

# WESTMORLAND

1841



ANALYSIS OF THE PARISHES OF GRASMERE  
AND WINDERMERE FROM THE 1841 CENSUS

BY JULIE PERRY

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# INTRODUCTION

I have transcribed the parish of Grasmere and the parish of Windermere from the 1841 census of Westmorland then analysed the data. These two parishes total approximately 4,200 people. I researched each township or chapelry for interesting facts then gave an account, explained occupations of the times, created an occupations directory, and compiled a list of all surnames and place names in the area. A map of the township or chapelry shows most of the places in the census using a map approximately of the same date. Photographs old and new plus images have been inserted to help give the overall picture of the two parishes. Information and entries from the census have been used under the Open Government License v3 which contains public sector information. More information can be found at:

[www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/open-government-licence/version/3/](http://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/open-government-licence/version/3/)

Certain topics relevant to the area have been expanded on like walling, quarrying, the Yeoman Farmer, bobbin making and early tourism with mention of famous characters like Wordsworth and Coleridge and father of Lakeland geology Jonathan Otley.

In 1841 Westmorland had a population of over 50,000 people. The census shows population in Westmorland as 54,569 consisting of 28,235 females and 28,234 males. Population Trends- In 1801 the population of England was 8.7million and by 1841 it was 15million. The population was becoming increasingly young as shown on the 1841 that there were more children under 15 than adults 25-59. This applied to Westmorland also.

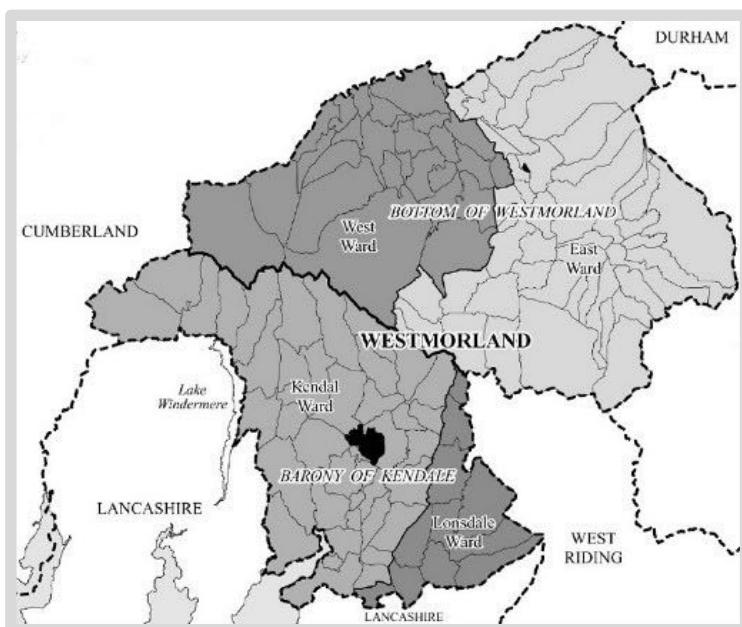
Windermere parish comprises Ambleside south of the Stock, Undermillbeck 1 and 2, Applethwaite and Troutbeck. Windermere village was only a very small settlement in 1841. Grasmere parish comprises Ambleside north of the Stock, Grasmere Township, Rydal and Loughrigg and the Langdales. I have put both areas of Ambleside together working on it as a whole to produce an occupational directory just for Ambleside.

My passion for this area comes from my family history connections on my mother's side which I have traced back to the 17<sup>th</sup> century in the regions of Troutbeck and later in Shap, Kendal and Undermillbeck. In 1841 I had ancestors in Undermillbeck, Kendal and Ambleside. I always wanted to know more about their life and the local history around the places they lived in. I now feel that I can understand what this part of Westmorland was doing and how my ancestors fitted in. I hope you will find it interesting to see what the everyday man or woman was doing. The builders of those impressive dry stone walls were brought to life for me in seeing the entry in the census and also the quarrymen

and laborers. Everywhere I went I discovered new and interesting topics and I hope you will too.

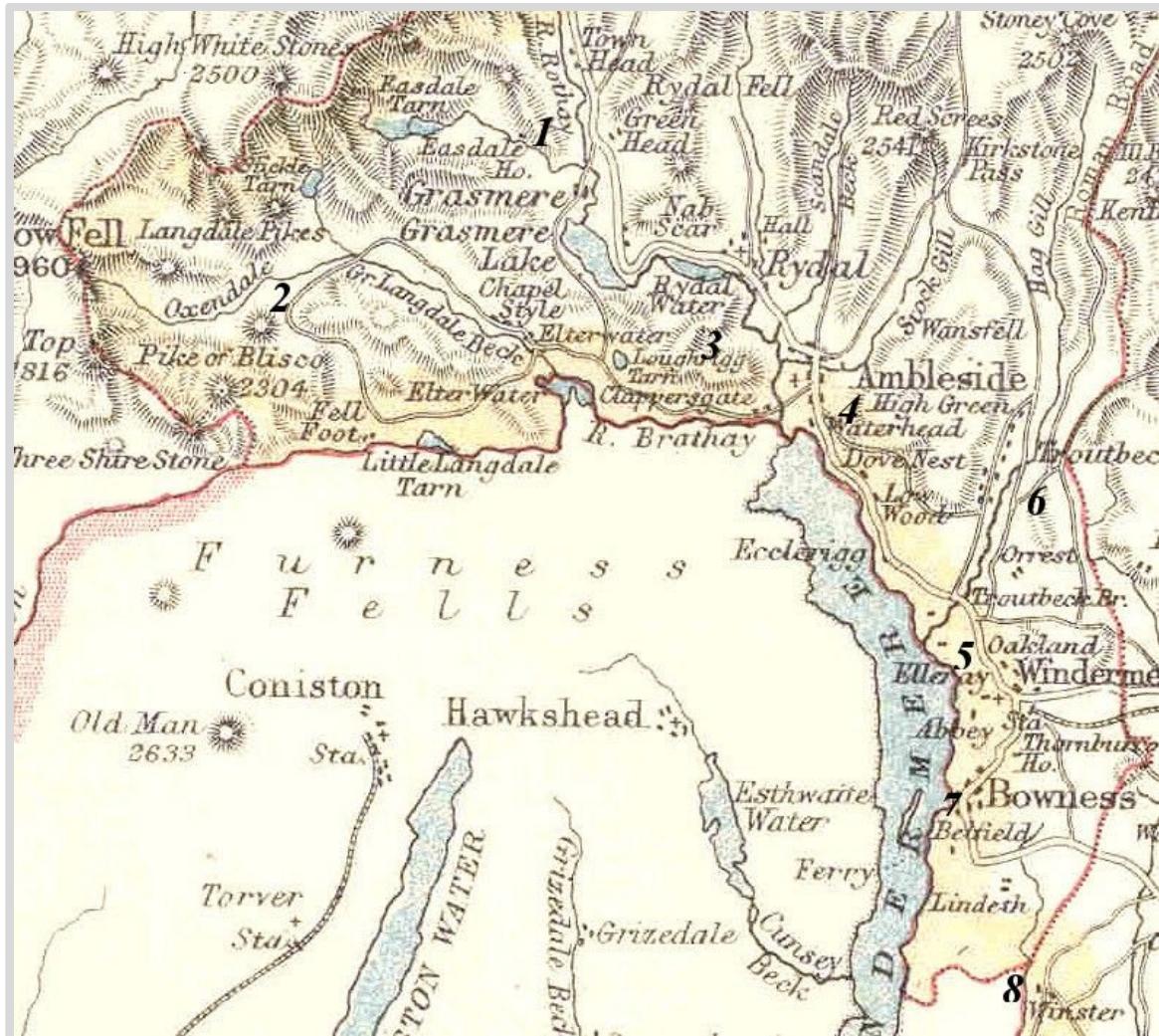
A note on transcribing- I have worked directly from a CD copy of the 1841 Westmorland census and any problems that arise from this exercise I will just mention. Sometimes it is difficult to read the entry clearly so discrepancies do occur and for that I apologise as this is very frustrating to not be able to record it as it was.

