

Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Final Report

Xingsheng Wei

UNI: xw2815

Robot: Birdman, LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

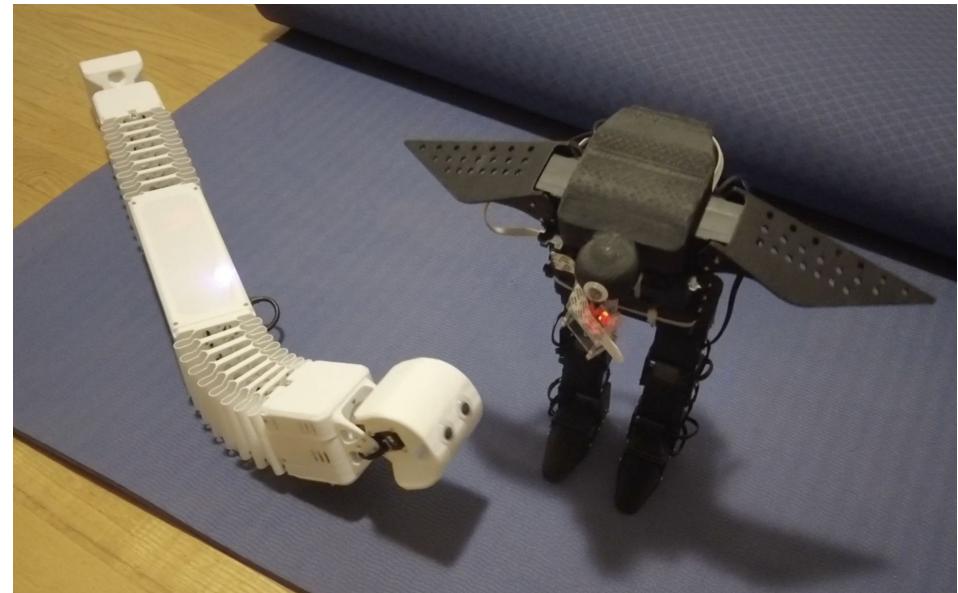
Instructor: Prof. Hod Lipson

Submitted at: 12/19/2021 8pm

Grace Hours before submission: 216

Grace Hours Used: 136

Grace Hours After Submission: 80



LarvaBot and Birdman

Autonomously Moving

<https://youtu.be/EwVcmw2eSTw>



<https://youtu.be/DmhAuwmqTxI>

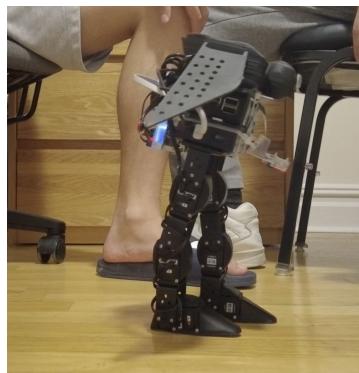


Speed!

LarvaBot: 7cm/s!!!!!!



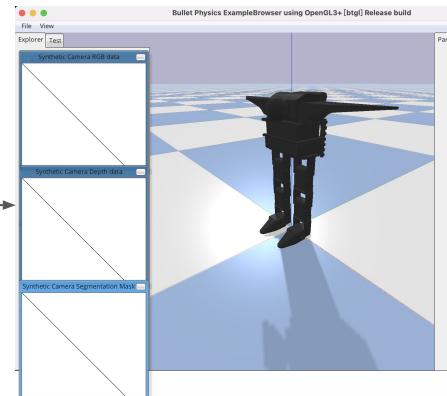
10s
70cm



20s
14cm



doing simulation



Birdman: 0.7cm/s!

Dance Move!(7 moves in total)



raise head



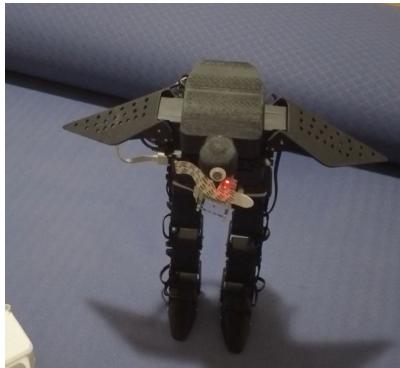
expansion and contraction



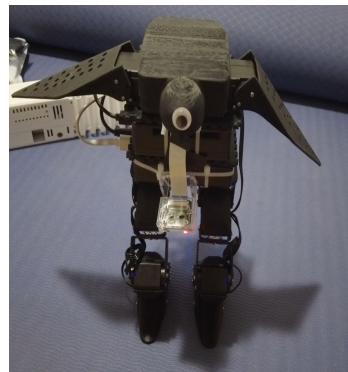
stretching



shake head
(say Hi)



flap the wings



squat



shake the body back and forth

Journey Video

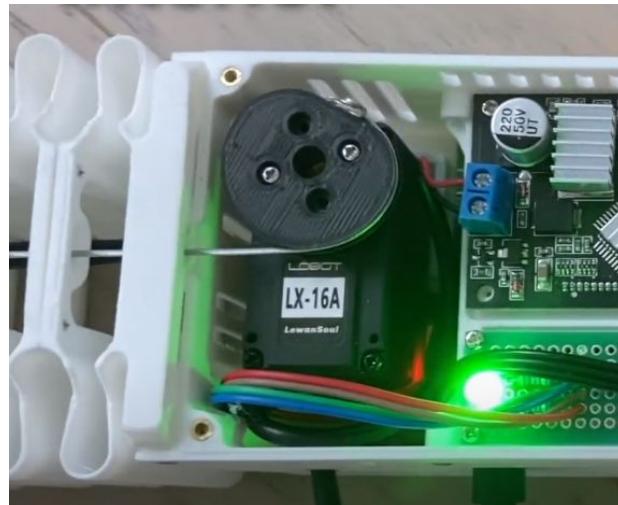
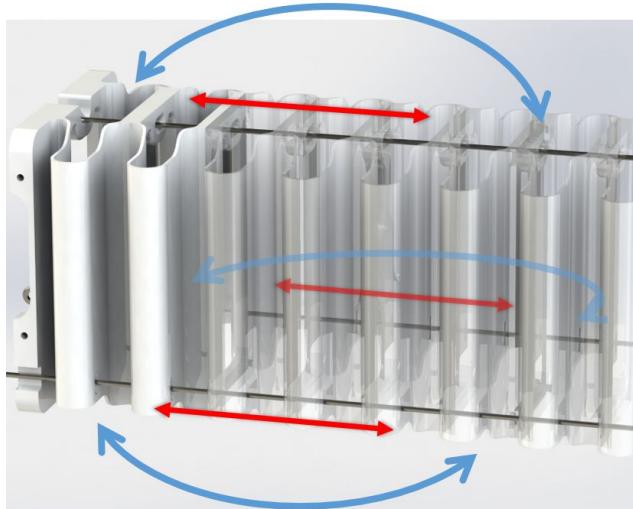
https://youtu.be/3n6W_W2n-a4



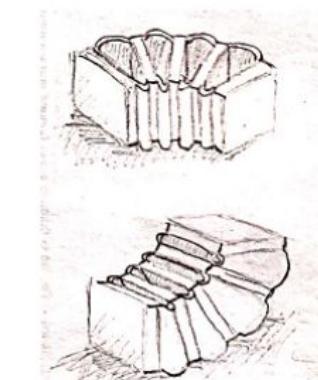
Highlight

Mechanism of LarvaBot's Compliant Body:

- As tendons pulled by servos (red arrows), the compliant body bends (blue arrows). There are 3 DOF for each compliant body.

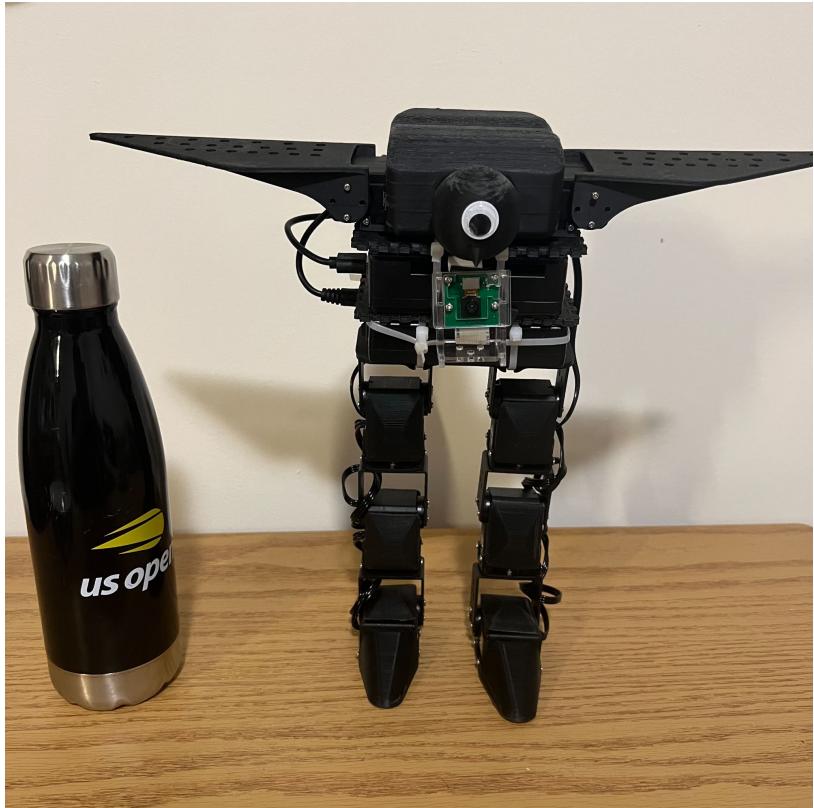


Left-Right Bending



Up-Down Bending

Aesthetics and quality



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Journey Video

Xingsheng Wei

UNI: xw2815

Robot: Birdman, LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

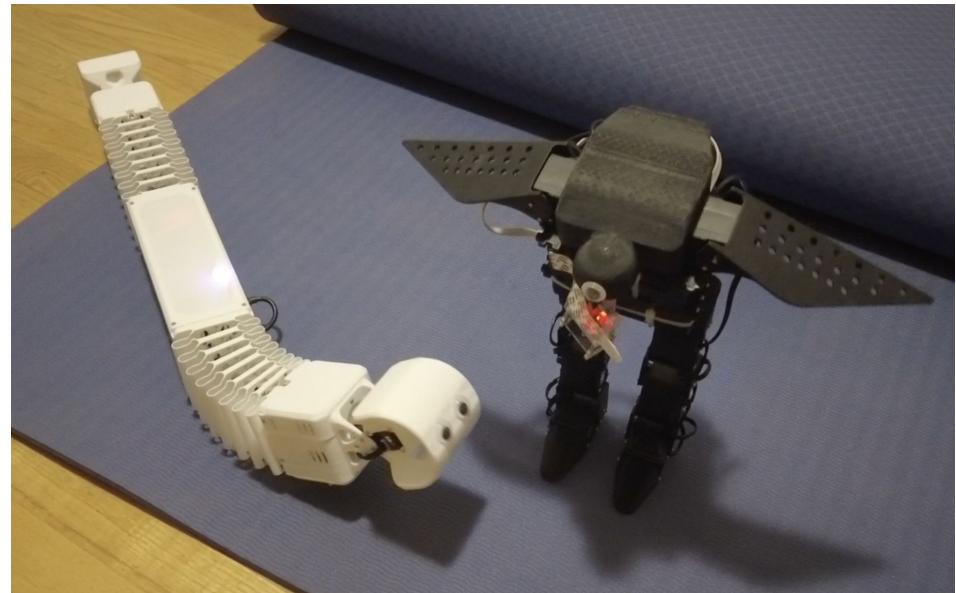
Instructor: Prof. Hod Lipson

Submitted at: 11/25/2021 3pm

Grace Hours before submission: 176

Grace Hours Gained: 40

Grace Hours After Submission: 216



LarvaBot and Birdman

Journey Video_Preliminary

<https://youtu.be/8sCL2Rur4Ao>



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 6

Xingsheng Wei

UNI: xw2815

Robot: Birdman, LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

Submitted at: 11/25/2021 3pm

Grace Hours before submission: 254

Grace Hours Used: 78

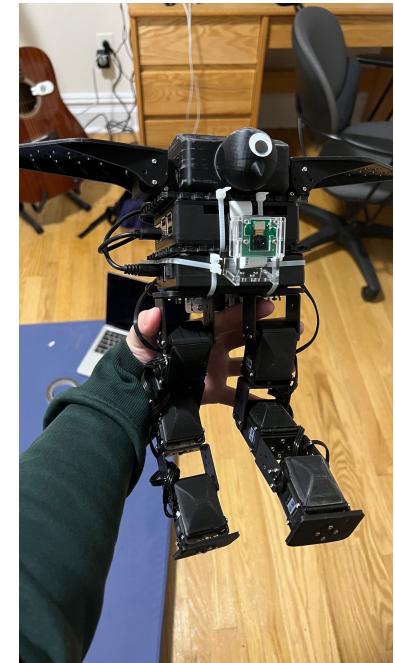
Grace Hours After Submission: 176

Wenjie Lin

UNI: wl2789



LarvaBot

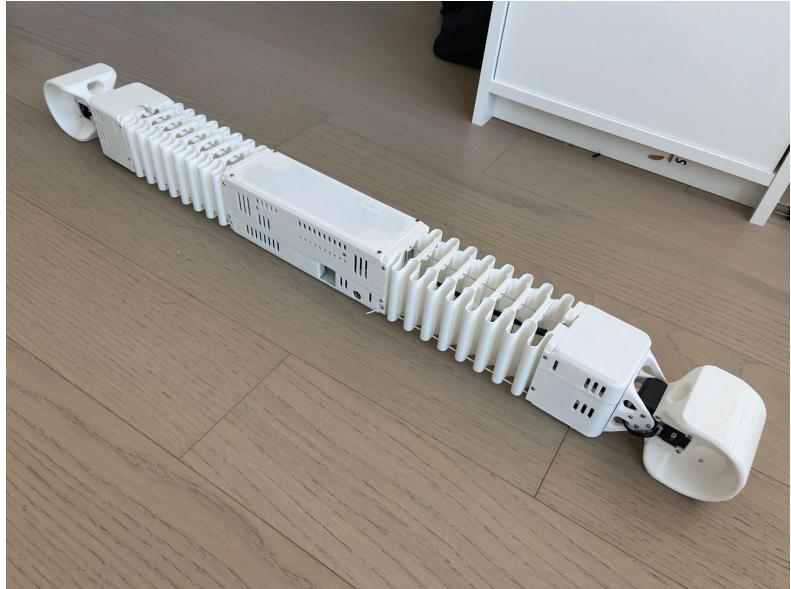


Birdman

Photo of Walking Robot

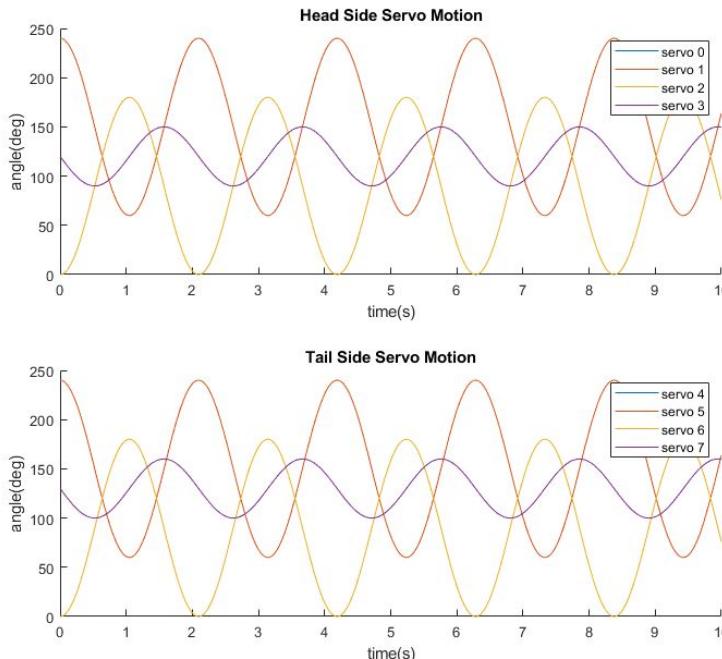


Birdman



LarvaBot

Plotted motor angles



Servo Angle of LarvaBot

Robot Moving(Frame+video link)



LarvaBot Video Link:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Tyes84bsq1s>

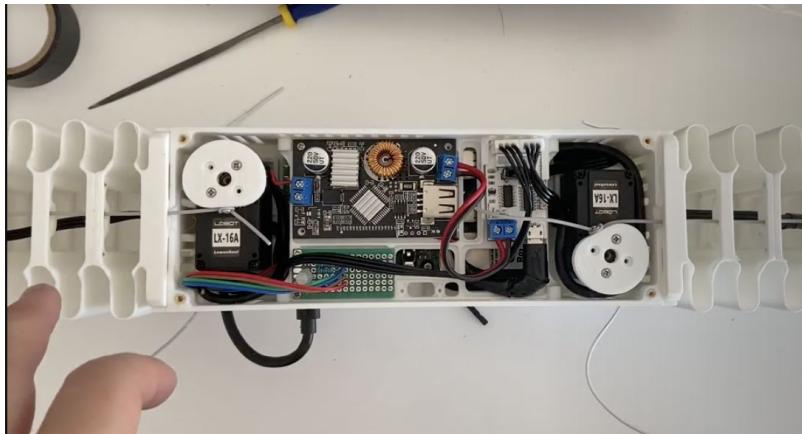
Robot Speed Measured

LarvaBot: 4.2cm/s → 7cm/s

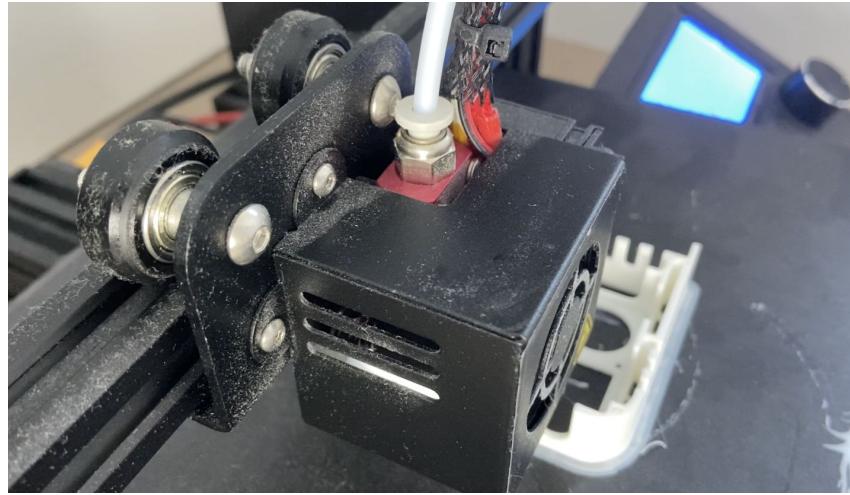
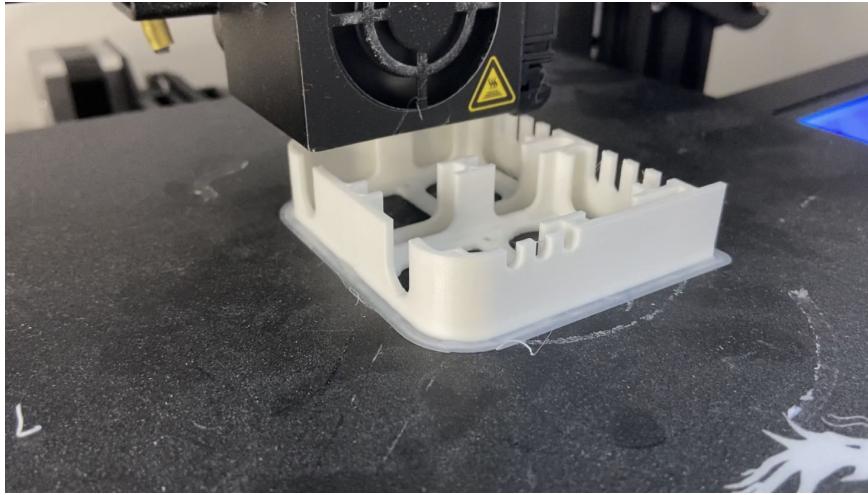
Stability Verified in Various Configurations



