

TABLE I: All benchmark Information in Primary Variable Number, and Variable and Clause Number under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| ID | subjects   | primary | var <sup>NoSB</sup> | clause <sup>NoSB</sup> | var <sup>AlloySB</sup> | clause <sup>AlloySB</sup> | var <sup>CNFSB</sup> | clause <sup>CNFSB</sup> | var <sup>ManualSB</sup> | clause <sup>ManualSB</sup> |
|----|--|---------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1  | alloy/addressBook1g/delUndoesAdd_1.cnf               | 51      | 514                 | 1007                   | 790                    | 1469                      | 811                  | 1901                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 2  | alloy/addressBook3a/show_1.cnf                       | 92      | 1807                | 5073                   | 2178                   | 5711                      | 1906                 | 5371                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 3  | alloy/basic-auth/run\$1_1.cnf                        | 485     | 2725                | 5153                   | 4090                   | 7472                      | 3977                 | 8933                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 4  | alloy/chord/FindSuccessorWorks_17.cnf                | 173     | 2449                | 4213                   | 2449                   | 4213                      | 2746                 | 5107                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 5  | alloy/chord/FPisActive_9.cnf                         | 173     | 5069                | 8970                   | 5069                   | 8970                      | 5267                 | 9560                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 6  | alloy/chord/SameFP_10.cnf                            | 167     | 3910                | 8570                   | 3910                   | 8570                      | 4108                 | 9159                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 7  | alloy/chord/ShowMe1_14.cnf                           | 192     | 2841                | 5458                   | 2841                   | 5458                      | 3782                 | 8267                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 8  | alloy/chord/ShowMe2_15.cnf                           | 192     | 3723                | 6919                   | 3723                   | 6919                      | 4565                 | 9430                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 9  | alloy/chord/ShowMeFC_4.cnf                           | 61      | 744                 | 1153                   | 744                    | 1153                      | 1023                 | 1993                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 10 | alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMe3_4.cnf                    | 496     | 13586               | 25243                  | 13586                  | 25243                     | 13883                | 26098                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 11 | alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeCorrectSuccessorEg_3.cnf   | 130     | 2399                | 4381                   | 2399                   | 4381                      | 2597                 | 4973                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 12 | alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeGood_2.cnf                 | 149     | 3214                | 5584                   | 3214                   | 5584                      | 3511                 | 6469                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 13 | alloy/chordbugmodel/StrongerFindSuccessorWorks_6.cnf | 282     | 4561                | 8787                   | 4561                   | 8787                      | 4858                 | 9673                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 14 | alloy/dijkstra-K-state/TwoPrivileged_2.cnf           | 143     | 2654                | 5300                   | 2654                   | 5300                      | 2753                 | 5581                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 15 | alloy/file_system/check\$1_1.cnf                     | 127     | 1532                | 3106                   | 1532                   | 3106                      | 1730                 | 3702                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 16 | alloy/firewire/ElectionHappens_2.cnf                 | 456     | 12600               | 23968                  | 12600                  | 23968                     | 12897                | 24862                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 17 | alloy/firewire/Execution_1.cnf                       | 290     | 6823                | 12552                  | 6823                   | 12552                     | 7120                 | 13446                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 18 | alloy/firewire/OneEventuallyElected_7.cnf            | 531     | 16725               | 31694                  | 16725                  | 31694                     | 17022                | 32588                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 19 | alloy/handshake/P10_1.cnf                            | 200     | 3988                | 9584                   | 3988                   | 9584                      | 4168                 | 9386                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 20 | alloy/handshake/P12_2.cnf                            | 288     | 6410                | 15593                  | 6410                   | 15593                     | 6685                 | 15285                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 21 | alloy/handshake/P14_3.cnf                            | 392     | 9548                | 23300                  | 9548                   | 23300                     | 9938                 | 22910                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 22 | alloy/handshake/P16_4.cnf                            | 512     | 13534               | 33107                  | 13534                  | 33107                     | 14059                | 32627                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 23 | alloy/hotel3/NoBadEntry_1.cnf                        | 391     | 7886                | 20392                  | 8585                   | 21591                     | 8183                 | 21286                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 24 | alloy/javatypes/Show_1.cnf                           | 46      | 384                 | 620                    | 384                    | 620                       | 522                  | 1037                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 25 | alloy/life/interesting_3.cnf                         | 90      | 3654                | 11352                  | 3654                   | 11352                     | 3654                 | 10956                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 26 | alloy/life/Show_2.cnf                                | 324     | 27394               | 92875                  | 27394                  | 92875                     | 27394                | 90783                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 27 | alloy/life/Square_1.cnf                              | 95      | 4654                | 13779                  | 4654                   | 13779                     | 4654                 | 13345                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 28 | alloy/mediaAssets/CutPaste_2.cnf                     | 120     | 1640                | 3662                   | 2266                   | 4730                      | 2135                 | 5153                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 29 | alloy/mediaAssets/PasteCut_3.cnf                     | 120     | 1640                | 3662                   | 2266                   | 4730                      | 2135                 | 5152                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 30 | alloy/messaging/OutOfOrder_2.cnf                     | 496     | 4513                | 7007                   | 4513                   | 7007                      | 6145                 | 11905                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 31 | alloy/messaging/SomeState_1.cnf                      | 76      | 609                 | 731                    | 609                    | 731                       | 916                  | 1656                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 32 | alloy/opt_spantree/SuccessfulRun_1.cnf               | 205     | 4568                | 8718                   | 4568                   | 8718                      | 4568                 | 8718                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 33 | alloy/origin-tracking/check\$2_2.cnf                 | 190     | 3247                | 6294                   | 4037                   | 7664                      | 3445                 | 6865                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 34 | alloy/p300-hotel/NoIntruder_1.cnf                    | 137     | 3138                | 6436                   | 3595                   | 7218                      | 3435                 | 7330                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 35 | alloy/p303-hotel/NoIntruder_2.cnf                    | 207     | 5235                | 11247                  | 5942                   | 12460                     | 5532                 | 12141                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 36 | alloy/paragraph-numbering/AddNeverReduces_2.cnf      | 420     | 5233                | 11773                  | 5233                   | 11773                     | 5530                 | 12667                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 37 | alloy/peterson/ThreeRun_2.cnf                        | 1038    | 12338               | 27266                  | 12338                  | 27266                     | 12437                | 27564                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 38 | alloy/peterson/TwoRun_1.cnf                          | 698     | 8079                | 17853                  | 8079                   | 17853                     | 8178                 | 18151                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 39 | alloy/philosophers/Liveliness_2.cnf                  | 307     | 7554                | 19005                  | 9266                   | 21980                     | 7752                 | 19089                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 40 | alloy/philosophers/run\$1_1.cnf                      | 120     | 2242                | 5543                   | 2910                   | 6691                      | 2440                 | 6003                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 41 | alloy/prisoner/run\$5_5.cnf                          | 707     | 8010                | 24515                  | 8842                   | 25967                     | 8076                 | 22465                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 42 | alloy/queens/run\$1_1.cnf                            | 2048    | 22807               | 70414                  | 29970                  | 82925                     | 22906                | 66840                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 43 | alloy/railway/PolicyWorks_1.cnf                      | 80      | 956                 | 1566                   | 956                    | 1566                      | 1253                 | 2460                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 44 | alloy/railway/TrainsMoveLegal_2.cnf                  | 87      | 890                 | 1564                   | 890                    | 1564                      | 1301                 | 2803                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 45 | alloy/ringlead/SomeLeader_4.cnf                      | 627     | 9333                | 16876                  | 9333                   | 16876                     | 9724                 | 17573                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 46 | alloy/stable_ringlead/CBadLivenessTrace_5.cnf        | 137     | 4746                | 8476                   | 4746                   | 8476                      | 4905                 | 8804                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 47 | alloy/view-backing/zippishOK_1.cnf                   | 1734    | 93764               | 291349                 | 93764                  | 291349                    | 93764                | 289725                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 48 | kodkod/alloy/DNACuts/1.cnf                           | 90      | 4779                | 188                    | 4802                   | 188                       | 4911                 | 628                     | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 49 | kodkod/alloy/FileSystem/1.cnf                        | 135     | 1611                | 3235                   | 2210                   | 4281                      | 1745                 | 3639                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 50 | kodkod/alloy/GroupScheduling/1.cnf                   | 285     | 4158                | 10669                  | 5508                   | 12991                     | 4158                 | 9397                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 51 | kodkod/alloy/Handshake/1.cnf                         | 200     | 3901                | 9292                   | 4841                   | 11016                     | 4045                 | 9058                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 52 | kodkod/alloy/Lists/1.cnf                             | 180     | 3122                | 7626                   | 3644                   | 8528                      | 3277                 | 8021                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 53 | kodkod/alloy/Pigeonhole/1.cnf                        | 8188    | 388755              | 764957                 | 453358                 | 877429                    | 397566               | 834629                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 54 | kodkod/alloy/ToyLists/1.cnf                          | 138     | 2004                | 4760                   | 2562                   | 5724                      | 2202                 | 5311                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |

TABLE II: All benchmark Information in Primary Variable Number, and Variable and Clause Number under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| ID  | subjects   | primary | var <sup>NoSB</sup> | clause <sup>NoSB</sup> | var <sup>AlloySB</sup> | clause <sup>AlloySB</sup> | var <sup>CNFSB</sup> | clause <sup>CNFSB</sup> | var <sup>ManualSB</sup> | clause <sup>ManualSB</sup> |
|-----|--|---------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 55  | kodkod/csp/BlockedNQueens/1.cnf                      | 200     | 8615                | 27337                  | 9328                   | 28554                     | 8714                 | 23990                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 56  | kodkod/csp/GraphColoring/1.cnf                       | 120     | 631                 | 1550                   | 990                    | 2167                      | 932                  | 2457                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 57  | kodkod/csp/GraphColoring2/1.cnf                      | 150     | 1021                | 1700                   | 1339                   | 2242                      | 1417                 | 2892                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 58  | kodkod/csp/LatinSquare/1.cnf                         | 512     | 73271               | 12182                  | 77410                  | 19401                     | 73370                | 12480                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 59  | kodkod/csp/NQueens/1.cnf                             | 48      | 3332                | 12099                  | 3411                   | 12255                     | 4026                 | 12242                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 60  | kodkod/ptp/GEO115/1.cnf                              | 280     | 2747                | 3042                   | 4975                   | 6920                      | 5928                 | 12605                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 61  | kodkod/ptp/MGT066/1.cnf                              | 1024    | 7105                | 11936                  | 8892                   | 15013                     | 7897                 | 14463                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 62  | nQueen/3queen_1/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56705                  | 27113                  | 71033                     | 21167                | 55370                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 63  | nQueen/3queen_2/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56630                  | 27113                  | 