

CAPSTONE PROJECT IEE

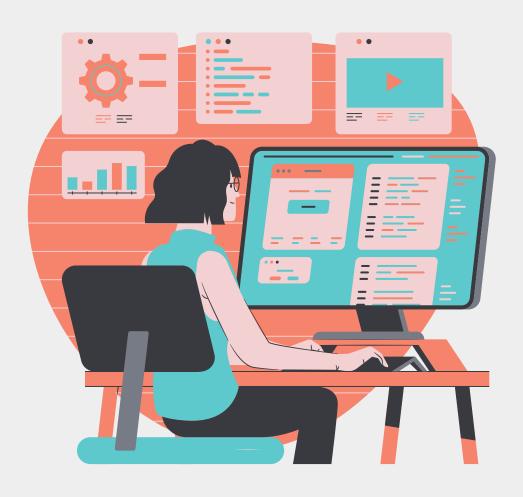
Perancangan Sistem Monitoring Kampus Terpusat Berbasis IoT

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LATAR BELAKANG



Internet of Things (IoT) membuka peluang untuk meningkatkan sistem pemantauan lingkungan termasuk kampus, memungkinkan pengawasan secara real-time. Dengan ini, IoT dapat mendorong efisiensi operasional dan memberikan kenyamanan bagi seluruh civitas akademika kampus.

Tantangan yang dihadapi:

- Keterbatasan interoperabilitas perangkat
- Latensi data
- Sistem yang skalabel



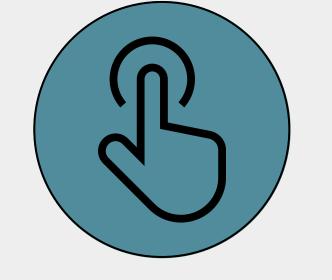
FITUR SISTEM

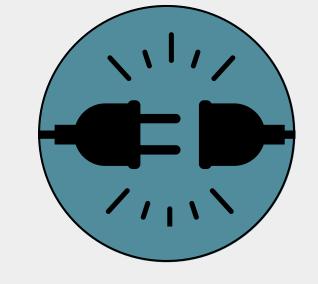


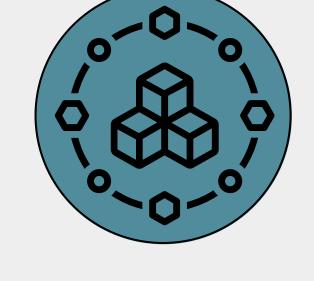
Real-time Monitoring

Pantau kondisi ruang dan lingkungan kampus **secara** langsung untuk deteksi dan respons cepat.









Data Log

Simpan data sensor historis secara terstruktur untuk analisis tren dan ekspor laporan (CSV).

Accessibility

Antarmuka
responsif yang bisa
diakses dari
berbagai
perangkat tanpa
instalasi tambahan.

Plug and Play Sensors

Sensor mudah
dipasang dan dilepas
tanpa gangguan
sistem, mendukung
fleksibilitas.

Modularity

Sistem modular memungkinkan penambahan station tanpa mengganggu komponen yang ada.

RANCANGAN SISTEM UMUM



Proyek terdiri dari beberapa modul utama:

• Station Pemantauan:

- Menggunakan ESP8266 sebagai mikrokontroler
- Membaca data dari sensor.
- Mengirim data secara berkala ke MQTT Broker melalui jaringan Wi-Fi.

• Protokol Komunikasi - MQTT

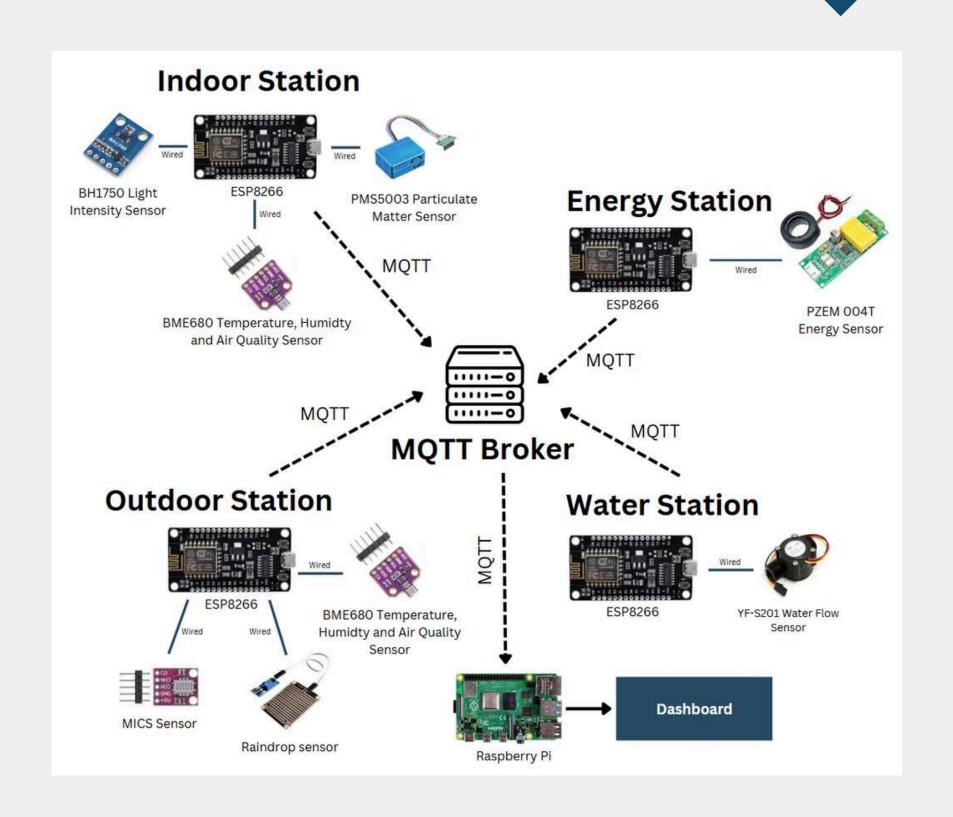
- MQTT Broker sebagai perantara komunikasi
- Data ditransmisi secara real-time
- Memungkinkan sinkronisasi data langsung antara station dan dasbor

