		476.7685
##	0000047	485.3008
##	0000049	472.0048
##	0000050	503.7824
##	0000051	443.9200
##	0000052	522.6811
##	0000053	520.6505
##	0000054	465.2311
##		503.1370
##	0000056	457.3121
##	0000057	550.2018
##	0000058	389.3434
##	0000059	481.5072
##	0000060	490.6869
##	0000061	506.8762
##	0000062	482.8096
##	0000063	558.1961
##	0000064	472.0226
##	0000065	506.6900
##	0000066	504.5718
##	0000067	478.2891
##	0000068	434.4440
##	0000069	479.2346
##	0000070	509.4719
##	0000071	566.0858
##	0000072	543.7573
##	0000073	491.8434
##	0000074	418.6936
##	0000075	437.1864
##	0000076	457.8476

```
## 0000077
              505.4514
## 0000078
              544.2461
## 0000079
              494.1511
## 0000080
               452.8057
## 0000081
              456.3481
## 0000082
               483.8727
## 0000083
              437.9389
              461.3591
## 0000084
## 0000085
              487.2761
## 0000086
              512.5354
## 0000087
              507.4641
## 0000088
              519.3806
## 0000089
              439.8106
## 0000090
              585.6705
## 0000091
              548.1725
## 0000092
               396.7012
## 0000093
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## 0000094
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## 0000095
              521.0223
## 0000096
              502.8503
## 0000097
              451.8081
## 0000098
              508.6060
## 0000099
              472.2096
## 0000100
              442.8664
## 0000101
              519.7749
## 0000102
              490.1434
## 0000103
              515.7622
## 0000104
              486.6528
## 0000105
              562.6331
## 0000106
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## 0000107
               449.8446
## 0000108
              551.6524
## 0000109
              510.5784
## 0000110
              527.1307
## 0000111
              442.4468
## 0000112
              504.1742
## 0000113
               481.4880
## 0000114
               475.4265
## 0000115
              481.2968
## 0000116
               499.4135
## 0000117
              538.1326
## 0000118
              476.1345
## 0000119
              482.0227
## 0000120
               499.1086
## 0000121
              446.9551
## 0000122
               413.8237
## 0000123
              484.5421
## 0000124
              541.0780
## 0000125
              580.0117
## 0000126
               477.4793
## 0000127
              539.5544
## 0000128
              518.2971
## 0000129
              511.3565
## 0000130
              490.0662
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```
## 0000131
               481.4483
## 0000132
              554.4420
## 0000133
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## 0000134
              537.7942
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## 0000139
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## 0000141
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              532.3602
## 0000143
              545.1839
## 0000144
              511.3603
## 0000145
              549.5130
## 0000146
              554.5257
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              450.5420
## 0000148
              412.9531
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              544.6707
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              534.7757
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## 0000154
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              505.8860
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              519.0835
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              502.2341
## 0000160
              569.8015
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              495.7912
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              473.5971
## 0000164
              492.3745
## 0000165
              460.4067
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              422.6249
## 0000167
              505.5081
## 0000168
              482.8425
## 0000169
              517.2701
## 0000170
              445.4989
## 0000171
              487.3492
## 0000172
              547.1362
## 0000173
              521.2790
## 0000174
              468.8800
## 0000175
              417.5754
               485.4807
## 0000176
## 0000177
              467.1566
## 0000178
               472.1814
## 0000179
              492.8271
## 0000180
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## 0000181
              399.8707
## 0000182
               477.9111
## 0000183
              420.9657
## 0000184
              477.7021
```

```
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              479.2314
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               483.0470
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              495.7976
## 0000193
              558.5009
## 0000194
              465.9804
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## 0000198
               468.1000
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               436.0039
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              588.1564
## 0000206
              512.6437
## 0000207
              506.8383
## 0000208
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              559.0865
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## 0000215
              508.2861
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              478.1666
## 0000217
               471.5752
## 0000218
              496.1953
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               434.6070
## 0000220
              436.0982
## 0000221
               484.4709
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```

##	0000239	477.0794
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##	0000241	479.7485
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##	0000282	426.4914
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##	0000284	534.3517
##	0000285	503.2484
##	0000286	515.6997
##	0000287	460.9688
##	0000288	516.0500
##	0000289	525.7421
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##	0000291	458.0856 478.6633
##	0000292	410.0033

```
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## 0000344
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## 0000345
               456.7862
## 0000346
              536.9497
```

```
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              544.4888
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              500.5534
## 0000397
               445.4404
## 0000398
               476.9079
## 0000399
               472.4609
## 0000400
               432.0632
```

##	0000401	505.2876
##	0000402	497.0395
##	0000403	475.2429
##	0000404	474.0575
##	0000405	533.2342
##	0000406	512.0926
##	0000407	494.9639
##	0000408	438.3338
##	0000409	464.0891
##	0000410	439.9841
##	0000411	503.4937
##	0000412	502.0934
##	0000413	483.4331
##	0000414	492.6281
##	0000415	448.1043
##	0000416	459.4573
##	0000417	635.8693
##	0000418	360.8077
##	0000419	457.9308
##	0000420	486.2198
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##	0000423	465.7307
##	0000424	405.6530
##	0000425	538.2370
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##	0000437	428.4920
##	0000438	648.2331
##	0000439	573.4123 478.9614
##	0000440	464.1847
##	0000441	464.1647
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	0000440	540.7844
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##	0000452	459.0310
##	0000455	414.0623
ır 111	JUJUTUT	111.0020

##	0000455	471.3660
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##	0000458	465.1500
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##	0000469	473.2479
##	0000470	478.9640
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##	0000472	552.4150
##	0000473	411.1087
##	0000474	505.3604
##	0000475	461.6199
##	0000476	545.6238
##	0000477	486.4910
##	0000478	518.4930
##	0000479	509.4761
##	0000480	538.7031
##	0000481	387.0037
##	0000482	541.9458
##	0000483	486.3804
##	0000484	578.2214
##	0000485	488.9641
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##	0000488	458.4705
