# Crafting a Compiler

#### 1.11

MOSS employs a technique called document fingerprinting, which divides a document or a body of text into substrings. The substrings are then hashed, before the tool selects some substrings to represent the document's fingerprint, an essential technique to detect copies. Additionally, MOSS automatically eliminates text that seems to be shared across every document, like libraries. In comparison to other plagiarism-detection tools, MOSS uses an efficient document fingerprinting algorithm ("wInnowing") that is "33% of the lower bound" and supports a relatively greater number of languages through a web interface.

#### 3.1

### Token sequence:

- 1. T\_main, main
- 2. T leftParam, (
- 3. T rightParam, )
- 4. T\_openBrace, {
- 5. T\_const, const
- 6. T\_float, float
- 7. T\_id, payment
- 8. T\_assign, =
- 9. T\_digit, 3
- 10. T\_digit, 8
- 11. T\_digit, 4
- 12. T\_period, .
- 13. T\_digit, 0
- 14. T\_digit, 0
- 15. T\_semi, ;
- 16. T\_float, float
- 17. T id, bal
- 18. T\_semi, ;
- 19. T\_int, int
- 20. T id, month
- 21. T\_assign, =
- 22. T\_digit, 0
- 23. T\_semi, ;
- 24. T\_id, bal
- 25. T\_assign, =
- 26. T\_digit, 1
- 27. T\_digit, 5
- 28. T while, while
- 29. T\_leftParam, (

- 30. T\_id, bal
- 31. T\_greaterThan, >
- 32. T\_digit, 0
- 33. T\_rightParam, )
- 34. T\_openBrace, {
- 35. T\_printf, printf
- 36. T\_leftParam, (
- 37. T\_quote, "
- 38. T\_char, M
- 39. T\_char, o
- 40. T\_char, n
- 41. T\_char, t
- 42. T\_char, h
- 43. T\_char, :
- 44. T\_whitespace
- 45. T\_char, %
- 46. T\_char, 2
- 47. T\_char, d
- 48. T\_whitespace,
- 49. T\_whitespace,
- 50. T\_char, B
- 51. T\_char, a
- 52. T\_char, I
- 53. T\_char, a
- 54. T\_char, n
- 55. T\_char, c
- 56. T\_char, e
- 57. T\_char, :
- 58. T\_whitespace
- 59. T\_char, %
- 60. T\_char, 1
- 61. T\_char, 0
- 62. T\_char, .
- 63. T\_char, 2
- 64. T\_char, f
- 65. T\_backSlash
- 66. T\_char, n
- 67. T\_quote, "
- 68. T\_comma, ,
- 69. T\_id, month
- 70. T\_comma, ,
- 71. T\_id, bal
- 72. T\_rightParam, )

```
73. T_semi,;
74. T_id, bal
75. T_assign, =
76. T_id, bal
77. T_minus, -
78. T_id, payment
79. T_plus, +
80. T_digit, 0
81. T_period, .
82. T_digit, 0
83. T_digit, 1
84. T_digit, 5
85. T_multiply, *
86. T_id, bal
87. T_semi, ;
88. T_id, month
89. T_assign, =
90. T_id, month
91. T_plus, +
92. T_digit, 1
93. T_semi, ;
94. T_closeBrace, }
95. T_closeBrace, }
```

Tokens that are identifiers, float constants, and int constants must have extra information be returned in addition to the token code.

# Dragon

## 1.1.4

Many compilers today support C, and thus, they can compile to most hardware.

### 1.6.1

```
w = 13
x = 11
y = 13
z = 11
```