70958                     | 21167                | 55295                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 64  | nQueen/3queen_3/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56549                  | 27113                  | 70877                     | 21167                | 55214                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 65  | nQueen/3queen_4/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56462                  | 27113                  | 70790                     | 21167                | 55127                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 66  | nQueen/3queen_5/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56369                  | 27113                  | 70697                     | 21167                | 55034                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 67  | nQueen/3queen_6/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56270                  | 27113                  | 70598                     | 21167                | 54935                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 68  | nQueen/3queen_7/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56165                  | 27113                  | 70493                     | 21167                | 54830                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 69  | nQueen/3queen_8/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56054                  | 27113                  | 70382                     | 21167                | 54719                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 70  | nQueen/3queen_9/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 55937                  | 27113                  | 70265                     | 21167                | 54602                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 71  | nQueen/3queen_10/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 3072    | 20969               | 55814                  | 27113                  | 70142                     | 21167                | 54479                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 72  | nQueen/3queen_11/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 3072    | 20969               | 55685                  | 27113                  | 70013                     | 21167                | 54350                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 73  | nQueen/3queen_12/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 3072    | 20969               | 55550                  | 27113                  | 69878                     | 21167                | 54215                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 74  | nQueen/nqueen_1/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 1024    | 3762                | 7163                   | 3762                   | 7163                      | 3762                 | 7163                    | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 75  | nQueen/nqueen_2/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 2048    | 11477               | 30870                  | 14549                  | 38034                     | 11576                | 29984                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 76  | nQueen/nqueen_3/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 3072    | 20969               | 56549                  | 27113                  | 70877                     | 21167                | 55214                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 77  | nQueen/nqueen_4/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 4096    | 33326               | 89753                  | 42541                  | 111244                    | 33623                | 87866                   | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 78  | nQueen/nqueen_5/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 5120    | 48549               | 130477                 | 60835                  | 159131                    | 48945                | 127937                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 79  | nQueen/nqueen_6/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 6144    | 66638               | 178715                 | 81995                  | 214532                    | 67133                | 175420                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 80  | nQueen/nqueen_7/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 7168    | 87593               | 234461                 | 106021                 | 277441                    | 88187                | 230309                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 81  | nQueen/nqueen_8/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 8192    | 111414              | 297709                 | 132913                 | 347852                    | 112107               | 292601                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 82  | nQueen/nqueen_9/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                 | 9216    | 138101              | 368453                 | 162671                 | 425759                    | 138893               | 362273                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 83  | nQueen/nqueen_10/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 10240   | 167654              | 446687                 | 195295                 | 511156                    | 168545               | 439331                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 84  | nQueen/nqueen_11_blocked/NQueensProblem_1.cnf        | 11264   | 200074              | 532527                 | 230786                 | 604159                    | 201064               | 523947                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 85  | nQueen/nqueen_11/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 11264   | 200073              | 532405                 | 230785                 | 604037                    | 201063               | 523828                  | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 86  | nQueen/nqueen_12/NQueensProblem_1.cnf                | 12288   | -                   | -                      | 269141                 | 704396                    | -                    | -                       | N/A                     | N/A                        |
| 87  | DataStructure/bst-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 191     | 3632                | 9140                   | 4169                   | 10062                     | 3731                 | 8594                    | 3778                    | 9863                       |
| 88  | DataStructure/bst-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 234     | 4935                | 12538                  | 5627                   | 13728                     | 5034                 | 11802                   | 5126                    | 13633                      |
| 89  | DataStructure/bst-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 425     | 8899                | 24275                  | 9818                   | 25859                     | 8999                 | 21883                   | 9141                    | 25854                      |
| 90  | DataStructure/bst-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 492     | 12051               | 33698                  | 13101                  | 35508                     | 12150                | 30880                   | 12350                   | 35951                      |
| 91  | DataStructure/bst-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 387     | -                   | -                      | 13189                  | 34565                     | -                    | -                       | 12298                   | 35426                      |
| 92  | DataStructure/bt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 79      | 1251                | 3466                   | 1668                   | 4178                      | 1446                 | 4053                    | 1613                    | 4585                       |
| 93  | DataStructure/bt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 106     | 1847                | 5328                   | 2443                   | 6350                      | 2045                 | 5924                    | 2381                    | 7060                       |
| 94  | DataStructure/bt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 137     | 2602                | 7749                   | 3409                   | 9137                      | 2800                 | 8345                    | 3356                    | 10288                      |