##	0000489	513.6732
##	0000490	546.4518
##	0000491	459.9710
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##	0000495	539.7022
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##	0000498	559.9278
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##	0000500	473.1066
##	0000501	440.2341
##	0000502	463.4620
##	0000503	512.4918
##	0000504	490.2356
##	0000505	516.8193
##	0000506	518.4828
##	0000507	519.1894
##	0000508	532.7864

##	0000509	490.6318
##	0000510	465.8859
##	0000511	472.1970
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##	0000513	442.5864
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##	0000515	500.5843
##	0000516	572.6958
##	0000517	488.5486
##	0000518	500.4719
##	0000519	462.8273
##	0000520	453.0447
##	0000521	495.2216
##	0000522	585.1381
##	0000523	550.6624
##	0000524	573.6431
##	0000525	585.0034
##	0000526	423.0481
##	0000527	460.6019
##	0000528	449.9982
##	0000529	341.9924
##	0000530	443.4545
##	0000531	436.9276
##	0000532	525.3413
##	0000533	511.8604
##	0000534 0000535	597.4463 448.0037
##	0000536	535.1021
##	0000537	512.8836
##	0000538	497.6731
##	0000539	518.7000
##	0000540	452.2868
##	0000541	454.1031
##	0000542	558.5744
##	0000543	457.8699
##	0000544	530.6771
##	0000545	475.9267
##	0000546	473.8777
##	0000547	546.5300
##	0000548	555.2529
##	0000549	520.9002
##	0000550	547.8327
##	0000551	468.4760
##	0000552	510.1147
##	0000553	447.6166
##	0000554	416.7776
##	0000555	504.3238
##	0000556	534.0974
##	0000557	492.5027
##	0000558	491.3965
##	0000559	417.1179
## ##	0000560 0000561	518.8881 433.1740
##	0000561	499.7909
##	0000002	400.1009

```
## 0000563
              571.5384
              551.0691
## 0000564
## 0000565
              476.5331
## 0000566
              505.6954
## 0000567
              499.4513
## 0000568
              552.5512
## 0000569
              526.3341
## 0000570
              538.3947
## 0000571
              502.9933
## 0000572
              454.0176
## 0000573
              579.4916
## 0000574
              522.7687
## 0000575
              421.5011
## 0000576
              439.7761
## 0000577
              564.5585
## 0000578
              504.2130
## 0000579
              416.9023
## 0000580
              532.2309
## 0000581
              528.1231
## 0000582
              480.3600
## 0000583
              537.0674
## 0000584
              473.3557
## 0000585
              535.6618
## 0000586
              501.0375
## 0000587
              518.0218
## 0000588
              491.1885
## 0000589
              507.1078
## 0000590
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## 0000591
              497.1359
## 0000592
              468.5216
## 0000593
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## 0000594
              573.7644
## 0000595
              576.9077
## 0000596
              492.0568
## 0000597
              520.2211
## 0000598
              458.9812
## 0000599
              537.8347
## 0000600
              437.8070
## 0000601
              501.7553
## 0000602
              519.9962
## 0000603
              526.7304
## 0000604
              565.0877
## 0000605
              553.9802
## 0000606
              489.6677
## 0000607
              564.0991
              520.5389
## 0000608
## 0000609
              461.8599
## 0000610
              691.2291
## 0000611
              554.2488
## 0000612
              512.2113
## 0000613
              470.1019
## 0000614
              484.1958
## 0000615
              474.1339
## 0000616
              441.2250
```

##	0000617	515.1010
##	0000618	482.7221
##	0000619	479.9185
##	0000620	497.9411
##	0000621	503.1109
##	0000622	502.4820
##	0000623	481.7162
##	0000624	369.7627
##	0000625	540.5293
##	0000626	484.4711
##	0000627	496.6360
##	0000628	488.2931
##	0000629	499.9069
##	0000630	525.1175
##	0000631	483.5046
##	0000632	443.9285
##	0000633	478.9309
##	0000634	504.0363
##	0000635	497.7724
##	0000636	622.5022
##	0000637	431.7881
##	0000638	513.4125
##	0000639	507.1808
##	0000640	441.3327
##	0000641	495.4311
##	0000642	500.5815
##	0000643	462.4135
##	0000644	491.9787
##	0000645	455.9126
##	0000646	468.7520
##	0000647	492.9258
##	0000648	516.7121
##	0000649	567.0359
##	0000650	466.1822
##	0000651	468.0797
##	0000652	442.1469
##	0000653	509.9985
##	0000654	444.3609
##	0000655	507.2056
##	0000656	491.1812
##	0000657	488.9637
##	0000658	512.0676
##	0000659	525.4506
##	0000660	524.0748
##	0000661	476.2396
##	0000662	513.0980
##	0000663	468.7676
##	0000664	575.5332
##	0000665	507.4099
##	0000666	483.4978
##	0000667	533.2792
##	0000668	520.5908
##	0000669	453.6883
##	0000670	481.7761

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              476.9569
## 0000672
              524.5158
## 0000673
              484.8538
## 0000674
              552.7196
## 0000675
              493.4270
## 0000676
              540.8203
## 0000677
              530.3659
## 0000678
              541.6167
## 0000679
              482.1808
## 0000680
              478.1214
## 0000681
              477.6234
## 0000682
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## 0000683
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## 0000696
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## 0000698
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## 0000699
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## 0000700
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## 0000701
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## 0000702
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## 0000703
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## 0000718
              474.5505
## 0000719
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## 0000720
              577.9338
## 0000721
              477.4387
## 0000722
              487.2230
## 0000723
              523.9967
## 0000724
              504.4243
```

```
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## 0000726
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## 0000727
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              519.8927
## 0000730
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## 0000731
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## 0000732
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## 0000733
              485.5769
## 0000734
              479.0053
## 0000735
              494.4312
## 0000736
              530.0695
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## 0000738
              522.8790
## 0000739
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## 0000740
              507.2024
## 0000741
              476.3648
## 0000742
              496.3255
## 0000743
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              486.2262
## 0000745
              566.9701
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              553.4471
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              485.9380
## 0000754
              555.6515
## 0000755
              553.1252
## 0000756
              652.9831
## 0000757
              503.1890
## 0000758
              424.3233
## 0000759
              487.1205
## 0000760
              441.9002
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## 0000762
              461.2432
## 0000763
              495.7598
## 0000764
              491.4668
## 0000765
              602.0774
## 0000766
              459.3922
## 0000767
              560.7471
## 0000768
              455.0321
## 0000769
              552.5088
## 0000770
              469.8200
## 0000771
              533.1218
## 0000772
              512.9737
## 0000773
              470.1954
## 0000774
              522.2981
## 0000775
               449.2193
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "coef.mer"
```

```
summary(HLMO)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: PV1MATH ~ (1 | SCHOOLID)
     Data: computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"]
## Weights: W_HOUSEWHT
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 174059.9
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
            1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -4.5983 -0.6028 -0.0587 0.5508 4.5737
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
            Name
                         Variance Std.Dev.