all components properly bolted and connected

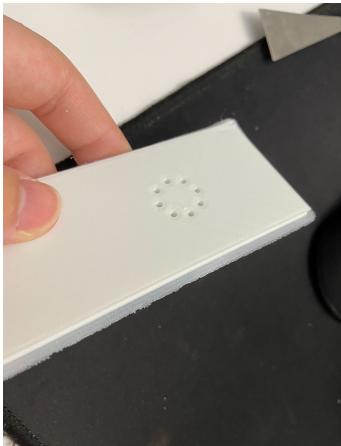


3D-print quality, support structure removed



parts sanded and painted

smoother



Multiple Walking Patterns tested

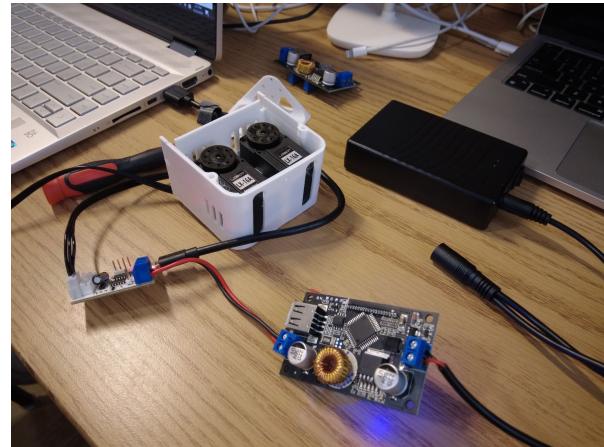
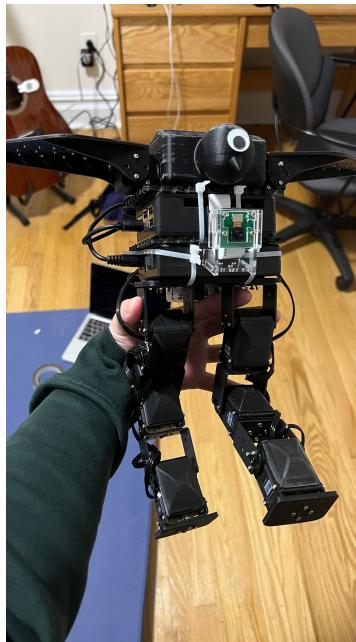
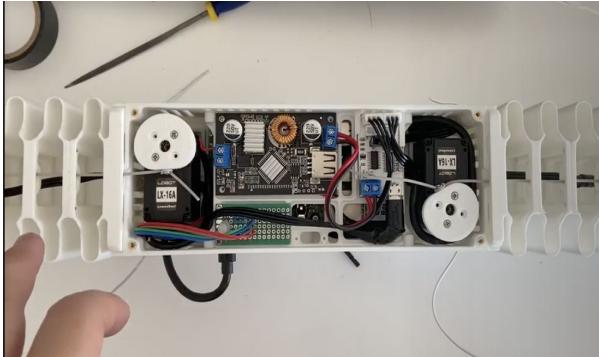


LarvaBot Go Straight:



LarvaBot Turn Right:

Cables routed properly and securely

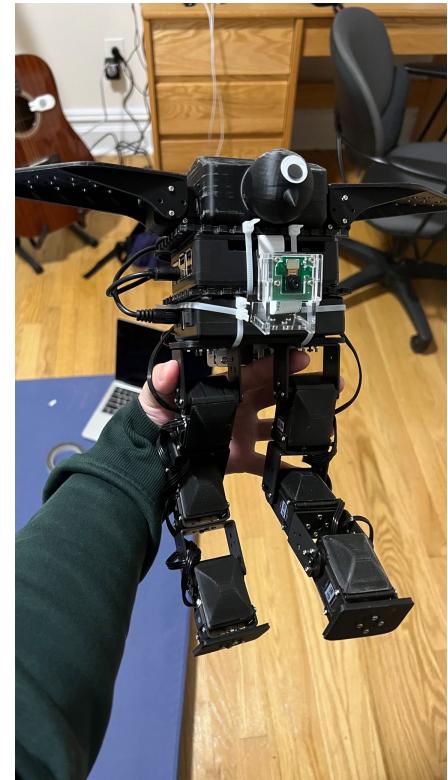
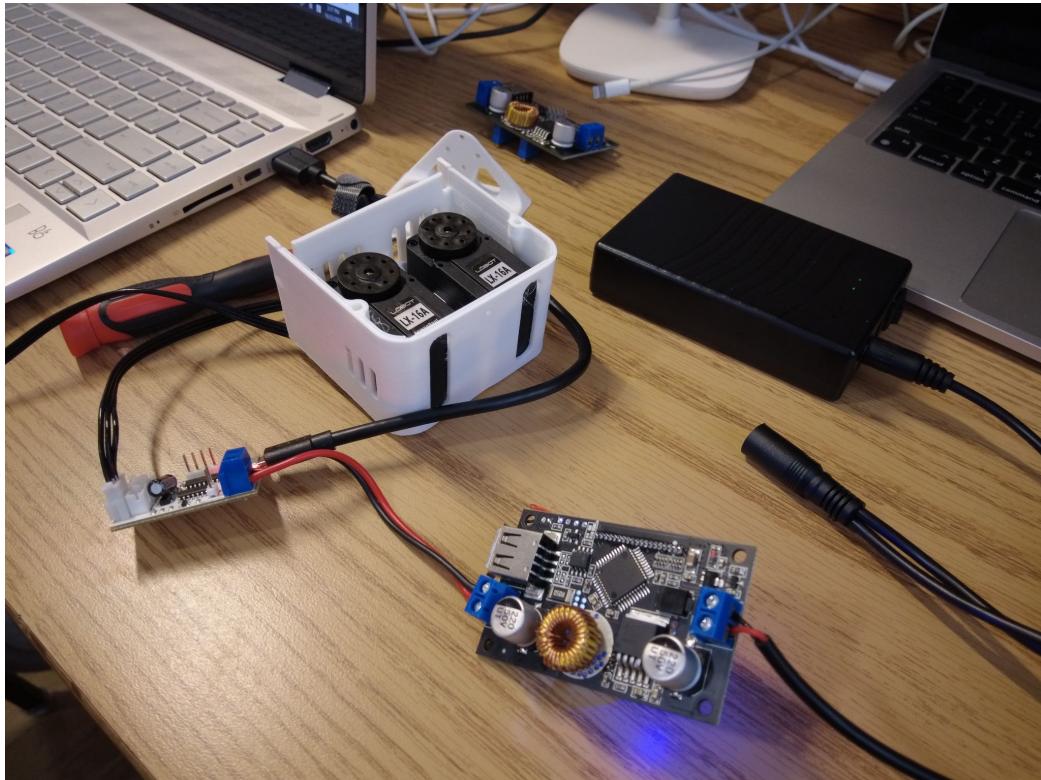


Motors Controlled Directly from Raspberry Pi

```
def goForward(duration):
    t = 0
    while t<duration:
        servo[0].moveTimeWrite(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t))#0 is loose
        servo[1].moveTimeWrite(240-(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t)))#240 is loose
        servo[2].moveTimeWrite(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t))#0 is loose
        servo[3].moveTimeWrite(120-nod*sin(omega*t))#120 is rest
        servo[4].moveTimeWrite(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t))#0 is loose
        servo[5].moveTimeWrite(240-(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t)))#240 is loose
        servo[6].moveTimeWrite(shrink-shrink*cos(omega*t))#0 is loose
        servo[7].moveTimeWrite(130-nod*sin(omega*t))#130 is rest
        time.sleep(stepLen) #0.01
        t += stepLen #0.01
```

function to go forward

Motors Powered Using Battery



Ed Post

LarvaBot Motions - Xingsheng and Wenjie #128



Xingsheng Wei
now in General



1

STAR

WATCHING

VIEW



Comment Edit Delete ...

Post on Online Portfolio

Portfolio of Xingsheng Wei:
<https://xw2815.wixsite.com/xingshengwei>



Ongoing Health Test Routine Implemented

```
21 # initializing LED
22 print('Initializing LED...')
23 red = 18
24 green = 23
25 blue = 24
26 GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
27 GPIO.setwarnings(False)
28 GPIO.setup(red,GPIO.OUT)
29 GPIO.setup(green,GPIO.OUT)
30 GPIO.setup(blue,GPIO.OUT)
31 #set LED off at beginning
32 GPIO.output(red,GPIO.LOW)
33 GPIO.output(green,GPIO.LOW)
34 GPIO.output(blue,GPIO.LOW)
35 # LED show red
36 GPIO.output(red,GPIO.HIGH)
37 print('LED ready')
38
39 print('Initializing servo driver...')
40 # On Raspbian, try each port in /dev/
41 #LX16A.initialize("/dev/ttyUSB0")
42 LX16A.initialize("/dev/ttyUSB0")
43 print('Servo driver ready')

45 # Initializing Servo
46 print('Initializing servos...')
47 servo = [LX16A(10),LX16A(11),LX16A(12),LX16A(13),LX16A(20),LX16A(21),LX16A(22),LX16A(23)]
48 print('Servos ready')
49
50 #initializing parameters
51 print('Initializing parameters...')
52 nMotor = 8
53 homePos = [1, 240, 0, 120, 0, 240, 0, 130]
54 homeThresh = 1
55 print('Parameters ready')
56
57 # LED show yellow for 1 sec
58 GPIO.output(red,GPIO.HIGH)
59 GPIO.output(green,GPIO.HIGH)
60 print('Initializing Done')
61 #initializing done
```

Initialization Checking All Parts

Shutdown Routine Implemented

```
186  def rest():
187      autoHome()
188      print('Exited')
189      exit()
```

Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 5

Xingsheng Wei
UNI: xw2815

Wenjie Lin
UNI: wl2789

Robot: Birdman, LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

Submitted at: 11/10/2021 10pm

Grace Hours before submission: 298

Grace Hours Used: 44

Grace Hours After Submission: 254



LarvaBot

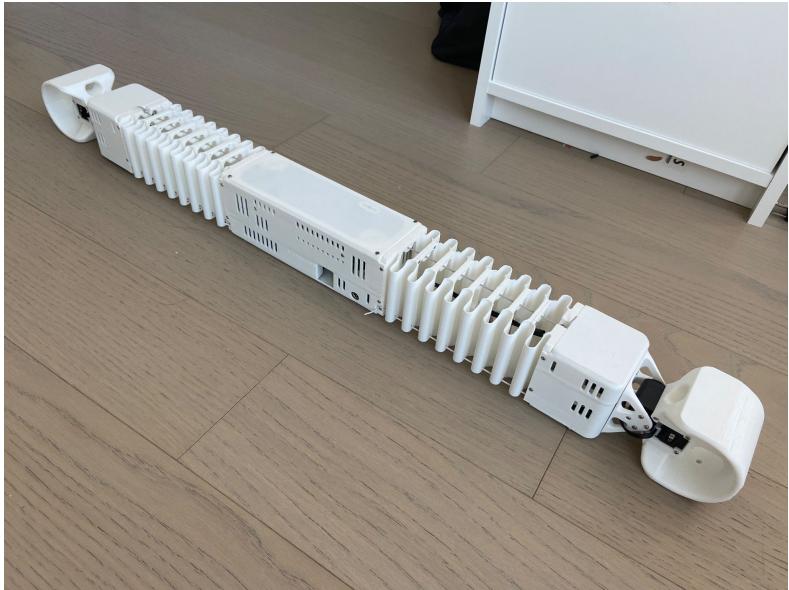


Birdman

Photo of Printed Robot

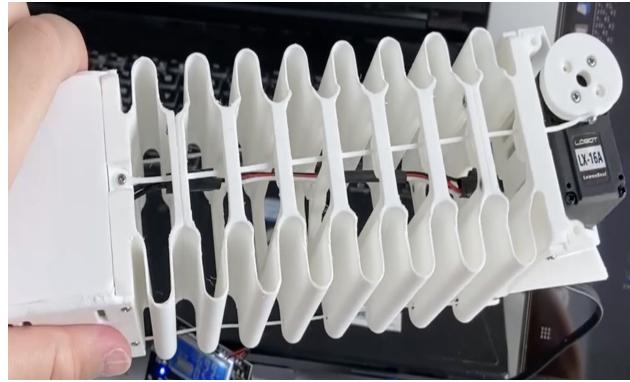
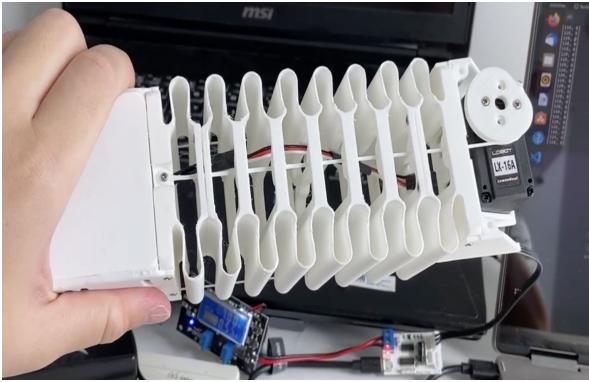


Birdman



LarvaBot

Leg Moving Video



<https://youtu.be/JVU5FKoS4Ik>



<https://youtu.be/ls0SaTMchHw>

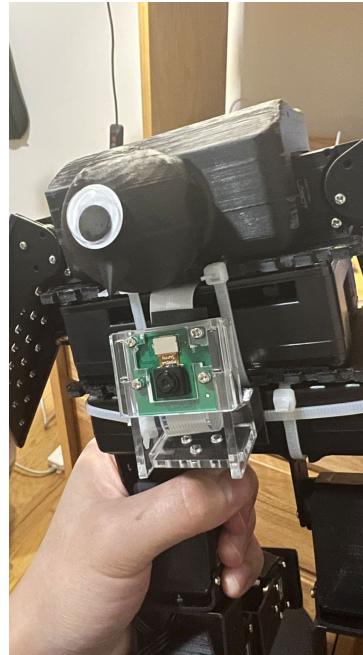
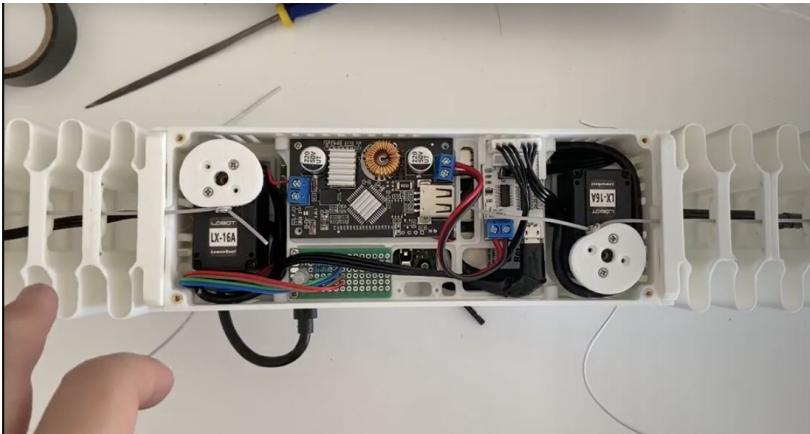
Extreme Leg Position



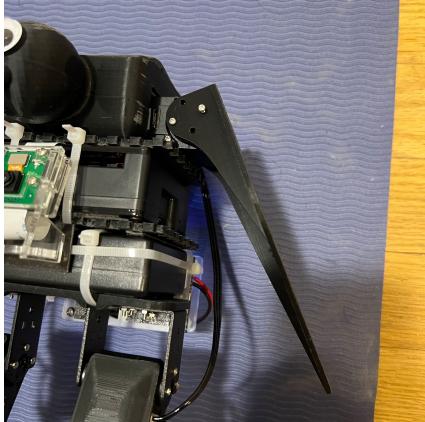
Stability Verified in Various Configurations



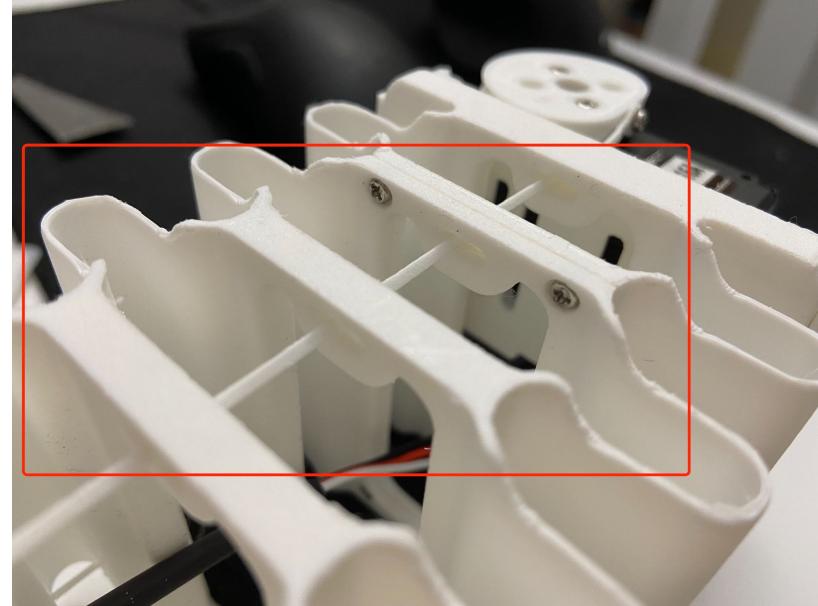
all components properly bolted and connected
(with inserts)



Form/Fit issue

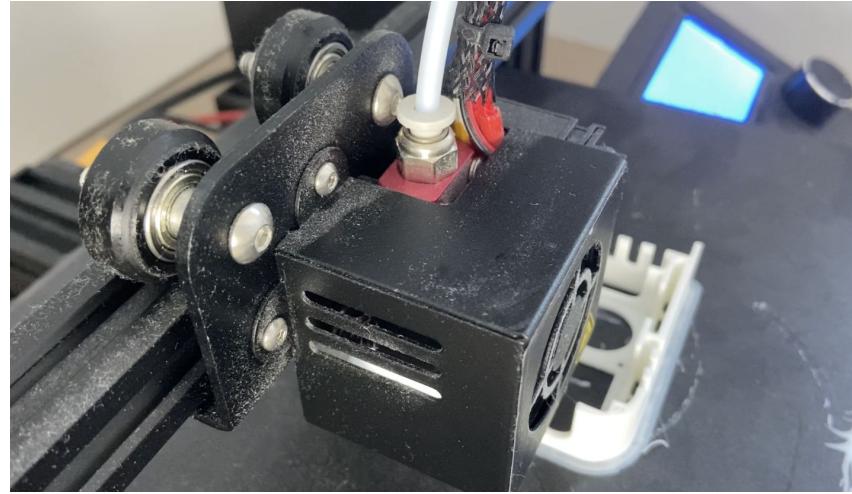
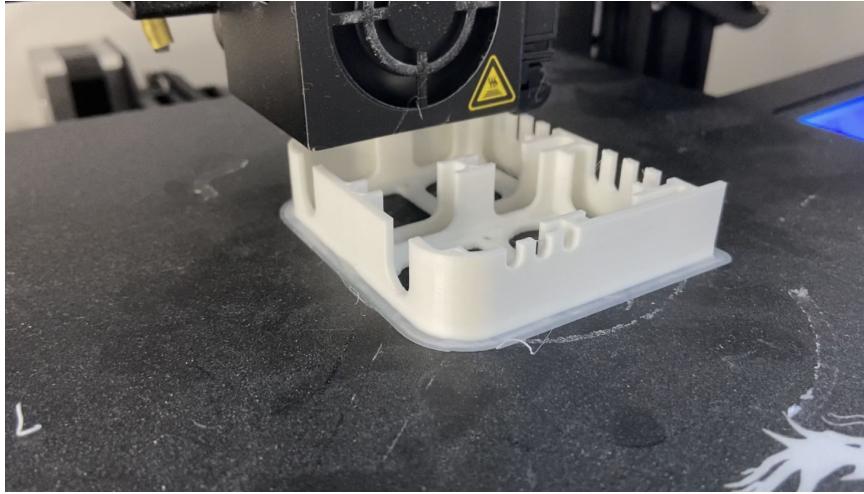


Due to the structure problem of printed wing, the rotation is only limited within 0-90°. Afterwards, we'll modify the CAD model and reprint its wings.