Alat Server

 Raspberry Pi sebagai alat yang menjalankan dasbor

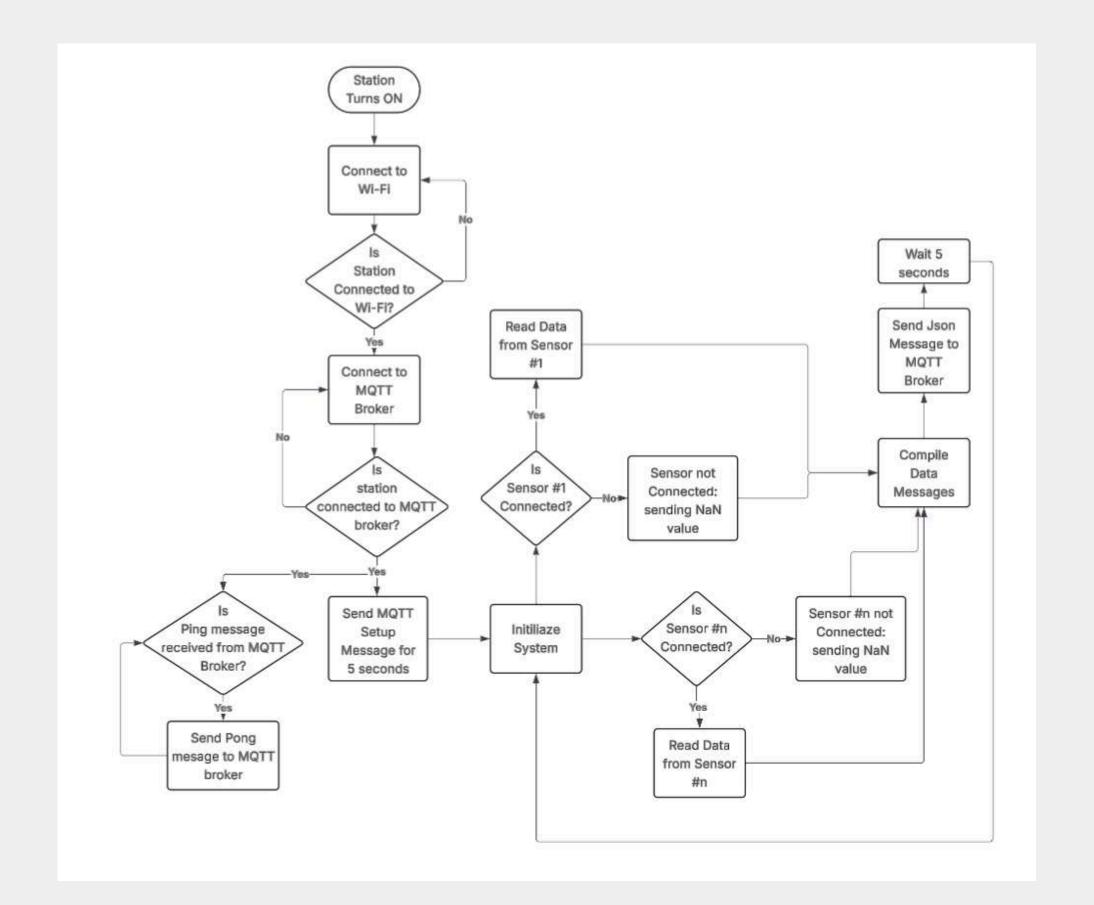
Dasbor Web

- Dapat diakses dari manapun sekeliling kampus
- Melayani dua jenis pengguna, User dan Admin



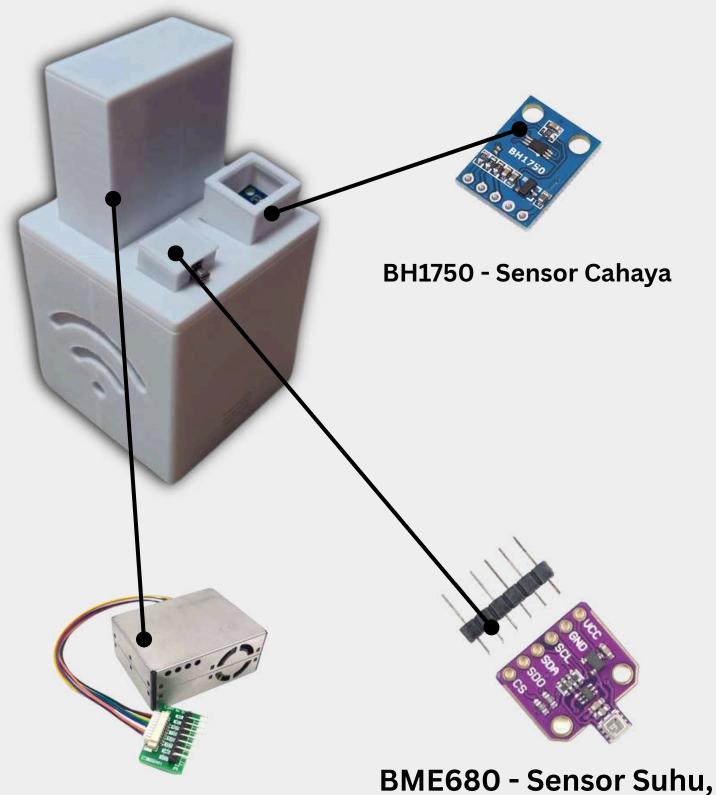
RANCANGAN STATION (1)







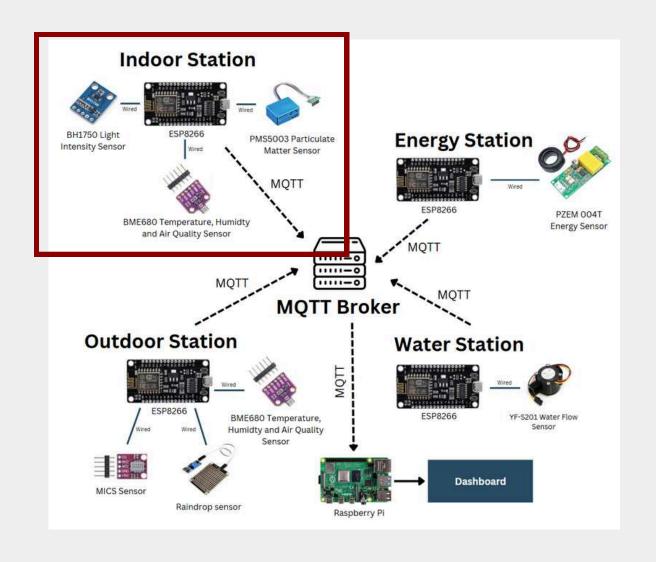
RANCANGAN STATION (2)