The 1841 census was recorded on the night of the 6<sup>th</sup> June. Penalty for refusing or giving false information was not more than five pounds nor less than 40 shillings all at the discretion of any Justice of the Peace or Magistrate. Forms were delivered a few days before to be completed and collected on the 7<sup>th</sup> June. The enumerator who collected this information would help if a household was illiterate. Households had to put down the name and surname of each person who were present in the house on the night along with their occupation, ages, sex and place of birth. The enumerator copied from the pre-printed schedules that the households filled in onto the census enumerator's book. These schedules have been destroyed and the remaining enumerator's books were put on microfilm and mistakes could have been made. Other pitfalls include the issue of illiteracy. Names were spelled wrong. Also the population was suspicious of the government therefore leading to dishonest answers. If a person was not at home it did not mean they were dead or emigrated. Soldiers, sailors, travelers or night workers plus those in prison would not have been recorded. The statistic is that 3% of the population was not at home. People could also have been visiting friends or been on holiday.



Map showing Westmorland boundaries with Cumberland and Lancashire, reproduced from The Centre for Hearth Tax Research, University of Roehampton under the Creative Commons license. See below for the website address.

## PARISHES OF GRASMERE AND WINDERMERE



This map shows the area that I have covered in this book. In the north you can see Grasmere Township (1), Langdales (2), Rydal and Loughrigg (3). Ambleside (4) is sat in the middle of the two parishes. In the south there are Applethwaite (5), Troutbeck (6), Undermillbeck north-Bowness (7) and Undermillbeck south-Winster (8). The red line in the south is the border with Lancashire of which Hawkshead and Coniston were then in.

The Ordnance Survey maps in this book have been reproduced with permission from the National Library of Scotland. For further information see [www.nls.uk](http://www.nls.uk)

Further information on Westmorland and additional photographs can be found on my website <http://www.westmorland-history.co.uk>

# **GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE**

Grasmere's meaning can be either grassy lake or Old Norse 'griss' for pig because of the ancient practice of herding swine.

The township of Grasmere starts in the north with Townhead (pictured below), goes to the west as far as Brimmer Head Farm in Easdale and ends in the south with Townend. The main centre is Grasmere village.



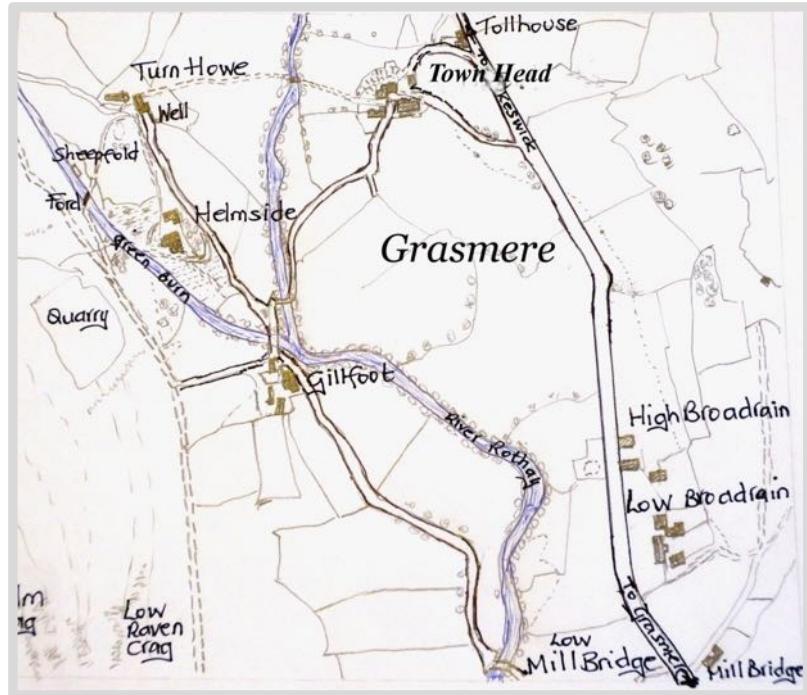
The vale of Grasmere is like a green bowl amongst the hilly giants of Helm Crag, Silver Howe and Stone Arthur. There are the two valleys of Easdale and Rothay. In this township there is such a variety of places to discover that exist today. You will find Wordsworth's grave and where he resided, a corn mill, a tollhouse and a slate quarry. Before there was a church in Ambleside coffins were carried along the corpse road to the parish church of St.Oswald in Grasmere. There are a couple of coffin rest stones on the way still here today.

Starting up at Dunmail Raise we have Townhead. The Tollgate being on the turnpike road was kept by the tollkeeper Margreth Laycock who lived there with husband Joseph who was a cooper (one who makes or repairs vessel made of wooden staves and hoops). They had a female servant who lived with them and their two very small children-John and Ann.

In 1840 there were 5,000 tollhouses in England. Around Townhead there were farm workers living at Turn Howe and Gilfoot. Gilfoot, pictured below, had two houses joined together. In one was a farmer and his family of five children the other housed a lodging housekeeper.

Andrew Moore (53) was the corn miller at Millbridge and records show a mill existed in the 16<sup>th</sup> century. His wife Mary (55) lived with him. Nearby is Broadrain where there were a couple of residences. One house had three people living there of *independent means*. The other was a farmer, one of the ancient names that had farmed for centuries in the area. Their roots go deep into Lakeland

farming. Joseph Tyson is the farmer who with his wife Anne and two children lived there. An agricultural labourer and a female servant helped to run the farm. There is a poem by Norman Nicholson that says, "Old Tyson was a farmer a statesman of the fell". Joseph was only 25 but one of his relatives would have been the old Tyson of the poem.



Down the turnpike road we pass the smithy. Then there is the farm at Gilside and houses like Beck House, Knott houses and Forestside which had families listed in the census as independent and some had lodgers. A tailor lived with John Dixon's family at



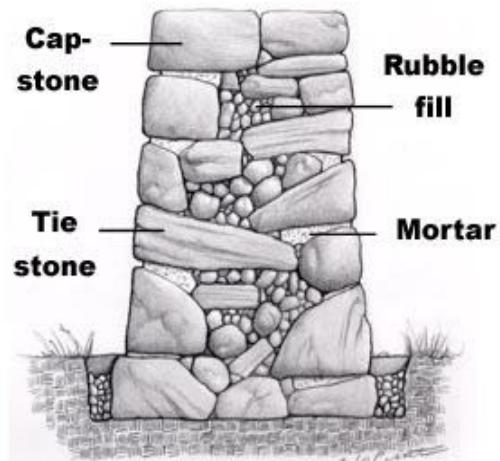
Forestside. Mary Ann Fleming aged 13 was listed as the youngest female servant in this township living with her family at Knott Houses. Along this stretch of houses and in Easdale can be found quite a lot of wallers. There were four at Beck house, three at Winterseeds plus two apprentices.