The cable we designed at the beginning is too thick to be assembled. Then we made it thinner, which handles the problem.

3D-print quality, support structure removed



parts sanded and painted

<https://youtu.be/pYST1INiHf0>

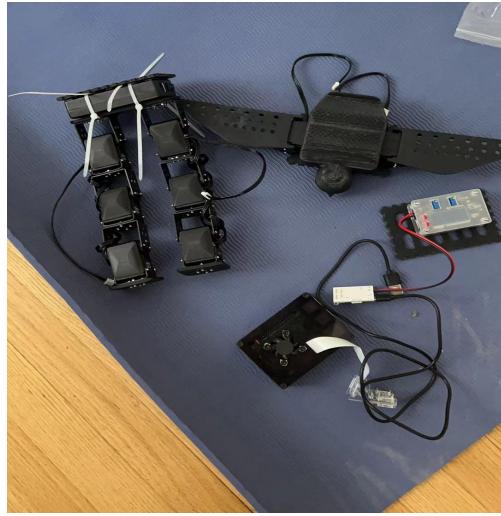
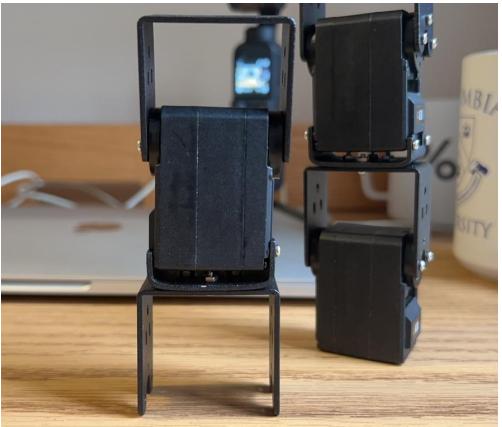
smoother

<https://youtu.be/W2lf380AVsY>

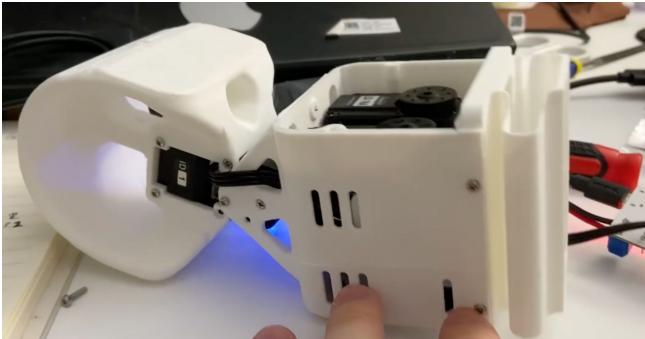


Robot Modularity demonstrated

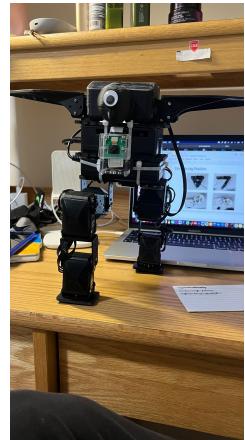
Birdman



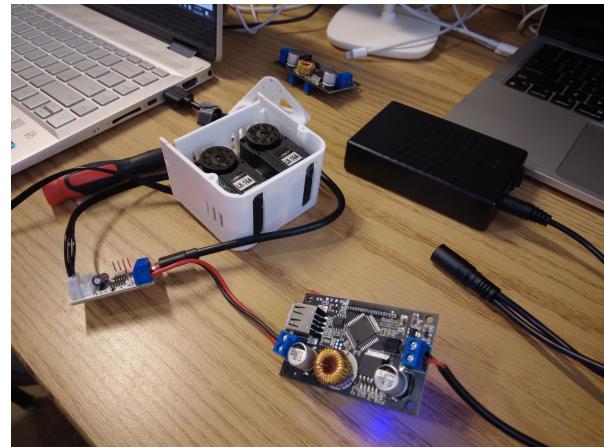
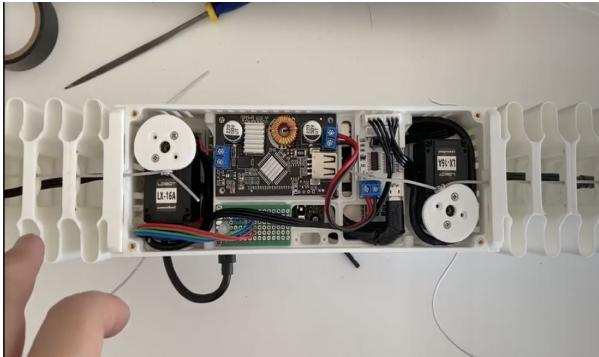
LarvaBot



Multiple configurations tested

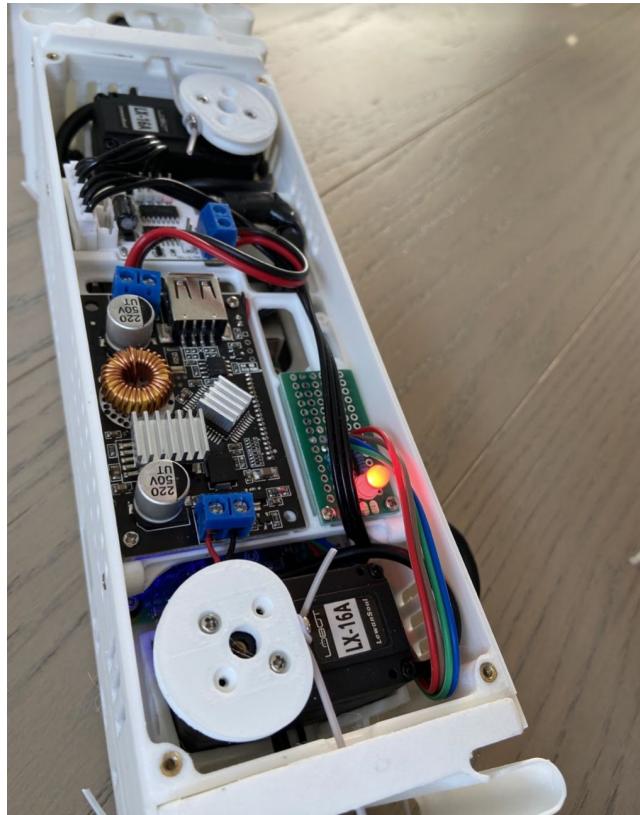
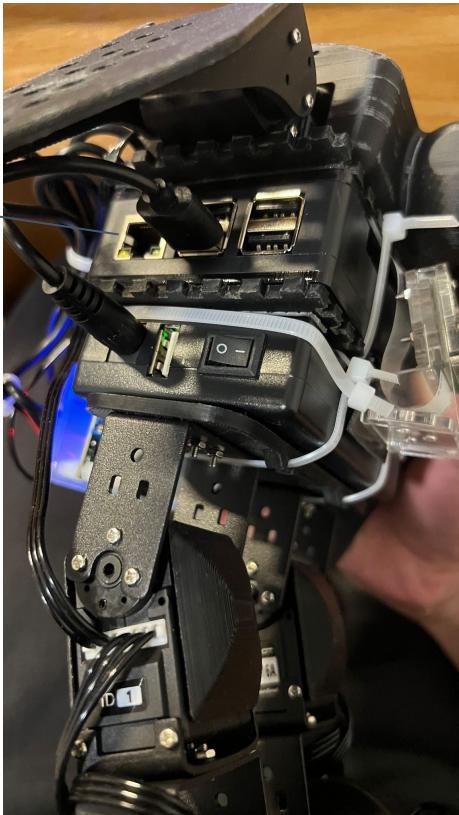


Cables routed properly and securely

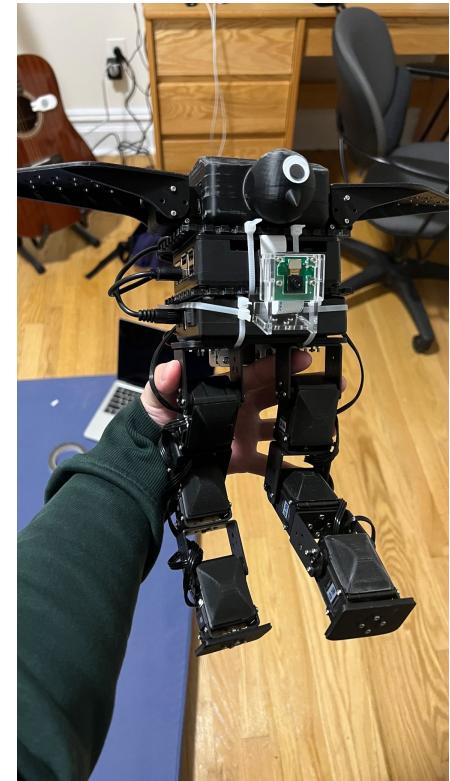
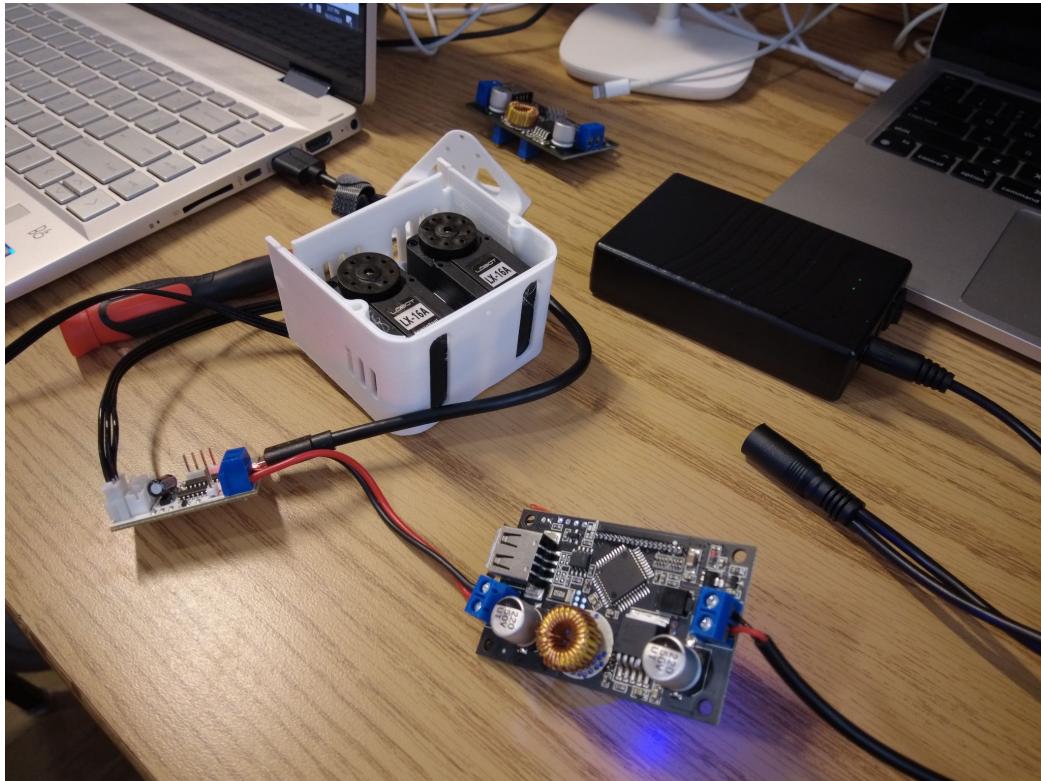


Motors Controlled Directly from Raspberry Pi

Raspberry
Pi



Motors Powered Using Battery



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 4

Xingsheng Wei
UNI: xw2815

Wenjie Lin
UNI: wl2789

Robot: Birdman, LarvaBot

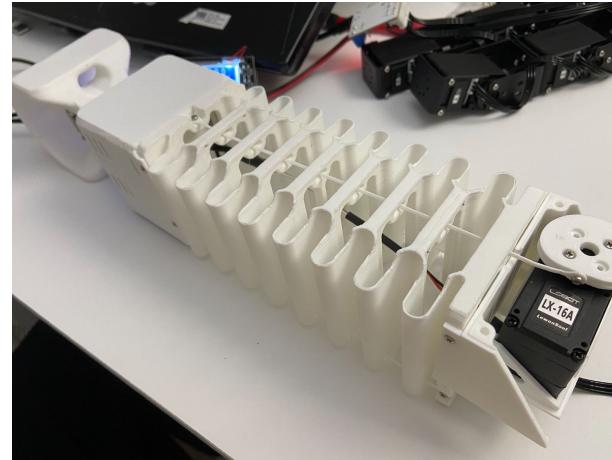
Semester: Fall 2021

Submitted at: 10/26/2021 10pm

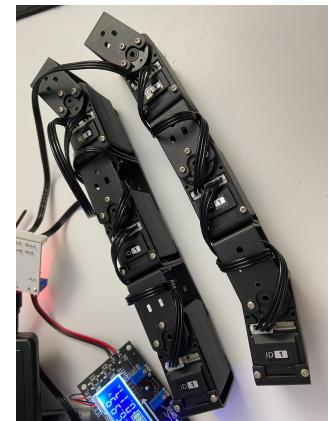
Grace Hours before submission: 198

Grace Hours Gained: 4

Grace Hours After Submission: 202

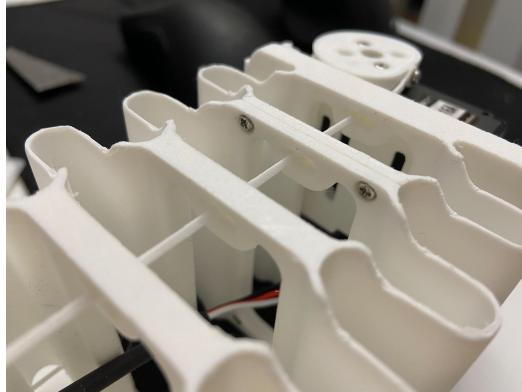
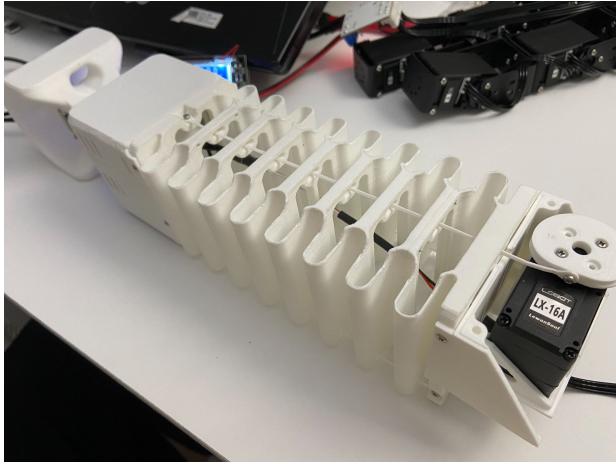


LarvaBot



Birdman

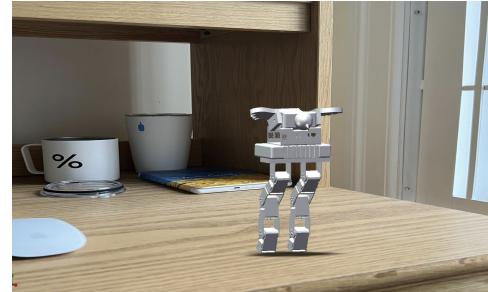
3D Renderings



LarvaBot



Birdman



Ed Posts

ed MECE 4611 Section 2 – Discussion

New Thread

COURSES

ELEN E4810 001

MECE 4611 Section 2

MECS 4510

CATEGORIES

- General
- Lectures
- Sections
- Problem Sets
- Assignments
- Social

Pinned

- 3D Printing Guidelines
- Parts Order Google Sheet
- Main kits pick up

Show 1 more

This Week

- Birdman and LarvaBot -Xingsheng, Wenjie
- working leg--Jiecun Wang, Yufan Wang
- Working Legs: The Crawler- Tejas and Shubh...
- Leg testing, Jiaxing & Zhiyuan

Search Filter

Wenjie Lin less than a minute ago in General

Birdman and LarvaBot -Xingsheng, Wenjie #90

STAR WATCHING VIEWS

LarvaBot Moving

Birdman Moving

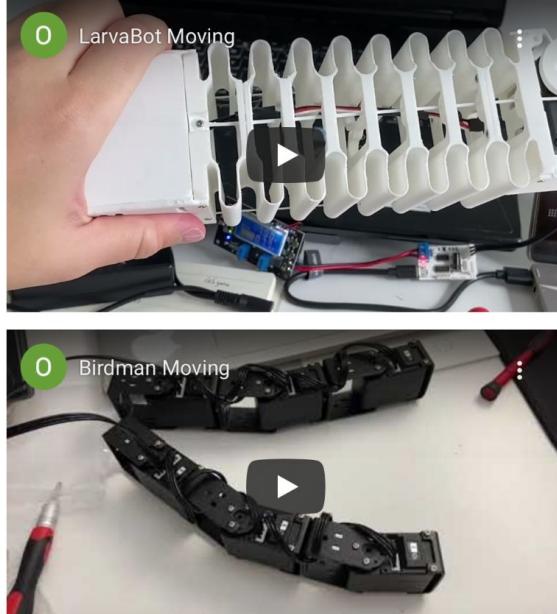
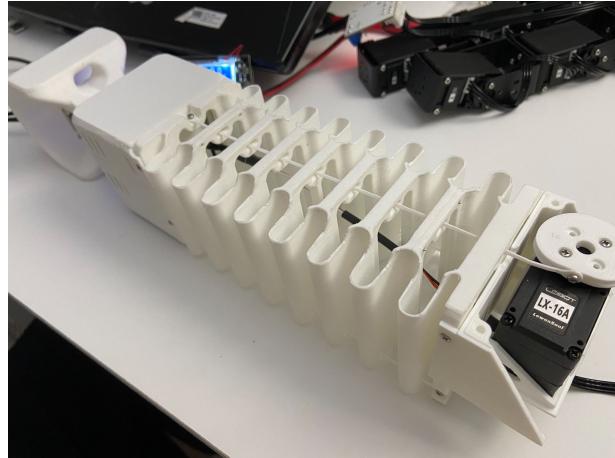


Photo of legs

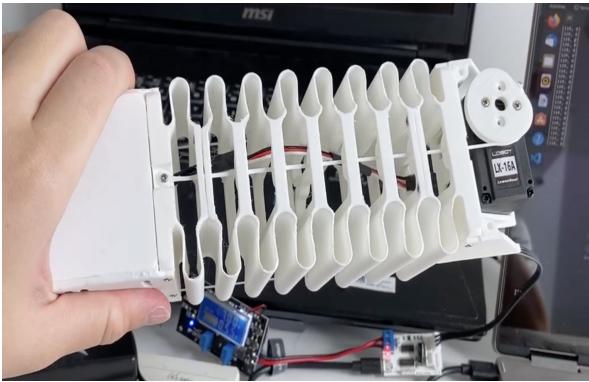


Birdman



LarvaBot

Leg Moving Video



<https://youtu.be/JVU5FKoS4lk>

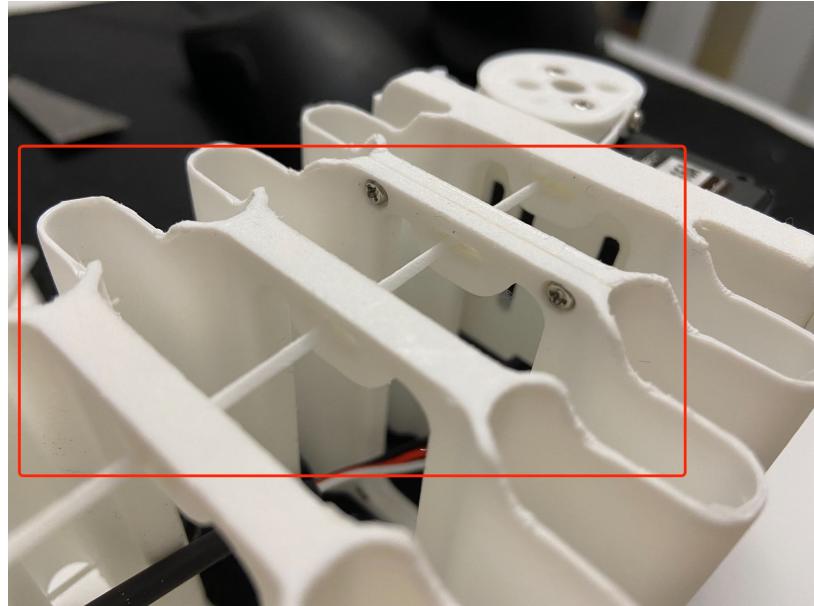


<https://youtu.be/ls0SaTMchHw>

Form/Fit issue

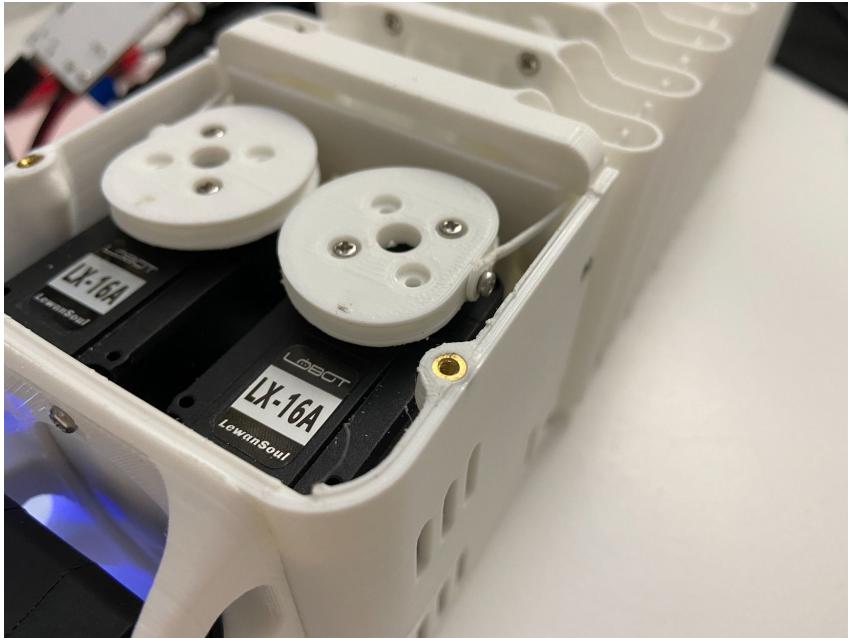


It was not quite stable after The servo and its brackets was assembled with screws vertically. Through some adjustments(using support parts), it's better.