PMS5003 - Sensor Debu Kelembapan, Tekana udara, gas VOC

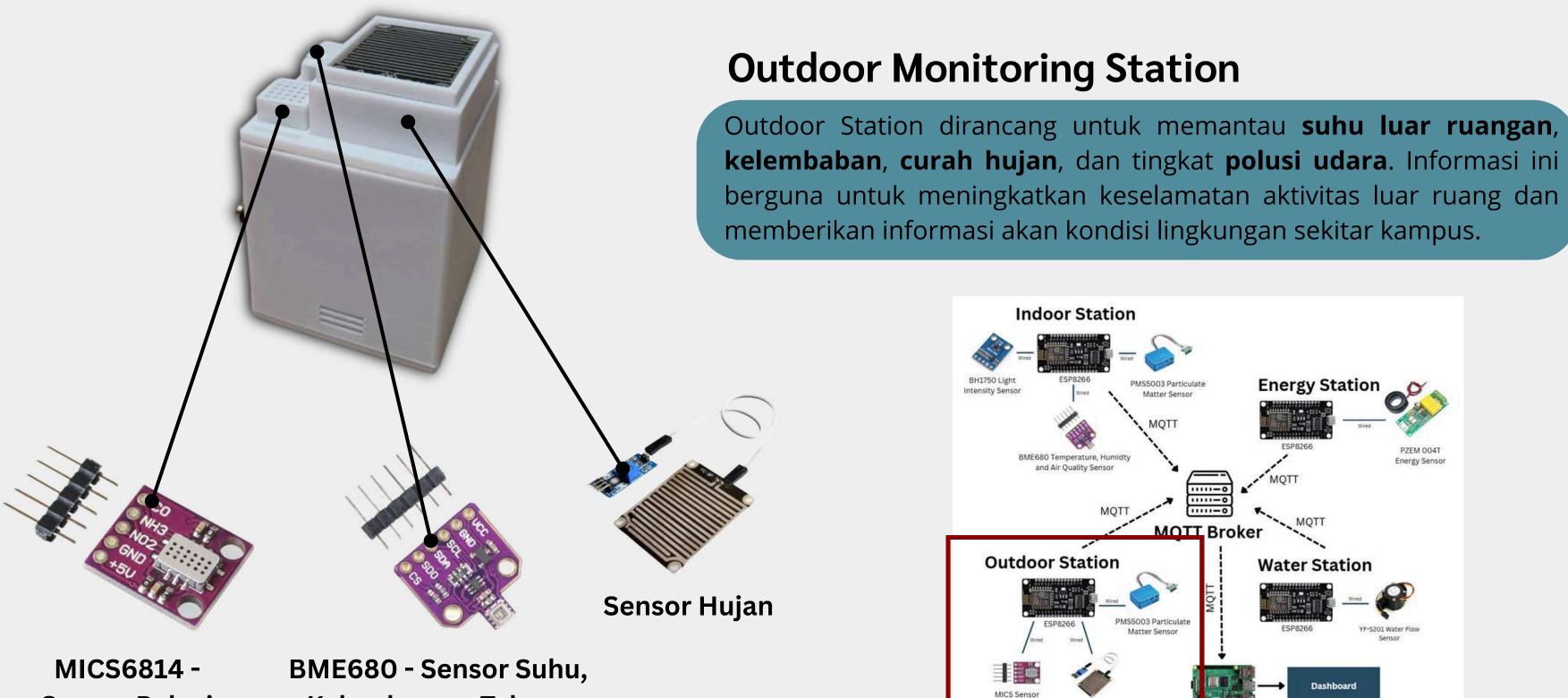
Indoor Monitoring Station

Indoor Station bertugas mengukur **suhu**, **kelembaban**, **intensitas cahaya**, dan **kualitas udara** di dalam ruangan. Data yang dikumpulkan membantu pengelola kampus memastikan kenyamanan dan kesehatan lingkungan belajar.



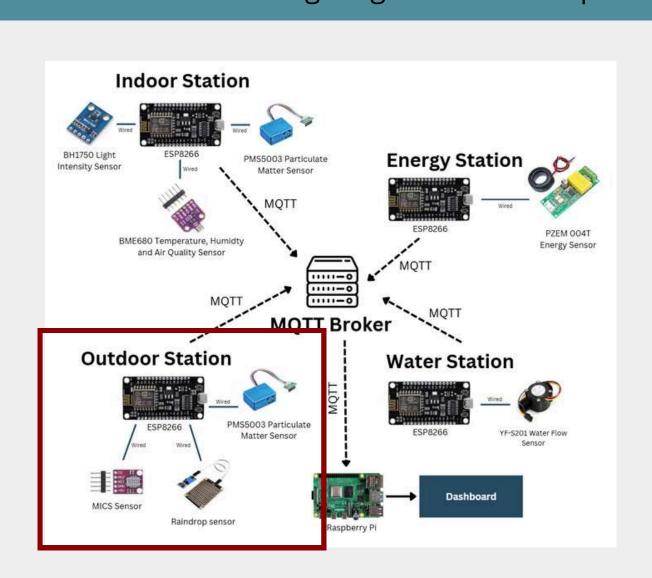


RANCANGAN STATION (3)



Sensor Polusi

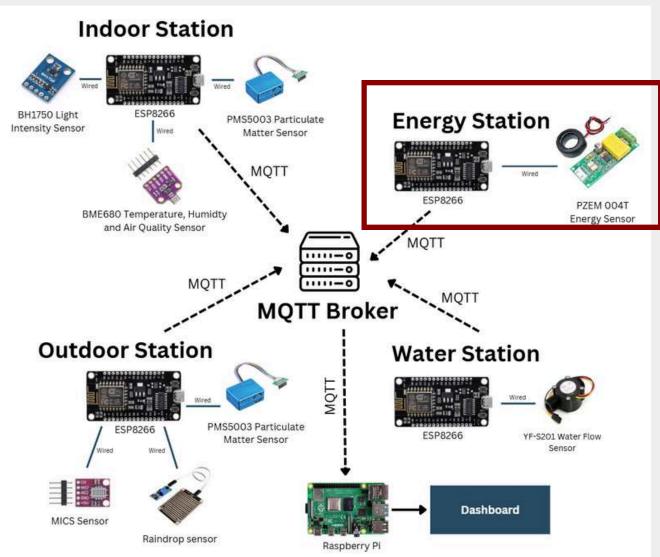
Kelembapan, Tekana udara, gas VOC





RANCANGAN STATION (4)

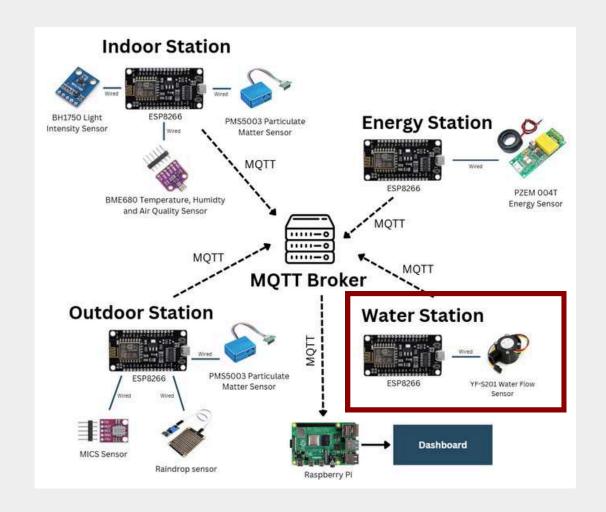








RANCANGAN STATION (5)





Water Monitoring Station

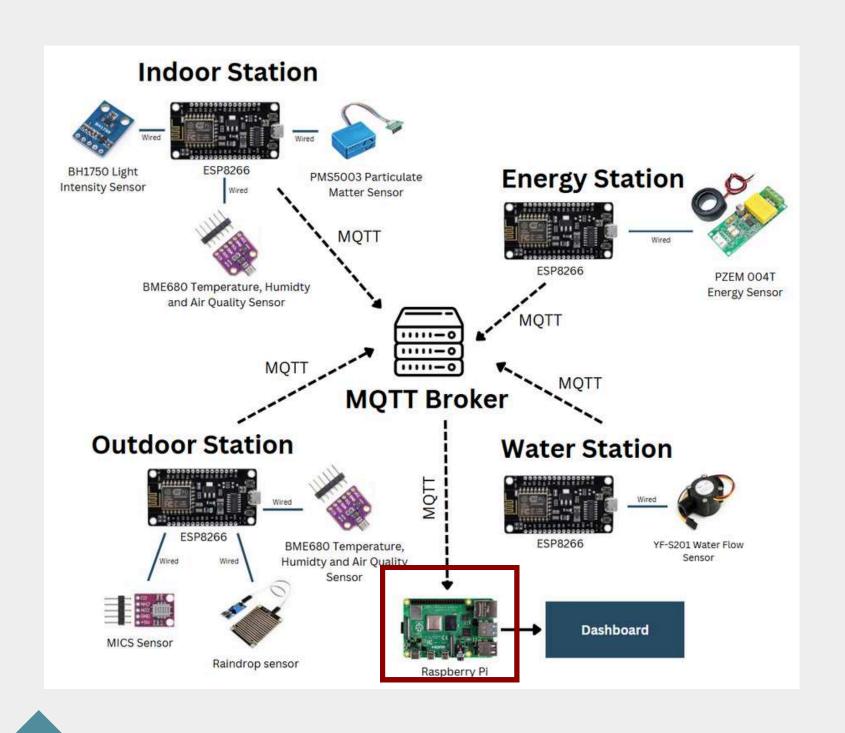
Water Station memantau **aliran** dan **konsumsi air** di area tertentu secara akurat. Sistem ini membantu mendeteksi kebocoran atau penggunaan berlebihan dan mendukung penggunaan air yang lebih hemat dan berkelanjutan.







