CONTACT Jacob O. Wenegrat wenegrat@umd.edu Information **Assistant Professor** http://wenegrat.github.io Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science University of Maryland, College Park, MD Geophysical fluid dynamics, atmosphere and ocean dynamics, submesoscale processes, RESEARCH **INTERESTS** boundary-layer processes 2015 **EDUCATION** Ph.D., Oceanography School of Oceanography University of Washington, Seattle, WA. M.S., Applied Mathematics 2014 Department of Applied Mathematics University of Washington, Seattle, WA. M.S., Oceanography 2013 Department of Oceanography University of Washington, Seattle, WA. **B.S.**, Symbolic Systems 2006 Stanford University, Stanford, CA. APPOINTMENTS Assistant Professor, University of Maryland, College Park 2020 - present Department of Atmospheric and Oceanic Science Postdoctoral Fellow, Stanford University 2016 - 2019 Department of Earth System Science • Supervisor: Leif Thomas Visiting Scholar, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, UCSB May 2018 Program on Planetary Boundary Layers in Atmospheres, Oceans, and Ice on Earth and Moons. Graduate Research Assistant, University of Washington 2010 - 2015 School of Oceanography • Advisor: Michael J. McPhaden 2007 - 2009 **Consultant**, Accenture Technology Labs R&D consultant focused on data center energy forecasting. [1] Wenegrat, J.O., and L.N. Thomas, under review: Centrifugal and symmetric instability REFEREED **PUBLICATIONS** during Ekman adjustment of the bottom boundary layer. J. Phys. Oceanogr. Preprint [2] Wenegrat, J.O., L.N. Thomas, M.A. Sundermeyer, J.R. Taylor, E.A. D'Asaro, J. Kly-

boundary at the Gulf Stream front.

mak, R.K. Shearman, and C.M. Lee, under review: Enhanced mixing across the gyre

- [3] Johnson, L., C.M. Lee, E.A. D'Asaro, **J.O. Wenegrat**, and L.N. Thomas, 2020: Restratification at a California Current Upwelling Front, Part 2: Dynamics. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* In Press
- [4] Wenegrat, J.O., and R.S. Arthur, 2018c: Response of the atmospheric boundary layer to submesoscale sea surface temperature fronts. *Geophys. Res. Lett.* 45, 24, 13505-13512. doi:10.1029/2018GL081034
- [5] Wenegrat, J.O., J. Callies, and L.N. Thomas, 2018b: Submesoscale baroclinic instability in the bottom boundary layer. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* 48, 11, 2571-2592. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-17-0264.1
- [6] **Wenegrat, J.O.**, L.N. Thomas, J. Gula, and J.C. McWilliams, 2018a: Effects of the submesoscale on the potential vorticity budget of ocean mode waters. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.* 48, 9, 2141-2165. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-17-0219.1
- [7] Wenegrat, J.O., and L.N. Thomas, 2017: Ekman transport in balanced currents with curvature. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 47, 5, 1189-1203. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-16-0239.1
- [8] **Wenegrat, J.O.**, and M.J. McPhaden, 2016a: A simple analytical model of the diurnal Ekman layer. *J. Phys Oceanogr.*, 46, 9, 2877-2894. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-16-0031.1
- [9] Wenegrat, J.O., and M.J. McPhaden, 2016b: Wind, waves, and fronts: Frictional effects in a generalized Ekman model. *J. Phys. Oceanogr.*, 46, 2, 371-394. doi:10.1175/JPO-D-15-0162.1
- [10] **Wenegrat, J.O.**, and M.J. McPhaden 2015: Dynamics of the surface layer diurnal cycle in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean (0°, 23°W). *J. Geophys. Res. Oceans*, 120, 563-581. doi:10.1002/2014JC010504
- [11] **Wenegrat, J.O.**, M.J. McPhaden, and R.-C. Lien, 2014: Wind stress and near-surface shear in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 141, 1226-1231. doi:10.1002/2013GL059149

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- **Wenegrat, J.O.**, 2015: Ocean Boundary Layer Dynamics and Air-Sea Interaction. Ph.D. Thesis, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, http://hdl.handle.net/1773/35286
- Benedek, Z., J.W.J. Liang, and **J.O. Wenegrat**, 2014: System for providing strategies to reduce the carbon output and operating costs of a workplace. U.S. Patent 8812971.
- Tung, T.S., and **J.O. Wenegrat**, 2013: System for providing strategies for increasing efficiency of data centers. U.S. Patent 8395621.