| 95  | DataStructure/bt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 172     | 4389                | 13879                  | 5439                   | 15689                     | 4587                 | 14475                   | 5417                    | 17509                      |
| 96  | DataStructure/bt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 211     | -                   | -                      | 7141                   | 21049                     | -                    | -                       | 7178                    | 23684                      |
| 97  | DataStructure/dllist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 109     | 2438                | 7004                   | 2955                   | 7891                      | 2549                 | 7339                    | 2452                    | 7120                       |
| 98  | DataStructure/dllist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 141     | 3625                | 10784                  | 4341                   | 12016                     | 3738                 | 11125                   | 3641                    | 10940                      |
| 99  | DataStructure/dllist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 177     | 5148                | 15727                  | 5703                   | 16674                     | 5263                 | 16074                   | 5166                    | 15929                      |
| 100 | DataStructure/dllist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 217     | 8741                | 28208                  | 9439                   | 29402                     | 8858                 | 28561                   | 8761                    | 28462                      |
| 101 | DataStructure/dllist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf     | 261     | -                   | -                      | 12517                  | 39685                     | -                    | -                       | 11682                   | 38528                      |
| 102 | DataStructure/rbt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 203     | 5375                | 12991                  | 5952                   | 13983                     | 5564                 | 12478                   | 5521                    | 13780                      |
| 103 | DataStructure/rbt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 248     | 7336                | 17832                  | 8076                   | 19106                     | 7561                 | 17145                   | 7527                    | 19018                      |
| 104 | DataStructure/rbt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 297     | 9688                | 23706                  | 10607                  | 25290                     | 9955                 | 22834                   | 9930                    | 25405                      |
| 105 | DataStructure/rbt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 510     | 18694               | 48290                  | 19808                  | 50212                     | 19045                | 45562                   | 18993                   | 50696                      |
| 106 | DataStructure/rbt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 407     | -                   | -                      | 18242                  | 45694                     | -                    | -                       | 17279                   | 46619                      |
| 107 | DataStructure/sllist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 43      | 992                 | 3039                   | 1209                   | 3401                      | 1091                 | 3337                    | 1006                    | 3155                       |
| 108 | DataStructure/sllist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 57      | 1496                | 4739                   | 1804                   | 5257                      | 1595                 | 5037                    | 1512                    | 4895                       |
| 109 | DataStructure/sllist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 73      | 2145                | 6972                   | 2560                   | 7674                      | 2244                 | 7270                    | 2163                    | 7174                       |
| 110 | DataStructure/sllist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 91      | 3803                | 12888                  | 4341                   | 13802                     | 3902                 | 13186                   | 3823                    | 13142                      |
| 111 | DataStructure/sllist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf     | 111     | -                   | -                      | 5772                   | 18684                     | -                    | -                       | 5117                    | 17842                      |
| 112 | DataStructure/sortedlist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 139     | 4930                | 14157                  | 5467                   | 15079                     | 5029                 | 13189                   | 4944                    | 14273                      |
| 113 | DataStructure/sortedlist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 169     | 6430                | 18598                  | 7122                   | 19788                     | 6529                 | 17419                   | 6446                    | 18754                      |
| 114 | DataStructure/sortedlist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 201     | 8173                | 23826                  | 9036                   | 25312                     | 8272                 | 22436                   | 8191                    | 24028                      |
| 115 | DataStructure/sortedlist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 235     | 11023               | 33054                  | 12073                  | 34864                     | 11122                | 31453                   | 11043                   | 33308                      |
| 116 | DataStructure/sortedlist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf | 271     | -                   | -                      | 14858                  | 43378                     | -                    | -                       | 13627                   | 41528                      |

TABLE III: ApproxMC Performance on Alloy benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects   | No SB Time | No SB Solution | No SB Error | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | Alloy SB Error | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution | CNF SB Error |
|--|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| alloy/addressBook1g/delUndoAdd_1.cnf                 | 1.72       | 106496         | 0.017620303 | 0.13          | 640               | 0.059602649    | 1.01        | 30720           | 0.049789837  |
| alloy/addressBook3a/show_1.cnf                       | 1.74       | 62464          | 0.026692965 | 1.1           | 2752              | 0.039667548    | 1.57        | 58368           | 0.034196818  |
| alloy/basic-auth/run\$1_1.cnf                        | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chord/FindSuccessorWorks_17.cnf                | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chord/FPisActive_9.cnf                         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chord/SameFP_10.cnf                            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chord/ShowMe1_14.cnf                           | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chord/ShowMe2_15.cnf                           | 676.46     | 2.88E+018      | 0.010526316 | 681.55        | 2.88E+018         | 0.010526316    | 74.75       | 1.76E+017       | -            |
| alloy/chord/ShowMeFC_4.cnf                           | 1.43       | 11534336       | 0.05931923  | 1.41          | 11534336          | 0.05931923     | 0.85        | 6160384         | 0.070823241  |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMe3_4.cnf                    | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeCorrectSuccessorEg_3.cnf   | 2.01       | 83886080       | 0.081219482 | 2             | 83886080          | 0.081219482    | 1.97        | 49283072        | 0.01616861   |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeGood_2.cnf                 | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/StrongerFindSuccessorWorks_6.cnf | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/dijkstra-K-state/TwoPrivileged_2.cnf           | 63.79      | 528482304      | 0.019059382 | 63.65         | 528482304         | 0.019059382    | 58.36       | 276824064       | 0.011495672  |