RANCANGAN ALAT SERVER





Menggunakan Raspberry Pi yang bertindak sebagai server untuk sistem dengan tugas:

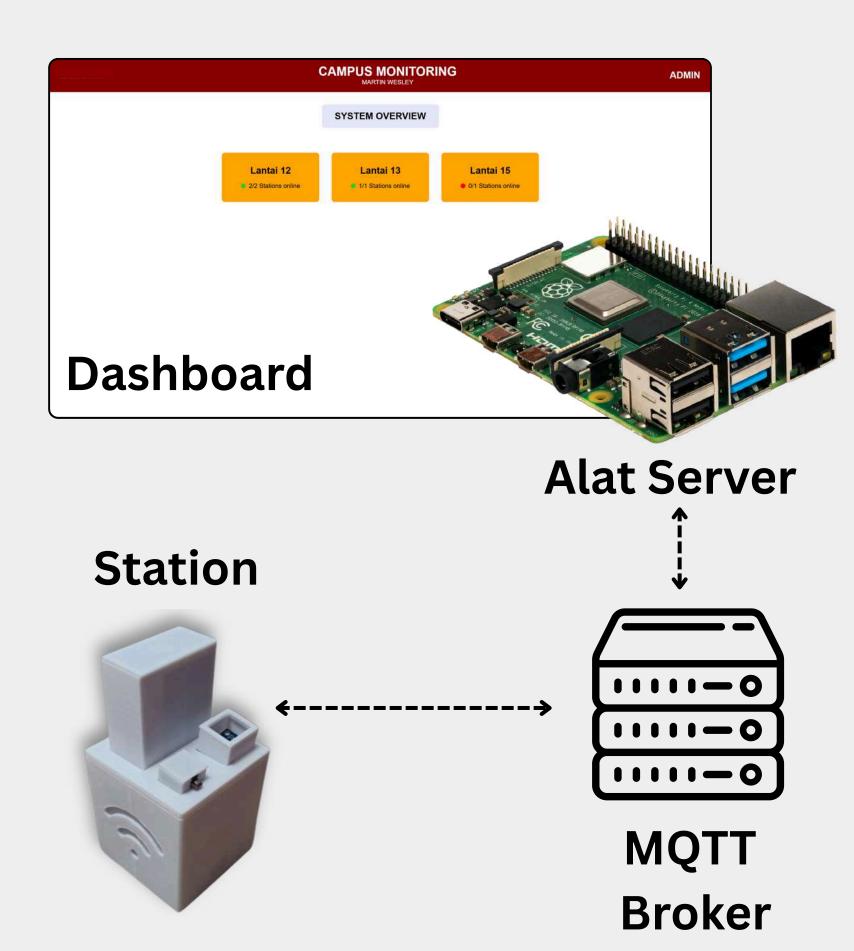
- Menjalankan web dashboard Django
- Sebagai klien MQTT dan menerima data
- Menyimpan data station
- Menjalankan dashboard menggunakan Apache



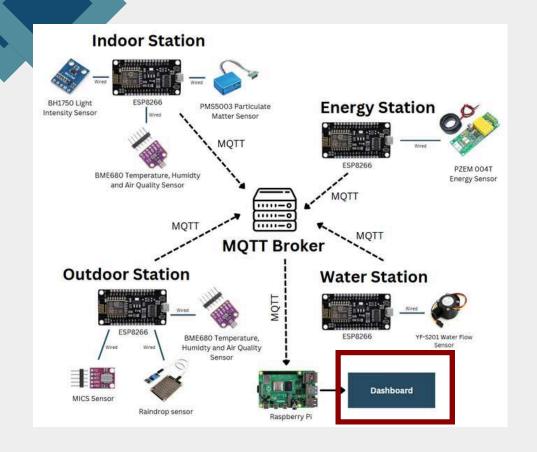
RANCANGAN PROTOKOL KOMUNIKASI

Proyek pemantauan kampus menggunakan **protokol MQTT** melalui jaringan **Wi-Fi** sebagai inti komunikasi data.

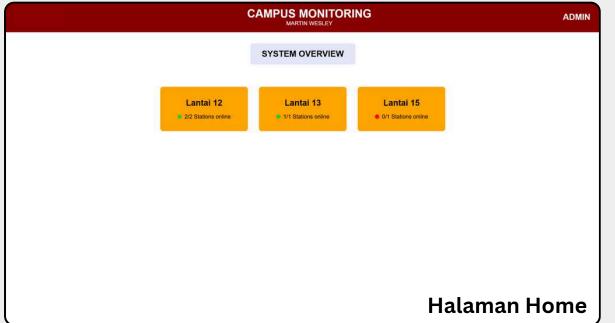
- Setiap station berperan sebagai publisher yang:
 - Membaca data dari beberapa sensor.
 - Mengirimkan data secara berkala ke MQTT Broker melalui topik-topik tertentu.
- MQTT Broker bertindak sebagai perantara yang:
 - Mengelola aliran data antar komponen.
 - Memastikan distribusi data dari station berlangsung efisien dan real-time.

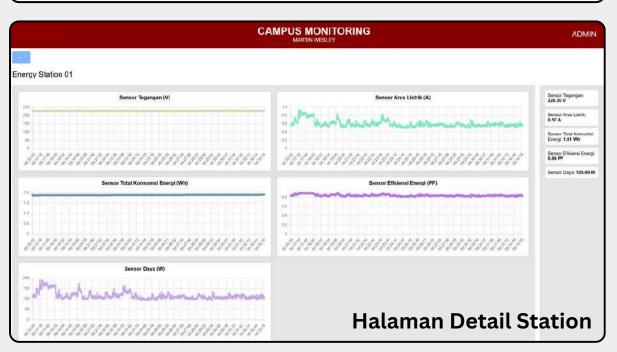


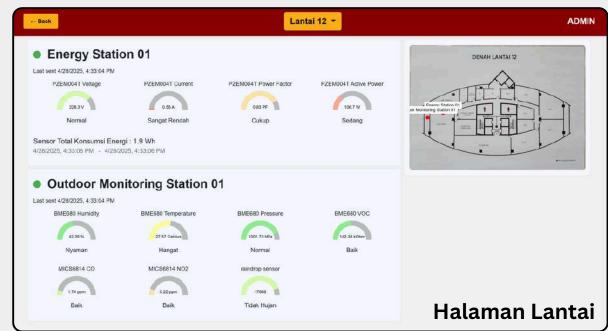


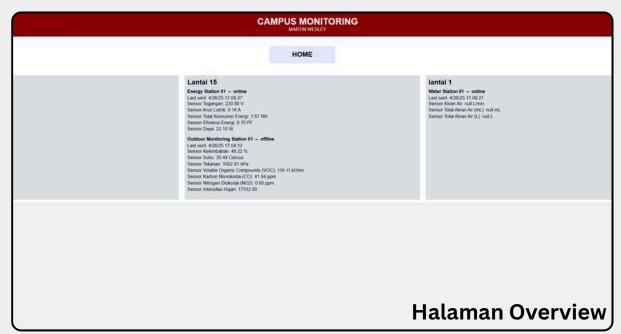


RANCANGAN DASBOR WEB







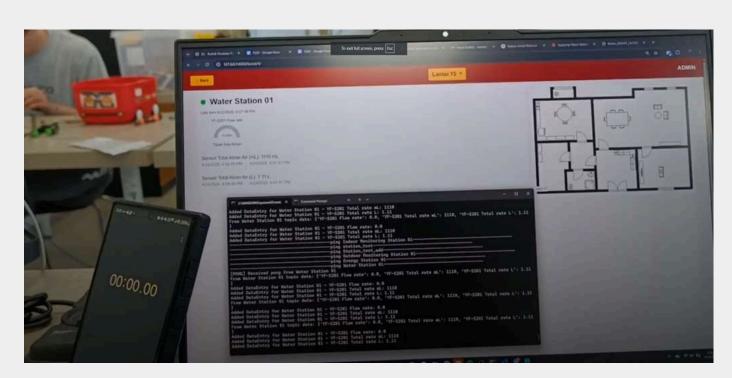


Dashboard yang dibangun dengan **Django Framework** menampilkan ringkasan kondisi lingkungan dan penggunaan sumber daya secara **real-time**, **visualisasi data historis** dalam bentuk **grafik**, serta pemantauan **status koneksi setiap station**. Dashboard ini juga mendukung **kontrol akses pengguna** dan dapat diakses melalui browser pada **perangkat yang terhubung** dengan jaringan **Wi-Fi kampus**.