The cable we designed at the beginning is too thick to be assembled. Then we made it thinner, which handles the problem.

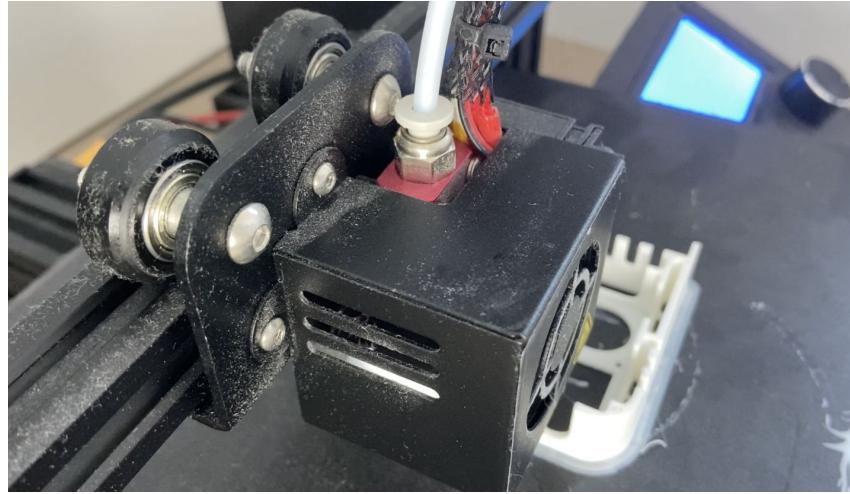
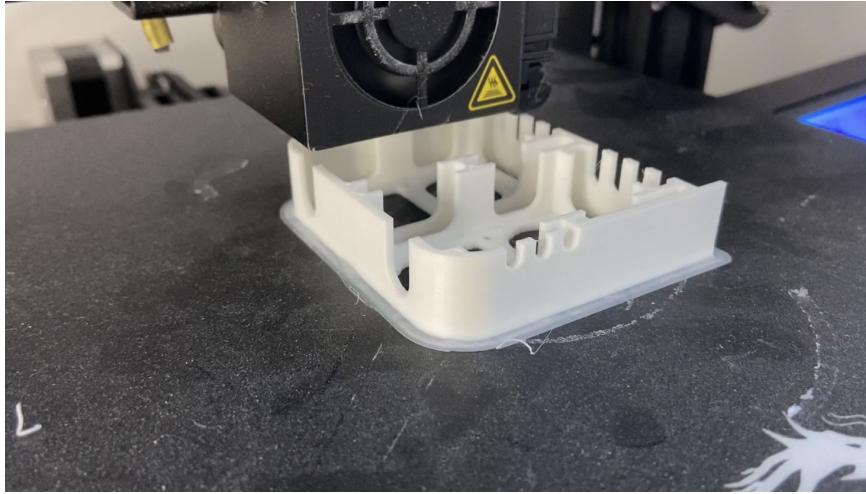
all components properly bolted and connected
(with inserts)



Extreme Leg Position



3D-print quality, support structure removed



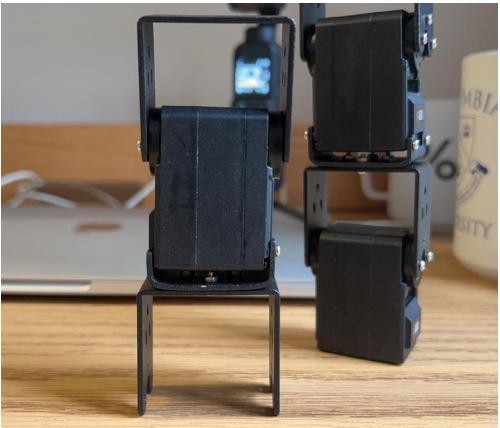
parts sanded and painted

smoother



Leg Modularity demonstrated

Birdman



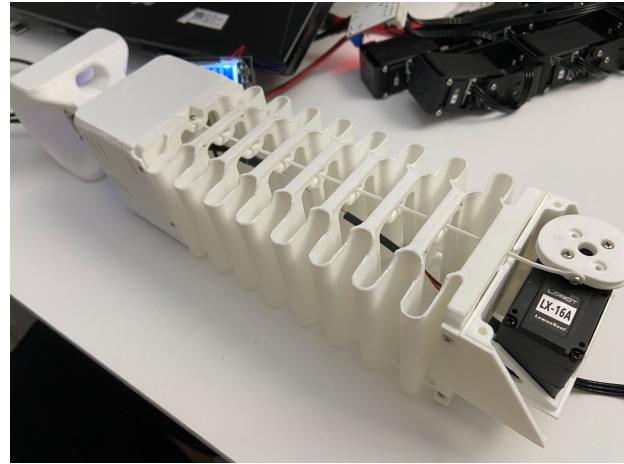
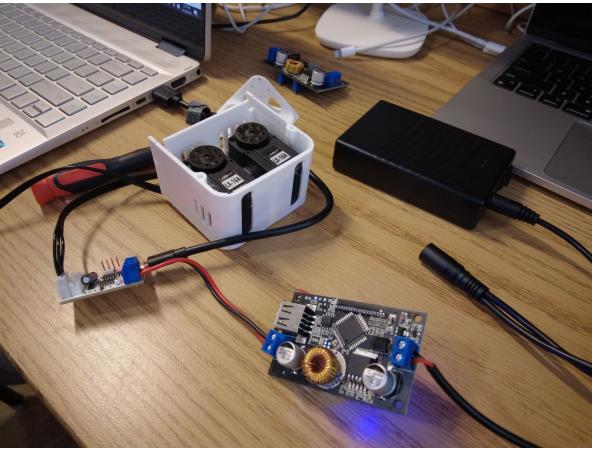
LarvaBot



Two or more legs tested in tandem



Cables routed properly and securely



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 3

Xingsheng Wei

UNI: xw2815

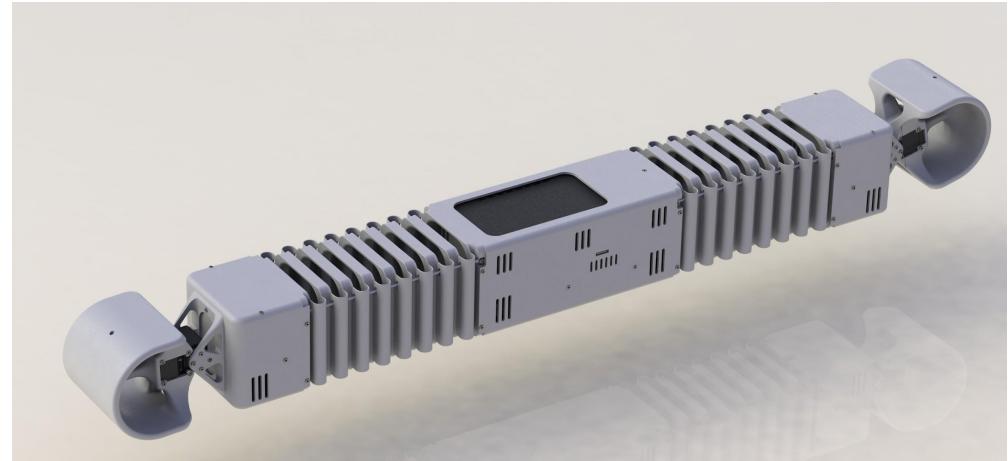
Robot: LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

Submitted at: 10/12/2021 11:31pm

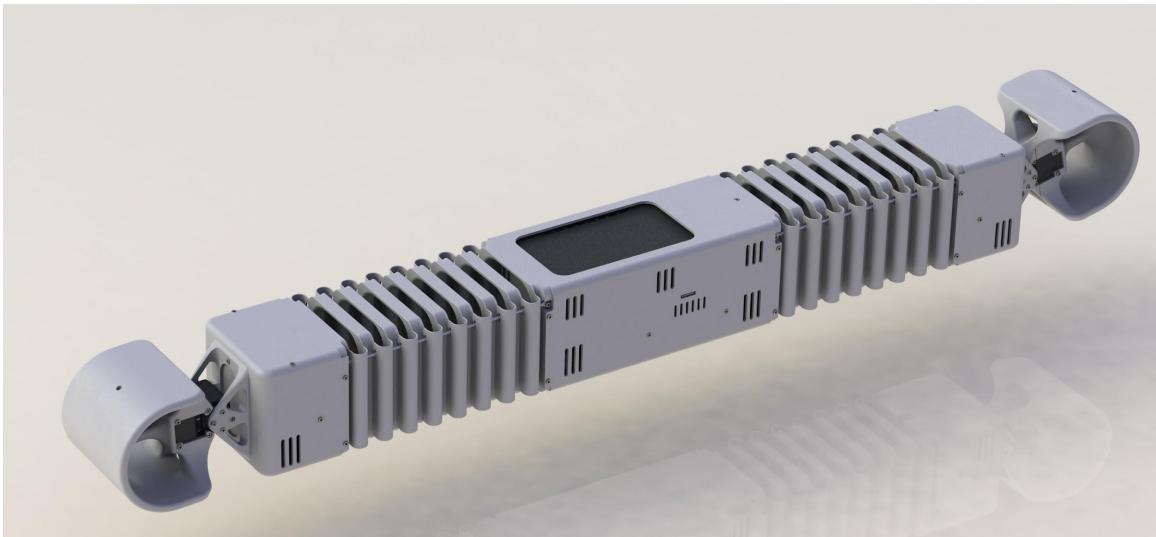
Grace Hours Gained: 0

Grace Hours After Submission: 109

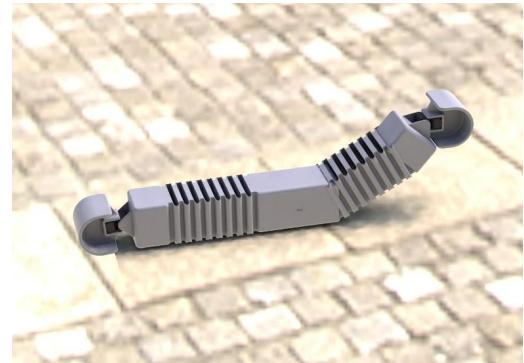


LarvaBot

Renders



Relax



Raise Head

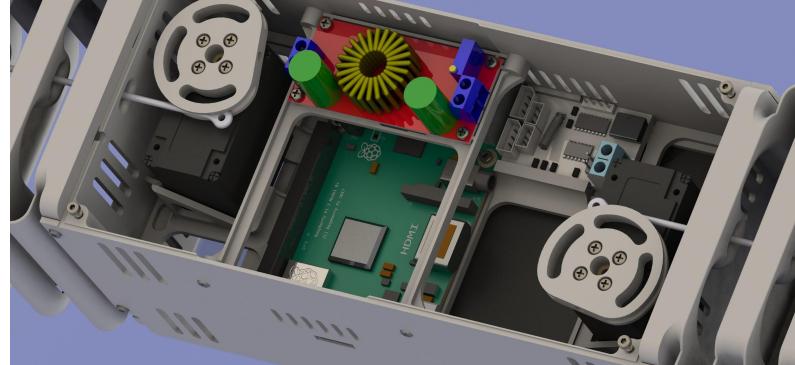


Movable Head and Tail

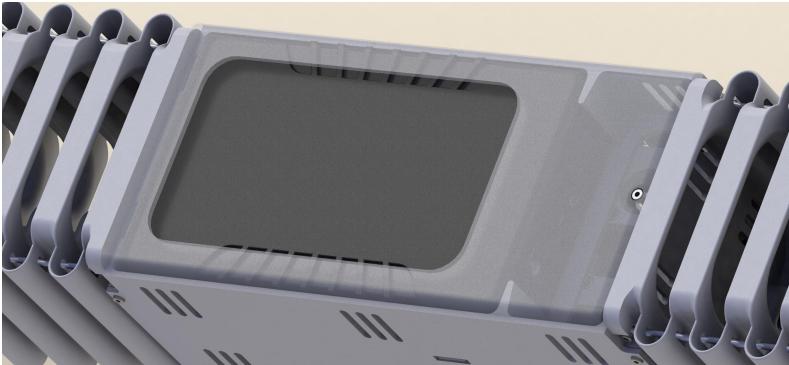
Details



Head/Tail and Neck



Electronics Inside

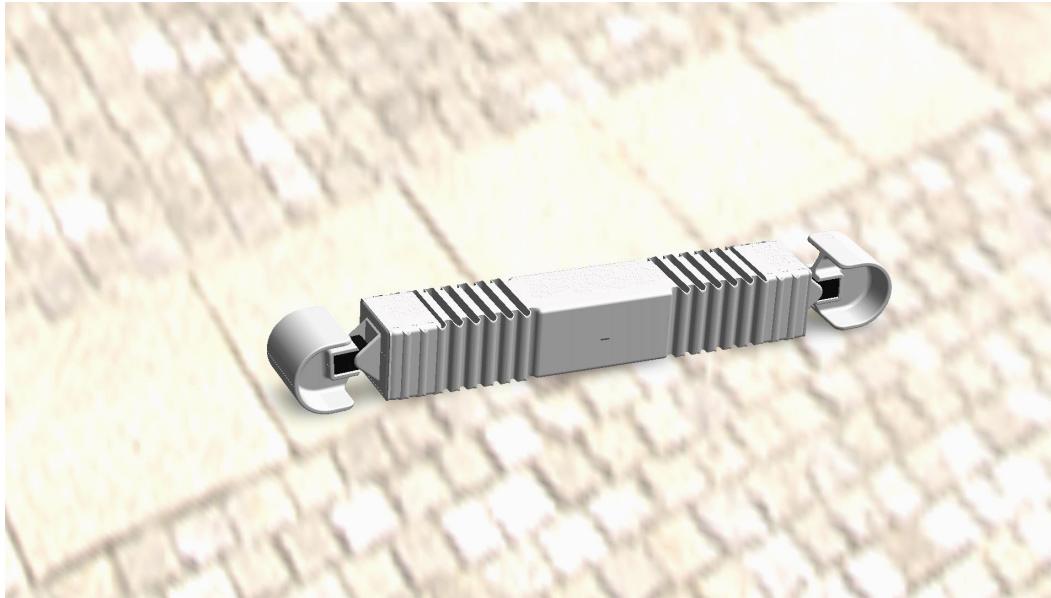


Battery Pack



Section View of Compliant Structure

Animation

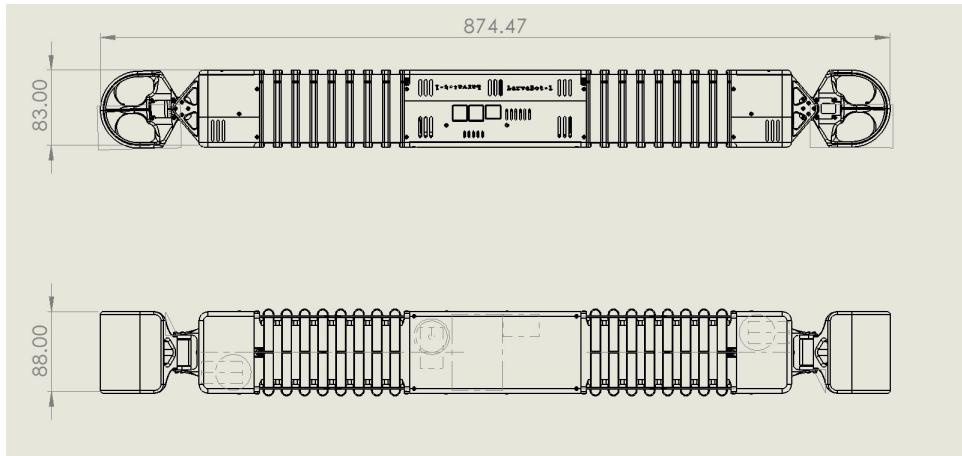


Animation of LarvaBot

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ukUop9hFZ9QuNe5vlzJ8y0a83OQrYM3e/view?usp=sharing>

Dimensions and Specs

- Dimension: 847.5 x 83.0 x 88.0 (mm)
- Estimated Mass: 0.8kg
- Speed: 8cm/s



Dimension of LarvaBot

Exploded View and Bill of Material

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1		BATTERY HOLDER	1
2		BATTERY_PACK	1
3		BATTERY COVER	1
4		BODY	1
5		RAS PI 3B+	1
6		BUSLINKER_V2.2	1
7		CONVERTER HOLDER	1
8		POWER CONVERTER	1
9	LEWANSOUL LX-16A SERVO	RHINO CONVERTED TO STEP	8
10		BODY COVER	1
11		DRUM	6
12		BRACKETADAPTER1RE AL	4
13		COMPLIANT BODY	2
14		SHOULDER SERVO HOLDER	2
15		SHOULDER TOP	2
16		SHOULDER COVER	2
17		NECK BRACKET	2
18		BRACKETADAPTER1RE AL	4
19		HEAD TAIL BOTTOM	2
20		HEAD TAIL TOP	2
21		BRACKETADAPTER2	2
22	91292A832	18-8 STAINLESS STEEL SOCKET HEAD SCREW	49
23	99461A918	PHILLIPS ROUNDED HEAD THREAD-FORMING SCREWS	88
24	94180A307	TAPERED HEAT-SET INSERTS FOR PLASTIC	47
25		TENDON	6

The exploded view diagram illustrates the assembly of a robotic arm. It shows the main body (4) with various internal components like the Ras Pi 3B+ (5), Buslinker (6), and power converter (8). The arm is supported by a tendon (25) and features a shoulder assembly with servo holders (14) and covers (15, 16). The neck bracket (17) connects the shoulder to the head/tail assembly. The head/tail assembly includes a drum (10) and a tendon (25) attached to a tendon holder (11). Numerous small components like screws (22, 23) and heat-set inserts (24) are used for the assembly. The entire assembly is shown in an exploded format, with each part's number and description from the BOM table linked to its corresponding physical component.