1750-1850 was the time of the enclosure of the fells by dry stone walls and 58,000 acres were enclosed in Westmorland. These boundary walls divided the

fells. Labour was cheap, stone abundant and dry stone walling techniques were very efficient. Not only were they boundaries for landowners but shelter for sheep and they stopped sheep straying over precipices. Many walling styles were used and different rock types created different looks across the area. The walls were the responsibility of the farmer and he hired bands of wallers. The wallers life was hard and often he bivouacked on the fell side for weeks on end walling from sunrise to sunset coming down to the valley only at weekends. He was paid by the rood (seven yards). In looking at the 1841 census we have the names of these men who built the walls that are such a key feature in Lakeland today. Men like John Black at Winterseeds, James and William Dixon at Beck House and Richard Forrest the apprentice waller at Winterseeds.

We can now look at Townend at the south side of Grasmere Township then round Grasmere Lake and into the village of Grasmere. Townend has a group of 8 houses with Whitemoss further round towards Rydal on the Ambleside road.

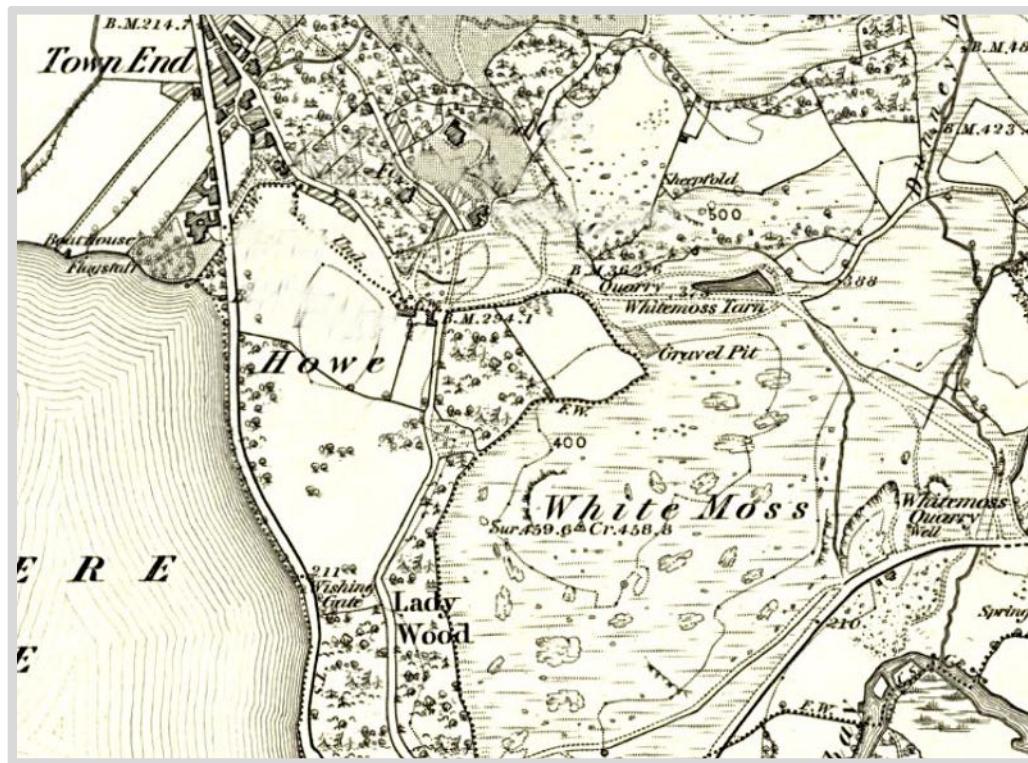
Townend was a little community made up of a carrier, two shoemakers and one apprentice, a painter and an independent lady Mary Fisher sixty years old with her female servant sixty year old Sarah Dodgson. The area of Whitemoss was once quarried and is now a car park. Slate was quarried here at Whitemoss and the census entry says there was an agricultural labourer in one cottage and two slate cutters in the other possibly working at that quarry or maybe travelled



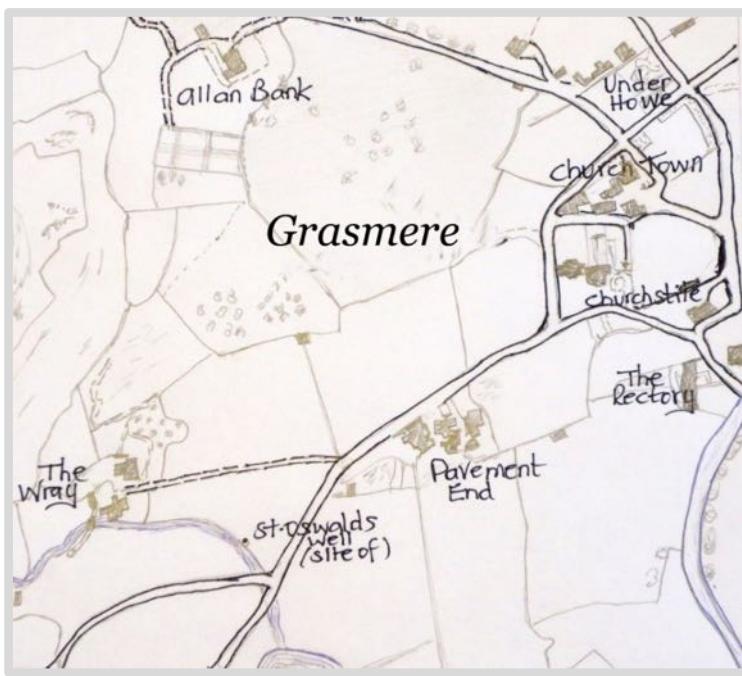
GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE

into the Langdales to the larger quarries. See census entry below for Whitemoss and below that, the map for the area with Whitemoss in the bottom right corner.

PLACE	HOUSES		NAMES of each Person who abode therin the preceding Night.	AGE and SEX		PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	Where Whether Born In same County
	Uninhabited or Building	Inhabited		Male	Female		
White Moss			Agnes Atkinson	40			No
			Maria do	4			No
			Jacobs do	1			No
			William Foxethwaite	60		Slater/gilder	No
			Sarah do	60			No
			Matthew Draper	25		Sister do	No



Following the lake around we pass Dale End where John Herd (75) was still working as an agricultural labourer making him the eldest worker in the parish. A solicitor lived at the Wyke and an agent lived with servants and an agricultural labourer. The Wray (see bottom left corner of the following map) had an independent family. Approaching Grasmere is Pavement End (also on map) with a family and its servants.



