

STAT511 HW #5

Reading: Read Chapters 6 and 7 of Ott & Longnecker.

See Canvas Calendar for due date.

20 points total, 2 points per problem part unless otherwise noted.

1. Refer to Problem 6.42 which deals with lung capacity of rats exposed to ozone. Note: For consistency, please calculate the differences as After – Before where needed.
 - A. Calculate the mean and standard deviation for Before and After (separately).
 - B. Are the differences (After – Before for each rat) normally distributed? Support your answer by including a qqplot of differences in your assignment.
 - C. Is there sufficient evidence to support the research hypothesis that there is a difference in average lung capacity after ozone exposure? Use the paired t-test with $\alpha=0.05$. Give the hypotheses, test statistic, p-value and conclusion. **(4 pts)**
 - D. Rerun the test from the previous question using the Wilcoxon Paired (Signed Rank) test. Give your p-value and conclusion. Use the `wilcoxsign_test()` function from the `coin` package with `distribution = "exact"`.

2. Refer to problem 7.9 which deals with rebound coefficients of baseballs. The summary statistics are provided here for your convenience: $n = 40$, $\bar{y} = 84.798$, $s = 2.684$. The raw data is also available from the Ott & Longnecker companion site as “exp07-9.txt”. Note that Table 7 (chi-square) does not have information for $df = 39$, so use the `qchisq()` R function to calculate table values needed for parts C and D.
 - A. Construct a boxplot of the data and include it in your assignment.
 - B. Using $\alpha=0.01$, test $H_0: \mu \geq 85$ vs $H_A: \mu < 85$. Give the one-sided p-value and conclusion.
 - C. Construct a **99%** CI for σ . Note: provide a standard “two-sided” CI here.
 - D. Using $\alpha=0.01$, test $H_0: \sigma \leq 2$ vs $H_A: \sigma > 2$. Give your test statistic, rejection rule and conclusion. **(4 pts)**