| alloy/file_system/check\$1_1.cnf                     | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 3366.47     | 2080374784      | -            |
| alloy/firewire/ElectionHappens_2.cnf                 | 285.69     | 966656         | -           | 285.97        | 966656            | -              | 248         | 704512          | -            |
| alloy/firewire/Execution_1.cnf                       | 861.32     | 1023410176     | -           | 863.27        | 1023410176        | -              | 895.4       | 1023410176      | -            |
| alloy/firewire/OneEventuallyElected_7.cnf            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/handshake/P10_1.cnf                            | 445.14     | 47104          | 0.168253968 | 443.23        | 47104             | 0.168253968    | 440.14      | 47104           | 0.168253968  |
| alloy/handshake/P12_2.cnf                            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/handshake/P14_3.cnf                            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/handshake/P16_4.cnf                            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/hotel3/NoBadEntry_1.cnf                        | 148.04     | 129024         | 0.044289044 | 1.09          | 168               | 0.012048193    | 43.91       | 50176           | 0.096503497  |
| alloy/javatypes/Show_1.cnf                           | 0.57       | 52224          | 0.048943015 | 0.57          | 52224             | 0.048943015    | 0.49        | 40960           | 0.102290159  |
| alloy/life/interesting_3.cnf                         | 14.97      | 12544          | 0.033163265 | 14.93         | 12544             | 0.033163265    | 16.71       | 12544           | 0.033163265  |
| alloy/life/Show_2.cnf                                | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/life/Square_1.cnf                              | 3.91       | 976            | 0.014553015 | 3.91          | 976               | 0.014553015    | 4.17        | 976             | 0.014553015  |
| alloy/mediaAssets/CutPaste_2.cnf                     | 160        | 144703488      | 0.064579782 | 0.74          | 137216            | 0.010575932    | 29.21       | 13631488        | 0.110809079  |
| alloy/mediaAssets/PasteCut_3.cnf                     | 217.9      | 63963136       | 0.050068543 | 0.62          | 62464             | 0.029072746    | 19.72       | 5767168         | 0.058489427  |
| alloy/messaging/OutOfOrder_2.cnf                     | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/messaging/SomeState_1.cnf                      | 0.79       | 88080384       | 0.004820892 | 0.8           | 88080384          | 0.004820892    | 0.78        | 6684672         | 0.007849551  |
| alloy/opt_spantree/SuccessfulRun_1.cnf               | 1.09       | 213909504      | 0           | 1.1           | 213909504         | 0              | 1.08        | 213909504       | 0            |
| alloy/origin-tracking/check\$2_2.cnf                 | 158.31     | 2621440        | 0.046232439 | 0.38          | 280               | 0.014492754    | 87.31       | 1310720         | 0.027496338  |
| alloy/p300-hotel/NoIntruder_1.cnf                    | 1.06       | 2272           | 0.051851852 | 0.02          | 30                | 0              | 0.69        | 552             | 0.022222222  |
| alloy/p303-hotel/NoIntruder_2.cnf                    | 6.91       | 17664          | 0.108695652 | 0.04          | 17                | 0              | 2.78        | 4608            | 0.019018134  |
| alloy/paragraph-numbering/AddNeverReduces_2.cnf      | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/peterson/ThreeRun_2.cnf                        | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/peterson/TwoRun_1.cnf                          | 6.67       | 4288           | 0.102880658 | 6.67          | 4288              | 0.102880658    | 5.96        | 2944            | 0.135802469  |
| alloy/philosophers/Liveness_2.cnf                    | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/philosophers/run\$1_1.cnf                      | 5.57       | 51200          | 0.0378125   | 0.95          | 2432              | 0.098464318    | 5.55        | 50176           | 0.030054209  |
| alloy/prisoner/run\$5_5.cnf                          | 0.77       | 24576          | 0.000488281 | 2.23          | 12288             | 0.000488281    | 1.93        | 12288           | 0.000488281  |
| alloy/queens/run\$1_1.cnf                            | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 2.96          | 92                | 0              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| alloy/railway/PolicyWorks_1.cnf                      | 1.1        | 499712         | 0.059502001 | 1.11          | 499712            | 0.059502001    | 0.91        | 126976          | 0.006001134  |
| alloy/railway/TrainsMoveLegal_2.cnf                  | 38.14      | 371000000000   | 0.072254335 | 38.15         | 371000000000      | 0.072254335    | 49.97       | 134000000000    | -            |
| alloy/ringlead/SomeLeader_4.cnf                      | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 3948.32     | 31200000000000  | -            |
| alloy/stable_ringlead/CBadLivenessTrace_5.cnf        | 2.24       | 5120           | 0.0125      | 2.21          | 5120              | 0.0125         | 1.73        | 2432            | 0.065789474  |
| alloy/view-backing/zippishOK_1.cnf                   | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |

TABLE IV: ApproxMC Performance on Kodkod benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects                           | No SB Time | No SB Solution | No SB Error | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | Alloy SB Error | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution | CNF SB Error |
|------------------------------------|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
| kodkod/alloy/DNACuts/1.cnf         | 1.19       | 3.52E+13       | 0           | 1.19          | 3.52E+13          | 0              | 0.01        | 44              | 0            |
| kodkod/alloy/FileSystem/1.cnf      | 1305.39    | 5637144576     | -           | 1.65          | 92160             | 0.055208333    | 815.24      | 3825205248      | -            |
| kodkod/alloy/GroupScheduling/1.cnf | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 218.16        | 1344              | 0              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| kodkod/alloy/Handshake/1.cnf       | 421.08     | 47104          | 0.168253968 | 1             | 1                 | 0              | 463.98      | 47104           | 0.168253968  |
| kodkod/alloy/Lists/1.cnf           | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5.92          | 434176            | 0.110702938    | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| kodkod/alloy/Pigeonhole/1.cnf      | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 0.91          | 1                 | 0              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| kodkod/alloy/ToyLists/1.cnf        | 286.22     | 96468992       | 0.023035344 | 1.06          | 3968              | 0.092511013    | 218.35      | 35651584        | 0.031141393  |
| kodkod/csp/BlockedNQueens/1.cnf    | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 9.17          | 352               | 0.083076923    | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| kodkod/csp/GraphColoring/1.cnf     | 324.47     | 54525952       | 0.07560513  | 14.59         | 2228224           | 0.054920415    | 17.5        | 8650752         | 0.119252813  |
| kodkod/csp/GraphColoring2/1.cnf    | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5000          | unknown           | -              | 3511.95     | 1.72E+11        | -            |
| kodkod/csp/LatinSquare/1.cnf       | 52         | 768            | 0.066666667 | 0.26          | 6                 | 0              | 44.79       | 368             | 0.022222222  |
| kodkod/csp/NQueens/1.cnf           | 2898.4     | 3670016        | -           | 1.05          | 92                | 0              | 3889.46     | 425984          | -            |
| kodkod/tppt/GEO115/1.cnf           | 78.91      | 7.59E+83       | -           | 80.54         | 1.96E+81          | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            |
| kodkod/tppt/MGT066/1.cnf           | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 14.53         | 335872            | 0.081462592    | 5000        | unknown         | -            |

TABLE V: ApproxMC Performance on Data Structure Benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects                               | No SB Time | No SB Solution | No SB Error | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | Alloy SB Error | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution | CNF SB Error | Manual SB Time | Manual SB Solution | Manual SB Error |