EXTERNAL FUNDING

- Submesoscale instabilities in the ocean bottom boundary layer: A new pathway for energy dissipation. PI: **Wenegrat**. NSF, \$383k, 2020-2022.
- Submesoscale instabilities near the sea-floor and their effects on the ocean circulation and mixing. PIs: Thomas/Wenegrat. NSF, \$325k, 2018-2020.

INVITED TALKS

- From the surface to the abyss: Effects of the submesoscale on the large-scale circulation. *SOEST, University of Hawaii*, Honolulu, HI. 2019.
- Submesoscale turbulence in the bottom boundary layer: A new frontier for oceanography. *AOSC, University of Maryland,* College Park, MD, 2019.
- Air-sea interaction at the ocean submesoscale: Ekman transport and surface winds. *NASA Jet Propulsion Laboratory*, Pasadena, CA, 2019.
- Into the deep: Submesoscale turbulence in the ocean bottom boundary layer. *Climate and Global Dynamics Seminar, NCAR*, Boulder, CO, 2018.

- Submesoscale processes in the abyss: A new frontier for ocean dynamics. *Research School for Earth Sciences, Australian National University*, Canberra, AUS, 2018.
- From the submesoscale to the gyre scale: How small-scale fronts modify the properties of ocean gyres. *Mechanical Engineering Department Seminar, University of California, Santa Barbara*, Santa Barbara, CA, 2018.
- From the submesoscale to the gyre scale: How small-scale fronts modify ocean mode waters. *Oceanography Department Seminar, Dalhousie University*, Halifax NS, Canada, 2017.
- Mixed layer dynamics and the diurnal cycle in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean. *Equatorial Dynamics of the Atmosphere and Oceans, AGU Fall Meeting,* San Francisco, CA, 2014.
- Mixed layer dynamics and the diurnal cycle in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean. *Physics of Oceans and Atmospheres Seminar, Oregon State University*, Corvallis, OR, 2014.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

- It's fronts all the way down: Response of the atmosphere to a submesoscale front. *CLIVAR Surface Currents Workshop*, San Diego, CA, 2020. Poster.
- Force symmetric and centrifugal instability in the bottom boundary layer *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, San Diego, CA, 2020. Poster.
- Enhanced mixing across the gyre boundary at the Gulf Stream front. *Environmental Fluid Mechanics and Hydrology Seminar, Stanford University*, Stanford, CA, 2019. Talk.
- Symmetric instability in the ocean bottom boundary layer: A new pathway for energy dissipation? *California Geophysical Fluid Dynamic Symposium*, Pasadena, CA, 2019. Talk.
- Submesoscale turbulence in the ocean bottom boundary layer: Baroclinic, symmetric, and centrifugal instabilities. 22nd Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland, ME, 2019. Talk.
- Submesoscale instabilities in the bottom boundary layer. Workshop on BBL turbulence and the Ocean Overturning Circulation, MIT, Boston, MA, 2018. Talk.
- Into the deep: Submesoscale turbulence in the bottom boundary layer. SLS, MIT, Boston, MA, 2018. Talk.
- Into the deep: Submesoscale turbulence in the bottom boundary layer. *PO Seminar, WHOI*, Woods Hole, MA, 2018. Talk.
- Submesoscale baroclinic instability in the bottom boundary layer. *Ocean Mixing Conference*, Gordon Research Conference, Andover, NH, 2018. Poster.
- PV dynamics in the turbulent boundary layer. *Program on Planetary Boundary Layers*, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, Santa Barbara, CA, 2018. Talk.
- Submesoscale baroclinic instability in the bottom boundary layer. Frontiers in Oceanic, Atmospheric, and Cryospheric Boundary Layers, Kavli Institute for Theoretical Physics, Santa Barbara, CA, 2018. Poster.
- Submesoscale baroclinic instability in the bottom boundary layer: A mechanism for enhanced vertical buoyancy fluxes. *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, Portland, OR, 2018. Talk.
- From the submesoscale to the gyre scale: How small-scale fronts modify ocean mode waters. *Climate, Atmospheric Sciences, and Physical Oceanography Seminar, Scripps Institution of Oceanography*, San Diego, CA, 2018. Talk.

