《高等数学》(上)模拟试题(三)答案

一、填空题(本题满分32分,每题4分)

1. 1 2.
$$\frac{1}{e}$$
 3. $dy = (x+1)e^x dx$ 4. (1,-3)

- 5, 2 6, 0 7, $\frac{1}{3}$ 8, $\sin x \frac{1}{3}\sin^3 x + C$
- 二、选择题(本题满分15分,每题3分)
- 1. C 2. D 3. C 4. B 5. D

三、求极限(本题满分14分,每题7分)

1.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{x - \sin x}{x^3} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\sin x}{2x} \qquad (\quad \vec{\boxtimes} = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\frac{1}{2}x^2}{x^2}) \qquad 6 \, \hat{\mathcal{D}}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}$$
 7分

2.
$$\lim_{x \to 0} \left(\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{e^x - 1} \right) = \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x - 1 - x}{x(e^x - 1)}$$
 2 $\%$

$$=\lim_{x\to 0}\frac{e^x-1-x}{x^2}$$

$$= \lim_{x \to 0} \frac{e^x - 1}{2x} = \frac{1}{2}$$
 7 \(\frac{1}{2}\)

四、求下列导数(本题满分14分,每题7分)

1.解: 方程
$$xy + 1 = e^{x+y}$$
 两边对 x 求导得: $y + xy' = e^{x+y}(1+y')$ 3 分

把
$$x = 0$$
代入 $xy + 1 = e^{x+y}$ 得: $y = 0$ 5分

$$(0,0)$$
 代入得: $f'(0) = -1$ 7分

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{2te^{t^4} + 2}{1 + 3t^2} = 4 \, \%$$

$$\therefore \frac{dy}{dx}\Big|_{t=0} = 2$$
 6

$$∴ y = 2(x-1)$$
 7 分

五、求下列积分(本题满分16分,每题8分)

则原式=
$$2\int \frac{t}{t+1} dt$$
 4分 $=2\int \frac{t+1-1}{t+1} dt$ 6分

$$= 2[t - \ln(t+1)] + C =$$
 7 分

$$=2[\sqrt{x}-\ln(\sqrt{x}+1)]+C$$
 8 $\%$

2
$$\text{ prince} \int_0^2 f(x)dx = \int_0^1 (1+x)dx + \frac{1}{2} \int_1^2 x^2 dx$$
 4 $\text{ for } x = 1$

$$= \left(x + \frac{1}{2}x^2\right) \Big|_0^1 + \frac{1}{2}\frac{1}{3}x^3\Big|_1^2$$

$$=\frac{8}{3}$$
 8 $\%$

六、解答题(本题满分8分)

解: (1)
$$V_x = \pi \int_0^a x^{\frac{2}{3}} dx = \frac{3}{5} \pi a^{\frac{5}{3}}$$

(2)
$$V_y = 2\pi \int_0^a xx^{\frac{1}{3}} dx = \frac{6}{7}\pi a^{\frac{7}{3}}$$

(3) :
$$V_y = 10V_x$$
 : $\frac{6}{7}\pi a^{\frac{7}{3}} = 10 \cdot \frac{3}{5}\pi a^{\frac{5}{3}}$

得:
$$a = 7\sqrt{7}$$