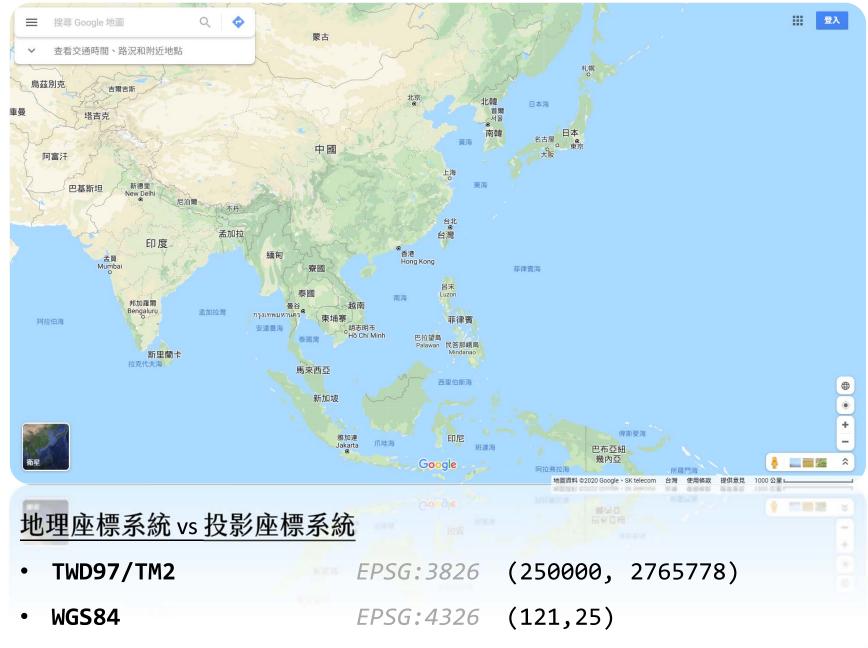
osm 座標轉換



• WGS84/Pseudo-Mercator *EPSG:3857* (13469658,2875745) ← osm()是這個

```
osm
座標轉換
```

```
map=openmap(c(21.8,120),c(25.5,122),zoom = 7,type="osm")

*經緯度(先緯度,再經度) P.S. 21.8/25.5可交換順序、120/122可交換順序

1° 轉成 WGS84 → 求經緯度 TW = spTransform(TW,CRS("+init=epsg:4326"))

2° 找到經緯度邊界 ul = c(TW@bbox[2,2],TW@bbox[1,1])

lr = c(TW@bbox[2,1],TW@bbox[1,2])

map = openmap(ul, lr, 7, "osm")

plot(map) *此時圖上的座標是 WGS84/Pseudo-Mercator
```

• 中間兩步驟可以直接合併為:

```
map = openmap(\underline{rev(TW@bbox[,1])}, \underline{rev(TW@bbox[,2])}, 7, "osm")
```

4°轉成 WGS84/P-M → 疊圖 plot(spTransform(TW,osm()), add=T)

openproj():更改底圖的座標系統map = openproj(map,CRS("+init=epsg:4326"))

```
> TW@bbox
min max
x 120 122
y 21.8 25.5
```

122

21.8

120