- Submesoscale symmetric instability and observed rapid horizontal dispersion across the Gulf Stream. *CLIVAR Ocean Carbon Hotspots Workshop*, Monterey, CA, 2017. Poster.
- Ekman transport in balanced currents with curvature. 21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland, OR, 2017. Talk.
- Effects of the submesoscale on the potential vorticity budget of ocean mode waters. 21st Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Portland, OR, 2017. Poster.
- Submesoscale dynamics in the turbulent boundary layer. *Oceanography Department Seminar, Dalhousie University*, Halifax NS, Canada, 2017. Talk.
- Competing frictional and diabatic potential vorticity fluxes at ocean fronts. *AGU Fall Meeting*, San Francisco, CA, 2016. Talk.
- Ocean boundary layer dynamics and air-sea interaction. *Physical Oceanography Dissertation Symposium (PODS) IX*, Honolulu, HI, 2016. Talk.
- Dynamics of the diurnal cycle in the upper ocean: Theory, observations, and future challenges. *Environmental Fluid Mechanics and Hydrology Seminar, Stanford University*, Stanford, CA, 2016. Talk.
- Implications of spatially varying boundary layer turbulence at a frontal system. 48th International Liège Colloquium on Ocean Dynamics, Liège, Belgium, 2016. Talk.
- The time-dependent vertical structure of mixed layer currents. *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, New Orleans, LA, 2016. Poster.
- On the influence of winds, waves, and fronts on ocean currents. *School of Oceanography, University of Washington*, Seattle, WA, 2015. Talk.
- Wind, waves, and fronts: An analytic solution to the generalized Ekman model. 20th Conference on Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics, Minneapolis, MN, 2015. Talk.
- Dynamics of the surface layer diurnal cycle in the equatorial Atlantic Ocean. *Physical Oceanography Seminar, University of Washington*, Seattle, WA, 2014. Talk.
- A WKB approximation to the generalized Ekman equation, with application to the diurnal cycle. *Applied Mathematics MS Symposium, University of Washington*, Seattle, WA, 2014. Talk.
- The diurnal cycle of near-surface stratified shear flow at 0°N, 23°W. *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, Honolulu, HI, 2014. Poster.
- Near-surface shear flow on the Equator. *Physical Oceanography Seminar, University of Washington*, Seattle, WA, 2013. Talk.
- Near-surface shear, stratification, and the mixed layer momentum budget at 0°N, 23°W. Tropical Atlantic Variability Conference, Kiel, Germany, 2012. Poster.
- Near-surface eddy viscosity at 0°N, 23°W inferred from ADCP and wind stress data. *Ocean Sciences Meeting*, Salt Lake City, UT, 2012. Poster.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Stanford University, Stanford, CA

Project Mentor, SURGE Undergraduate Summer Research

Guest Instructor, Geophysical Fluid Dynamics

Autumn 2017

University of Washington, Seattle, WA	
Instructor, Physics across Oceanography	Winter 2015
Course Development, Huckabay Teaching Fellow	Autumn 2014
Tutorial Instructor, Physics 121 and 123: Mechanics and Waves	Autumn 2014

Spring 2017

Winter 2012

SERVICE AND LEADERSHIP

Conferences

- Chair: Air-Sea Interaction at the Mesoscale and Submesoscale, Ocean Sciences 2018
- Moderator: Turbulent Mixing of the Ocean Surface Boundary Layer: Observation, Simulation, and Parameterization, Ocean Sciences 2020

Reviewing

• 2020 AMS Editor's award, Journal of Physical Oceanography

Guest Instructor, Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics

Teaching Assistant, Physical Processes in the Ocean

- Journal of Physical Oceanography, Journal of Fluid Mechanics, Geophysical Research Letters, Journal of Geophysical Research, Nature, Quarterly Journal of the Royal Meteorological Society, BAMS, Ocean Dynamics, Ocean Sciences, TOS, Scientific Reports, Journal of Atmospheric and Oceanic Technology, JAMES, Continental Shelf Research
- NASA Physical Oceanography proposal review panels, NSF proposal reviewer, NERC proposal reviewer
- Pre-publication chapters of: Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics II, G.H. Vallis.
- NOAA Ernest F. Hollings Undergraduate Scholarship program, 2012-2014, 2016.