## SCHOOLID (Intercept) 2598
                                  50.97
## Residual
                         1850
                                  43.01
## Number of obs: 14481, groups: SCHOOLID, 775
##
## Fixed effects:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept) 498.342
                             2.019
The following cosidering the socio-economic state of the student
library(data.table)
library(ggplot2)
library(PISA2012lite)
library(dplyr)
library(lme4)
data("computerStudent2012")
setDT(computerStudent2012)
n <- nrow(computerStudent2012)</pre>
computerStudent2012$W_HOUSEWHT <- n * computerStudent2012$W_FSTUWT / sum(computerStudent2012$W_FSTUWT)
HLM1 <- lmer(PV1MATH ~ ESCS + (1 + ESCS | SCHOOLID), data = computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"],
             weights = W_HOUSEWHT)
coef(HLM1)
## $SCHOOLID
##
           (Intercept)
                            ESCS
## 0000001
              544.9697 17.143818
## 0000002
              472.0703 28.736946
## 0000003
              530.0582 30.924173
## 0000004
              443.3514 31.296095
## 0000005
             473.8890 32.783435
## 0000006
              491.5708 34.275076
## 0000007
              482.9950 28.996088
## 0000008
              502.6270 29.814832
## 0000009
             476.5791 30.152791
## 0000010
             566.3867 23.815401
## 0000011
             495.4427 32.746754
## 0000012
              465.9500 36.874991
## 0000013 511.7825 29.812434
## 0000014 518.4852 29.049712
## 0000015
           494.7104 35.177435
```

```
## 0000016
              480.8657 26.742745
## 0000017
              530.3024 26.397292
## 0000018
              512.8186 30.976486
## 0000019
              514.8354 26.298626
## 0000020
              480.3690 25.491488
## 0000021
              501.1339 39.841445
## 0000022
              487.4740 26.435158
## 0000023
              562.8046 23.152410
## 0000024
              453.0265 28.200282
## 0000025
              527.3138 37.516772
## 0000026
              468.9539 19.386600
## 0000027
              472.7759 32.096893
## 0000028
              479.9996 25.334324
## 0000029
              554.0275 28.548961
## 0000030
              504.2324 32.447251
## 0000031
              518.5912 34.823752
## 0000032
              508.9338 32.310906
## 0000033
              510.0798 30.969376
## 0000034
              508.7048 28.735596
## 0000035
              480.3725 24.796603
## 0000036
              551.2801 31.585017
## 0000037
              482.3658 36.592044
## 0000038
              503.9028 33.549852
## 0000039
              463.4019 33.643525
## 0000040
              558.6205 25.301088
## 0000041
              462.0696 29.990682
## 0000042
              483.8584 40.739694
## 0000043
              482.3689 28.421407
## 0000044
              481.4071 26.539487
## 0000045
              515.8987 27.992597
## 0000046
              475.3069 27.400953
## 0000047
              478.4422 27.023564
## 0000048
              468.4737 30.562106
## 0000049
              477.5787 28.033388
## 0000050
              507.0144 21.016564
## 0000051
              446.7365 9.665503
## 0000052
              526.0389 39.156063
## 0000053
              508.0667 34.184903
## 0000054
              471.1676 27.893168
## 0000055
              498.0379 19.260060
## 0000056
              468.6008 23.454652
## 0000057
              529.6076 36.231930
## 0000058
              429.3811 36.587545
## 0000059
              486.6369 21.564604
              484.2420 29.325828
## 0000060
              500.7591 27.696445
## 0000061
## 0000062
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## 0000063
              536.7404 29.563168
## 0000064
              487.1258 32.463954
## 0000065
              507.0343 16.764372
## 0000066
              500.5080 29.105675
## 0000067
              482.3940 29.207974
              437.9206 26.424813
## 0000068
## 0000069
              466.2830 35.821814
```

```
## 0000070
              504.3105 28.259690
## 0000071
              535.3861 30.723738
## 0000072
              527.5878 18.995474
## 0000073
              500.5142 27.212630
## 0000074
              420.0730 27.865631
## 0000075
              448.1019 26.954657
## 0000076
              458.5713 19.597689
## 0000077
              498.6064 28.943857
## 0000078
              524.8400 26.405540
## 0000079
              500.9694 23.802481
## 0000080
              456.5119 28.166060
## 0000081
              451.3875 26.200971
## 0000082
              500.6523 20.710103
## 0000083
              440.9157 24.554273
## 0000084
              466.9097 26.408785
## 0000085
              481.5481 36.411758
## 0000086
              505.0950 29.668910
## 0000087
              494.9202 27.157985
## 0000088
              523.0677 33.553999
## 0000089
              439.1068 31.243457
## 0000090
              567.8707 22.645000
## 0000091
              517.4604 36.408286
## 0000092
              416.8159 29.204850
## 0000093
              553.6419 34.684969
## 0000094
              464.6771 24.460057
## 0000095
              508.4451 22.110337
## 0000096
              498.4107 22.525593
## 0000097
              469.5042 28.378036
## 0000098
              506.6238 22.610735
## 0000099
              477.2740 29.958050
              456.9076 31.176333
## 0000100
## 0000101
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## 0000103
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## 0000104
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## 0000105
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              507.9511 38.983281
## 0000111
              456.6189 34.048957
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## 0000114
              477.1677 30.678190
## 0000115
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## 0000116
              491.9939 25.393748
## 0000117
              524.5980 29.064976
## 0000118
              477.3635 16.756907
## 0000119
              477.6985 15.802389
## 0000120
              503.5483 28.782106
## 0000121
              456.9927 28.583060
              429.2298 28.557654
## 0000122
## 0000123
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```

```
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## 0000127
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## 0000128
              504.6060 25.054713
## 0000129
              500.3462 32.932475
## 0000130
              500.2291 35.095821
## 0000131
              471.6495 31.507992
## 0000132
              550.5167 43.076858
## 0000133
              521.3756 29.983306
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## 0000146
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## 0000177
              489.0959 32.420706
```

```
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## 0000231
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```

```
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              539.0947 36.520536
## 0000768
              452.2436 18.576462
## 0000769
              528.1987 34.784020
## 0000770
              458.0387 20.361281
              518.7165 28.573860
## 0000771
## 0000772
              489.9013 28.585894
```

```
## 0000773 491.6758 23.961891
## 0000774 502.7953 32.086526
## 0000775 465.0047 30.110457
##
## attr(,"class")
## [1] "coef.mer"
summary(HLM1)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: PV1MATH ~ ESCS + (1 + ESCS | SCHOOLID)
     Data: computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"]
## Weights: W_HOUSEWHT
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 168523.8
##
## Scaled residuals:
      Min
              1Q Median
                               3Q
## -4.8205 -0.5928 -0.0549 0.5316 4.9702
##
## Random effects:
                        Variance Std.Dev. Corr
## Groups Name
## SCHOOLID (Intercept) 1714.0 41.40
##
            ESCS
                        195.1
                                 13.97
                                          -0.04
                        1729.9
## Residual
                                 41.59
## Number of obs: 14110, groups: SCHOOLID, 774
## Fixed effects:
              Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept) 494.664
                            1.719 287.80
## ESCS
                28.661
                            1.112 25.79
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
        (Intr)
## ESCS -0.131
library(data.table)
library(PISA2012lite)
library(dplyr)
library(lme4)
data("computerStudent2012")
setDT(computerStudent2012)
math.lm <- lm(PV1MATH ~ SCHOOLID, data=computerStudent2012[NC == "Australia"])
summary(math.lm)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = PV1MATH ~ SCHOOLID, data = computerStudent2012[NC ==
       "Australia"])
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -294.615 -54.972 -0.779 54.233 289.765
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
##
                     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                    562.96054
