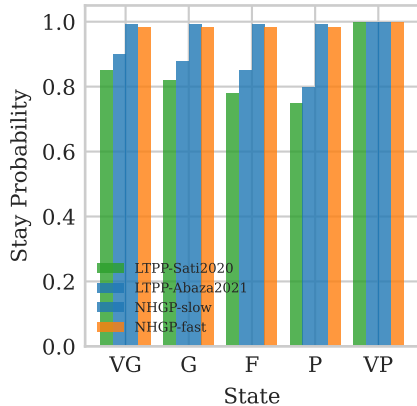
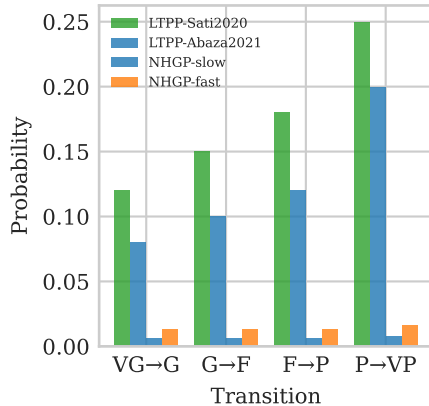


(a) Diagonal Elements



(b) Single-Step Degradation



(c) Expected Pavement Lifetime