CHECKLIST FITUR SISTEM (1)

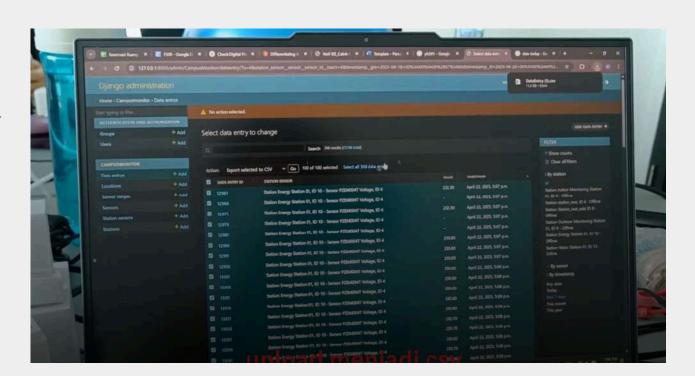


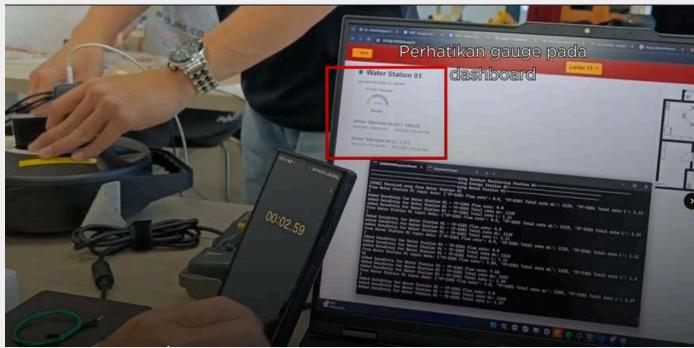






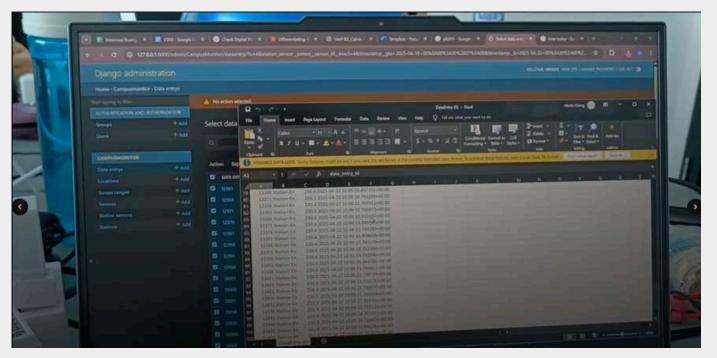
Data Log







https://drive.google.com/file/d/17VyrlYcj7oRsCISa TwwgoyimILT8c8r9/view?usp=drive_link



Video:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/1NT3BPyMY5kOJS wUcvKBVGW-IqE6rO_zO/view?usp=drive_link

CHECKLIST FITUR SISTEM (2)





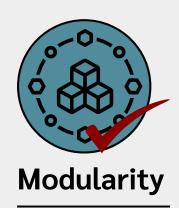




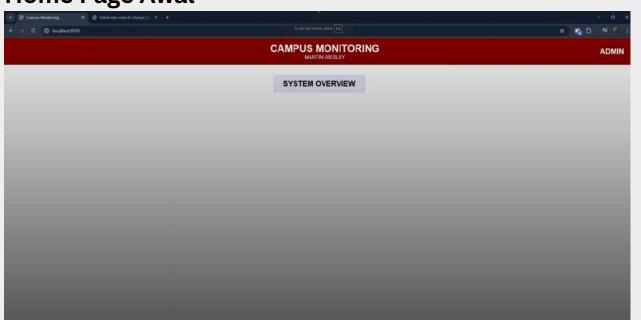
Video: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1diI7zy0GacA-yaV78d1c7NwSPb_K7o6t/view?usp=drive_link

CHECKLIST FITUR SISTEM (3)

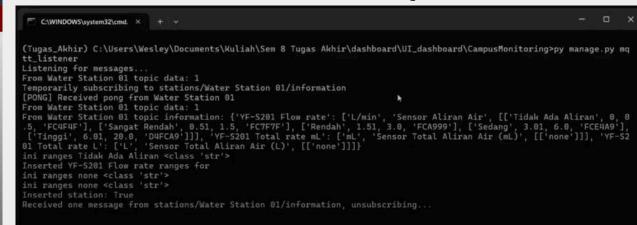




Home Page Awal

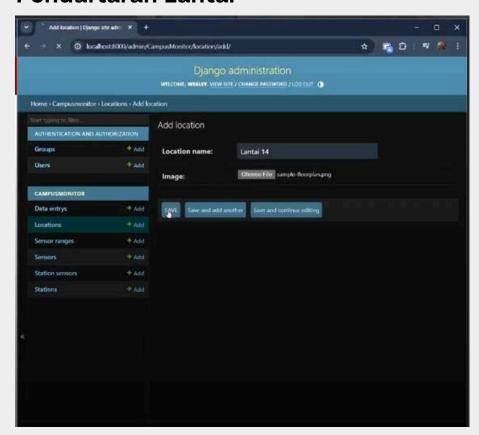


Station diaktifkan dan diterima MQTT Listener

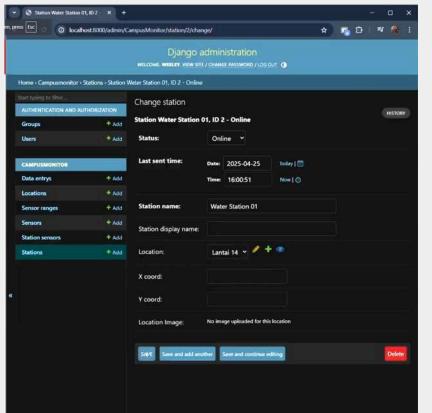


Video:
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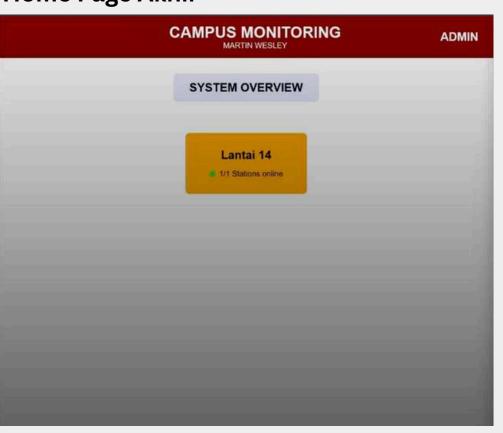
Pendaftaran Lantai



Pendaftaran Station

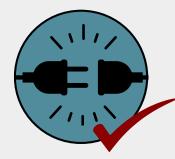


Home Page Akhir



CHECKLIST FITUR SISTEM (4)