                                 20.78261
                                           27.088 < 2e-16 ***
   (Intercept)
  SCHOOLID0000002
                    -81.23054
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.913 0.003582 **
  SCHOOLID0000003
                      2.62444
                                 26.61472
                                            0.099 0.921450
##
  SCHOOLID0000004 -148.86469
                                 29.39104
                                           -5.065 4.14e-07 ***
  SCHOOLID0000005
                    -97.39410
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.453 0.000556 ***
  SCHOOLID0000006
                    -65.28135
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.314 0.020662 *
  SCHOOLID0000007
                     -82.95915
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.941 0.003276 **
  SCHOOLID0000008
                     -5.74629
                                 31.74596
                                           -0.181 0.856364
  SCHOOLID0000009 -131.96203
                                 28.95560
                                           -4.557 5.22e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000010
                     35.97690
                                 28.95560
                                            1.242 0.214079
  SCHOOLID0000011 -101.39537
                                 28,20702
                                           -3.595 0.000326 ***
  SCHOOLID0000012 -102.33584
                                 26.61472
                                           -3.845 0.000121 ***
  SCH00LID0000013
                     20.97451
                                 26.83023
                                            0.782 0.434375
  SCH00LID0000014
                    -27.44878
                                 27.88279
                                           -0.984 0.324919
  SCH00LID0000015
                    -42.23691
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.515 0.129846
  SCH00LID0000016
                    -92.01578
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.222 0.001278 **
  SCH00LID0000017
                     -9.00928
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.319 0.749429
  SCHOOLID0000018
                    -26.07870
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.913 0.361245
##
  SCHOOLID0000019
                    -39.90788
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.431 0.152375
  SCH00LID0000020
                    -85.19402
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.852 0.004358 **
  SCH00LID0000021
                    -79.86737
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.864 0.004184 **
  SCHOOLID0000022 -107.31206
                                 25.32451
                                           -4.237 2.28e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000023
                     29.99397
                                 29.39104
                                            1.021 0.307503
  SCHOOLID0000024 -136.62466
                                 26.61472
                                           -5.133 2.88e-07 ***
                                           -1.268 0.204915
  SCHOOLID0000025
                    -39.35094
                                 31.04040
  SCH00LID0000026
                    -97.95300
                                 29.87688
                                           -3.279 0.001046 **
  SCHOOLID0000027 -134.25622
                                 25.32451
                                           -5.301 1.17e-07 ***
  SCH00LID0000028
                    -99.75199
                                 27.58616
                                           -3.616 0.000300 ***
  SCHOOLID0000029
                      7.72968
                                 28.20702
                                            0.274 0.784063
  SCH00LID0000030
                    -41.30571
                                 27.58616
                                           -1.497 0.134329
   SCH00LID0000031
                    -22.95863
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.804 0.421532
  SCH00LID0000032
                    -39.14205
                                 27.31370
                                           -1.433 0.151865
  SCH00LID0000033
                    -70.87994
                                 31.04040
                                           -2.283 0.022418
                                           -0.950 0.341939
  SCH00LID0000034
                    -25.71954
                                 27.06253
  SCH00LID0000035
                    -74.28834
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.634 0.008456 **
  SCH00LID0000036
                     40.27697
                                            1.428 0.153342
                                 28.20702
  SCHOOLID0000037
                    -65.65613
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.267 0.023377 *
  SCHOOLID0000038
                    -43.24210
                                 27.31370
                                           -1.583 0.113407
  SCHOOLID0000039 -132.76504
                                 26.83023
                                           -4.948 7.57e-07 ***
## SCHOOLID0000040
                     32.60490
                                 26.41423
                                            1.234 0.217087
  SCH00LID0000041
                    -99.11275
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.470 0.000522 ***
                                           -3.326 0.000882 ***
  SCH00LID0000042
                    -89.24514
                                 26.83023
  SCHOOLID0000043 -170.10340
                                 42.59167
                                           -3.994 6.54e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000044
                    -80.92396
                                 26.05238
                                           -3.106 0.001899 **
  SCH00LID0000045
                    -48.96822
                                 29.87688
                                           -1.639 0.101236
   SCHOOLID0000046 -107.63039
                                 27.58616
                                           -3.902 9.60e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000047 -111.70310
                                 37.67167
                                           -2.965 0.003030 **
  SCH00LID0000048
                    -75.14312
                                 30.42262
                                           -2.470 0.013524 *
  SCHOOLID0000049 -110.41875
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.915 9.10e-05 ***
## SCHOOLID0000050
                   -61.58528
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.156 0.031091 *
## SCHOOLID0000051 -126.75112
                                 27.06253
                                           -4.684 2.85e-06 ***
## SCHOOLID0000052 -42.05125
                                 28.56296
                                           -1.472 0.140982
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000053 -40.34799
                                27.88279
                                          -1.447 0.147904
## SCHOOLID0000054 -112.85079
                                27.31370
                                           -4.132 3.62e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000055
                   -61.27803
                                28.56296
                                           -2.145 0.031941 *
  SCHOOLID0000056 -111.66232
                                           -3.737 0.000187 ***
                                29.87688
  SCHOOLID0000057
                     -0.26289
                                29.39104
                                           -0.009 0.992864
                                           -6.910 5.05e-12 ***
  SCHOOLID0000058 -219.36989
                                31.74596
  SCHOOLID0000059
                    -85.40174
                                26.61472
                                           -3.209 0.001336 **
## SCHOOLID0000060
                    -74.21528
                                28.95560
                                           -2.563 0.010386 *
  SCHOOLID0000061
                    -59.75912
                                28.20702
                                           -2.119 0.034143 *
  SCH00LID0000062
                    -88.90251
                                27.58616
                                          -3.223 0.001273 **
  SCH00LID0000063
                      0.61264
                                28.20702
                                            0.022 0.982672
  SCHOOLID0000064 -102.35402
                                28.56296
                                           -3.583 0.000340 ***
                                           -1.890 0.058784 .
