Solve the following equations or inequalities for x:

1.
$$p + 2x = q - x$$

5.
$$k(x+a) + b = m(x-c) + d$$

$$2. \ \frac{x}{a} + \frac{b}{c} = \frac{d}{e}$$

$$6. \ ax - b \le cx + d$$

$$3. \ ax + b = cx + d$$

$$7. \ \frac{2x+3}{5} \le \frac{4-3x}{4}$$

$$4. \ \frac{kx+b}{m} = \frac{nx+c}{p}$$

8.
$$ax + b > 2x - 5$$