|--|------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| bst-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 1079.16    | 96256          | 0.012794613 | 1.35          | 128               | 0.03125        | 867.87      | 92160           | 0.027562216  | 1.47           | 140                | 0.060606061     |
| bst-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 3.31          | 480               | 0.118881119    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 1.84           | 472                | 0.1002331       |
| bst-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 18.58         | 1408              | 0.015625       | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 5.44           | 1408               | 0.015625        |
| bst-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 75.89         | 4608              | 0.055121528    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 13.98          | 4992               | 0.026737968     |
| bst-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 0             | 0                 | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 0.01           | 0                  | -               |
| bt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 9.08       | 100352         | 0.055892256 | 0.6           | 416               | 0.165266106    | 5.08        | 62464           | 0.015047613  | 0.23           | 132                | 0               |
| bt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 197.8      | 2129920        | 0.015136719 | 3.55          | 1824              | 0.023020316    | 176.68      | 1638400         | 0.064844784  | 0.36           | 472                | 0.1002331       |
| bt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 2177.4     | 57671680       | 0.0002442   | 17.82         | 9984              | 0.030248397    | 1787.7      | 25165824        | 0.031370799  | 0.69           | 1504               | 0.051748252     |
| bt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 105.83        | 65536             | 0.081166689    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 1.25           | 5120               | 0.053064582     |
| bt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 1636.55       | 368640            | 0.01182997     | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 3.3            | 16896              | 0.005953799     |
| dllist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 9.31       | 819200         | 0.111111111 | 0.82          | 1184              | 0.027777778    | 6.92        | 204800          | 0.059778109  | 0.21           | 1024               | 0               |
| dllist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 126.81     | 21495808       | 0.041269841 | 2.05          | 4736              | 0.072635135    | 72.47       | 8781824         | -            | 0.43           | 4352               | 0.0625          |
| dllist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 990.46     | 587202560      | 0.125       | 6.98          | 22016             | 0.021802326    | 724.06      | 247463936       | -            | 0.62           | 16128              | 0.015873016     |
| dllist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 53.69         | 102400            | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 1.13           | 70656              | 0.078125        |
| dllist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf     | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 721.51        | 483328            | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 2.73           | 278528             | 0.0625          |
| rbt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 139.05     | 15104          | 0.048888889 | 0.34          | 20                | 0              | 108.88      | 12032           | 0.051932156  | 0.22           | 20                 | 0               |
| rbt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 2439.63    | 192512         | 0.091337868 | 0.84          | 35                | 0              | 1806.55     | 151552          | -            | 0.36           | 35                 | 0               |
| rbt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 4.6           | 64                | 0              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 0.57           | 64                 | 0               |
| rbt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 41.93         | 128               | 0.049180328    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 16.05          | 124                | 0.016393443     |
| rbt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 116.56        | 0                 | -              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 0.85           | 0                  | -               |
| sllist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 3.2        | 736            | 0.022222222 | 0.01          | 7                 | 0              | 2.72        | 736             | 0.022222222  | 0              | 1                  | 0               |
| sllist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 91.1       | 5376           | 0.066666667 | 0.02          | 12                | 0              | 97.96       | 5376            | 0.066666667  | 0              | 1                  | 0               |
| sllist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 818.21     | 45056          | 0.117460317 | 0.04          | 30                | 0              | 1037.41     | 45056           | 0.117460317  | 0              | 1                  | 0               |
| sllist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 0.14          | 62                | 0              | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 0              | 1                  | 0               |
| sllist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf     | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 5.51          | 164               | 0.012345679    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 0.02           | 1                  | 0               |
| sortedlist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 89.6       | 24064          | 0.044444444 | 0.21          | 62                | 0              | 62.27       | 13312           | 0.013089802  | 0.18           | 32                 | 0               |
| sortedlist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 1540.12    | 319488         | 0.009615385 | 2.47          | 160               | 0.038961039    | 950.88      | 184320          | 0.021028646  | 0.37           | 64                 | 0               |
| sortedlist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 4.69          | 416               | 0.034825871    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 1.84           | 130                | 0.015625        |
| sortedlist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 16.2          | 1136              | 0.097584541    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 2.75           | 248                | 0.028225806     |
| sortedlist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf | 5000       | unknown        | -           | 79.42         | 2688              | 0.017113095    | 5000        | unknown         | -            | 4.33           | 504                | 0.003984064     |

TABLE VI: ApproxMC Performance on n-Queen Benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects                               | No SB Time | No SB Solution | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution |
|--|------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| 3queen_1/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.02       | 0              | 0.01          | 0                 | 0.02        | 0               |
| 3queen_2/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.03       | 0              | 0.04          | 0                 | 0.04        | 0               |
| 3queen_3/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.04       | 0              | 0.04          | 0                 | 0.04        | 0               |
| 3queen_4/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 2.55       | 168            | 0.11          | 24                | 0.17        | 48              |
| 3queen_5/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 3.64       | 1312           | 3.58          | 208               | 2.1         | 400             |
| 3queen_6/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 18.3       | 6400           | 2.61          | 1040              | 4.14        | 1984            |
| 3queen_7/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 29.9       | 24064          | 4.44          | 3520              | 12.28       | 7296            |