Exploded View

SOLIDWORKS Educational Product. For Instructional Use Only.



Robotics Studio MECE 4611
21 Fall

Assignment 3
Wenjie Lin
wl2789

Date Submitted: 15:15 10/12/2021
Grace Hour(before submission: 80,
used/gained: 9, after submission: 89)
Title of Robot: Birdman

Ed Post

ed MECE 4611 Section 2 – Discussion

New Thread

COURSES

- ELEN E4810 001
- MECE 4611 Section 2**
- MECS 4510

CATEGORIES

- General
- Lectures
- Sections
- Problem Sets
- Assignments
- Social

Search

Pinned

Parts Order Google Sheet
General Xincheng Zhao STAFF 7d

3D Printer Training Session 1
General Xincheng Zhao STAFF 7d

Main kits pick up
General Xincheng Zhao STAFF 8d 9

Show 1 more

This Week

CAD rendering
General Wenjie Lin 1m

CAD rendering - KVN from Final Space - Rake...
General Becca del Monte 3h

Topological Optimization of part
General Siddharth Singi 9h 1 1

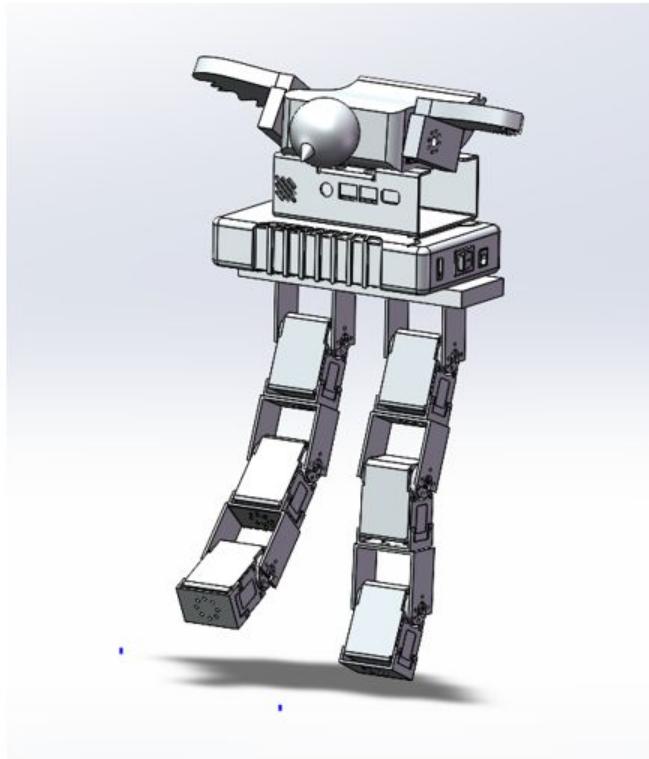
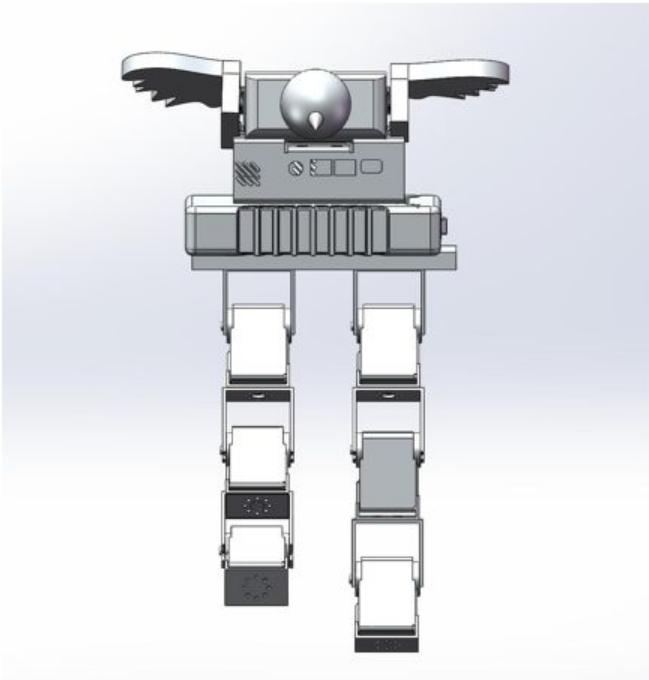
CAD rendering #58

W Wenjie Lin a minute ago in General

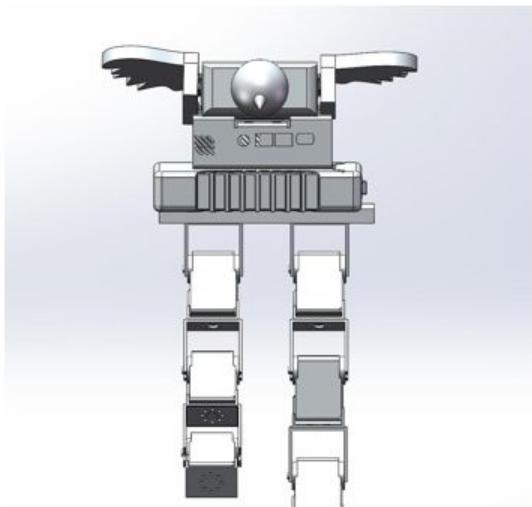
STAR WATCHING VIEWS



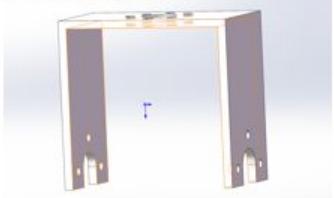
3D Renderings in perspective



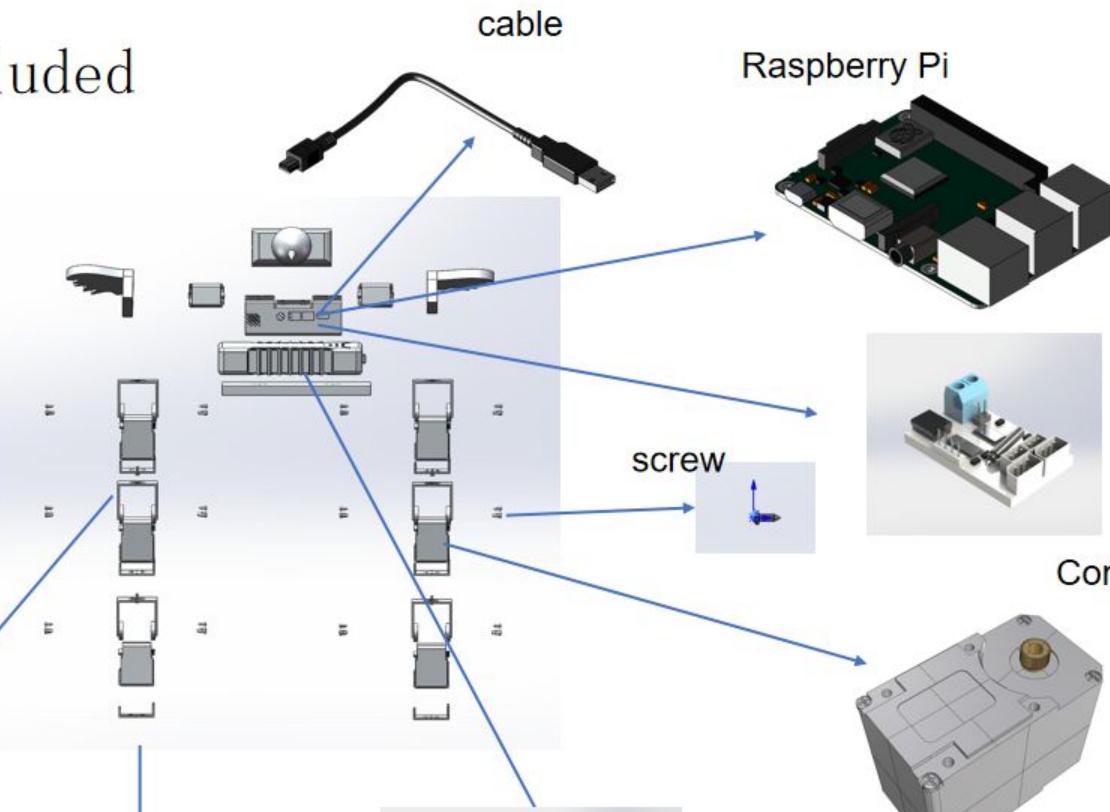
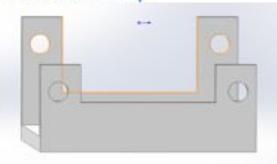
Key Components included



U bracket



Bottom bracket



Battery



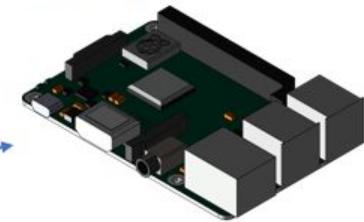
motor



Controller



Raspberry Pi



Organic Shape

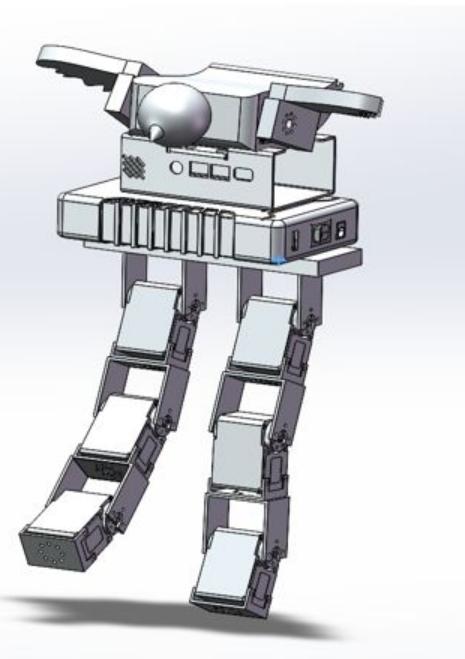
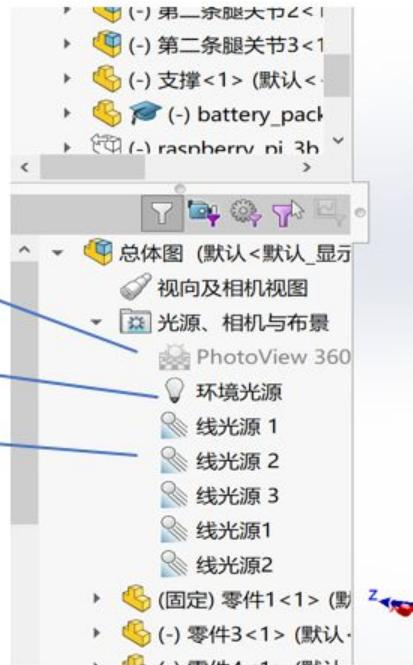


Photorealistic rendering

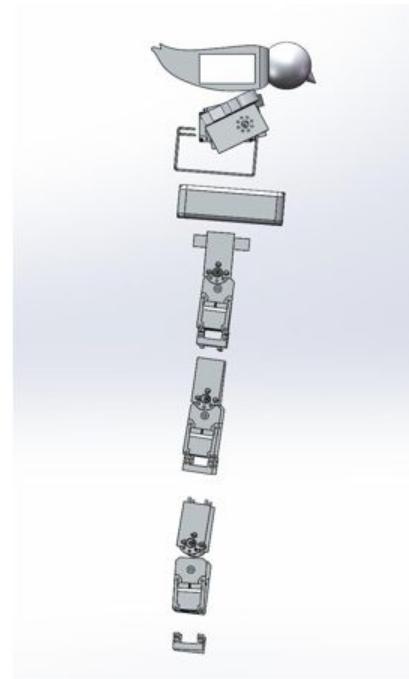
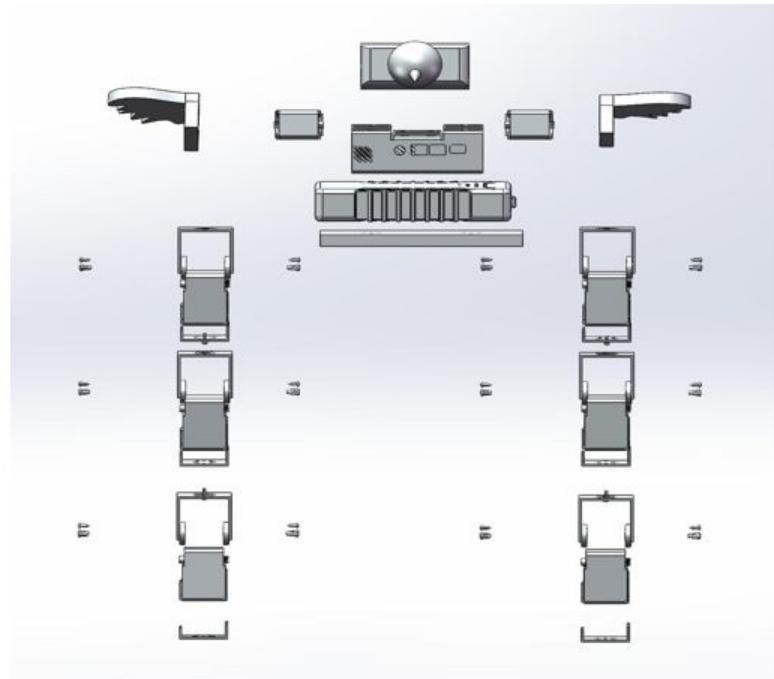
PhotoView 360 main light source

Environment light source

Line light source



Exploded view

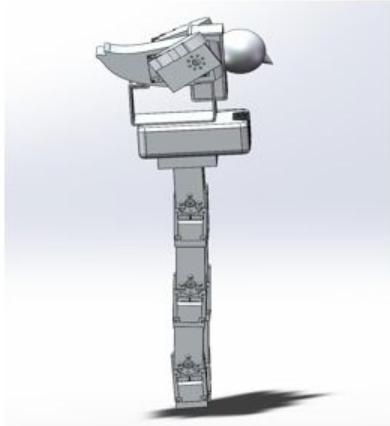


Key specs

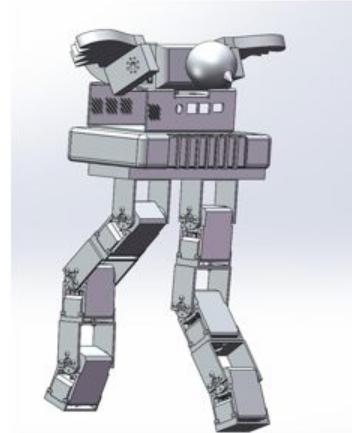
1. Height: 161.71mm Length: 143mm Width: 23mm
2. Walking speed: 5cm/s
3. Running speed: 10cm/s
4. Jump Height: 1cm
5. Eight motors (6w each)
6. Battery Pack (3000 mAh)
7. Material: PLA

Multiple poses

Stand



Run



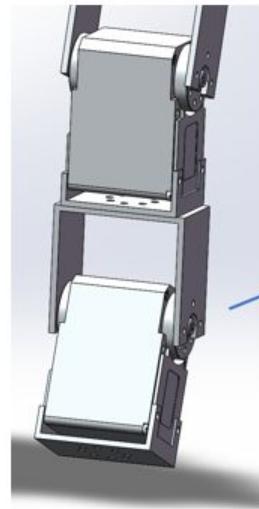
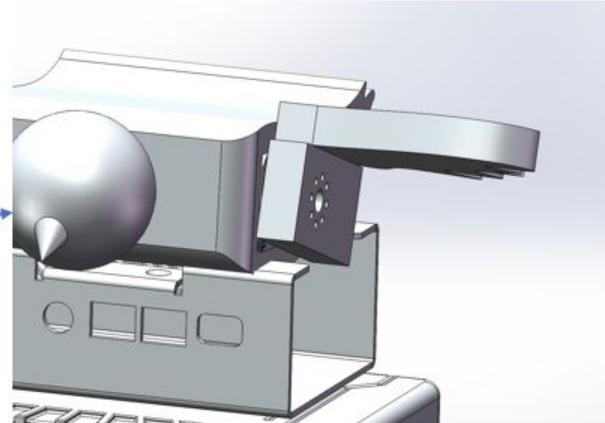
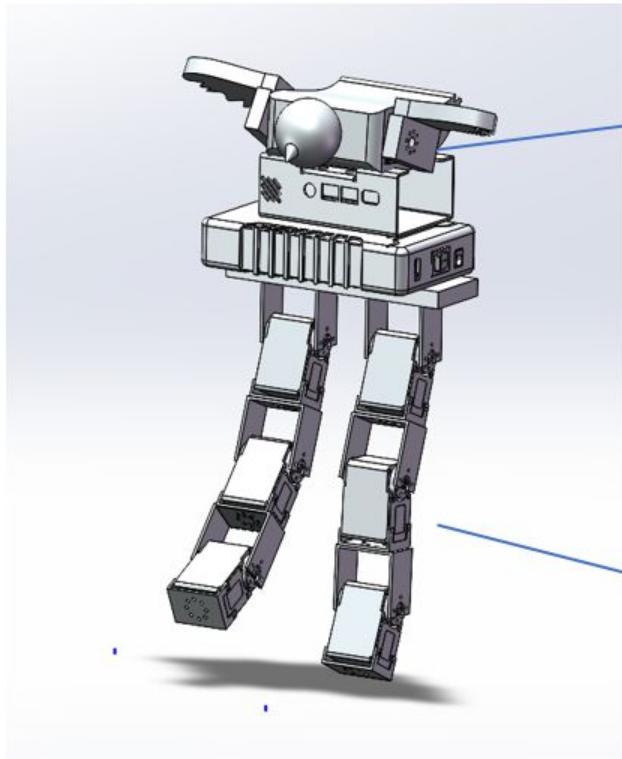
Walk



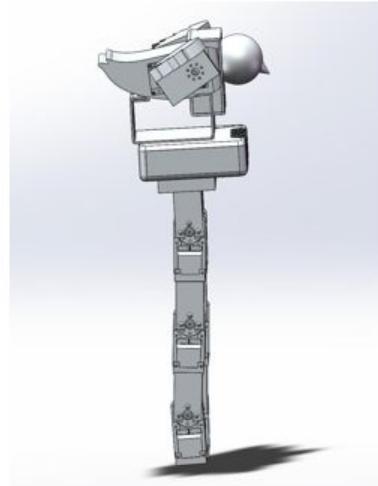
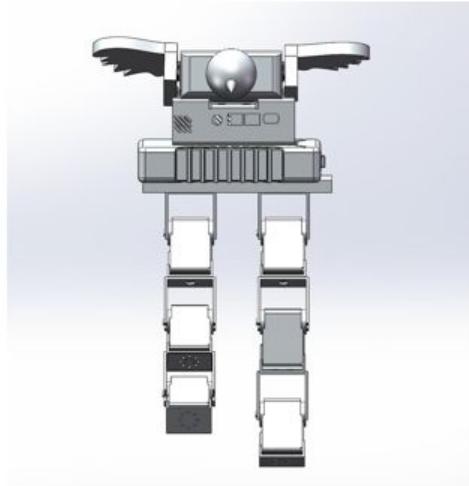
Fly(Jump)