  SCH00LID0000065
                    -55.54799
                                29.39104
                   -58.42193
                                           -2.045 0.040837 *
  SCHOOLID0000066
                                28.56296
  SCHOOLID0000067 -113.82256
                                29.87688
                                           -3.810 0.000140 ***
  SCHOOLID0000068 -137.71878
                                31.04040
                                           -4.437 9.20e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000069
                    -84.27401
                                28.56296
                                           -2.950 0.003178 **
  SCHOOLID0000070
                    -40.14934
                                46.47132
                                           -0.864 0.387625
                     10.36258
  SCHOOLID0000071
                                28.56296
                                            0.363 0.716761
## SCHOOLID0000072
                    -14.36755
                                28.20702
                                           -0.509 0.610507
## SCHOOLID0000073
                   -93.16876
                                27.06253
                                           -3.443 0.000578 ***
  SCHOOLID0000074 -149.18114
                                26.61472
                                           -5.605 2.12e-08 ***
## SCHOOLID0000075 -133.24018
                                27.88279
                                           -4.779 1.78e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000076 -117.55627
                                28.56296
                                           -4.116 3.88e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000077
                                           -2.567 0.010272 *
                   -71.57170
                                27.88279
  SCHOOLID0000078
                   -22.69337
                                27.88279
                                           -0.814 0.415725
                                           -2.873 0.004075 **
## SCHOOLID0000079
                    -80.10106
                                27.88279
  SCHOOLID0000080 -124.11420
                                27.58616
                                           -4.499 6.88e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000081 -112.85056
                                28.95560
                                          -3.897 9.77e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000082 -99.10519
                                29.39104
                                           -3.372 0.000748 ***
  SCHOOLID0000083 -148.78388
                                33.51095
                                           -4.440 9.07e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000084 -110.97426
                                27.88279
                                           -3.980 6.93e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000085
                   -90.68292
                                27.58616
                                           -3.287 0.001014 **
                                            0.707 0.479771
  SCHOOLID0000086
                     30.09912
                                42.59167
  SCHOOLID0000087
                                26.83023
                                           -1.880 0.060128
                    -50.44106
  SCHOOLID0000088
                    -42.17589
                                29.87688
                                           -1.412 0.158074
  SCHOOLID0000089 -126.31376
                                27.58616
                                           -4.579 4.72e-06 ***
## SCHOOLID0000090
                     30.63270
                                            1.099 0.271952
                                27.88279
                                           -0.686 0.492679
  SCHOOLID0000091
                    -18.56686
                                27.06253
## SCHOOLID0000092 -182.00489
                                27.06253
                                           -6.725 1.82e-11 ***
  SCH00LID0000093
                     32.12214
                                27.58616
                                            1.164 0.244270
## SCHOOLID0000094
                    -99.90945
                                27.88279
                                           -3.583 0.000341 ***
  SCHOOLID0000095
                    -43.67962
                                27.58616
                                           -1.583 0.113356
  SCHOOLID0000096
                    -58.68320
                                29.39104
                                          -1.997 0.045885 *
  SCHOOLID0000097 -114.51354
                                29.39104
                                           -3.896 9.82e-05 ***
                                           -1.983 0.047402 *
  SCHOOLID0000098
                    -55.28801
                                27.88279
  SCHOOLID0000099
                    -95.42277
                                27.88279
                                           -3.422 0.000623 ***
  SCHOOLID0000100 -140.80367
                                 27.88279
                                           -5.050 4.48e-07 ***
  SCH00LID0000101
                    -39.95462
                                 29.39104
                                           -1.359 0.174038
  SCH00LID0000102
                    -84.83052
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.839 0.004527 **
                                           -1.307 0.191145
  SCH00LID0000103
                    -37.85264
                                28.95560
## SCHOOLID0000104
                    -79.83737
                                28.95560
                                          -2.757 0.005837 **
## SCHOOLID0000105
                      7.90460
                                28.56296
                                            0.277 0.781982
## SCHOOLID0000106 -196.23638
                                27.58616
                                          -7.114 1.19e-12 ***
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000107 -122.84440
                                 28.56296
                                           -4.301 1.71e-05 ***
## SCHOOLID0000108
                     -3.13554
                                 29.87688
                                           -0.105 0.916418
  SCHOOLID0000109
                    -62.10370
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.227 0.025943 *
  SCHOOLID0000110
                    -35.75409
                                           -1.235 0.216930
                                 28.95560
  SCHOOLID0000111 -132.40566
                                 27.31370
                                           -4.848 1.26e-06 ***
  SCH00LID0000112
                   -57.56893
                                 28.95560
                                           -1.988 0.046812 *
  SCHOOLID0000113 -107.82820
                                 34.63768
                                           -3.113 0.001856 **
## SCHOOLID0000114
                    -88.41102
                                 26.83023
                                           -3.295 0.000986 ***
  SCH00LID0000115
                    -82.43788
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.957 0.003116 **
  SCH00LID0000116
                    -55.15421
                                 28.95560
                                           -1.905 0.056829
  SCH00LID0000117
                    -19.21974
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.673 0.501028
  SCHOOLID0000118
                    -82.88576
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.973 0.002958 **
  SCHOOLID0000119
                    -82.68955
                                 27.58616
                                           -2.998 0.002727 **
  SCH00LID0000120
                    -62.86968
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.104 0.035371 *
  SCHOOLID0000121 -127.29732
                                           -4.457 8.39e-06 ***
                                 28.56296
  SCHOOLID0000122 -158.54480
                                 28.20702
                                           -5.621 1.94e-08 ***
                                           -3.101 0.001935 **
  SCH00LID0000123
                    -87.46059
                                 28.20702
  SCH00LID0000124
                    -16.87244
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.598 0.549740
  SCH00LID0000125
                     24.84990
                                 28.20702
                                            0.881 0.378343
  SCH00LID0000126
                    -89.26729
                                 27.06253
                                           -3.299 0.000974 ***
##
  SCH00LID0000127
                    -35.15116
                                 26.83023
                                           -1.310 0.190173
  SCH00LID0000128
                    -42.79496
                                 30.42262
                                           -1.407 0.159544
                                 30.42262
## SCHOOLID0000129
                    -62.02361
                                           -2.039 0.041496 *
  SCHOOLID0000130
                    -92.80404
                                 31.04040
                                           -2.990 0.002797 **
  SCHOOLID0000131
                    -89.86828
                                 26.83023
                                           -3.350 0.000812 ***
  SCHOOLID0000132
                    -19.80285
                                 26.83023
                                           -0.738 0.460479
                                           -1.272 0.203512
  SCHOOLID0000133
                    -34.73398
                                 27.31370
  SCH00LID0000134
                    -23.10394
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.819 0.412752
  SCHOOLID0000135 -117.48325
                                 25.45339
                                           -4.616 3.95e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000136 -229.44091
                                 35.99653
                                           -6.374 1.90e-10 ***
  SCH00LID0000137
                      0.29696
                                 85.68888
                                            0.003 0.997235
  SCH00LID0000138
                    -59.93048
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.006 0.044885 *
   SCH00LID0000139
                    -62.08727
                                 26.22723
                                           -2.367 0.017933 *
  SCH00LID0000140
                    -53.23654
                                 28.20702
                                           -1.887 0.059134
  SCHOOLID0000141 -102.76827
                                 25.32451
                                           -4.058 4.98e-05
                                           -0.971 0.331581
  SCH00LID0000142
                    -27.38811
                                 28.20702
  SCH00LID0000143
                    -15.76026
                                 27.58616
                                           -0.571 0.567799
  SCH00LID0000144
                    -50.77841
                                           -1.754 0.079510 .
