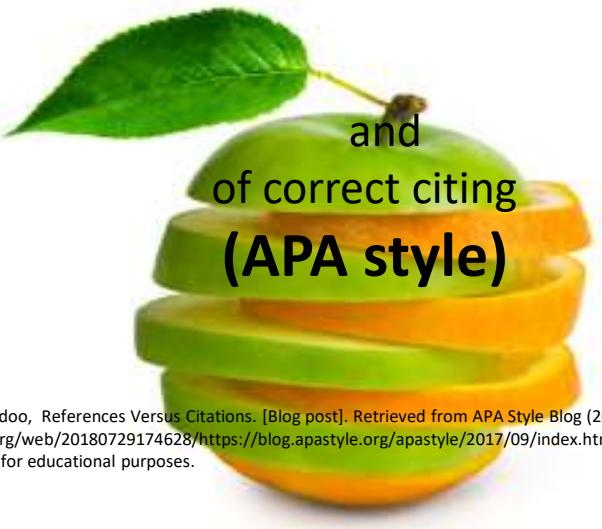


Citational Styles

APA vs. IEEE

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CITATIONS

Appear in narrative parts of the document and hint at the list of references. This is why they are often called *in-text citations*.

Purpose:

- a) Support statements of the author
- b) Document sources of paraphrases and word-by-word quotations.

Citations are mentioned in two different ways:

Narratively (author-oriented citations):

In the last few years, the successful publications of Day & Gastel (1979), Truss (2003) and Pears & Shields (2006) on scientific writing have been updated and issued in a new edition.

or

Parenthetically (content-oriented citations):

In the last few years, several successful publications on scientific writing have been updated and issued in a new edition (Day & Gastel, 1979; Truss, 2003; Pears & Shields, 2006).

(LIST OF) REFERENCES

Placed at the end of a document, the list is a comprehensive set of the full bibliographical references of all documents mentioned in the narrative. Individual entries are sequenced alphabetically according to the ‘*who–when–what–where*’ principle.

Purpose:

- a) Acknowledge ideas borrowed from other sources.
- b) Help the reader find these sources, thus enabling them to read the original.

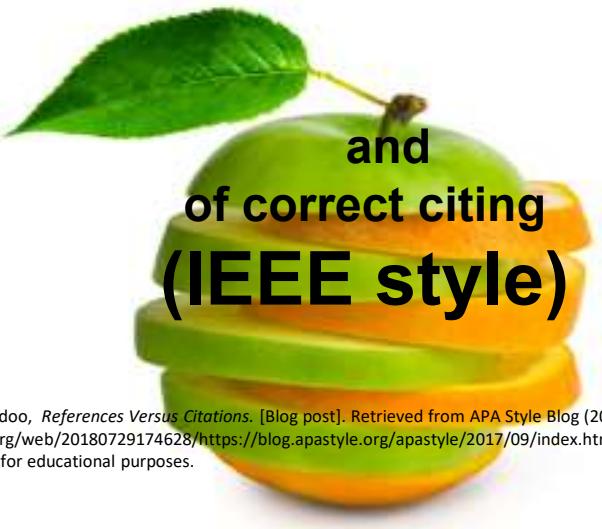
Day, R. A., & Gastel, B. (2024). *How to write and publish a scientific paper*. (9th ed.). Cambridge University Press. (First published 1979).

Pears, R., Shields, G. (2022). *Cite them right. The essential referencing guide*. (12th ed.). London: Bloomsbury Publishing. (First published 2006).

Truss, L. (2009) *Eats, Shoots and Leaves. The zero tolerance approach to punctuation*. (4th ed.). London: HarperCollins. (First published 2003).

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or

Parenthetically (content-oriented citations):

In the last few years, several successful publications on scientific writing have been updated and issued in a new edition [1], [2], [3].

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[1] R. A. Day and B. Gastel, *How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper*, 9th ed. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2024. (First issued in 1979)

[2] L. Truss, *Eats, Shoots and Leaves: The Zero Tolerance Approach to Punctuation*, 4th ed. London, UK: HarperCollins, 2009. (First issued in 2003)

[3] R. Pears and G. Shields, *Cite Them Right: The Essential Referencing Guide*, 12th ed. London, UK: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2022. (First issued in 2006)