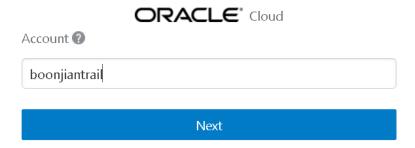
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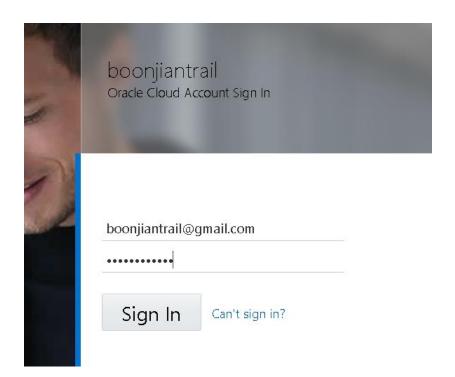
Login to cloud trail

1. Sign in to https://cloud.oracle.com/en_US/sign-in



Sign In using Traditional Cloud Account

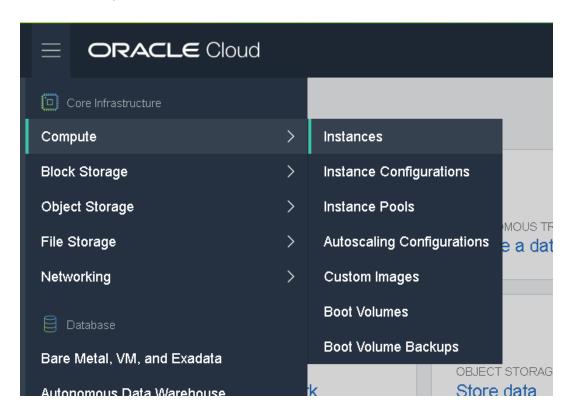
2. Login with user name and password



Create kubernetes on compute instance

Creating the Master Node

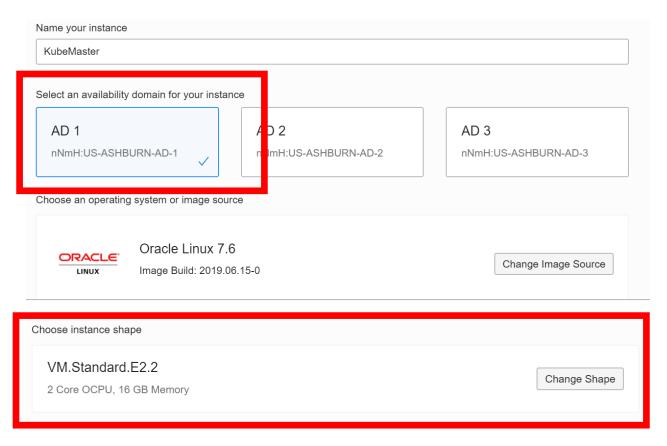
1. Access the compute menu



2. Go to Compute instance and create a virtual machine with name "KubeMaster" with the following configuration.

AD: AD 1

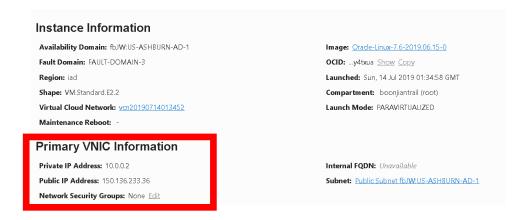
Instance Shape: VM.Standard.E2.2



3. Choose the public key which is create for you.



4. After the instance is created, note down the public ip. You will use this ip to ftp the materials over.

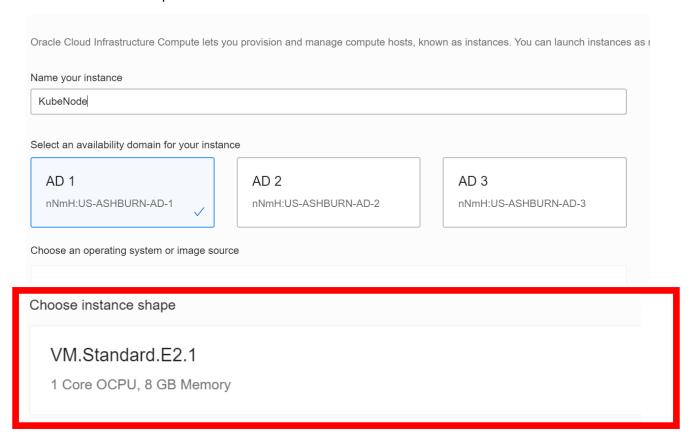


Creating the Worker Node

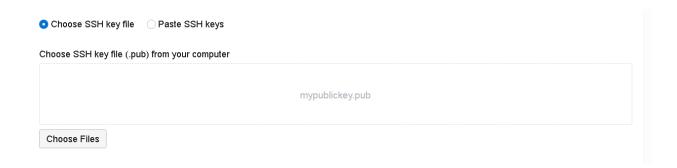
1. Go to Compute instance and create a virtual machine with name "KubeNode" with the following configuration.