                                 28.95560
  SCH00LID0000145
                    -16.93238
                                           -0.614 0.539358
                                 27.58616
  SCH00LID0000146
                      2.90497
                                 26.22723
                                            0.111 0.911807
  SCHOOLID0000147 -126.44971
                                 27.06253
                                           -4.673 3.00e-06 ***
## SCHOOLID0000148 -158.99088
                                 29.39104
                                           -5.410 6.43e-08 ***
  SCH00LID0000149
                    -11.84625
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.420 0.674510
  SCHOOLID0000150
                                 28.56296
                    -31.72602
                                           -1.111 0.266700
  SCH00LID0000151
                    -75.42442
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.641 0.008284 **
  SCHOOLID0000152 -115.36295
                                 28.20702
                                           -4.090 4.34e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000153
                    -74.98963
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.590 0.009613 **
  SCH00LID0000154
                    -94.88054
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.322 0.000897 ***
                    -41.65780
                                           -1.342 0.179602
  SCH00LID0000155
                                 31.04040
  SCH00LID0000156
                      0.83481
                                 27.58616
                                            0.030 0.975859
  SCH00LID0000157
                    -64.93676
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.243 0.024936 *
## SCHOOLID0000158
                    -45.04498
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.616 0.106223
## SCHOOLID0000159
                    -59.93654
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.098 0.035888 *
## SCHOOLID0000160
                     14.06469
                                 27.88279
                                            0.504 0.613973
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000161 -94.89273
                                 27.31370 -3.474 0.000514 ***
## SCHOOLID0000162
                   -67.46352
                                 27.31370
                                           -2.470 0.013525 *
                                 27.06253
  SCHOOLID0000163 -107.69764
                                           -3.980 6.94e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000164
                   -93.65351
                                           -3.429 0.000608 ***
                                 27.31370
  SCHOOLID0000165 -121.17219
                                 28.20702
                                           -4.296 1.75e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000166 -153.59984
                                 32.56009
                                           -4.717 2.41e-06 ***
  SCH00LID0000167
                    -62.28040
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.208 0.027263 *
## SCHOOLID0000168
                    -82.18212
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.751 0.005955 **
  SCHOOLID0000169
                    -56.14321
                                 28.20702
                                           -1.990 0.046567 *
  SCHOOLID0000170 -136.31669
                                 26.41423
                                          -5.161 2.49e-07 ***
  SCHOOLID0000171
                    -78.35624
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.810 0.004958 **
  SCH00LID0000172
                     -2.17512
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.077 0.938535
  SCH00LID0000173
                    -35.79812
                                 28,56296
                                           -1.253 0.210116
  SCH00LID0000174
                   -98.33989
                                 27.88279
                                           -3.527 0.000422 ***
  SCHOOLID0000175 -153.91598
                                           -5.059 4.26e-07 ***
                                 30.42262
  SCH00LID0000176
                    -90.03058
                                 26.83023
                                           -3.356 0.000794 ***
  SCHOOLID0000177 -105.45404
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.739 0.000186 ***
  SCHOOLID0000178 -101.43227
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.596 0.000324 ***
  SCHOOLID0000179
                   -92.12541
                                 26.22723
                                           -3.513 0.000445 ***
## SCHOOLID0000180
                   -83.98408
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.977 0.002912 **
## SCHOOLID0000181 -183.27464
                                 31.04040
                                           -5.904 3.62e-09 ***
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.920 0.003502 **
  SCH00LID0000182
                   -87.25040
## SCHOOLID0000183 -176.40801
                                 31.04040
                                           -5.683 1.35e-08 ***
  SCHOOLID0000184 -113.24095
                                 27.88279
                                           -4.061 4.91e-05 ***
                   -25.48197
  SCH00LID0000185
                                 27.88279
                                           -0.914 0.360788
  SCHOOLID0000186
                      8.74491
                                 32.56009
                                            0.269 0.788259
## SCHOOLID0000187
                    -88.28463
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.130 0.001752 **
  SCHOOLID0000188
                    -20.79493
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.728 0.466603
  SCHOOLID0000189
                     47.18252
                                 31.74596
                                            1.486 0.137235
  SCHOOLID0000190 -84.30539
                                 29.39104
                                           -2.868 0.004132 **
  SCHOOLID0000191 -107.24682
                                 28.95560
                                           -3.704 0.000213 ***
  SCH00LID0000192
                    -65.73960
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.302 0.021374 *
  SCH00LID0000193
                      4.50323
                                 28.95560
                                            0.156 0.876412
  SCHOOLID0000194 -100.98655
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.536 0.000408 ***
  SCHOOLID0000195 -171.65051
                                 31.04040
                                           -5.530 3.26e-08 ***
  SCH00LID0000196
                   -64.89551
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.241 0.025029 *
  SCHOOLID0000197
                    -49.61561
                                 34.63768
                                           -1.432 0.152047
## SCHOOLID0000198
                   -99.97663
                                 29.39104
                                           -3.402 0.000672 ***
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                                           -4.254 2.11e-05 ***
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## SCHOOLID0000213
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                                          -2.911 0.003612 **
## SCHOOLID0000214
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```

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                    -62.42698
## SCHOOLID0000234
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## SCHOOLID0000235
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## SCHOOLID0000237
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  SCH00LID0000243
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  SCHOOLID0000245 -109.68900
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                                           -3.934 8.40e-05 ***
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                                           -5.927 3.16e-09 ***
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## SCHOOLID0000267 -107.06658
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                                           -3.748 0.000179 ***
## SCHOOLID0000268 -63.98178
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                                           -2.268 0.023327 *
```

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## SCHOOLID0000273
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  SCH00LID0000286
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## SCHOOLID0000287 -115.41605
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## SCHOOLID0000289
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## SCHOOLID0000304
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## SCHOOLID0000305
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## SCHOOLID0000306
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## SCHOOLID0000311
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## SCHOOLID0000312
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## SCHOOLID0000320
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## SCHOOLID0000321
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## SCHOOLID0000322 -168.94019
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```

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```

```
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## SCHOOLID0000396
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                    -78.76062
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## SCHOOLID0000429 -114.42105
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## SCHOOLID0000430 -139.31342
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```

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  SCHOOLID0000433 -120.93910
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## SCHOOLID0000451
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## SCHOOLID0000452
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                                           -5.933 3.05e-09 ***
## SCHOOLID0000455 -103.34683
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## SCHOOLID0000483
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                                 52.30175