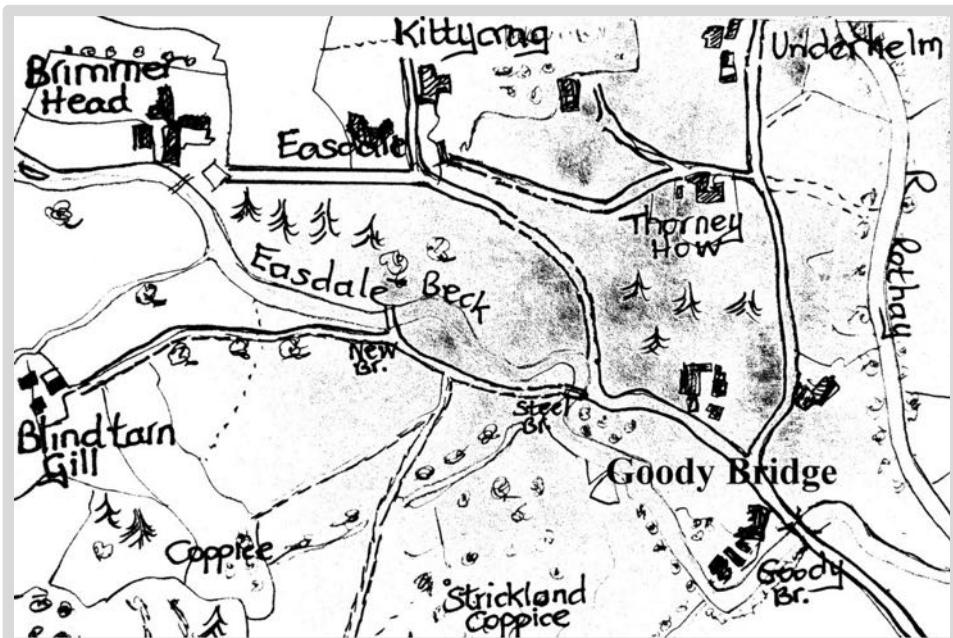
From the census I see that Grasmere is made up of the Rectory where Richard Fleming (clerk) lived with an agricultural labourer. At Churchstile in the centre of Grasmere, Ann and Jane Wilson lived. Wilson is the most common family name in this township of Grasmere. Another clerk and his family and their two servants lived at Moss Head. At Mosside (not to be confused with Moss Head) the entries are as follows:

## CENSUS ENTRY FOR MOSSIDE

COATES, William	65	Innkeeper
COATES, Ann	65	
COATES, William	20	
COATES, John	9	
COATES, William	7	
NEWTON, Isaac	65	Independent
STEAD, Thomas	30	Agricultural labourer
THOMPSON, Elisabeth	20	Female Servant
BARKINGHAM, Elisabeth	20	Female Servant
ALCOCK, R.H.	35	Independent
PIMM, Philip	16	Male Servant

St.Oswalds church where Wordsworth is buried is in Churchtown where a grocer Mr.George Walker (65) and Dinah (60) also lived. William Wordsworth was born in Cockermouth, educated in Hawkshead and lived at Rydal Mount. The church bridge over the Rothay was on Saxtons 1576 map and is a single segmented arch of local slate rubble with an arched parapet. The schoolmaster James Airey (38) and his family lived at Underhowe just beyond the heart of the village with Mary Partridge their 80 year old female servant. The other house at the Underhowe settlement had independent families living there with servants. Butharlyp How, now a youth hostel, was the home of 50 year old Thomas Wilson, joiner, with his wife Frances, son John (25) also a joiner, three other children and an agricultural labourer.

From here the last area of Grasmere Township lies along the river Easdale where there are a few settlements of mainly houses with agricultural labourers, farmers, independent families and wallers. Goody Bridge is probably the biggest group having four houses-a farmer, a joiner, an independent family and an agricultural labourer. At Goody Bridge you can see today one of the true packhorse bridges that exist in the Lake District. A true packhorse bridge is usually a narrow, single arched structure built of local stone between 1660-1760. Here the bridge is called 'Willie Goodwaller Bridge'.



GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE

Lastly the oldest house in Grasmere can be found at Brimmer Head Farm dating from 1574. It is now a listed building like the nearby Blindsight Gill where waller William Wilkinson and wife Hannah both 45 lived. See the census entry below for Blindsight Gill.

PLACE	HOUSES		NAMES of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.		AGE and SEX	PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	
	Uninhabited or Building	Inhabited	Male	Female			
Blindsight Gill			Dinal Wilson		25	W. G	
			William Johnson		20	W. Lk	
			William Wilkinson		45	Waller	
			Hannah Wilkinson		45	.	
			Jonathan Berkett		12	.	
			Hannah Grace		80	Inde	

## PLACE NAMES IN THE TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE

NAME	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
ALLAN BANK	1	7
AYESDALE	2	7
BECK HOUSES	3	13
BEECH COTTAGE	2	4
BEN PLACE	1	7
BLINDTARN GILL	1	4
BRIMMER HEAD	1	5
BROADRAIN	2	10
BUTHARLYP HOWE	1	7
CHURCHSTILE	2	3
CHURCHTOWN	1	2
COTTAGE	1	6
DALE END	1	2
FORRESTSIDE	1	6

***GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE***

GILLFOOT	2	14
GILLSIDE	1	4
GOODY BRIDGE	4	19
GREENHEAD	1	4
KITTY CRAGS	1	7
KNOTT HOUSES	1	10
LODGE	1	5
MOSS HEAD	1	4
MOSSIDE	1	11
PAVEMENT END	1	11
RECTORY	1	5
SCORECRAgg	3	12
SMITHY	1	3
SWAN INN	1	10
THORNLEY HOW	2	19
TOLLGATE	1	5
TOWNEND	4	14
TOWNHEAD	1	3
TOWNSEND	1	9
TURN HOWE	1	6
UNDERHELM	3	13
UNDER HOWE	3	17
WHITEMOSS	2	7
WINTERSEEDS	1	9
WRAY	1	5
WYKE	2	9

**SURNAME LIST FOR TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE**

NAME	POPULATION IN GRASMERE	NUMBER OF PLACES
AIREY	9	1
ALCOCK	1	1
ATKINSON	4	1

*GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE*

BARKINGHAM	1	1
BETSY	1	1
BIRKETT	2	2
BLACK	4	2
BOLTON	1	1
BRADSHAW	1	1
BRAITHWAITE	1	1
BROADLEY	1	1
BROCKBANK	4	1
CLAYTON	3	1
COATES	5	1
COLEBANK	1	1
COLLINSON	1	1
COWPERTHWAITE	6	2
CREIGHTON	1	1
CROSTHWAITE	1	1
DAIRY	6	1
DANSON	1	1
DAWSON	7	3
DENT	1	1
DIXON	18	6
DODGSON	1	1
DUCKETT	1	1
FISHER	2	1
FLEMING	21	7
FLETCHER	4	2
FORREST	1	1
GRACE	1	1
GRAVES	1	1
GREEN	7	2
GREENWOOD	3	1
HALE	5	2
HARRISON	19	4
HAYES	3	2
HERD	3	2
HODGSON	8	2

*GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE*

HOLM	1	1
HOLMES	3	2
HUNTER	1	1
JEFFRIES	2	1
JOPSON	1	1
KING	3	1
KIRKBY	2	1
LAYCOCK	2	1
MACKERETH	13	3
MARTIN	7	3
MERCER	1	1
MOORE	2	1
NEWTON	1	1
ORRELL	1	1
PARTRIDGE	1	1
PATTINSON	1	1
PEARSON	1	1
PEEL	5	2
PIMM	1	1
POSTLETHWAITE	2	2
RAWLINSHAW	4	2
ROWLANDSON	10	2
ROTHERY	7	1
SAMUEL	1	1
SANDFORD	2	1
SHAW	4	1
STABLES	4	1
STEAD	1	1
STEPHENSON	1	1
TAYLOR	2	2
THACKERAY	1	1
THOMPSON	3	3
THURBRIDE	1	1
TURNER	5	1
TWIST	1	1
TYSON	9	3

WALKER	9	4
WATSON	8	2
WEYMARK	5	1
WILKINSON	4	3
WILSON	31	8

## LARGEST FAMILIES

- WILSON                    31 PEOPLE                    8 DIFFERENT PLACES
- FLEMING                21 PEOPLE                7 DIFFERENT PLACES
- HARRISON               19 PEOPLE                4 DIFFERENT PLACES
- DIXON                    18 PEOPLE                6 DIFFERENT PLACES
- MACKERETH             13 PEOPLE                3 DIFFERENT PLACES
- WALKER                   9 PEOPLE                4 DIFFERENT PLACES

In the township of Grasmere 104 people out of 332 were born outside of Westmorland.

## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

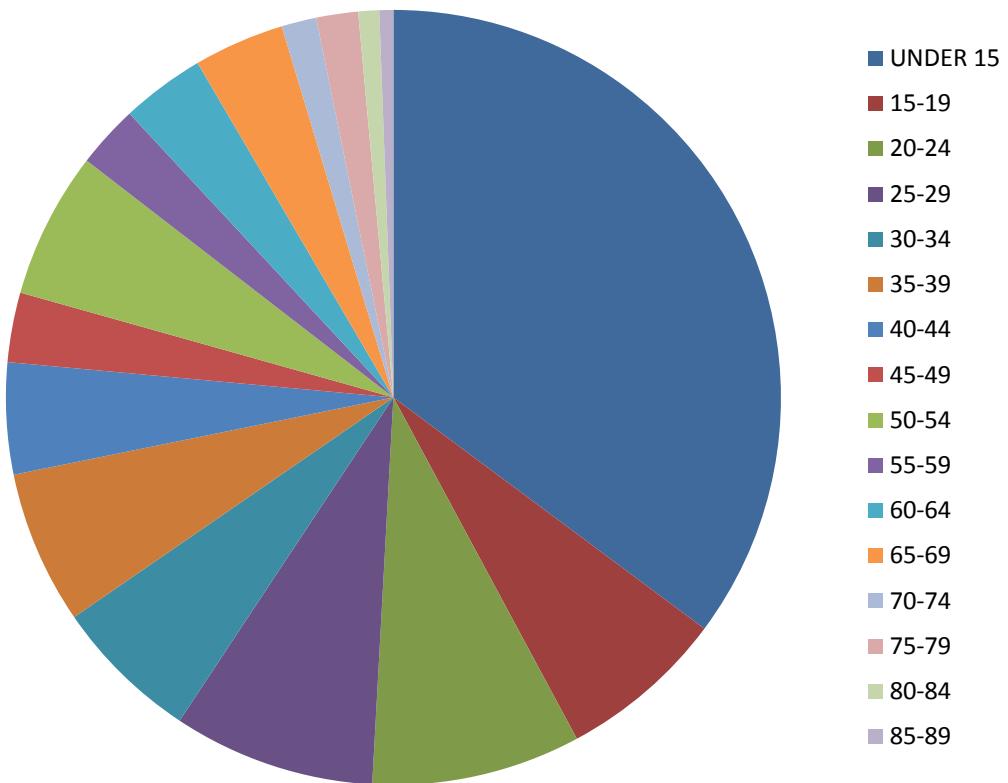
AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	59	62	121
15-19	15	9	24
20-24	14	16	30
25-29	14	15	30
30-34	14	7	21
35-39	11	11	22
40-44	7	9	16
45-49	5	5	10
50-54	12	9	21
55-59	3	6	9
60-64	5	7	12
65-69	8	5	13
70-74	1	4	5
75-79	4	2	6

### GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE

80-84	0	3	3
85-89	2	0	2
	174	170	344

The eldest entries were John Fleming 85 living at Underhowe of independent status and Henry Stables 85 at Goody Bridge, also independent. The eldest worker was Mary Partridge at 80 living at Underhowe who was a female servant. The youngest worker was 13 year old Mary Ann Fleming a female servant at Knott Houses with her sister Agnes also 13 and a female servant but at Scorecragg.

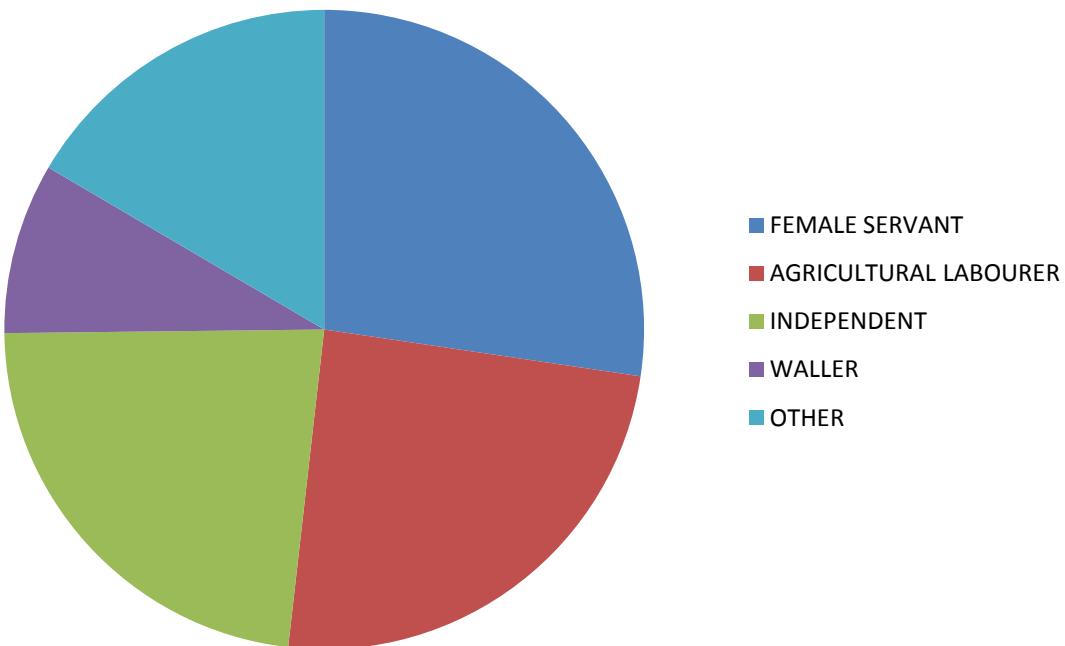
### POPULATION



## TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	AGRICULTURAL LABOURER	34
2	INDEPENDENT	32
3	FEMALE SERVANT	38
4	WALLER	12
5	MALE SERVANT	6
6	LODGER	4
7	FARMER	4
8	SHOEMAKER	4
9	JOINER	3
10	SLATE CUTTER	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>139</b>

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



# DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

<b>AGRICULTRAL LABOURERS</b>		
<b>NAME</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PLACE</b>
ATKINSON, Anthony	50	WhiteMoss
BUSTY, Joseph	25	Knott Houses
CLAYTON, Charles	35	The Cottage
COWPERTHWAITE, William	20	Pavement End
CREIGHTON, Isaac	20	Pavement End
DAWSON, James	30	Underhowe
DAWSON, William	30	Townhead
GREEN, Thomas	35	Butharlyp Howe
HALE, Thomas	25	Greenhead
HARRISON, Walton	35	Lodge
HAYES, Henry	20	Rectory
HERD, John	75	Dale End
HUNTER, James	42	Gilfoot
JOPSON, William	20	Scorecragg
KIRKBY, John	50	Scorecragg
MACKERETH, David	40	UnderHelm
MACKERETH, John	50	Townend
PEEL, James	45	Beck Houses
RAWLINSHAW, John	20	Forrestside
ROWLANDSON, George	35	UnderHelm
ROWLANDSON, John	68	UnderHelm
SHAW, Robert	40	Brimmer Head Easdale
STABLES, George	30	Goody Bridge
STEAD, Thomas	30	Mosside
TAYLOR, John	30	Thorneyhow
TYSON, George	25	Broadrain
TYSON, Thomas	65	Goody Bridge
WALKER, Edward	50	Pavement End
WATSON, William	35	Turn Howe
WILSON, George	35	Swan Inn
WILSON, William	15	Swan Inn
<b>BLACKSMITHS</b>		
WALKER, Isaac	30	Smithy
WALKER, Mark ( apprentice)	15	Smithy

*GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE*

<b>CHARWOMAN</b>		
WILSON, Agnes	40	Townend
<b>CARRIER</b>		
WHEATMAN, William	35	Townend
<b>CLERKS</b>		
FLEMING, Richard	40	Rectory
JEFFRIES, Edward	25	Moss Head
<b>COOPER</b>		
LAYCOCK, Joseph	20	Tollgate
<b>CORN MILLER</b>		
MOORE, Andrew	53	Mill near Broadrain
<b>DRESSMAKER</b>		
BIRKETT, Elizabeth	20	Beech Cottage
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
BARKINGHAM, Elisabeth	20	Mosside (to an innkeeper)
BOLTON, Jane	25	Allan Bank
BRAITHWAITE, Mary	20	ThorneyHow
BROADLEY, Sarah	35	Underhowe
CLAYTON, Sarah	35	The Cottage
DENT, Mary	20	Broadrain
DIXON, Dinah	15	Ayesdale
DIXON, Dorothy	20	Beech Cottage
DIXON, Elisabeth	15	Swan Inn
DODGSON, Sarah	60	Townend
FISHER, Sarah	20	Lodge
FLEMING, Agnes	13	Scorecragg
FLEMING, Margaret	20	Pavement End
FLEMING, Margaret	20	Allan Bank
FLEMING, Mary	35	Allan Bank
FLEMING, Mary Ann	13	Knott Houses
GRAVES, Agnes	25	Underhowe
HALE, Ann	50	Greenhead
HERD, Agnes	20	Ben place

**GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE**

HODGSON, Ann	70	Townsend
HOLM, Barbara	20	Thorneyhow
MACKERETH, Jane	15	Allan Bank
MARTIN, Ann	30	Brimmer Head
MERCER, Ellen	20	Thorneyhow
PARTRIDGE, Mary	80	Underhowe
PEEL, Jane	15	Pavement End
SAMUEL, Alison	50	Thorneyhow
STABLES, Mary	50	Goody Bridge
STEPHENSON, Anne	26	Moss Head
TAYLOR, Agnes	20	Thorneyhow
THACKERAY, Mary	20	Townend
THOMPSON, Elisabeth	20	Mosside
WALKER, Mary	20	Ben place
WILSON, Catherine	55	The Wyke
WILSON, Dinah	25	Scorecragg
WILSON, Margaret	60	Tollgate
<b>FARMERS</b>		
HARRISON, Thomas	40	Gillfoot
MARTIN, George	60	Gillside
ROTHERY, Mossop	45	Goody Bridge
TYSON, Joseph	35	Broadrain
<b>GROCER</b>		
WALKER, George	65	Churchtown
<b>INNKEEPERS</b>		
COATES, William	65	Mosside
WILSON, Elizabeth	75	Swan Inn
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
ALCOCK, R.H.	35	Moorside
BRADSHAW, Isabella	35	Underhowe
COLLINSON, Thomas	30	Knott Houses
COWPERTHWAITE, William	50	The Wray
DAIRY, Margaret	40	Thorneyhow
DAWSON, Mary Jane	4	Allan Bank
DAWSON, Sarah	65	Underhowe
DIXON, John	60	Forrestside

**GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE**

FISHER, Mary	60	TownEnd
FLEMING, James	50	Knott Houses
FLEMING, John	85	Underhowe
FLETCHER, Elizabeth	70	Thorneyhow
FLETCHER, John	65	Townhead
GRACE, Hannah	80	Blindtarn Gill
GREEN, John	50	Pavement End
GREENWOOD, James	50	The Wyke
HALE, Joseph	75	Greenhead
HOLMES, Jane	65	Thorneyhow
NEWTON, Isaac	65	Mosside
PEARSON, John	75	Broadrain
SANDFORD, Thomas	30	Ben Place
STABLES, Henry	85	Goody Bridge
TYSON, Jane	60	Broadrain
WATSON , John	75	Winterseeds
WILSON, Ann	35	Churchstile
WILSON, Jane	30	Churchstile
WILSON, John	65	Scorecragg
<b>JOINERS</b>		
WILSON, Edward	55	Goody Bridge
WILSON, John	25	Butharlyp Howe
WILSON, Thomas	50	Butharlyp Howe
<b>LODGERS</b>		
COLEBANK, Jane	9	Broadrain
HAYES, Jane	4	Winterseeds
SISTER, Mary	7	Goody Bridge
WILKINSON, Jane	82	Gillfoot
<b>LODGING HOUSEKEEPER</b>		
TURNER, Hannah	30	Gillfoot
<b>MALE SERVANTS</b>		
MARTIN, Michael	30	The Cottage
ORRELL, Alfred	26	The Cottage
PIMM, Philip	16	Mosside
THURBRIDE, Joseph	30	Thorneyhow
WEYMARK, John	30	Thorneyhow

**GRASMERE PARISH - TOWNSHIP OF GRASMERE**

WILKINSON, Joseph	15	Moss Head
<b>PAINTERS</b>		
BLACK, William	30	Underhowe
FLEMING, Thomas	25	TownEnd
<b>SCHOOLMASTER</b>		
AIREY, James	38	Underhowe
<b>SHOEMAKERS</b>		
FLEMING, Mark (apprentice)	15	TownEnd
MACKERETH, Gavin	40	TownEnd
ROWLANDSON, William	65	BeechCottage
THOMPSON, Thomas	70	TownEnd
<b>SLATE CUTTERS</b>		
DANSON, Matthew	25	Whitemoss
POSTLETHWAITE, William	60	Whitemoss
<b>SOLICITOR</b>		
TWIST, John	60	The Wyke
<b>TAILOR</b>		
THOMPSON, James	25	Forrestside
<b>TOLL KEEPER</b>		
LAYCOCK, Margaret	25	Tollgate
<b>WALLERS</b>		
BLACK, John	25	Winterseeds
DIXON, James	50	Beck Houses
DIXON, William	25	Beck Houses
FORREST, Richard( apprentice)	20	Winterseeds
HODGSON, Levi	30	TownEnd
HARRISON, William	43	Kitty Crags
PATTINSON, Isaac	28	Winterseeds
PEEL, Edward (apprentice)	15	Townsend
WILKINSON, William	45	Blindtarn Gill