AD: AD 1

Instance Shape: VM.Standard.E2.1



2. Choose the public key which is create for you.



3. The networking will be using the one that is created earlier. Do not change the default values that is already selected for you.



4. Note down the public ip after the instance is created.

VCN firewall rules

1. Select networking -> Virtual Cloud Networks



2. Click on the vcn name that is created.



3. Select security list.



4. Click on Default security list



5. Go to the VCN and set the security Ingress rules to the default security list. Click on Add ingress rules. And enter the inputs below as screen shot.



The documentation documented the pre-req for install kubernetes in linux. https://docs.oracle.com/cd/E52668 01/E88884/html/requirements-bmc.html

1. Allow 6443/TCP.

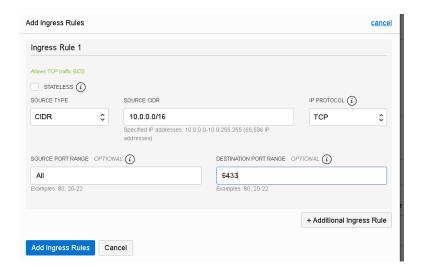
STATELESS: Unchecked

• SOURCE CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

■ IP PROTOCOL: **TCP**

SOURCE PORT RANGE: All

■ DESTINATION PORT RANGE: 6443



2. Allow 10250/TCP.

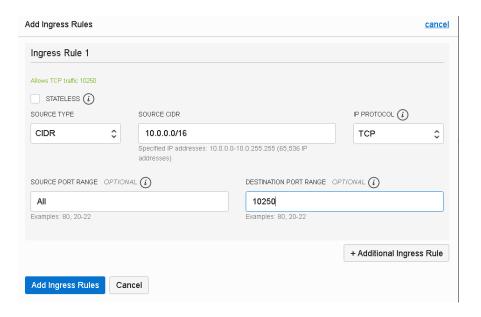
STATELESS: Unchecked

SOURCE CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

■ IP PROTOCOL: TCP

SOURCE PORT RANGE: All

DESTINATION PORT RANGE: 10250



3. Allow 8472/UDP.

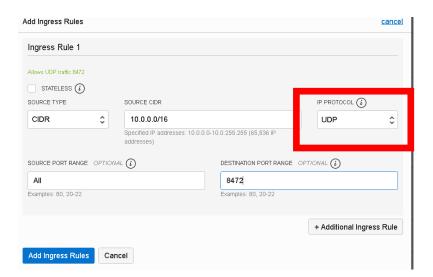
STATELESS: Unchecked

• SOURCE CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

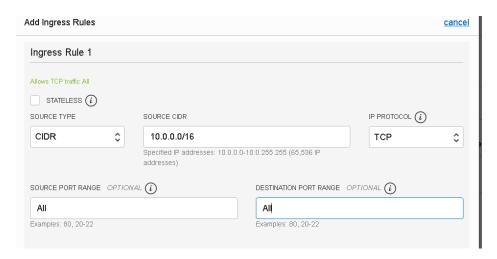
■ IP PROTOCOL: UDP

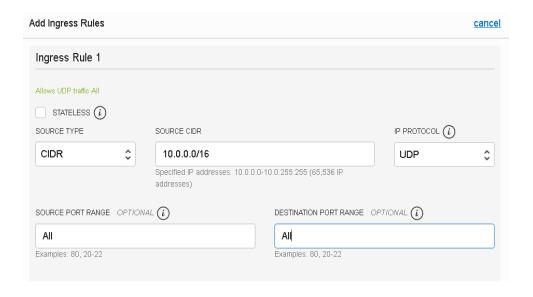
■ SOURCE PORT RANGE: All

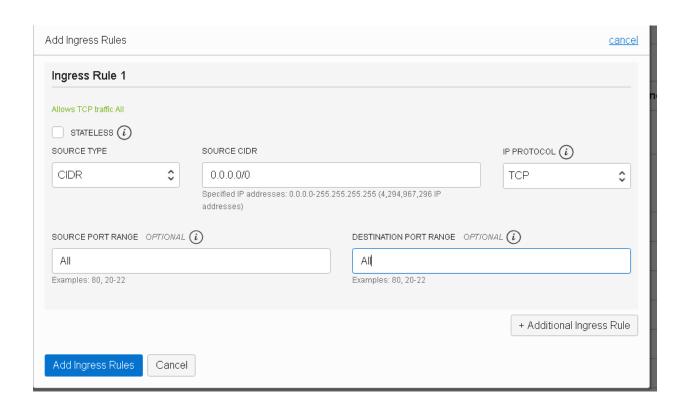
DESTINATION PORT RANGE: 8472

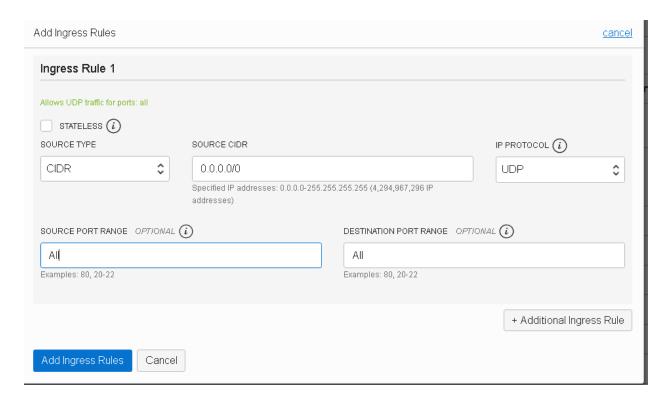


4. Enable Any to Any for tcp and udp.









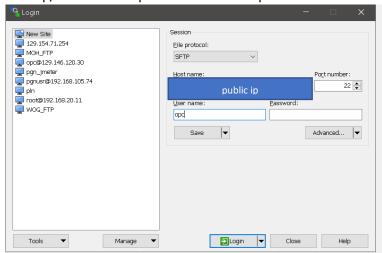
5. You ingress rules will look like the belows.

Ingress Rules

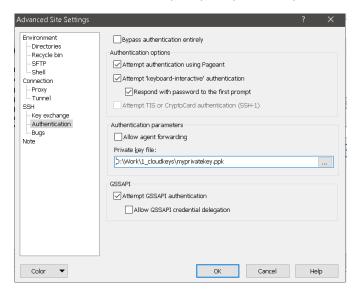
Add Ingress Rules Remove								
	Stateless ▼	Source	IP Protocol	Source Port Range	Destination Port Range	Type and Code	Allows	
	No	0.0.0.0/0	TCP	All	22		TCP traffic for ports: 22 SSH Remote Login Protocol	