                                           -4.405 1.07e-05 ***
## SCHOOLID0000634
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.179 0.029349 *
                    -62.23874
  SCH00LID0000635
                    -70.30938
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.462 0.013846 *
                                 28.20702
                                            2.207 0.027304 *
  SCHOOLID0000636
                     62,26351
  SCHOOLID0000637 -136.09499
                                 25.73465
                                           -5.288 1.25e-07 ***
                    -47.04944
                                           -1.647 0.099536
  SCH00LID0000638
                                 28.56296
  SCH00LID0000639
                    -61.19507
                                 27.06253
                                           -2.261 0.023760 *
  SCHOOLID0000640 -126.37775
                                 27.88279
                                           -4.532 5.88e-06 ***
  SCH00LID0000641
                    -61.72769
                                 27.31370
                                           -2.260 0.023840 *
  SCH00LID0000642
                    -61.41128
                                 28.20702
                                           -2.177 0.029485 *
  SCHOOLID0000643 -120.64732
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                                           -4.923 8.60e-07 ***
## SCHOOLID0000644
                   -99.54334
                                 46.47132
                                           -2.142 0.032208 *
## SCHOOLID0000645 -167.90809
                                 31.74596
                                           -5.289 1.25e-07 ***
## SCHOOLID0000646 -169.54255
                                 33.51095
                                           -5.059 4.26e-07 ***
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000647
                    -74.78741
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.503 0.012320 *
  SCHOOLID0000648
                    -44.16661
                                 28.95560
                                           -1.525 0.127202
  SCH00LID0000649
                     22.75134
                                 26.41423
                                            0.861 0.389072
  SCHOOLID0000650 -115.46611
                                 31.74596
                                           -3.637 0.000277 ***
  SCH00LID0000651
                    -98.58914
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.452 0.000559 ***
  SCHOOLID0000652 -150.57488
                                 26.05238
                                           -5.780 7.65e-09 ***
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                    -52.10900
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                                           -2.058 0.039643 *
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                                           -4.734 2.22e-06 ***
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                    -52.97005
                                 28.20702
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                                 26.41423
                                           -3.178 0.001484 **
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                    -54.64149
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.960 0.050053
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                    -34.95775
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                    -33.07563
                                 29.39104
                                           -1.125 0.260454
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                                 27.31370
                                           -3.864 0.000112 ***
  SCH00LID0000662
                    -50.11090
                                 27.31370
                                           -1.835 0.066580
  SCH00LID0000663
                    -97.33798
                                 29.39104
                                           -3.312 0.000929 ***
  SCH00LID0000664
                     24.02341
                                 29.87688
                                            0.804 0.421365
  SCHOOLID0000665
                    -49.99903
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.793 0.072965
  SCHOOLID0000666
                    -80.76294
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.789 0.005291 **
##
  SCH00LID0000667
                    -27.03553
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.958 0.337844
  SCHOOLID0000668
                    -39.45480
                                 29.87688
                                           -1.321 0.186664
  SCHOOLID0000669 -141.02665
                                 29.39104
                                           -4.798 1.62e-06 ***
  SCH00LID0000670
                    -82.49977
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.888 0.003879 **
  SCH00LID0000671
                    -89.11797
                                 27.31370
                                           -3.263 0.001106 **
  SCH00LID0000672
                    -54.21381
                                 27.58616
                                           -1.965 0.049405 *
  SCH00LID0000673
                    -96.36460
                                 28.95560
                                           -3.328 0.000877 ***
  SCH00LID0000674
                     -5.38441
                                 29.39104
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  SCH00LID0000675
                    -84.33024
                                 34.63768
                                           -2.435 0.014919 *
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                    -15.34410
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  SCH00LID0000677
                    -29.06464
                                 28.56296
                                           -1.018 0.308903
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                    -20.30106
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                                           -0.691 0.489752
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                    -99.68355
                                 27.88279
                                           -3.575 0.000351 ***
  SCHOOLID0000680
                    -92.56468
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.282 0.001035 **
  SCH00LID0000681
                    -84.06585
                                 27.88279
                                           -3.015 0.002575 **
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                    -89.42105
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                                           -3.207 0.001344 **
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  SCH00LID0000684
                    -78.12787
                                           -2.860 0.004238 **
                                 27.31370
  SCHOOLID0000685 -105.46092
                                           -3.963 7.45e-05 ***
                                 26.61472
  SCHOOLID0000686
                    -42.81721
                                 28.56296
                                           -1.499 0.133885
  SCHOOLID0000687 -145.09378
                                 28.20702
                                           -5.144 2.73e-07 ***
  SCHOOLID0000688
                    -61.73853
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.132 0.033010 *
  SCHOOLID0000689 -119.06742
                                 26.61472
                                           -4.474 7.75e-06 ***
  SCHOOLID0000690 -128.22773
                                           -4.363 1.29e-05 ***
                                 29.39104
  SCHOOLID0000691 -114.72750
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                                           -4.067 4.78e-05 ***
  SCHOOLID0000692 -114.41457
                                           -4.006 6.22e-05 ***
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  SCH00LID0000693
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                                           -0.498 0.618257
  SCH00LID0000694
                    -80.12146
                                 28.95560
                                           -2.767 0.005664 **
                                           -0.736 0.461640
  SCH00LID0000695
                    -21.31625
                                 28.95560
  SCH00LID0000696
                      2.51694
                                 27.88279
                                            0.090 0.928075
  SCH00LID0000697
                    -13.47074
                                 46.47132
                                           -0.290 0.771918
## SCHOOLID0000698
                     28.15698
                                 27.58616
                                            1.021 0.307418
## SCHOOLID0000699
                     29.22151
                                 31.74596
                                            0.920 0.357338
## SCHOOLID0000700
                   -71.86973
                                 27.58616
                                          -2.605 0.009190 **
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000701
                     -9.05847
                                 28.20702
                                           -0.321 0.748107
## SCHOOLID0000702
                   -23.52391
                                 29.39104
                                           -0.800 0.423506
                    -86.08097
  SCH00LID0000703
                                 26.61472
                                           -3.234 0.001222 **
  SCHOOLID0000704 -152.24237
                                 27.88279
                                           -5.460 4.84e-08 ***
  SCHOOLID0000705 -102.49250
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.588 0.000334 ***
  SCHOOLID0000706 -158.12694
                                 31.04040
                                           -5.094 3.55e-07 ***
  SCHOOLID0000707
                    -55.63074
                                 28.20702
                                           -1.972 0.048603 *
## SCHOOLID0000708
                     -3.98348
                                 27.58616
                                           -0.144 0.885186