TOLLGATE TOWNHEAD GRASMERE

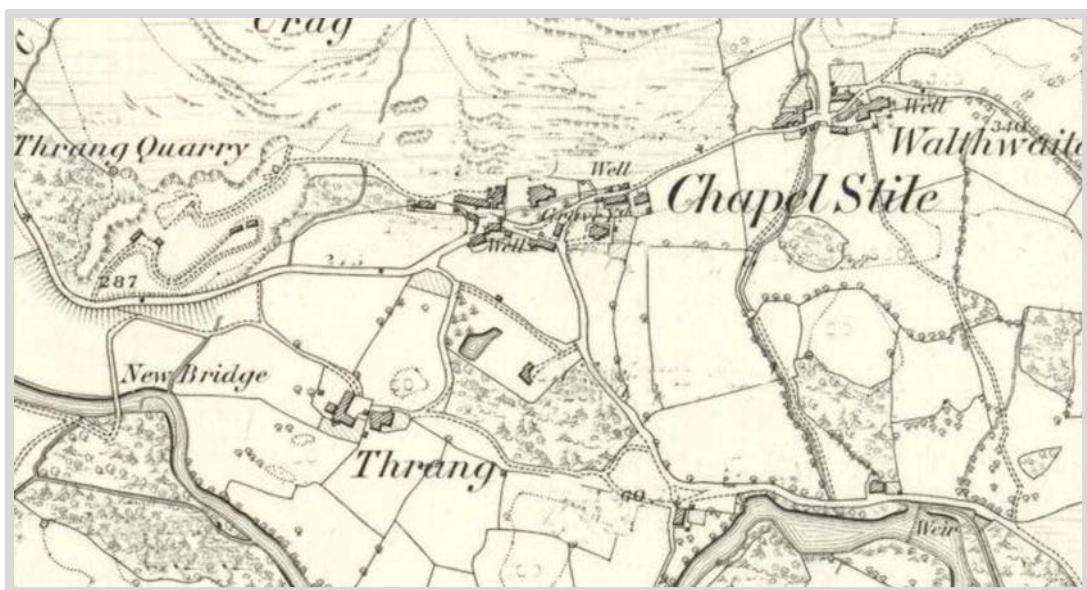


THE OLD MILL GRASMERE

# GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE

The Langdale valley meaning the long valley is surrounded by mountains. There is Great Langdale with Langdale Beck flowing through where the axe making sites of 3,000 years ago existed as chipping sites found mainly in the south scree of Pike'O'Stickle, and Little Langdale the smaller of the two, following the valley of the River Brathay.

The main settlements were Chapel Stile, Walthwaite, Thrang and Elterwater where the slate quarries and gunpowder works could be found. The valleys were populated mainly by farmers.



Chapel Stile had 8 houses with a population of 27. It was a quarry village with Thrang Quarry nearby. Chapel Stile and Elterwater were the centre of Lakeland slate. The 19<sup>th</sup> century green slate houses of Chapel Stile were built to house the quarrymen. Most of the houses had slate labourers, slate rivers (pronounced *reever*), powder makers, slate dressers or slate getters living in them. There were also 2 famers in the centre, John Graves and John Markman. Henry Tyson was the local shoemaker. The census shows us a range of occupations associated with the slate industry evident here in this area. The slating process started with the miners or getters who extracted large blocks or clogs and then reduced them in size by using a chisel and mallet. The slate river then rived or split down the grains and lastly the slate dresser shaped the slates on a slate anvil using a special slate knife.



Scene at Slate Quarry

Elterwater was the biggest settlement in the Langdale Chapelry with a population of 200 people and around 30 houses. The old established Westmorland names like Tyson, Fleming, Huddleston and Birkett can all be found living here. Elterwater means lake of the swans. Here the blue grey colored slate was quarried and there was a gunpowder works supplying the slate industry. The gunpowder works existed from 1830 onwards and the highly respected John Huddleston (38) was in the census listed as the gunpowder manufacturer living at Elterwater Hall (see below for this entry in the census). Today the gunpowder works are now holiday accommodation.

	William do.	5	Y.
	W. Ham do.	45	Slat. Gl. & c.
do.	John Huddleston	38	Gunpowderya
	Isabella do.	38	c.
	James Jackson do.	1	Y.
	Edward Greenof	44	100 S.
	Mary Lancaster	19	F. 1 S.

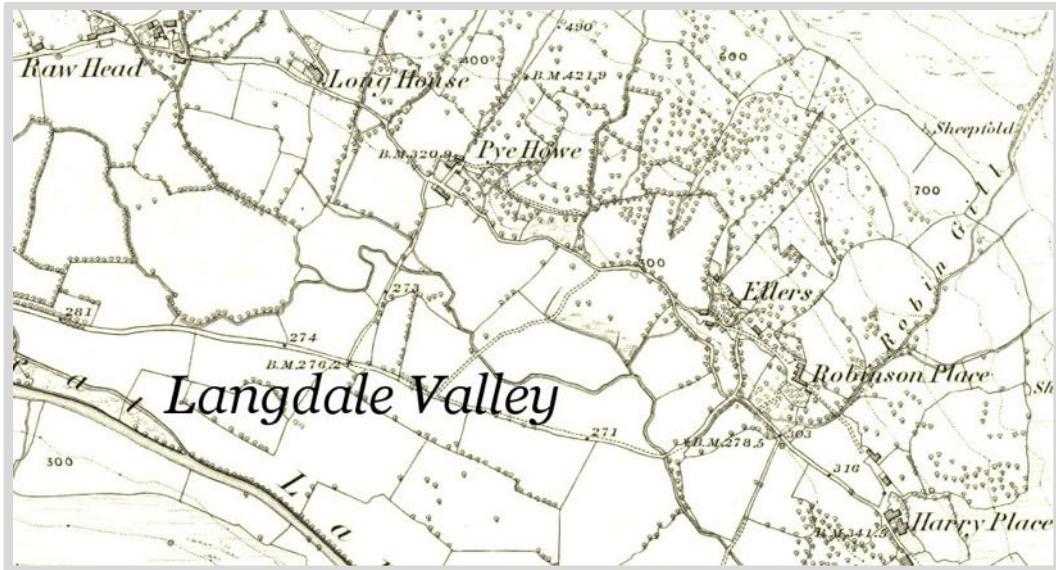
In the village were 7 powder makers, 5 slate workers and 10 coopers. Coopers would of course be required to make and repair barrels for the works. So here were a lot of men involved in the slating industry. The area needed other workers too like the 4 charwomen who cleaned for the larger families. These were: Mary Greenof, Sarah Barker, Agnes Rigg and 77 year old Dorothy Thompson. Elterwater had a blacksmith, a

bread maker, 2 carpenters, 2 joiners, a tailor, 3 wallers and 2 shoemakers as well as female servants in the bigger homes. There was no farm in the centre but agricultural labourers lived there.



Between Elterwater and Chapel Stile is Walthwaite with its 8 houses and a population of 36 people. A variety of occupations can be found here including 3 shoemakers, slaters, a cooper, farmer and bobbin maker. The nearest bobbin mill as I can deduce was at Skelwith Bridge and maybe that's where William Carradice worked one and a half miles away.

Great Langdale towered over by the Langdale Pikes, Crinkle crags, Bowfell and Lingmoor is a valley of great farmsteads with farmers like Robert Greenup at Bayesbrown. He lived there with his wife Mary and their 4 children. They had 2 female servants Bella (50) and Ann (20) plus 4 agricultural labourers: William Bateman, George Hodgson, George Spedding and John Greenup.



I noticed that in this valley there were 3 farms where the farmer was a widow. I am wondering why and what had happened to their husbands. My research does not bring any light on this. In doing this research however I came across the 55<sup>th</sup> Westmorland Regiment of Foot.