	No	0.0.0.0/0	ICMP			3,4	ICMP traffic for: 3, 4 Destination Unreachable: Fragmentation Needed and Don't Fragment was Set	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	ICMP			3	ICMP traffic for: 3 Destination Unreachable	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	TCP	All	6433		TCP traffic for ports: 6433	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	TCP	All	10250		TCP traffic for ports: 10250	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	UDP	All	8472		UDP traffic for ports: 8472	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	TCP	All	All		TCP traffic for ports: All	
	No	10.0.0.0/16	UDP	All	All		UDP traffic for ports: All	
	No	0.0.0.0/0	TCP	All	All		TCP traffic for ports: All	
	No	0.0.0.0/0	UDP	All	All		UDP traffic for ports: All	
0 Sele	ected						Showing 10 Items 〈 Page	1 ;

Copy script [Copy to both master and worker Node]

1. Using winscp and login to master node and worker node. You hostname will be your master node ip/worker node ip and username is opc.



2. You will also need to specify the private key.



- 3. Copy the kube_lab folder to /home/opc.
- 4. Run the below command, the change user rights and fix any special character issues.

chmod -R 777 /home/opc/kube_lab

sed -i -e "s/^M//" /home/opc/kube lab/*.sh

sed -i -e 's/\r\$//' /home/opc/kube_lab/*.sh

sed -i -e "s/^M//" /home/opc/kube_lab/*.yaml

sed -i -e 's/\r\$//' /home/opc/kube_lab/*.yaml

Installing kubernetes

Initial Configuration on both the machines [Run on Master and Worker Node]

- 5. SHH to the both worker and master node
- 6. Sudo as root

sudo su - root

7. Execute the Script O_InitialMachine_Config in both master and worker machine.

Install and configure docker on both the machines [Run on Master and Worker Node]

Execute the Script 1_Docker_Config.sh
 With two parameters
 Username for container-registry.oracle.com and Password

Configure Firewall on KubeMaster [Run on Master Node only]

1. Execute the Script 2_KubeMaster_Firewall_Config.sh

Configure Firewall on KubeNode [Run on Worker Node only]