| 3queen_8/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 107.56     | 64512          | 7.94          | 9728              | 30.26       | 18944           |
| 3queen_9/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 368.65     | 176128         | 12.78         | 25088             | 67.43       | 51200           |
| 3queen_10/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 695.55     | 335872         | 26.14         | 57344             | 153.16      | 122880          |
| 3queen_11/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 1307.04    | 688128         | 45.1          | 114688            | 280.15      | 241664          |
| 3queen_12/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 4811.86    | 1081344        | 200704        | 111.76            | 567.48      | 417792          |
| nqueen_1/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.01       | 1              | 0.01          | 1                 | 0           | 1               |
| nqueen_2/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.01       | 0              | 0.02          | 0                 | 0.02        | 0               |
| nqueen_3/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.04       | 0              | 0.04          | 0                 | 0.04        | 0               |
| nqueen_4/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 0.42       | 48             | 0.09          | 2                 | 0.15        | 11              |
| nqueen_5/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 13.37      | 1184           | 0.25          | 10                | 9.78        | 208             |
| nqueen_6/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 98.77      | 2816           | 0.29          | 4                 | 77.17       | 2560            |
| nqueen_7/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 3727.1     | 208896         | 1.14          | 40                | 1446.4      | 67584           |
| nqueen_8/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 5000       | unknown        | 13.67         | 92                | 5000        | unknown         |
| nqueen_9/NQueensProblem_1.cnf          | 5000       | unknown        | 16.27         | 304               | 5000        | unknown         |
| nqueen_10/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | 44.97         | 784               | 5000        | unknown         |
| nqueen_11_blocked/NQueensProblem_1.cnf | 5000       | unknown        | 82.11         | 1120              | 5000        | unknown         |
| nqueen_11/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | 199.77        | 2752              | 5000        | unknown         |
| nqueen_12/NQueensProblem_1.cnf         | 5000       | unknown        | 822.14        | 15360             | 5000        | unknown         |

TABLE VII: ProjMC Performance on Alloy Benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects   | No SB Time  | No SB Solution | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution |
|--|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| alloy/addressBook1g/delUndoesAdd_1.cnf               | 1.373823    | 104652         | 0.040957      | 604               | 1.385245    | 29263           |
| alloy/addressBook3a/show_1.cnf                       | 5.84816     | 60840          | 1.010128      | 2647              | 7.269054    | 56438           |
| alloy/basic-auth/run\$1_1.cnf                        | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/FindSuccessorWorks_17.cnf                | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/FPisActive_9.cnf                         | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/SameFP_10.cnf                            | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/ShowMe1_14.cnf                           | 317.103477  | 3.04E+15       | 315.609513    | 3.04E+15          | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/ShowMe2_15.cnf                           | 58.150056   | 2.85E+18       | 58.341679     | 2.85E+18          | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chord/ShowMeFC_4.cnf                           | 0.029493    | 10888442       | 0.030288      | 10888442          | 0.064219    | 5752942         |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMe3_4.cnf                    | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeCorrectSuccessorEg_3.cnf   | 2.611185    | 90699264       | 2.602715      | 90699264          | 154.309598  | 48498912        |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/ShowMeGood_2.cnf                 | 735.771021  | 6.23E+18       | 735.608757    | 6.23E+18          | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/chordbugmodel/StrongerFindSuccessorWorks_6.cnf | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/dijkstra-K-state/TwoPrivileged_2.cnf           | 587.731231  | 518598144      | 583.400961    | 518598144         | 818.330058  | 273677952       |
| alloy/file_system/check\$1_1.cnf                     | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/firewire/ElectionHappens_2.cnf                 | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/firewire/Execution_1.cnf                       | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/firewire/OneEventuallyElected_7.cnf            | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/handshake/P10_1.cnf                            | 1368.645696 | 40320          | 1365.902548   | 40320             | 3626.172726 | 40320           |
| alloy/handshake/P12_2.cnf                            | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/handshake/P14_3.cnf                            | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/handshake/P16_4.cnf                            | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/hotel3/NoBadEntry_1.cnf                        | 240.815937  | 123552         | 2.097346      | 166               | 184.274995  | 45760           |
| alloy/javatypes/Show_1.cnf                           | 0.408754    | 54780          | 0.415171      | 54780             | 1.116541    | 37159           |
| alloy/life/interesting_3.cnf                         | 80.885621   | 12960          | 80.823669     | 12960             | 77.921775   | 12960           |
| alloy/life/Show_2.cnf                                | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/life/Square_1.cnf                              | 4.218213    | 962            | 4.225279      | 962               | 3.377678    | 962             |
| alloy/mediaAssets/CutPaste_2.cnf                     | 616.242308  | 135925452      | 3.770258      | 135780            | 206.440908  | 12271675        |
| alloy/mediaAssets/PasteCut_3.cnf                     | 491.210215  | 60913296       | 3.193336      | 64280             | 119.34025   | 5448489         |
| alloy/messaging/OutOfOrder_2.cnf                     | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/messaging/SomeState_1.cnf                      | 0.049489    | 88505010       | 0.04924       | 88505010          | 1.917049    | 6632609         |
| alloy/opt_spantree/SuccessfulRun_1.cnf               | 0.702864    | 213909504      | 0.690282      | 213909504         | 0.673479    | 213909504       |
| alloy/origin-tracking/check\$2_2.cnf                 | 189.062095  | 2505600        | 0.191379      | 276               | 189.05232   | 1346760         |
| alloy/p300-hotel/NoIntruder_1.cnf                    | 1.938304    | 2160           | 0.052105      | 30                | 0.391705    | 540             |
| alloy/p303-hotel/NoIntruder_2.cnf                    | 32.461941   | 19584          | 0.240147      | 17                | 10.190272   | 4522            |
| alloy/paragraph-numbering/AddNeverReduces_2.cnf      | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/peterson/ThreeRun_2.cnf                        | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/peterson/TwoRun_1.cnf                          | 78.229735   | 3888           | 77.863812     | 3888              | 57.888277   | 2592            |
| alloy/philosophers/Liveliness_2.cnf                  | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/philosophers/run\$1_1.cnf                      | 26.28695    | 53136          | 0.979848      | 2214              | 22.07414    | 51684           |
| alloy/prisoner/run\$5_5.cnf                          | 1.29782     | 24588          | 0.949647      | 12294             | 0.307209    | 12294           |
| alloy/queens/run\$1_1.cnf                            | 5000        | unknown        | 3.453271      | 92                | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/railway/PolicyWorks_1.cnf                      | 0.187005    | 471648         | 0.18967       | 471648            | 0.147073    | 127738          |