  SCHOOLID0000709
                    -16.38527
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.574 0.566211
  SCHOOLID0000710 -107.89746
                                 28.95560
                                           -3.726 0.000195 ***
  SCHOOLID0000711 -102.26451
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.625 0.000289 ***
  SCHOOLID0000712 -106.23572
                                 28.56296
                                           -3.719 0.000201 ***
  SCHOOLID0000713
                    -35.26639
                                 29.39104
                                           -1.200 0.230198
  SCH00LID0000714
                    -99.95229
                                 29.87688
                                           -3.345 0.000824 ***
  SCH00LID0000715
                    -68.56544
                                 28.56296
                                           -2.401 0.016386 *
  SCHOOLID0000716
                    -45.31690
                                 27.31370
                                           -1.659 0.097113
  SCHOOLID0000717
                    -46.49640
                                 29.87688
                                           -1.556 0.119668
  SCH00LID0000718
                    -94.29063
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.343 0.000832 ***
  SCHOOLID0000719 -154.35209
                                 31.04040
                                           -4.973 6.69e-07 ***
  SCHOOLID0000720
                     23.98038
                                 27.58616
                                            0.869 0.384704
## SCHOOLID0000721 -113.45906
                                 29.87688
                                           -3.798 0.000147 ***
  SCH00LID0000722
                    -80.72292
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.702 0.006904 **
## SCHOOLID0000723
                    -39.53400
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.418 0.156253
  SCH00LID0000724
                    -60.80418
                                 26.83023
                                           -2.266 0.023451 *
  SCHOOLID0000725
                    -21.69632
                                 27.88279
                                           -0.778 0.436508
  SCH00LID0000726
                     26.34098
                                 28.95560
                                            0.910 0.362995
## SCHOOLID0000727 -119.75501
                                 27.31370
                                           -4.384 1.17e-05 ***
                                           -1.282 0.199779
  SCH00LID0000728
                    -36.62467
                                 28.56296
  SCHOOLID0000729
                    -41.01269
                                 28.56296
                                           -1.436 0.151062
  SCH00LID0000730
                    -24.34081
                                           -0.873 0.382695
                                 27.88279
  SCH00LID0000731
                    -77.17344
                                 27.06253
                                           -2.852 0.004356 **
  SCH00LID0000732
                    -23.99475
                                 27.58616
                                           -0.870 0.384419
  SCH00LID0000733
                    -78.87230
                                 29.39104
                                           -2.684 0.007293 **
  SCH00LID0000734
                    -99.30965
                                 26.05238
                                           -3.812 0.000138 ***
  SCH00LID0000735
                                 27.58616
                                           -2.506 0.012216
                    -69.13604
  SCH00LID0000736
                    -30.85642
                                 28.20702
                                           -1.094 0.274006
  SCHOOLID0000737
                    -64.83237
                                 27.06253
                                           -2.396 0.016604 *
## SCHOOLID0000738
                    -27.72353
                                           -1.015 0.310121
                                 27.31370
  SCHOOLID0000739
                    -60.32514
                                 29.87688
                                           -2.019 0.043494 *
## SCHOOLID0000740
                    -55.55284
                                 27.88279
                                           -1.992 0.046350 *
  SCH00LID0000741
                    -90.61733
                                 28.20702
                                           -3.213 0.001319 **
## SCHOOLID0000742
                    -70.78264
                                 26.61472
                                           -2.660 0.007834 **
  SCHOOLID0000743 -156.94975
                                 29.87688
                                           -5.253 1.52e-07 ***
  SCH00LID0000744
                                 27.58616
                    -84.97815
                                           -3.080 0.002071 **
  SCH00LID0000745
                      7.64647
                                 28.95560
                                            0.264 0.791725
  SCHOOLID0000746
                    -95.68483
                                 26.05238
                                           -3.673 0.000241 ***
  SCH00LID0000747
                     -4.73150
                                 28.56296
                                           -0.166 0.868433
  SCHOOLID0000748 -115.91712
                                 27.06253
                                           -4.283 1.85e-05 ***
  SCH00LID0000749
                    -61.58571
                                 27.88279
                                           -2.209 0.027210 *
  SCHOOLID0000750 -109.76690
                                 27.31370
                                           -4.019 5.88e-05 ***
##
  SCH00LID0000751
                     36.91093
                                 27.88279
                                            1.324 0.185595
## SCHOOLID0000752
                     23.99224
                                 27.88279
                                            0.860 0.389546
## SCHOOLID0000753
                    -86.23649
                                 31.74596
                                           -2.716 0.006607 **
## SCHOOLID0000754
                    -19.32112
                                 27.58616
                                           -0.700 0.483695
```

```
## SCHOOLID0000755
                     -4.70554
                                28.56296
                                          -0.165 0.869149
                                            3.663 0.000251 ***
  SCHOOLID0000756
                    103.30942
                                28.20702
                    -64.65267
                                           -2.233 0.025577 *
## SCHOOLID0000757
                                28.95560
## SCHOOLID0000758 -149.86865
                                27.06253
                                           -5.538 3.12e-08 ***
  SCHOOLID0000759
                    -78.51853
                                28.56296
                                           -2.749 0.005986 **
  SCHOOLID0000760 -200.21129
                                35.99653
                                           -5.562 2.72e-08 ***
                                           -3.612 0.000305 ***
## SCHOOLID0000761
                    -98.65288
                                27.31370
## SCHOOLID0000762 -105.75537
                                27.88279
                                           -3.793 0.000150 ***
  SCHOOLID0000763
                    -85.87811
                                28.20702
                                           -3.045 0.002335 **
## SCHOOLID0000764
                    -82.75722
                                46.47132
                                          -1.781 0.074963
## SCHOOLID0000765
                     48.55648
                                28.56296
                                            1.700 0.089157
## SCHOOLID0000766 -116.29327
                                30.42262
                                           -3.823 0.000133 ***
  SCHOOLID0000767
                     -0.05355
                                28.56296
                                          -0.002 0.998504
                                27.58616
## SCHOOLID0000768 -116.48431
                                          -4.223 2.43e-05 ***
## SCHOOLID0000769
                     -3.73187
                                28.56296
                                          -0.131 0.896051
## SCHOOLID0000770 -101.73707
                                27.06253
                                           -3.759 0.000171 ***
                                           -0.862 0.388544
## SCHOOLID0000771
                    -24.96810
                                28.95560
## SCHOOLID0000772
                    -47.09166
                                29.39104
                                           -1.602 0.109124
## SCHOOLID0000773
                    -99.81111
                                29.39104
                                           -3.396 0.000686
## SCHOOLID0000774
                    -36.85377
                                28.95560
                                          -1.273 0.203122
  SCHOOLID0000775 -154.02471
                                27.31370
                                          -5.639 1.74e-08 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 83.13 on 13706 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.3263, Adjusted R-squared:
## F-statistic: 8.576 on 774 and 13706 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

A few points can be concluded accroding to the analysis result: 1. Students from private/ independent schools significantly outperform public/government students. 2. 1/4 of students from public/government schools falls in low performance in mathematic leteracy whereas only 9% of students from private schools falls in this category. 3. Students from private schools have an average of ## scores whereas students from public schools have an average of ## scores in mathematic literacy. 4. The standard deviation of private shool student is ## while the standard deviation of public schools is ##. 5. According to the regression model,

Discussion

As we can see from the

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