1. Execute the 3_KubeNode_Firewall_Config.sh

Configure Kubernetes on KubeMaster [Run Master Node only]

- 1. Execute the Script 4_KubeMaster_Kubernetes_Config.sh
- 2. Take the Token and SSL Value for adding nodes to the cluster.
- 3. Take note of the command to for worker to join the node
- 4. Copy the whole string and amend the 5_KubeNode_Kubernetes_Config.sh script in next steps.

```
sudo chown $(id -u):$(id -g) $HOME/.kube/config

You can now join any number of machines by running the following on each node as root:

kubeadm-setup.sh join 10.0.0.2:6443 --token jjpy7j.lce9vmq7zu0olcvr --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:caldae5ef6330ad181c149bdbdd31319495a8dbd92

coredns-b7df44dc4-lftbm 0/1 Pending 0 4s
coredns-b7df4d4c4-p46sr 0/1 Pending 0 4s
kube-flannel-ds-f7bhs 0/1 Init:0/1 0 1s
kube-proxy-25qhw 1/1 Running 0 4s
TOKEN jjpy7j.lce9vmq7zu0olcvr
SSL : caldae5ef6330ad181c149bdbdd31319495a8dbd92872d2b75ca85b1dcca4d32
[root@master kube_lab]#
```

Configure Kubernetes on KubeNode [Run on Worker Node only]

- 1) Replace the parameters in the 5_KubeNode_Kubernetes_Config.sh
- Replace the IP address and port, 192.0.2.10:6443, with the IP address and port that is used by the API Server (the master node). Note that the default port is 6443
- Replace the --token value, 8tipwo.tst0nvf7wcaqjcj0, with a valid token for the master node.
- Replace the --discovery-token-ca-certhash value, f2a5b22b658683c3634459c8e7617c9d6c080c72dd149f3eb903445efe9d8346, with the correct SHA256 CA certificate hash that is used to sign the token certificate for the master node.

```
# Replace the IP address and port, 192.0.2.10:6443, with the IP address and port that is used by the API Server (the master node). Note that the default port is 6443 # Replace the --token value, Stipwo.tst0nvf7wcaqjcj0, with a valid token for the master node.
# Replace the --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash value, f2a5b22b658683c3634459c8e7617c9d6c080c72dd149f3eb903445efe9d8346, with the correct SHA256*CA certificate hash that is used to sign the token certificate for the master node.

kubeadm-setup.sh join 10.0.0.2:6443 ---token 01guf8.v05ie94748q9ymtj --discovery-token-ca-cert-hash sha256:161 dc4ead2037f3ae6637f1c59dcf5fbf3913ab9b7110d79bd8e8dcb9a749143
```

Execute the Script 5_KubeNode_Kubernetes_Config.sh

Verify the cluster [Run on master node only]

1. Execute the command on the master node (kubemaster) and verify the out put

kubectl get node

Make sure that worker node is ready. It will wait a while

```
[opc@master ~]$ sudo su
[root@master opc]# kubectl get node
NAME
        STATUS
                          AGE
                 ROLES
                                 VERSION
        Ready
                          112m
                                v1.12.7+1.1.2.el7
master
                 master
                                v1.12.7+1.1.2.el7
worker
        Ready
                 <none>
                          101m
[root@master opc]#
```

2. Execute the command 6_Check_Kubedns.sh on master node to check kubernetest networking.

```
[root@master kube_lab]# ./6_Check_Kubedns.sh

pod/busybox unchanged
Server: 10.96.0.10
Address 1: 10.96.0.10 kube-dns.kube-system.svc.cluster.local

Name: kubernetes.default
Address 1: 10.96.0.1 kubernetes.default.svc.cluster.local

[root@master kube_lab]#
```

Deploy sample application to kubnernetes

Deploy a sample hello world app application

kubectl apply -f /home/opc/kube_lab/helloworld.yaml

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl apply -f /home/opc/kube_lab/helloworld.yaml service/helloworld created deployment.apps/helloworld created [root@master kube_lab]#
```

kubectl get po

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl get po

NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
busybox 1/1 Running 1 101m
helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-nrcwc 1/1 Running 0 48s
[root@master kube_lab]# [
```

kubectl logs -f helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-nrcwc

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl logs -f helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-nrcwc 2019/07/14 04:32:52 Server listening on port 8080
```

kubectl get deployment

kubectl get services

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl get services
NAME
             TYPE
                        CLUSTER-IP
                                        EXTERNAL-IP
                                                      PORT(S)
helloworld
             NodePort
                         10.96.119.229
                                        <none>
                                                      8080:31111/TCP
                                                                       2m37s
            ClusterIP
                        10.96.0.1
                                                                        123m
kubernetes
                                                      443/TCP
[root@master kube_lab]#
```