| alloy/railway/TrainsMoveLegal_2.cnf                  | 2734.250715 | 3.46E+12       | 2731.438963   | 3.46E+12          |             |                 |
| alloy/ringlead/SomeLeader_4.cnf                      | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| alloy/stable_ringlead/CBadLivenessTrace_5.cnf        | 4.638441    | 5184           | 4.53055       | 5184              | 4.414321    | 2592            |
| alloy/view-backing/zipishOK_1.cnf                    | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |

TABLE VIII: ProjMC Performance on Kodkod Benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects                           | No SB Time  | No SB Solution | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution |
|------------------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| kodkod/alloy/DNACuts/1.cnf         | 0.007051    | 3.52E+13       | 0.00766       | 3.52E+13          | 0.013329    | 44              |
| kodkod/alloy/FileSystem/1.cnf      | 5000        | unknown        | 3.495476      | 97248             | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/alloy/GroupScheduling/1.cnf | 5000        | unknown        | 238.358967    | 1344              | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/alloy/Handshake/1.cnf       | 1969.606439 | 40320          | 3.059277      | 1                 | 3086.041182 | 40320           |
| kodkod/alloy/Lists/1.cnf           | 5000        | unknown        | 23.116591     | 390902            | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/alloy/Pigeonhole/1.cnf      | 5000        | unknown        | 0.68206       | 1                 | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/alloy/ToyLists/1.cnf        | 583.369268  | 94296832       | 0.891002      | 3632              | 523.982152  | 36761824        |
| kodkod/csp/BlockedNQueens/1.cnf    | 5000        | unknown        | 3.749441      | 325               | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/csp/GraphColoring/1.cnf     | 42.810665   | 50693280       | 43.397577     | 2112220           | 95.228553   | 7729042         |
| kodkod/csp/GraphColoring2/1.cnf    | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/csp/LatinSquare/1.cnf       | 49.548002   | 720            | 1.406194      | 6                 | 48.014137   | 360             |
| kodkod/csp/NQueens/1.cnf           | 5000        | unknown        | 0.555518      | 92                | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/tptp/GEO115/1.cnf           | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         |
| kodkod/tptp/MGT066/1.cnf           | 5000        | unknown        | 936.681628    | 310572            | 5000        | unknown         |

TABLE IX: ProjMC Performance on Data Structure Benchmarks under Different Symmetry Breaking Settings.

| subjects                               | No SB Time  | No SB Solution | Alloy SB Time | Alloy SB Solution | CNF SB Time | CNF SB Solution | Manual SB Time | Manual SB Solution |
|--|-------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| bst-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 139.144231  | 95040          | 0.350502      | 132               | 136.760792  | 89688           | 0.424422       | 132                |
| bst-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 3.115373      | 429               | 5000        | unknown         | 2.02654        | 429                |
| bst-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 22.945739     | 1430              | 5000        | unknown         | 9.733099       | 1430               |
| bst-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 195.920678    | 4862              | 5000        | unknown         | 65.969943      | 4862               |
| bst-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 5000        | unknown        | 0             | 0                 | 5000        | unknown         | 0              | 0                  |
| bt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 5.575678    | 95040          | 0.100269      | 357               | 7.397723    | 61538           | 0.031748       | 132                |
| bt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 129.25605   | 2162160        | 0.703432      | 1866              | 184.976535  | 1538628         | 0.095038       | 429                |
| bt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 3673.890522 | 57657600       | 4.948797      | 10286             | 3466.195577 | 25955296        | 0.342363       | 1430               |
| bt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf          | 5000        | unknown        | 40.215615     | 60616             | 5000        | unknown         | 1.488686       | 4862               |
| bt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 610.351032    | 373001            | 5000        | unknown         | 10.389149      | 16796              |
| dlist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 9.512672    | 737280         | 0.925232      | 1152              | 41.883334   | 193248          | 0.009831       | 1024               |
| dlist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 69.122924   | 20643840       | 14.497965     | 5080              | 5000        | unknown         | 0.009311       | 4096               |
| dlist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 1765.434646 | 660602880      | 115.549873    | 22496             | 5000        | unknown         | 0.013257       | 16384              |
| dlist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         | 0.012906       | 65536              |
| dlist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | 5000        | unknown        | 5000          | unknown           | 5000        | unknown         | 0.02988        | 262144             |
| rbt-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 196.112366  | 14400          | 1.339152      | 20                | 215.577983  | 11438           | 0.548183       | 20                 |
| rbt-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 4137.857859 | 176400         | 7.998439      | 35                | 5000        | unknown         | 1.576726       | 35                 |
| rbt-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 49.852873     | 64                | 5000        | unknown         | 5.491503       | 64                 |
| rbt-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf         | 5000        | unknown        | 1005.486166   | 122               | 5000        | unknown         | 22.484273      | 122                |
| rbt-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf        | 5000        | unknown        | 0             | 0                 | 5000        | unknown         | 0              | 0                  |
| slist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 0.458154    | 720            | 0.014197      | 7                 | 0.574255    | 720             | 0.008449       | 1                  |
| slist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 4.901807    | 5040           | 0.043722      | 12                | 5.87483     | 5040            | 0.00749        | 1                  |
| slist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 60.091736   | 40320          | 0.118694      | 30                | 65.634922   | 40320           | 0.008031       | 1                  |
| slist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf       | 1302.051768 | 362880         | 0.440528      | 62                | 1306.623466 | 362880          | 0.008169       | 1                  |
| slist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf      | -           | -              | 2.82945       | 162               | -           | -               | 0.014764       | 1                  |
| sortedlist-exactly-6-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 254.48917   | 23040          | 1.680999      | 62                | 188.180552  | 13140           | 0.433474       | 32                 |
| sortedlist-exactly-7-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 4518.106749 | 322560         | 7.346341      | 154               | 3933.05488  | 188196          | 1.11685        | 64                 |
| sortedlist-exactly-8-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 5000        | unknown        | 18.240917     | 402               | 5000        | unknown         | 2.314642       | 128                |
| sortedlist-exactly-9-Node/RepOk_1.cnf  | 5000        | unknown        | 49.678698     | 1035              | 5000        | unknown         | 7.847462       | 255                |
| sortedlist-exactly-10-Node/RepOk_1.cnf | 5000        | unknown        | 294.361       | 2734              | 5000        | unknown         | 7.610043       | 502                |