

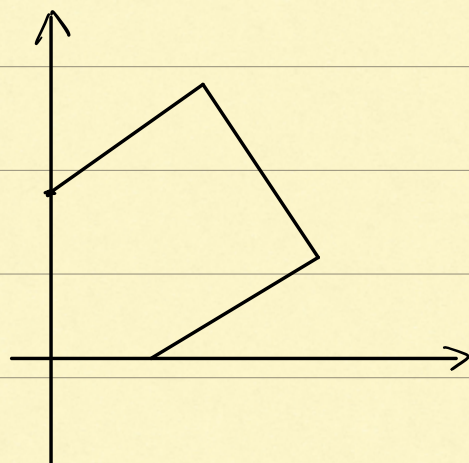
$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Max } 2x + 3y. \\ & x, y \in \mathbb{R} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{s.t. } -x + y + s_1 = 3$$

$$x - 2y + s_2 = 2$$

$$x + y + s_3 = 7$$

$$x, y, s_1, s_2, s_3 \geq 0.$$



Choose  $(x, y, s_1, s_2, s_3) = (0, 0, 3, 2, 7)$

as basic solution. (convenient)

	$x$	$y$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
$s_1$	-1	1	1	0	0	3
$s_2$	1	-2	0	1	0	2
$s_3$	1	1	0	0	1	7
$-z$	2	3	0	0	0	0

$\Rightarrow$  Pivot on  $y$ : remove  $s_1$

	$x$	$y$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
$y$	-1	1	1	0	0	3
$s_2$	-1	0	2	1	0	8
$s_3$	2	0	-1	0	1	4
$-z$	5	0	-3	0	0	-9

2) Pivot on  $x$ : remove  $s_3$

	$x$	$y$	$s_1$	$s_2$	$s_3$	
$y$	0	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	5
$s_2$	0	0	$\frac{3}{2}$	1	$\frac{1}{2}$	10
$x$	1	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	2
$-z$	0	0	$-\frac{1}{2}$	0	$-\frac{5}{2}$	-19

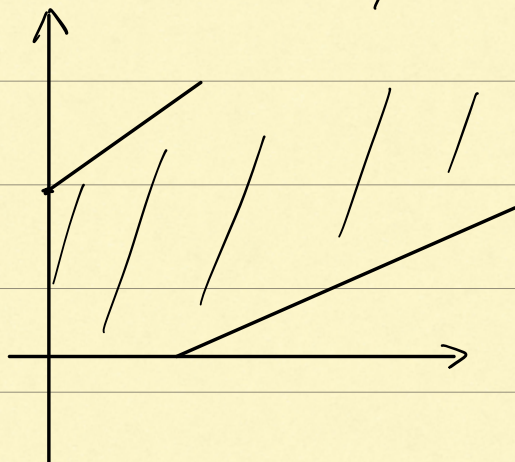
$(2, 5, 0, 10, 0) \Rightarrow Z_{\max} = 19.$

Ex. Max  $2x + 3y$   
 $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$

$$\text{s.t. } -x + y + s_1 = 3$$

$$x - 2y + s_2 = 2$$

$$x, y, s_1, s_2 \geq 0.$$



No maximum.