kubectl describe deployment helloworld

kubectl describe service helloworld

```
root@master kube_lab]# kubectl describe deployment helloworld
Name:
                            sun, 14 Jul 2019 04:32:51 +0000
CreationTimestamp:
Labels:
                           app=helloworld
                            kubectl.kubernetes.lo/last-applied-configuration:
    ("apiVersion":"apps/v1", "kind":"Deployment", "metadata":("annotations":(), "labels":("app":"helloworld"), "
                            app=helloworld
                            RollingUpdate
MinReadySeconds: 0
RollingUpdateStrategy: 25% max unavailable, 25% max surge
 Labels: app=helloworld version=v1
                    bjlim80/bjlim_oracle:hello-app
8080/TCP
    Environment: <none>
                  <none>
                   Status Reason
 ewReplicaSet: helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9 (1/1 replicas created)
          Reason
 Normal \quad Scaling Replica Set \quad 3m49s \quad deployment-controller \quad Scaled \ up \ replica \ set \ helloworld-5f4d bcdfc9 \ to \ 1 \\
```

```
[root@master kube lab]# kubectl describe service helloworld
                           helloworld
Name:
Namespace:
                           default
Labels:
                          app=helloworld
Annotations:
                          kubectl.kubernetes.io/last-applied-configuration:
                             {"apiVersion":"v1", "kind":"Service", "metadata":{"a
Selector:
                          app=helloworld
                          NodePort
Type:
IP:
                           10.96.119.229
Port:
                          http 8080/TCP
                          8080/TCP
TargetPort:
                          http 31111/TCP
NodePort:
Endpoints:
                           10.244.1.13:8080
Session Affinity:
                           None
External Traffic Policy:
                          Cluster
Events:
                           <none>
```

Test the application

Access the cluster ip of the service name

curl http://10.96.119.229:8080

curl http://[worker node public ip]:31111

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl getsvc
Error: unknown command "getsvc" for "kubectl"
Run 'kubectl --help' for usage.
unknown command "getsvc" for "kubectl"
[root@master kube lab]# kubectl get svc
             TYPE
                         CLUSTER-IP
                                          EXTERNAL-IP
                                                         PORT(S)
                                                                          6m28s
                         10.96.0.1
                                                         443/TCP
                                                                          127m
[root@master kube lab]# curl http://10.96.119.229:8080
Version: 1.0.0
Hostname: helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-mbxgp
[root@master kube_lab]# curl http://132.145.206.79:31111
Version: 1.0.0
Hostname: helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-nrcwc
[root@master kube lab]#
```

Scale the application

kubectl scale deployment --replicas=3 helloworld

kubectl get po

```
[root@master kube lab]# kubectl scale deployment --replicas=3 helloworld
deployment.extensions/helloworld scaled
[root@master kube lab]# kubectl get po
NAME
                              READY
                                       STATUS
                                                 RESTARTS
                                                            AGE
busybox
                              1/1
                                                            105m
                                       Running
helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-mbxgp
                              1/1
                                                            14s
                                       Running
helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-nrcwc
                              1/1
                                       Running
                                                            4m59s
helloworld-5f4dbcdfc9-xwtn9
                              1/1
                                       Running
                                                            14s
[root@master kube lab]#
```

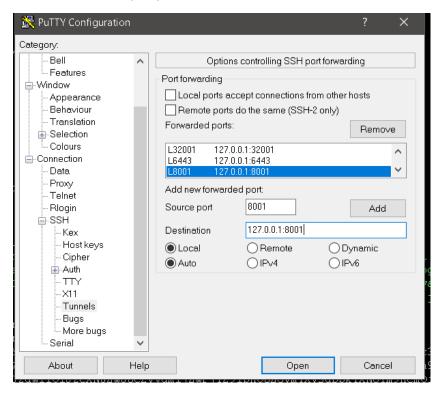
Delete deployment

kubectl delete -f /home/opc/kube_lab/helloworld.yaml

```
[root@master kube_lab]# kubectl delete -f /home/opc/kube_lab/helloworld.yaml service "helloworld" deleted deployment.apps "helloworld" deleted [root@master kube_lab]#
```

Setup kubernetes dashboard [Optional Lab]

- 1) Run 7_Kube_proxy.sh on master node
- 2) Allow tunnel in putty



3) Access the below in local machine and use the token above to authenticate.

http://localhost:8001/api/v1/namespaces/kube-system/services/https:kubernetes-dashboard:/proxy/