Detail close-up

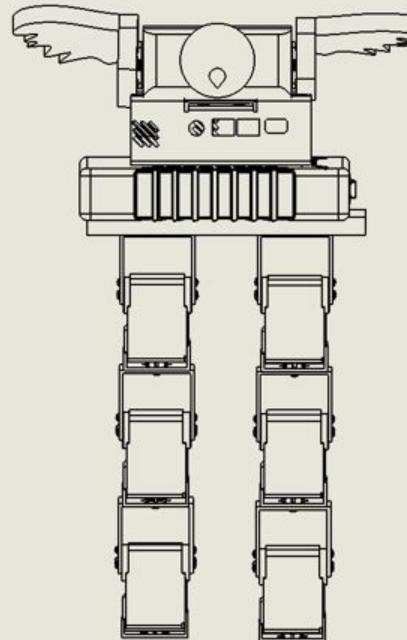


Side views with main dimensions



Bill of Materials

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY.
1	U-SHAPED CONNECTOR	IRON	6
2	STEERING WHEEL	PLASTIC	12
3	STEERING GEAR CENTER SCREW M2	IRON	12
4	THE STEERING GEAR BASE	IRON	6
5	3D PRINTED PIECES	PLA	1
6	BATTERY	ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS	1
7	RASPBERRY	ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS	1
8	3D PRINTED PIECES FOR BIRD BODY	PLA	1
9	3D PRINTED PIECES FOR BIRD WING	PLA	2
10	RASPBERRY_BOX	PLASTIC	1
11	SCREW M2	IRON	36
12	SERVO MOTOR FRONT BRACKET	STEEL	8



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 2

Xingsheng Wei

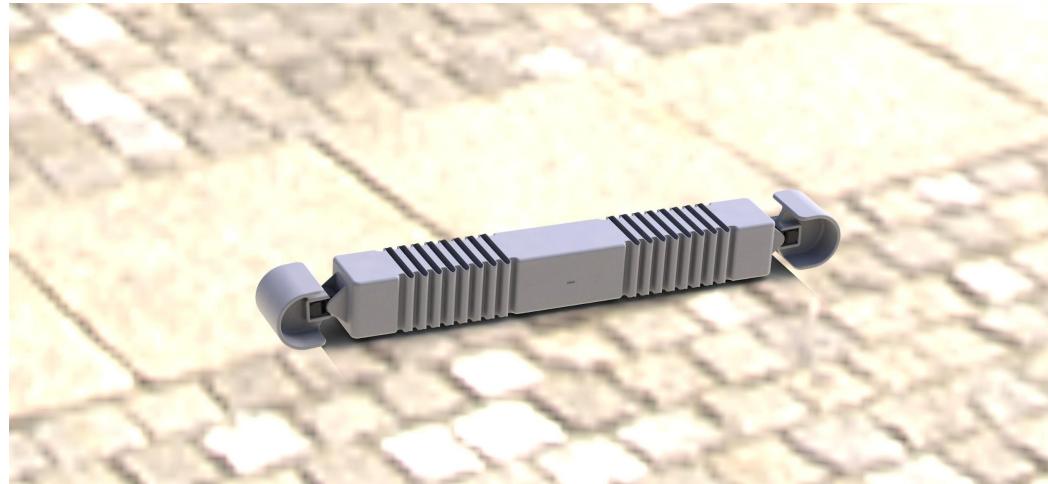
UNI: xw2815

Robot: LarvaBot

Semester: Fall 2021

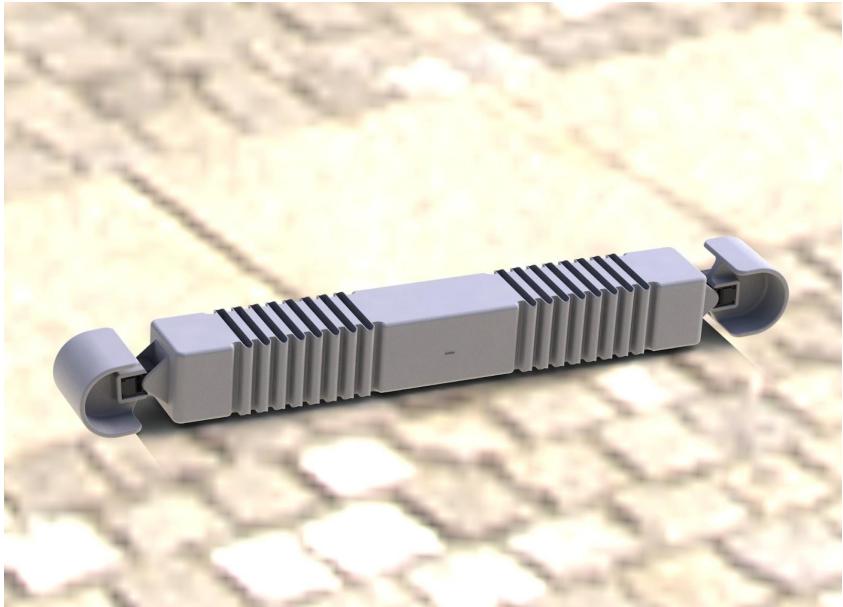
Submitted at: 9/28/2021 10:10pm

Grace hours: 1

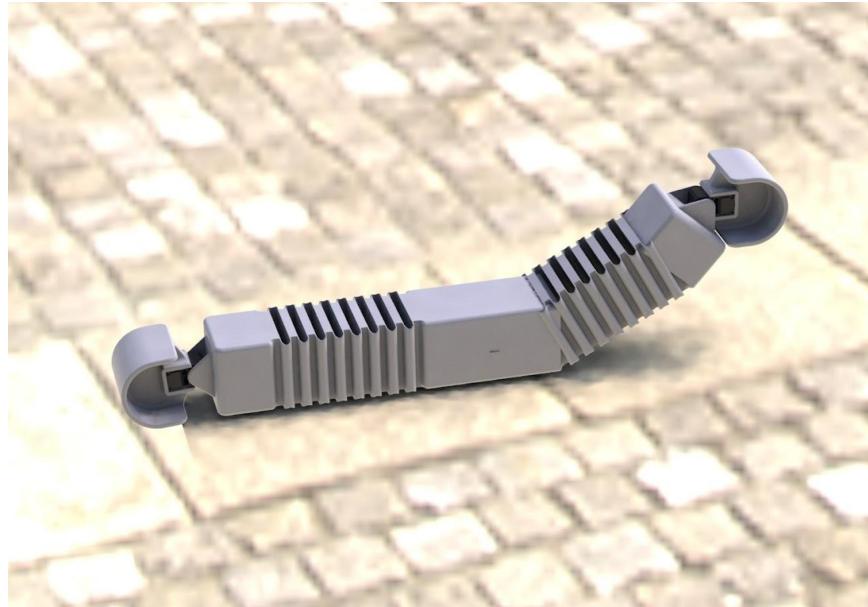


LarvaBot

Poses Renders

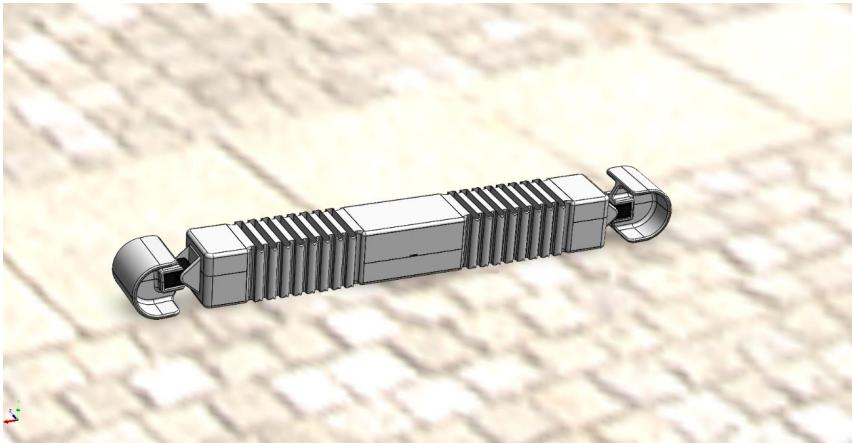


Relax

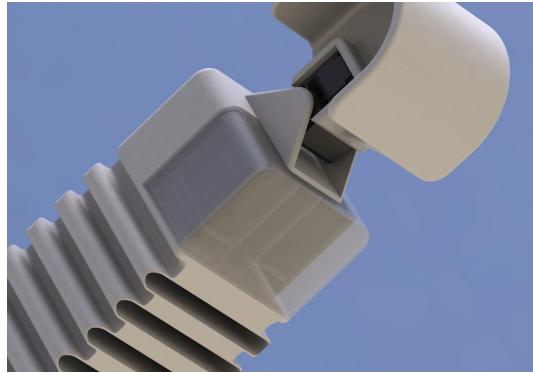


Raise Head

Components



Render with Edges

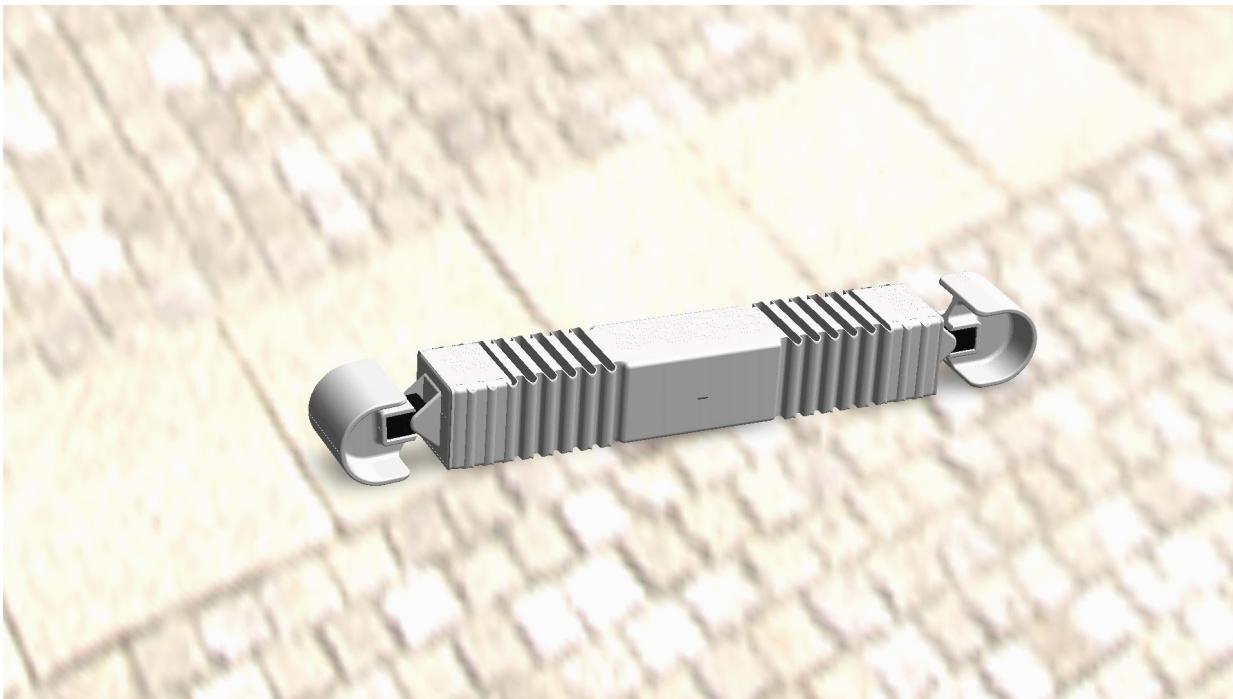


Motors in Head and Tail



Electronics in the Body

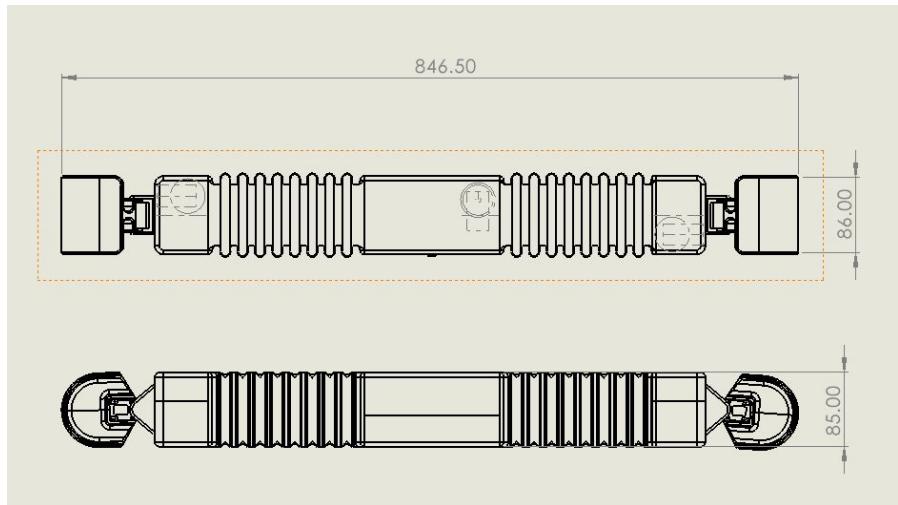
Animation



Animation of LarvaBot

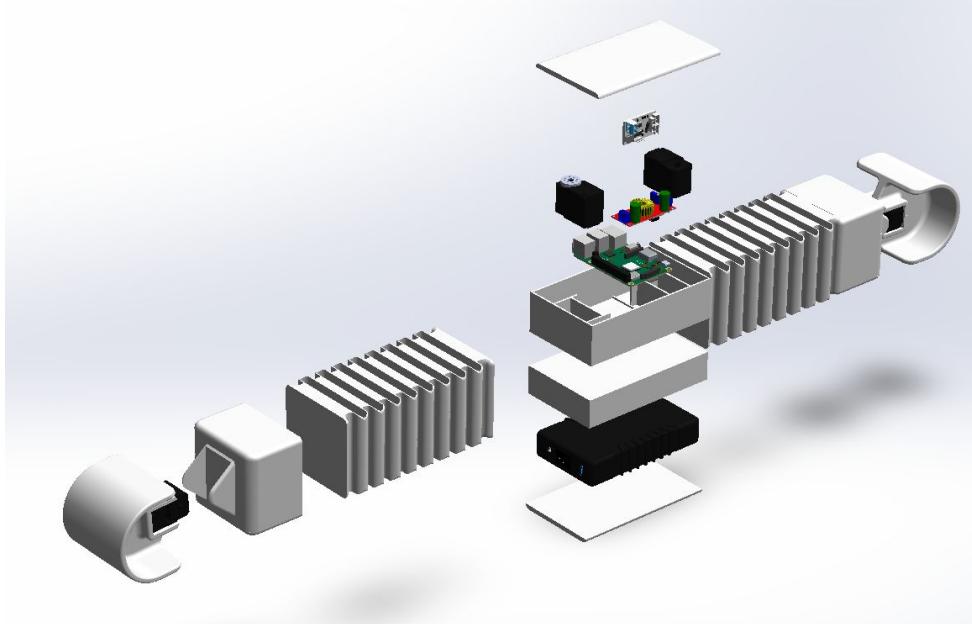
Dimensions and Specs

- Dimension: 846.5 x 86.0 x 85.0 (mm)
- Estimated Mass: 0.8kg
- Speed: 80mm/s

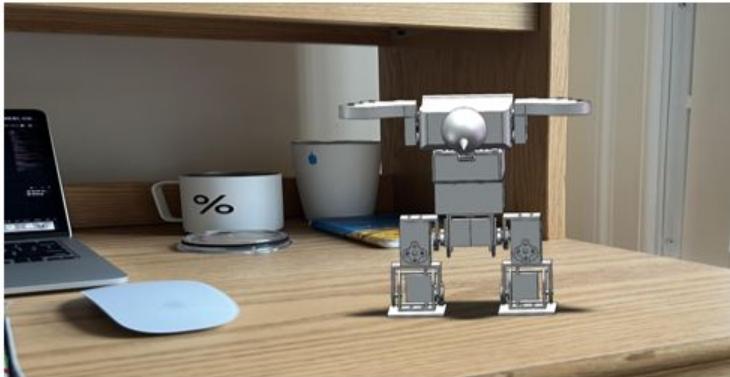


Dimension of LarvaBot

Exploded View



Exploded View of LarvaBot



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

21 Fall

Assignment 2

Wenjie Lin
wl2789

Date Submitted: 9/29 23:59

Grace Hour(before submission: 104,
used/gained: 24, after submission: 80)

Title of Robot: Birdman

Ed Post

ed MECE 4611 Section 2 – Discussion

New Thread

COURSES

- MECE 4611 Section 2
- MECS 4510

CATEGORIES

- General
- Lectures
- Sessions
- Problem Sets
- Assignments
- Social

Pinned

Welcome! General Hod Lipson STAFF 9d

This Week

CAD renderings of Robot Dog by Junyi Lin
Assignments - A2 Junyi Lin 10m

KVN rendering - Becca and Rakesh
General Becca del Monte 8h

CAD Rendering - Eric-Deborahbot 5001 - Pra...
Assignments - A2 Pragyendra Bagediya 14h

CAD Rendering : Tejas and Shubhajeet- Tall-E
Assignments - A2 Tejas Tayade 16h

Preliminary CAD
Assignments - A2 Wenjie Lin 1d

Filter

Search

Wenjie Lin a day ago in Assignments - A2

STAR WATCHING VIEWS

46

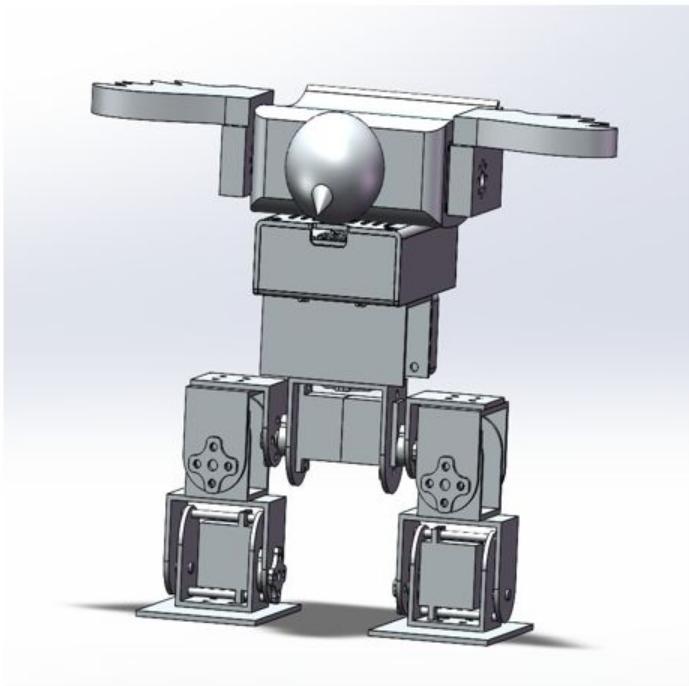
Preliminary CAD #37

It's the preliminary CAD of my robot. And I'll update it later. Thank you!