Plug and Play Sensors

Video:

https://drive.google.com/file/ d/18kYNbq71TCFBlzv2CxeP7G nYAG_YvFaC/view? usp=drive_link

```
[PONG] Received pong from Indoor Monitoring Station 81
From Indoor Monitoring Station 81 topic data: {'BH1758 Light': 'none', 'PMS5883 PM1': 'no
essure': 'none', 'BME688 VOC': 'none')
 Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BH1750 Light: none
 Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM1: none
 Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM2.5: none
 Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - PMS5883 PM18: none
                          or Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Humidity: none
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BME688 Temperature: none
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Pressure: none
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BME688 VOC: none
  [PONG] Received pong from Indoor Monitoring Station 81
  From Indoor Monitoring Station 01 topic data: ('BH1750 Light': 'none',
   essure': 'none', 'BRE688 VOC': 'none')
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BH1750 Light: none
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM1: none
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMSS003 PM2.5: none Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMSS003 PM10: none
    Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME689 Humidity: none
    Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BME688 Temperature: none
     Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 8: - BME689 Pressure: none
     Added DataEntry For Indoor Monitoring Station 0 - BME680 VOC: none
     From Indoor Monitoring Station 01 topic data: ( BH1750 Light': 'none'
     essure': 'none', 'BRE688 VOC': 'none')
      Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BH1759 Light: none
      Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - PMS5083 PM1: none
      Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5803 PM2.5: none
      Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM10: none
      Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 81 - BME688 Humidity: none
      Sebelum sensor dipasang
```

```
rom Indoor Monitoring Station 01 topic data: {'BH1750 Light': 105.0
   ed DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BH1750 Light: 105.0
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM1: 1
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM2.5: 3
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - PMS5003 PM10: 3
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Humidity: 40.42
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Temperature: 30.87
Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Pressure: 1003.23
 Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 VOC: 97.5
 [PONG] Received pong from Indoor Monitoring Station 01
 From Indoor Monitoring Station 01 topic data: {'BH1750 Light': 105.0, 'PMS5003 PM1': 3, 'PMS5003 PM2.5': 12, 'PMS50
   'RME680 VOC': 101.58}
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
  Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01
   Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 Pressure: 1003.22
    Added DataEntry for Indoor Monitoring Station 01 - BME680 VOC: 101.58
                                         ping Indoor Monitoring Station 01
                                                   Sesudah sensor dipasang
```





PENGUJIAN

Hasil pengujian menunjukan bahwa secara kualitatif, dashboard menampilkan berbagai grafik dan gauge yang memudahkan analisis data secara real-time. Secara kuantitatif, sistem menunjukkan kinerja yang andal: waktu respons dari pembacaan sensor hingga tampil di dashboard maksimum **4 detik** pada jaringan Wi-Fi stabil, broker MQTT dengan uptime mendekati **100%**, serta rata-rata delivery rate pesan station sebesar **95%**.

STRESS TEST Tahap 1

Semua station dipasang di lokasi strategis. Simulasi perubahan kondisi, injeksi kesalahan, dan skenario tak terduga untuk menguji responsivitas dan adaptabilitas.

Hasil: Sistem responsif terhadap hampir semua simulasi

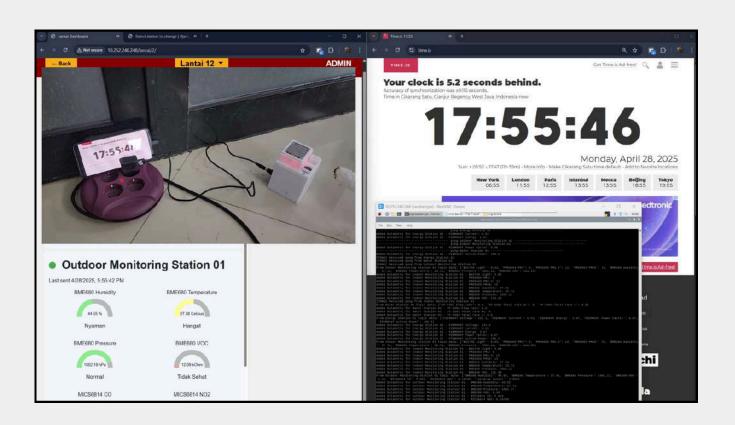
Tahap 2

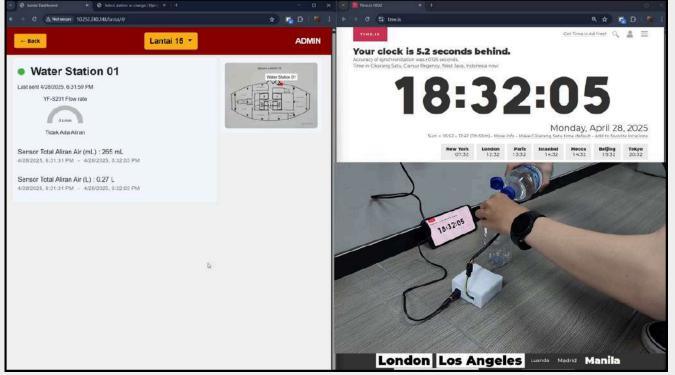
Semua station dijalankan nonstop 19 jam. Data dikumpulkan dan dianalisis untuk menilai stabilitas, keandalan, dan kinerja jangka panjang.

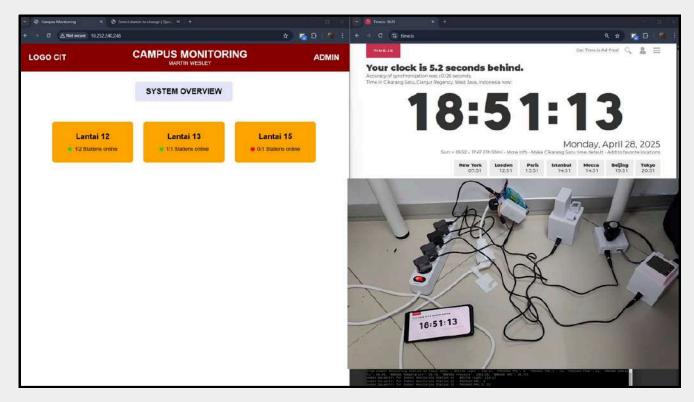
Hasil: Sistem dapat berjalan dengan error minimal selama waktu pengujian

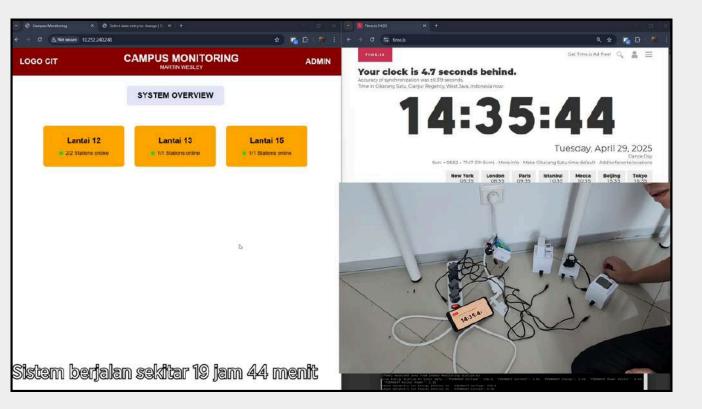


DOKUMENTASI STRESS TEST













DOKUMENTASI DEMO









- Dashboard dapat diakses dari perangkat apapun yang terhubung dengan jaringan internet kampus sehingga tantangan keterbatasan interoperabilitas perangkat teratasi.
- Menyediakan monitoring real-time untuk lingkungan dan konsumsi sumber daya dengan latensi data yang singkat untuk mengatasi **tantangan latensi data**.
- Sistem fleksibel dan skalabel: penambahan station dan mengatur penggunaan sensor sesuai dengan ukuran pemantauan lingkungan kampus (mengatasi tantangan skalabilitas).
- Respons cepat, uptime tinggi, dan pengiriman data stabil.
- Dashboard otomatis & dinamis, siap mendukung pengembangan lanjutan.