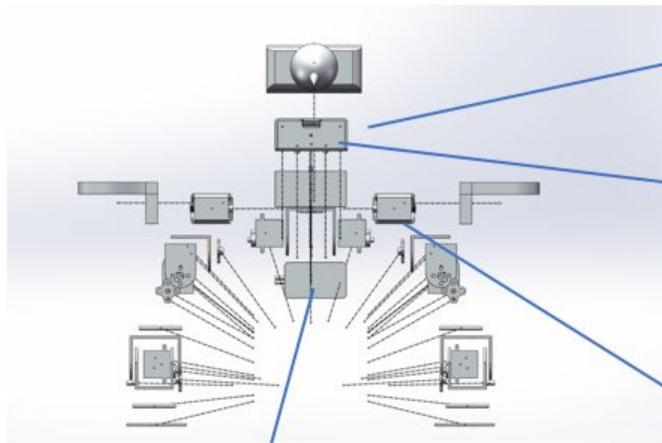
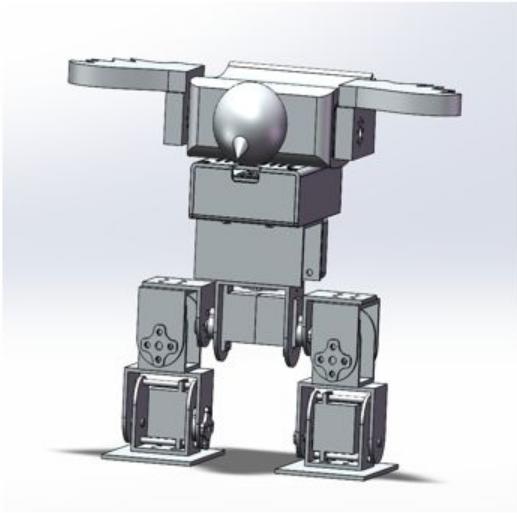
2



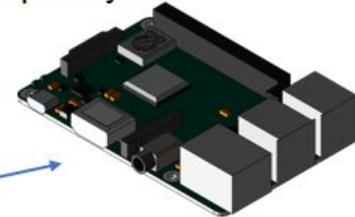
3D Renderings in perspective



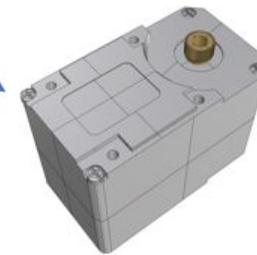
Key Components included



Raspberry Pi



Controller

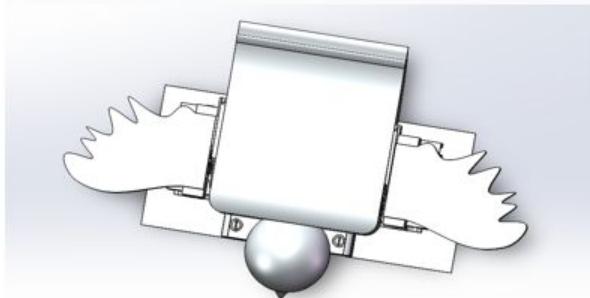
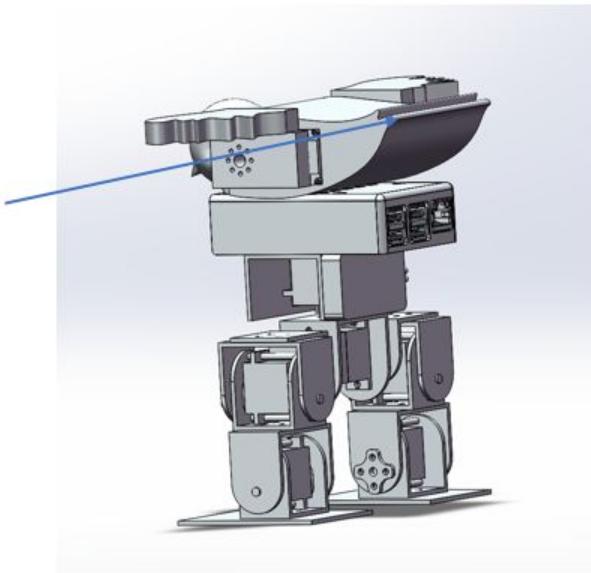
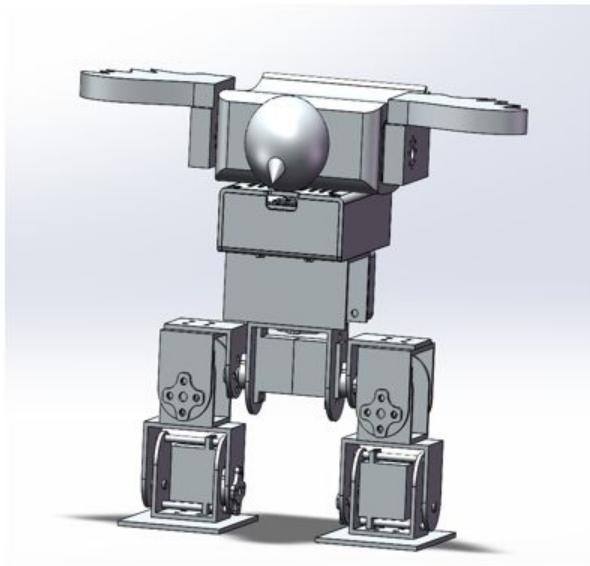


motor

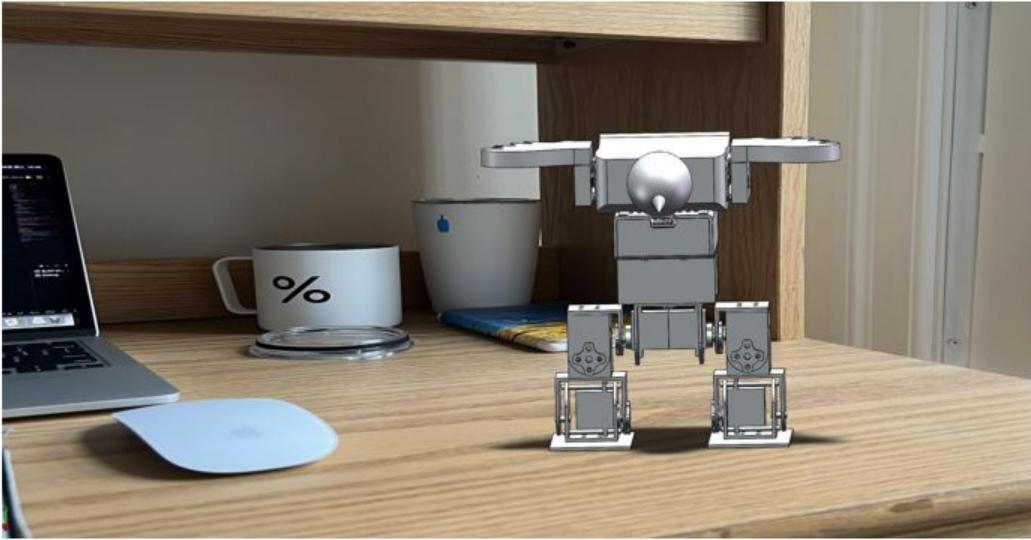


Battery

Side views with main dimensions



Organic Shape

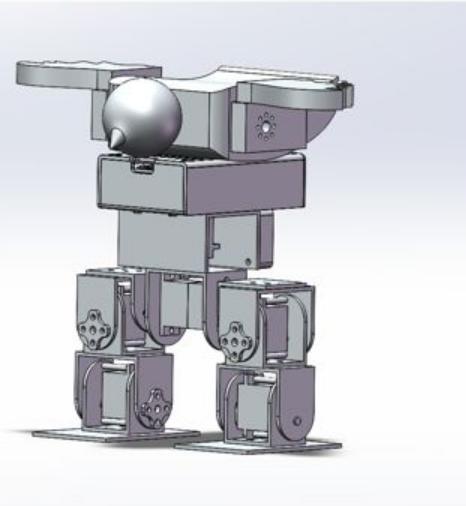
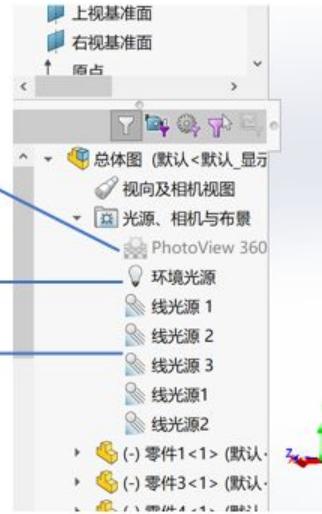


Photorealistic rendering

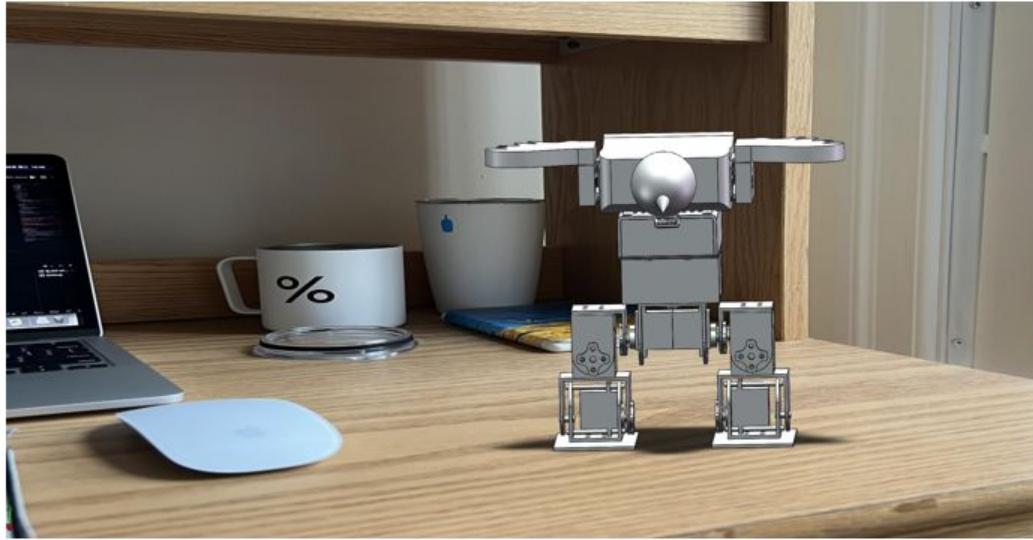
PhotoView 360 main light source

Environment light source

Line light source

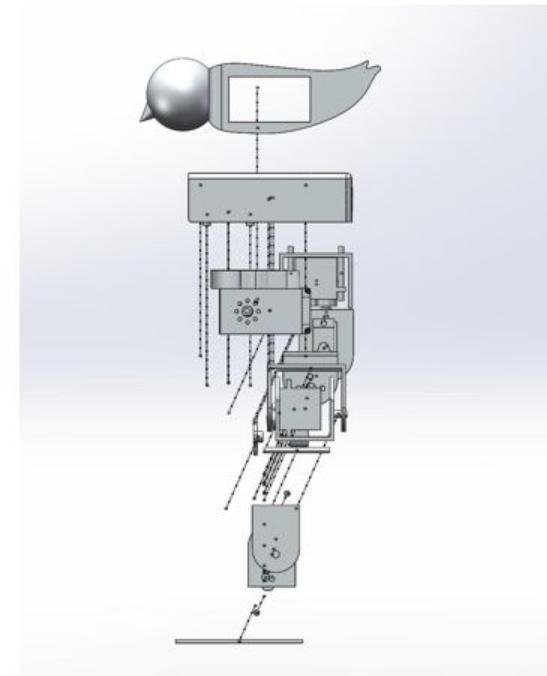
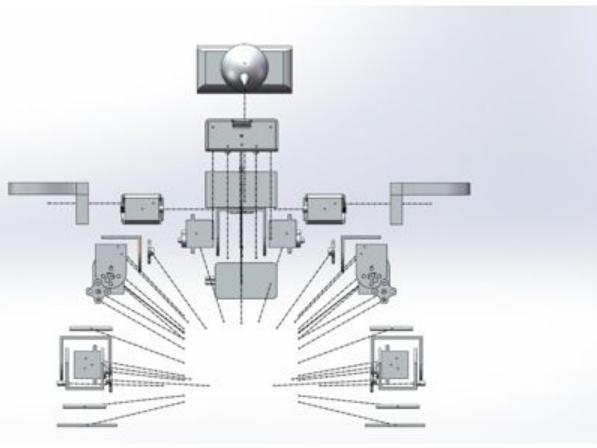
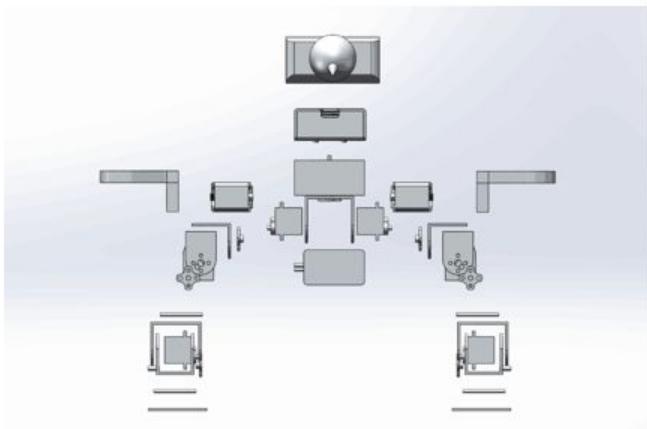


context rendering



Birdman On the table(161.71mm Height)
Almost as tall as a mac pro

Exploded view

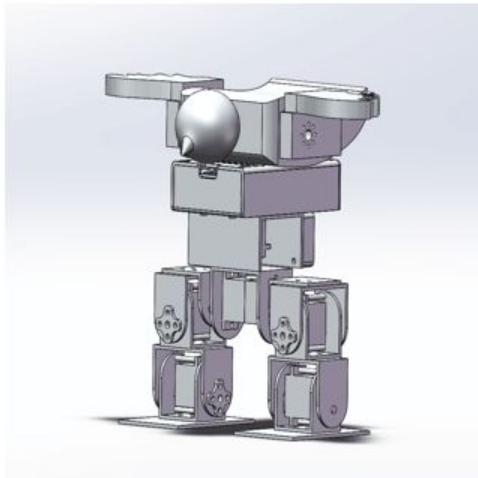


Key specs

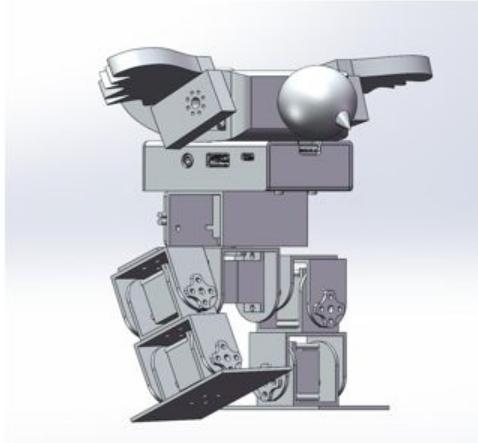
1. Height: 161.71mm Length: 143mm Width: 23mm
2. Walking speed: 5cm/s
3. Eight motors (6w each)
4. Battery Pack (3000 mAh)
5. Material: PLA

Multiple poses

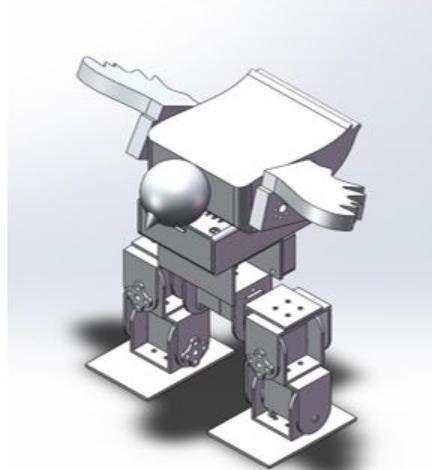
Stand



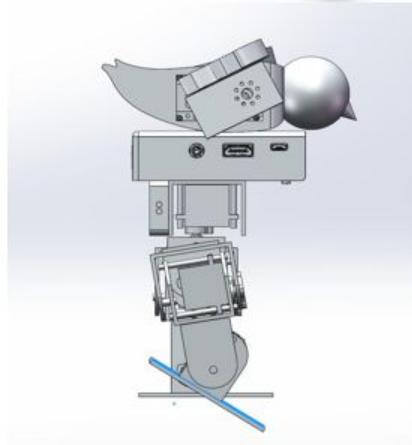
Walk



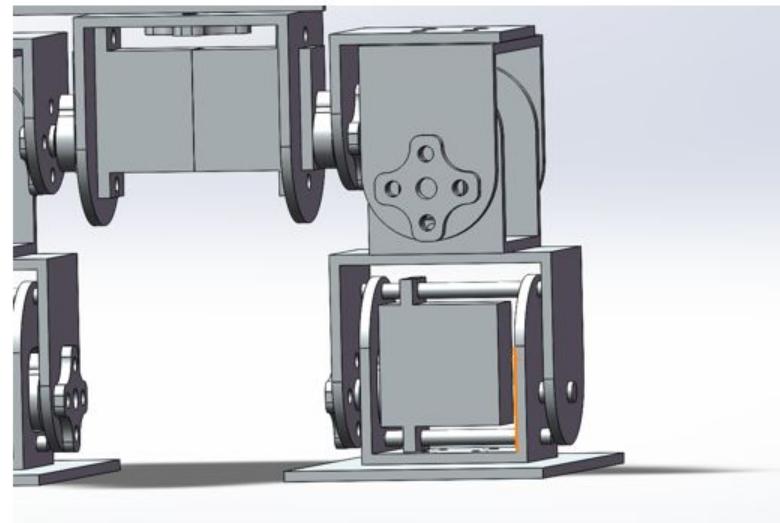
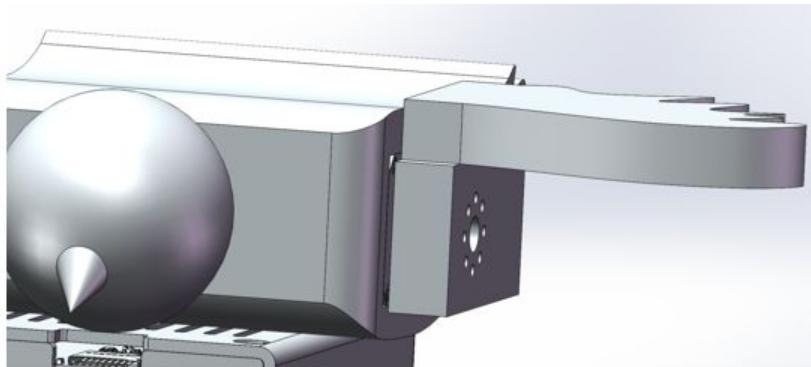
Glide



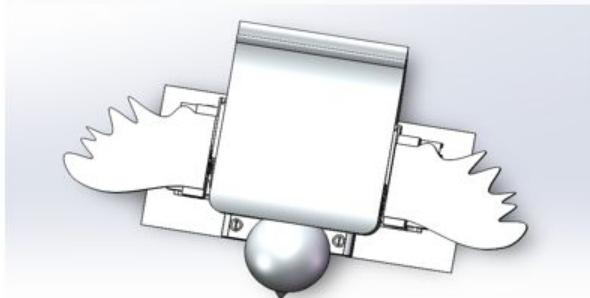
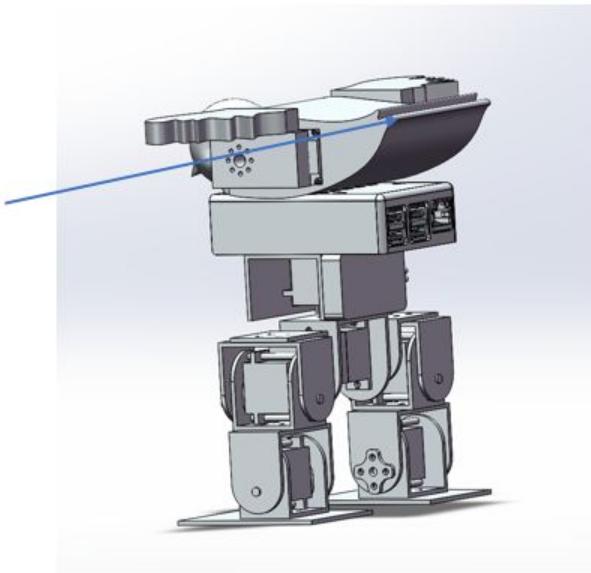
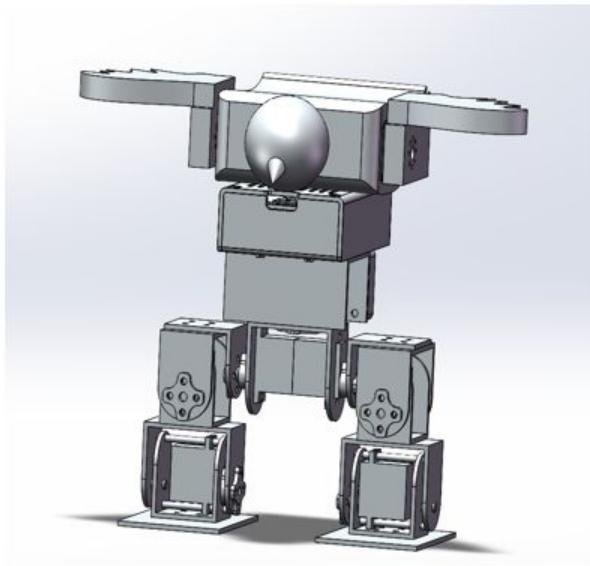
Fly(Jump)



Detail close-up



Side views with main dimensions



Sharing CAD components on GrabCAD

The CAD files and renderings posted to this website are created, uploaded and managed by third-party community members. This content and associated text is in no way sponsored by or affiliated with any company, organization, or real-world good that it may purport to portray. X

Birdman Robot and its parts



Wenjie Lin

September 30th, 2021

Robot

Head and wing

Files (4)

Birdman Robot and its parts /			
	Birdman's movement.jpg	jpg	September 30th, 2021
	Birdman's Head.SLDprt	sldprt	September 30th, 2021
	Birdman's wing.SLDprt	sldprt	September 30th, 2021
	Birdman Robot.SLDASM	sldasm	September 30th, 2021

Comments

Edit model

Download files

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0 Downloads 0 Likes 0 Comments

Details

Uploaded: September 30th, 2021
Software: Rendering, SOLIDWORKS,
SOLIDWORKS, SOLIDWORKS

Categories:

Tags:

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Robotics Studio MECE 4611

Assignment 1

Xingsheng Wei

UNI: xw2815

Semester: Fall 2021

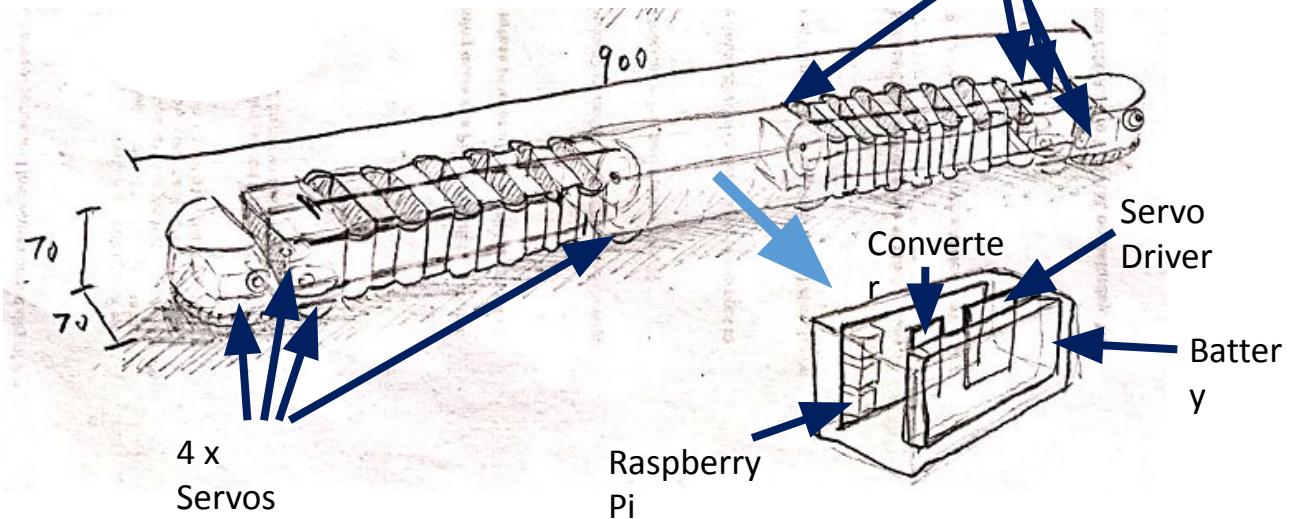
Submitted at: 9/23/2021 11:40am

Grace hours: 12

Concept 1: EarthWormBot

EarthWormBot

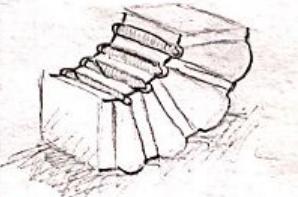
- Unit: mm
- Estimated Mass: $8 \times 43\text{g}(\text{servo}) + 190\text{g}(\text{battery}) + 42\text{g}(\text{raspberry Pi}) + 300\text{g}(\text{rest of the body}) = 876\text{g}$
- Power Consumption: $2 \times 14\text{W} + 2\text{W} = 30\text{W}$
- 3DOF(each) tendon driven compliant segment



Left-Right
Bending



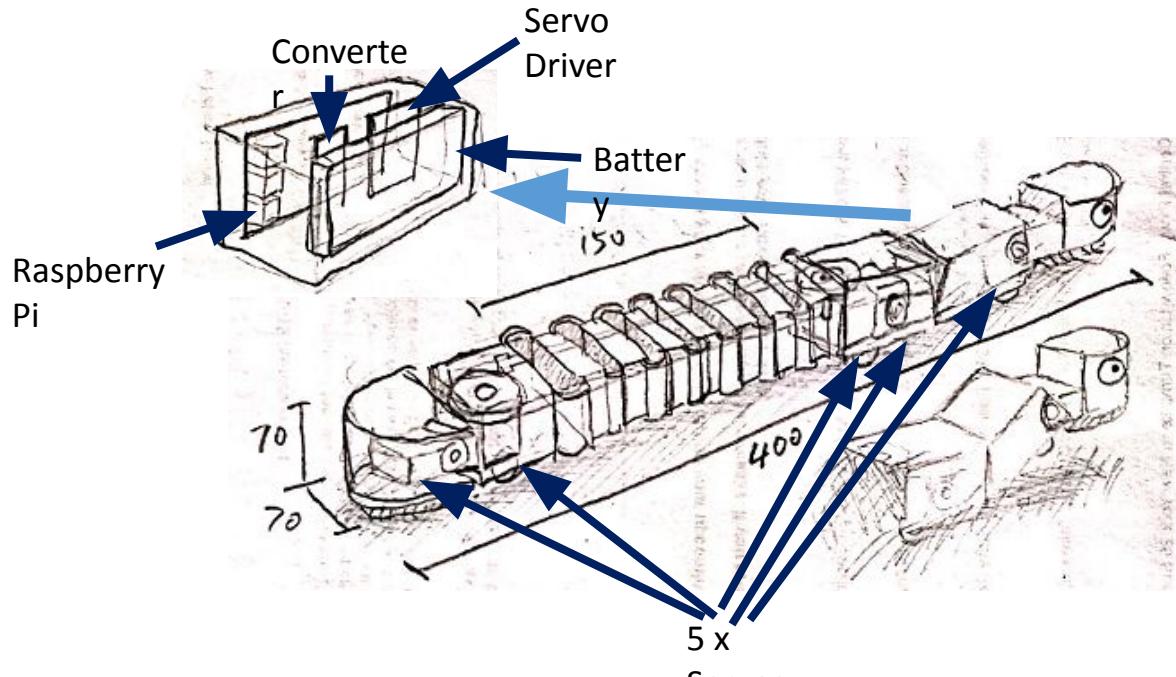
Up-Down
Bending



Concept 2: LarvaBot

LarvaBot

- Unit: mm
- Estimated Mass: $5 \times 43\text{g}(\text{servo}) + 190\text{g}(\text{battery}) + 42\text{g}(\text{raspberry Pi}) + 200\text{g}(\text{rest of the body}) = 647\text{g}$
- Power Consumption: $14\text{W} + 8\text{W} = 22\text{W}$
- 2DOF tendon driven compliant segment, 2DOF head with gripping

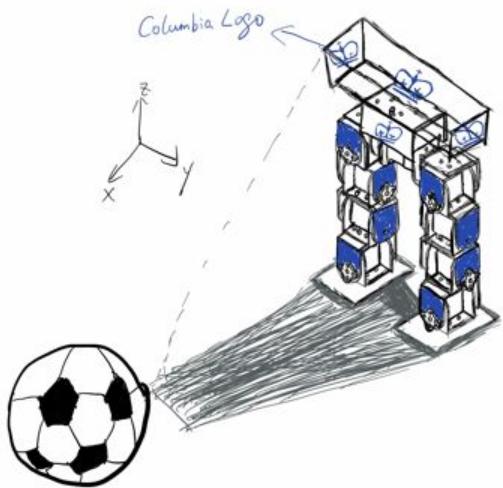


Left-Right
Bending



Concept 3: SilkWormBot

Columbia Goalkeeper



Onetoothree



Robotics Studio MECE 4611

21 Fall

Assignment 1

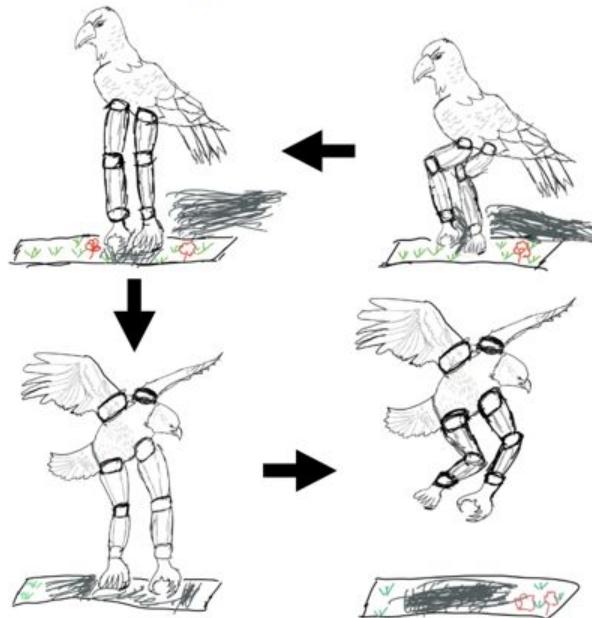
Wenjie Lin

UNI: wl2789

Date/Time Submitted: 9/23, 4pm

Grace hours (before submission: 96,
used/gained: 8, after submission: 104),

Eagle Force One



Eagle Force One

Eagle Force One

pose ②
Stand

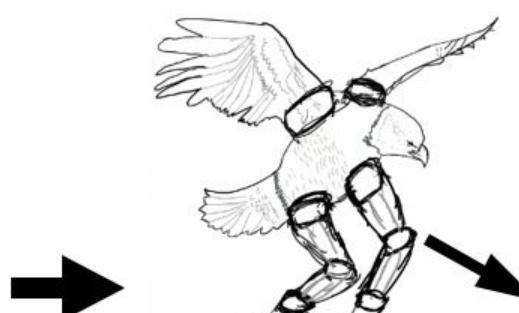
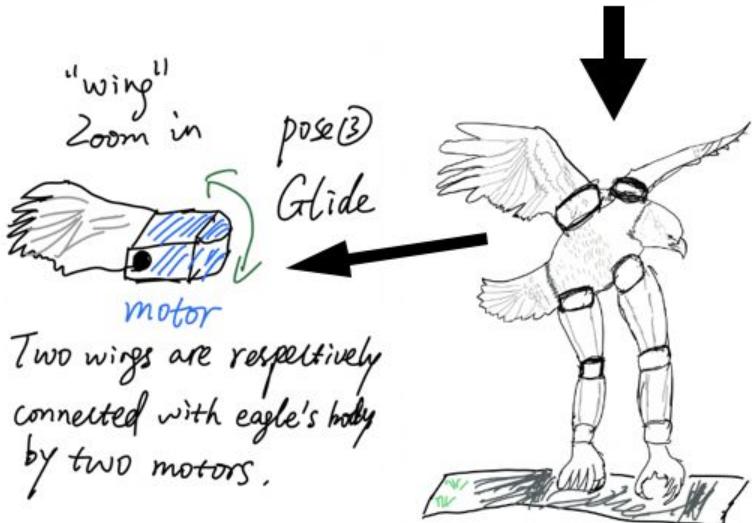
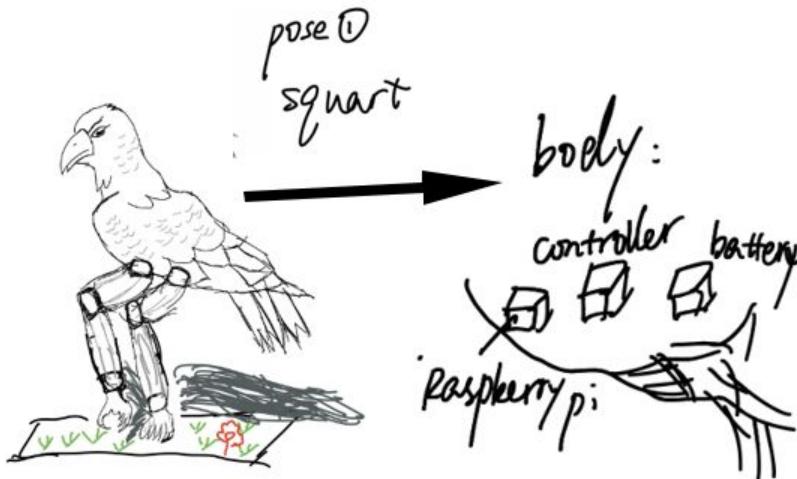
Estimation:

$$\text{Weight} = 0.5\text{kg}(\text{upper body}) + 1\text{ kg}(\text{legs and feet}) \\ + 0.5\text{kg}(8 \text{ motors}) = 2 \text{ kg}$$

Height: 150 mm Length: 100 mm Width : 60 mm

$$\text{Power: } 4.33 \text{ w} * 8 = 34.64 \text{ w}$$

$$\text{Maximum Torque} = F * L \approx 25 \text{ N.cm}$$

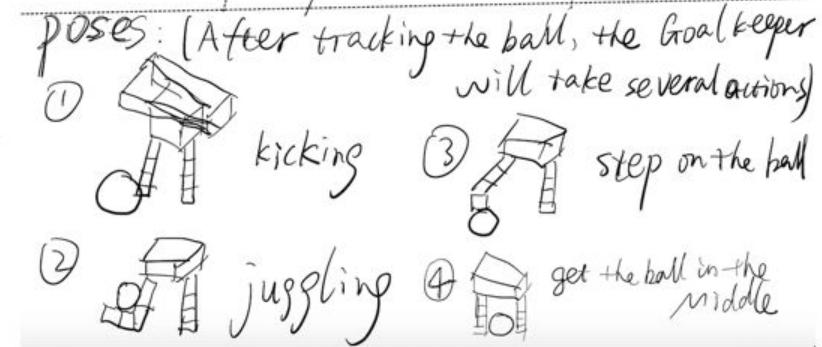
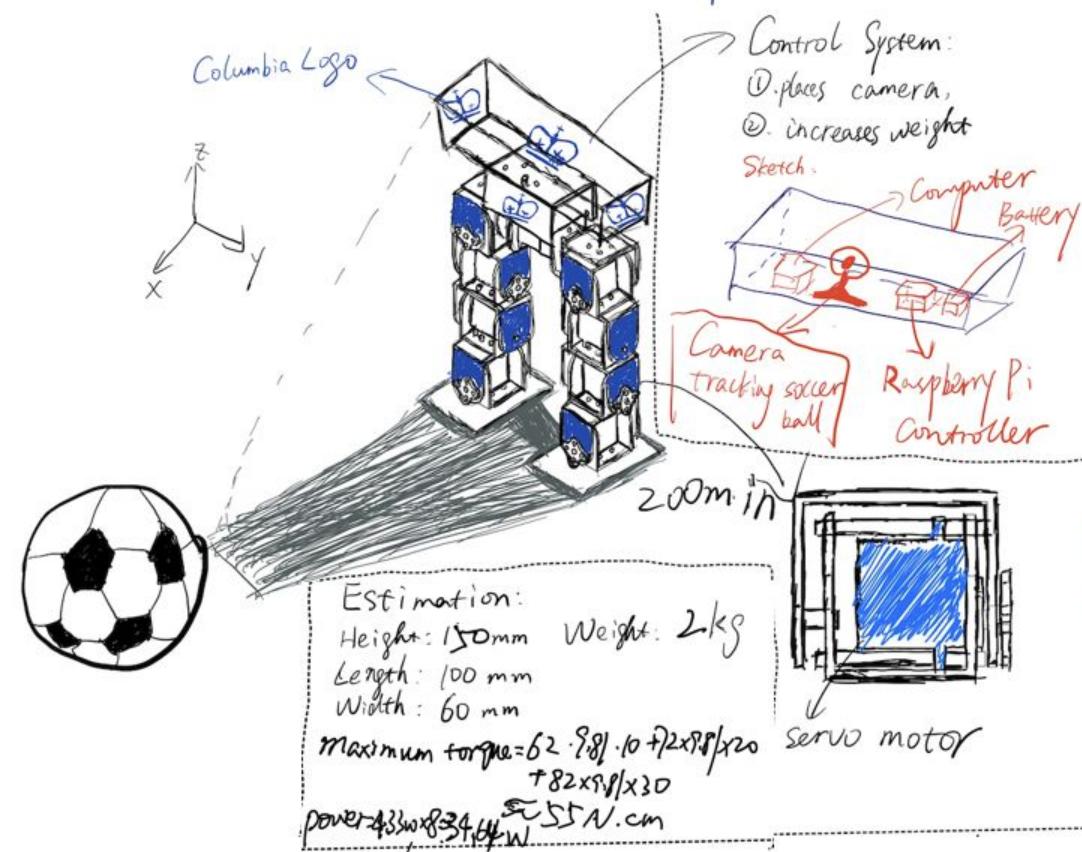


pose ④
Fly!!!
(Jump)
Three motors
per leg

Columbia Goalkeeper



Columbia Goalkeeper

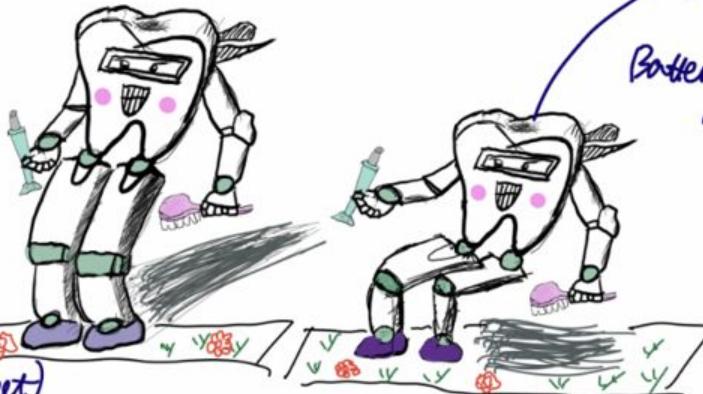


Idea: First, the Goalkeeper uses the camera to capture the soccer ball, then walks towards it and has some motions.

Onetothree

Onetoothree

pose①.
Stand



pose②
Squat

Estimation:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Weight} &= 0.5 \text{ kg} (\text{upper body}) \\ &+ 0.5 \text{ kg} (\text{legs and feet}) \\ &+ 0.5 \text{ kg} (8 \text{ motors}) \\ &\approx 1.5 \text{ kg} \end{aligned}$$

Height: 163 mm Length: 60 mm

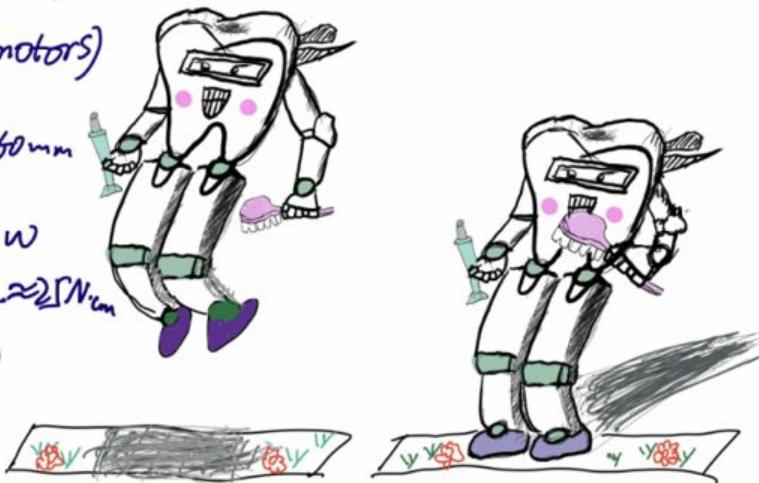
Width: 40 mm

$$\text{Power: } 4.33 \times 8 = 34.64 \text{ W}$$

$$\text{Maximum Torque} = F \times L \approx 25 \text{ N.cm}$$

pose③

Jump



pose④

Toothbrushing

It's Onetoothree robot looking like a tooth having two legs and it can dance and have some motions.