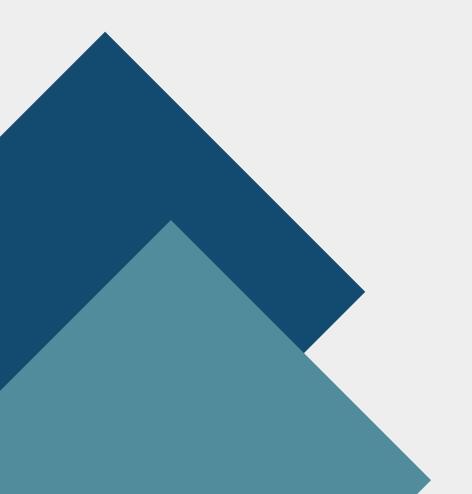
SARAN

- **Analitik Prediktif**: Gunakan data historis dan prakiraan cuaca untuk memprediksi pola penggunaan energi dan mengoptimalkan jadwal HVAC serta pencahayaan.
- **Penjadwalan Dinamis**: Integrasi dengan jadwal ruangan agar sistem dapat menyesuaikan dengan penggunaan.
- **Notifikasi Anomali**: Tambahkan fitur notifikasi otomatis jika terdeteksi anomali penggunaan energi.
- Menggunakan alat server yang lebih mampu secara daya komputasi.
- Frekuensi pengiriman data yang lebih optimal untuk setiap station.





Terima Kasih



Extra Slides



VIDEO STRESS TEST DAN BUKTI PENGUJIAN

Stress Test: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1eKeL6dl60f_wBmNmlrbIU5ASAZY5Q5yV/view?usp=drive_link

MQTT Server Availability Report

Start time: 2025-04-24 03:28:15.669361 End time: 2025-04-24 06:33:27.807730

Monitoring duration: 3h 5m 12s

Connection Statistics:

- Total connection attempts: 1582

- Successful connections: 1582

Failed connections: 0
 Success rate: 100.00%

Availability:

- Current status: ONLINE

- Total uptime: 3h 5m 12s (100.00%)

- Total downtime: Oh Om Os (0.00%)

- Number of outages: 0

Longest outage: No outages recorded

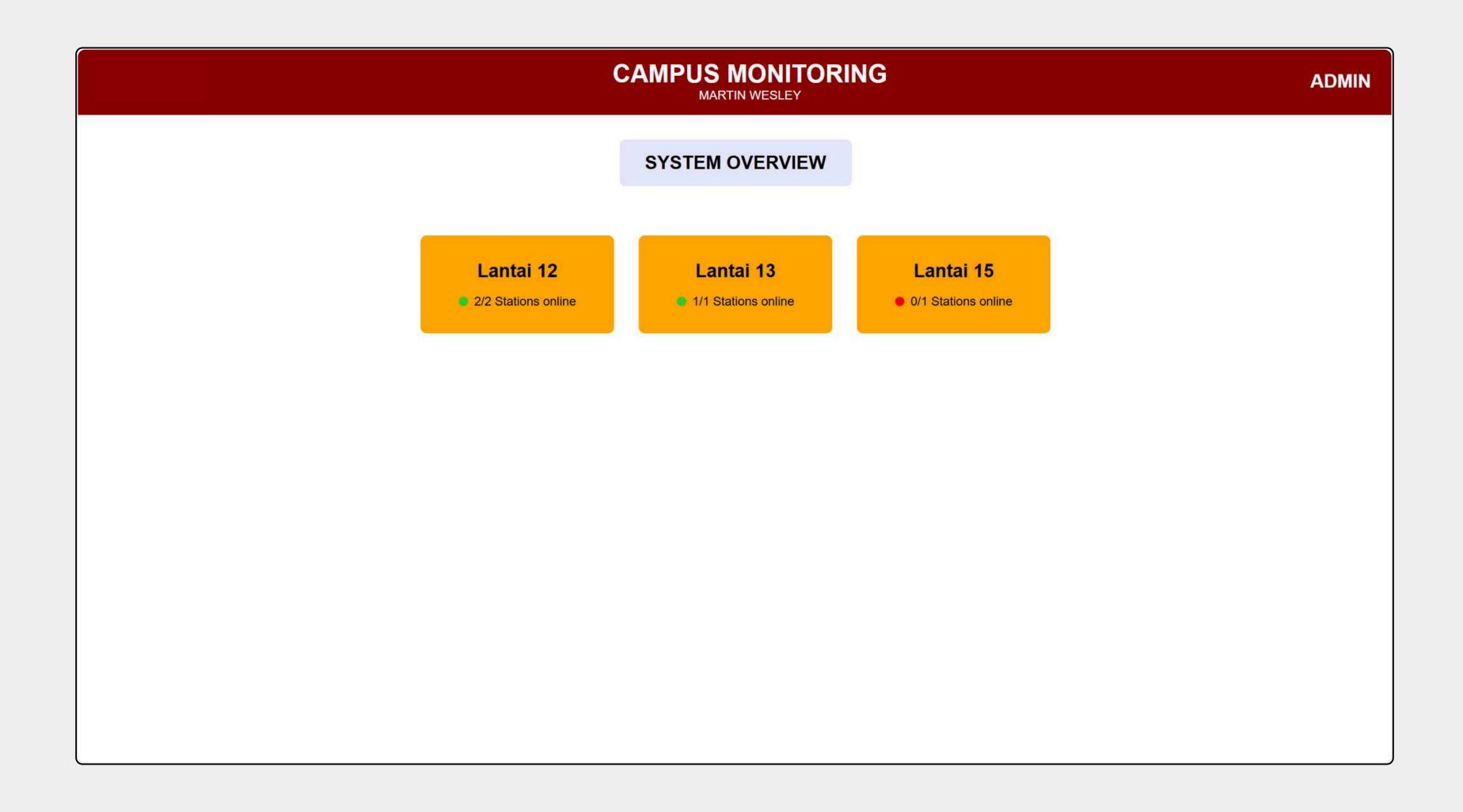
Last 5 status changes:

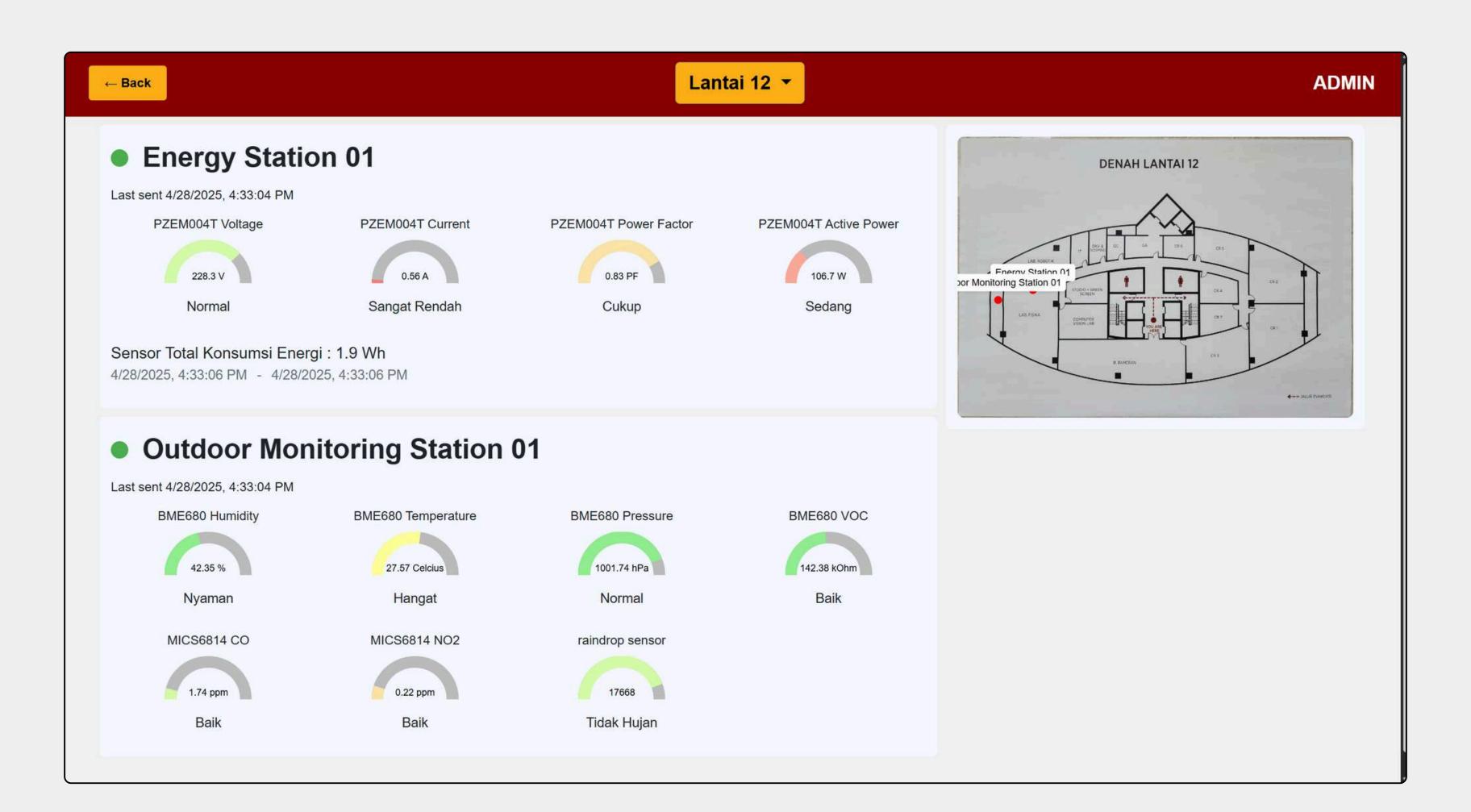
| | station_ | id | msg_count | expected_msgs | delivery_rate_pct | mean_interval_s | jitter_s | min_interval_s | max_interval_s |
|-------------------|----------|----|-----------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|
| Energy | Station | 01 | 900 | 900 | 100.000000 | 2.000711 | 0.463147 | 0.000021 | 9.071450 |
| Indoor Monitoring | Station | 01 | 881 | 888 | 99.211712 | 2.017267 | 0.268144 | 0.042410 | 5.239326 |
| utdoor Monitoring | Station | 91 | 712 | 900 | 79.111111 | 2.530167 | 0.425612 | 0.000029 | 7.954391 |
| Water | Station | 01 | 898 | 900 | 98.888889 | 2.023713 | 0.785578 | 0.000073 | 23.175848 |

Waktu Respons:

https://drive.google.com/file/d/17VyrlYcj7oRsCISaTwwgoyimIL T8c8r9/view?usp=drive_link



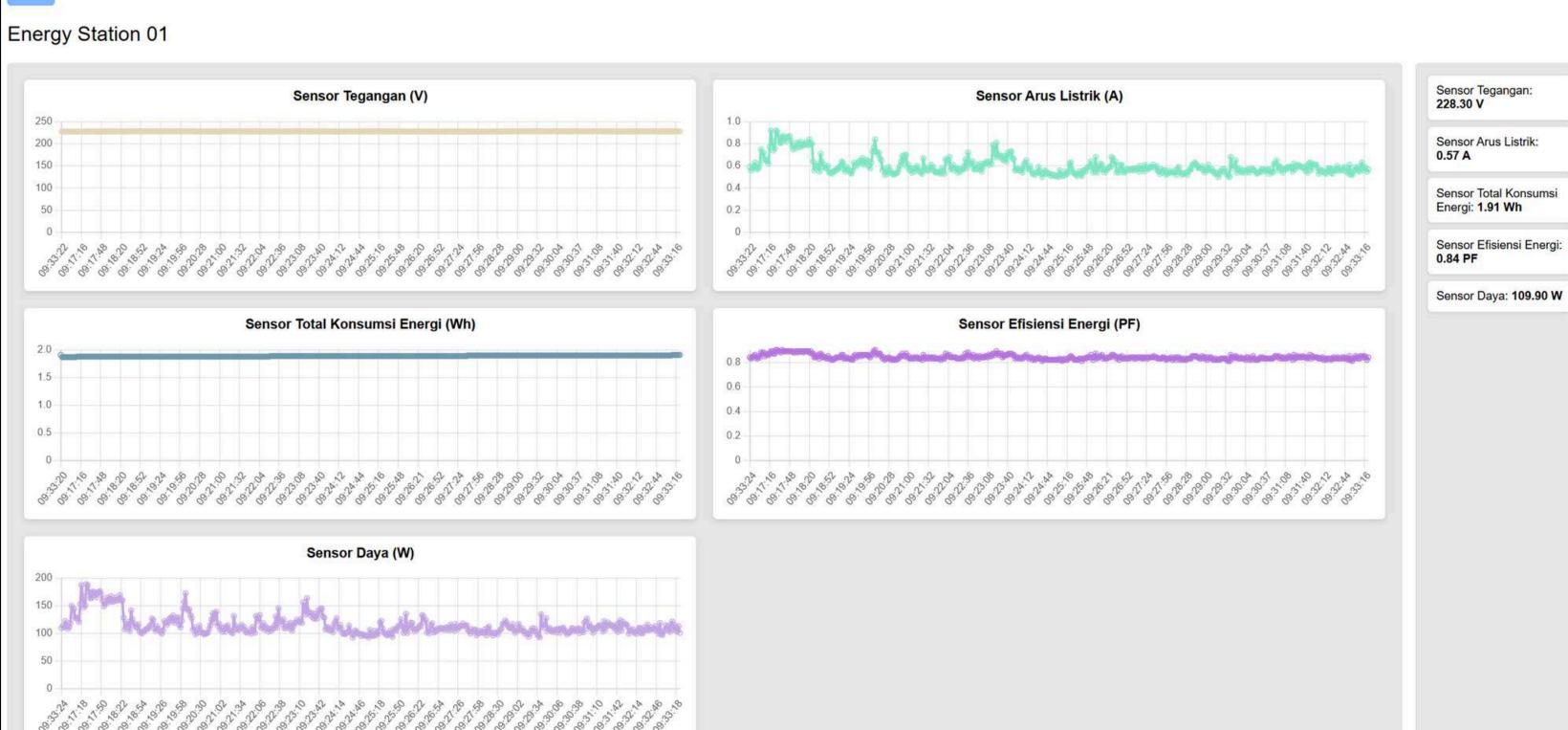




CAMPUS MONITORING

MARTIN WESLEY





CAMPUS MONITORING

MARTIN WESLEY

HOME

Lantai 15

Energy Station 01 - online

Last sent: 4/26/25 17:09:27 Sensor Tegangan: 230.80 V Sensor Arus Listrik: 0.14 A

Sensor Total Konsumsi Energi: 1.67 Wh Sensor Efisiensi Energi: 0.70 PF

Sensor Daya: 22.10 W

Outdoor Monitoring Station 01 - offline

Last sent: 4/26/25 17:04:12 Sensor Kelembaban: 48:22 % Sensor Suhu: 30.44 Celcius Sensor Tekanan: 1002.91 hPa

Sensor Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC): 119.11 kOhm

Sensor Karbon Monoksida (CO): 41.84 ppm Sensor Nitrogen Dioksida (NO2): 0.00 ppm Sensor Intensitas Hujan: 17312.00

lantai 1

Water Station 01 - online

Last sent: 4/26/25 17:09:27 Sensor Aliran Air: null L/min Sensor Total Aliran Air (mL): null mL Sensor Total Aliran Air (L): null L