At the time of the census they were involved in the Battle of Amoy in the Anglo-Chinese Opium Wars. Could this be a link? The farms where these women were, with the help of their children are:-

Pye How Agnes Thompson 60 years old

Raw Head Hannah Parker 53 years old

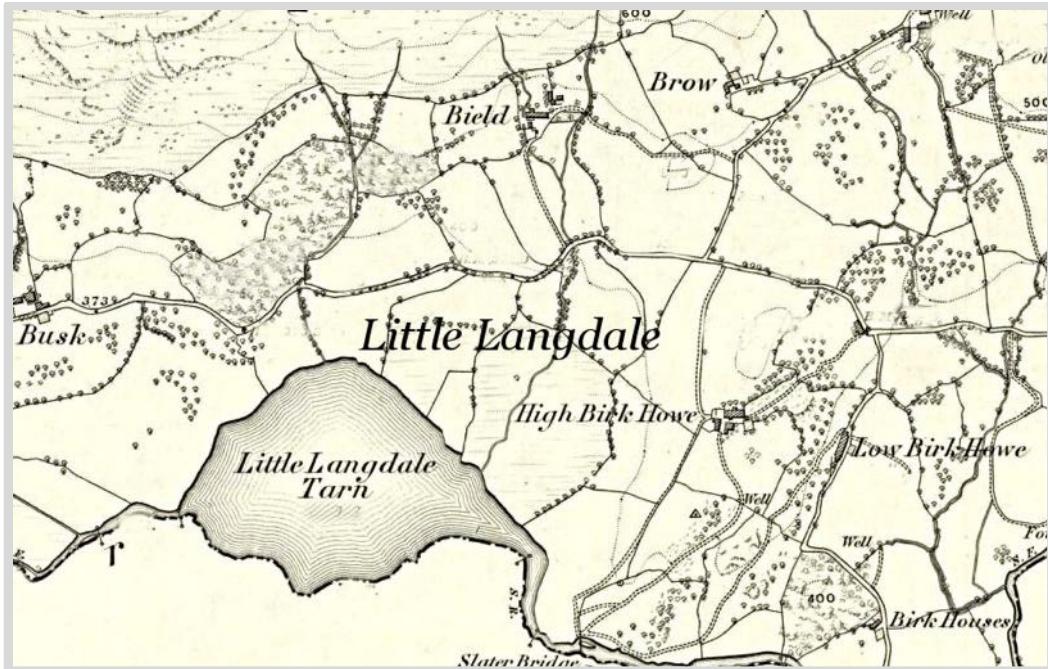
Side How Mary Grigg 80 years old

Other farms in the valley were Henrys Place, Long House, Middlefell Place, Stool End and Wall End. Blea Tarn farm immortalized by Wordsworth's "One bare dwelling, one abode, no more" is very solitary tucked up just above Oxendale near the delightful Blea Tarn.



The last area of this Chapelry of Langdale is Little Langdale where Lanty Slee made moonshine whisky in the local caves and quarries. Here also is the picturesque 17<sup>th</sup> century Slater Bridge shown above over the River Brathay where a flagged causeway on each side gave access to the slate quarries on the Lancashire bank of the river. Little Langdale has a mixture of farms and houses with slate workers residing. There is a line of farms running from Fell Foot towards Elterwater including Busk, Bield, Brow, High Hacket, Colwith and Wilson House. At these farms were agricultural labourers but sometimes a slate worker lived on the farm as well. The old toll road from Kendal to Whitehaven passed through Little Langdale passing Fell Foot where John Tyson farmed and then headed over Hard Knott and Wrynose passes. See below for the census entry for John Tyson and his family at Fell Foot.

	pc son ds.	8	per	cto
Fell Foot				
John Tyson	45	Farmer	Y.	
Elizabeth do.	35		Y.	
Joseph do.	17		Y.	
John do.	14		Y.	
Edward do.	12		Y.	
William do.	9		Y.	
Henry do.	6		Y.	
George do.	3		Y.	
Hartley do	1 mo		Y.	
W. Anne Lane	15	R. St.	Y.	



## PLACE NAMES IN THE CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE

NAME	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
BAYESBROWN	1	12
BLEA TARN	1	9
BIELD	1	4
BROW	1	9
BUSK	1	5
CHAPEL STILE	8	27
COLWITH	3	12
ELTERWATER	30	154
FELLFOOT	1	10
FIELDSIDE	3	11
FORGE	1	6
HENRYS PLACE	1	9
HIGH BIRK HOWE	1	8
HIGH HACKETT	1	3
IVYHOWE	1	10
LONG HOUSE	1	5

**GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE**

LOW BIRK HOUSE	2	6
LOW HACKETT	1	3
MIDDLEFELL PLACE	2	7
MILLBECK	1	8
NEW HOUSES	3	11
OAK HOW	2	5
PYE HOW	1	5
RAW HEAD	2	11
ROBINSON PLACE	1	5
SIDE HOUSE	1	3
STOOL END	1	6
THRANG	2	18
WALL END	1	9
WALTHWAITE	8	36
WILSON HOUSE	1	1

### **LARGEST COMMUNITIES**

ELTERWATER      154 PEOPLE    30 HOUSES

WALTHWAITE      36 PEOPLE    8 HOUSES

CHAPEL STILE      27 PEOPLE    8 HOUSES

### **SURNAMES LIST FOR THE CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE**

NAME	POPULATION IN LANGDALE	NUMBER OF PLACES
AIREY	1	1
BANKS	3	1
BARE	1	1
BARKER	6	3
BARROW	5	2
BATMAN	1	1
BELL	9	3

*GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE*

BENSON	1	1
BIRD	1	1
BIRKETT	17	6
BOLTON	1	1
BOWNESS	10	2
BROWNRIGG	1	1
BRUNSKILL	1	1
BUNTIN	1	1
CALVERT	1	1
CANNON	1	1
CARRADICE	3	1
CARTER	1	1
COWARD	1	1
CRATON	1	1
DARLINGTON	1	1
DAWES	5	1
DAWSON	14	7
DENNY	1	1
DIXON	6	1
FENTON	1	1
FLEMING	22	6
GARNETT	2	2
GASKILL	6	1
GIBSON	1	1
GRAVE	6	2
GREENUP	16	5
GRIGG	7	2
HARPER	1	1
HEAPMAN	3	1
HIRD	1	1
HODGSON	14	6
HOLME	9	5
HUDDLESTON	18	5
HUTCHINSON	8	1
JACKSON	5	4
JENKSON	1	1

*GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE*

JOHNSTONE	2	1
KIRKBY	9	2
LANCASTER	6	3
LAW	1	1
LOWTHER	5	1
MARKMAN	1	1
MARTIN	2	1
MIDDLEROF	1	1
MILLIGAN	8	1
MIRES	1	1
MITCHELL	1	1
MOUNSEY	3	1
MUSGROVE	1	1
OLDFIELD	1	1
PARK	1	1
PARKER	6	3
PARKIN	1	1
POSTLETHWAITE	3	1
RALINSHAW	1	1
RAVEN	2	2
RAWES	5	1
RICHARDSON	6	2
RIGG	13	7
RITSON	13	2
ROBERT	11	1
SANFORD	5	2
SMEDDLES	1	1
SPEEDING	7	2
STABLES	5	2
STRICKLAND	6	1
SUART	1	1
TAYLOR	3	2
THOMPSON	9	5
TISHMAN	1	1
TURNER	5	2
TYSON	23	6

WALKER	15	6
WILKINSON	3	2
WILSON	20	5
WREN	1	1
WRIGHT	4	1
YODDILL	10	2

## LARGEST FAMILIES

- TYSON                    23 PEOPLE     6 PLACES
- FLEMING                22 PEOPLE     6 PLACES
- WILSON                20 PEOPLE     5 PLACES
- HUDDLESTON            18 PEOPLE     5 PLACES

129 people out of 438 were not born in Westmorland.

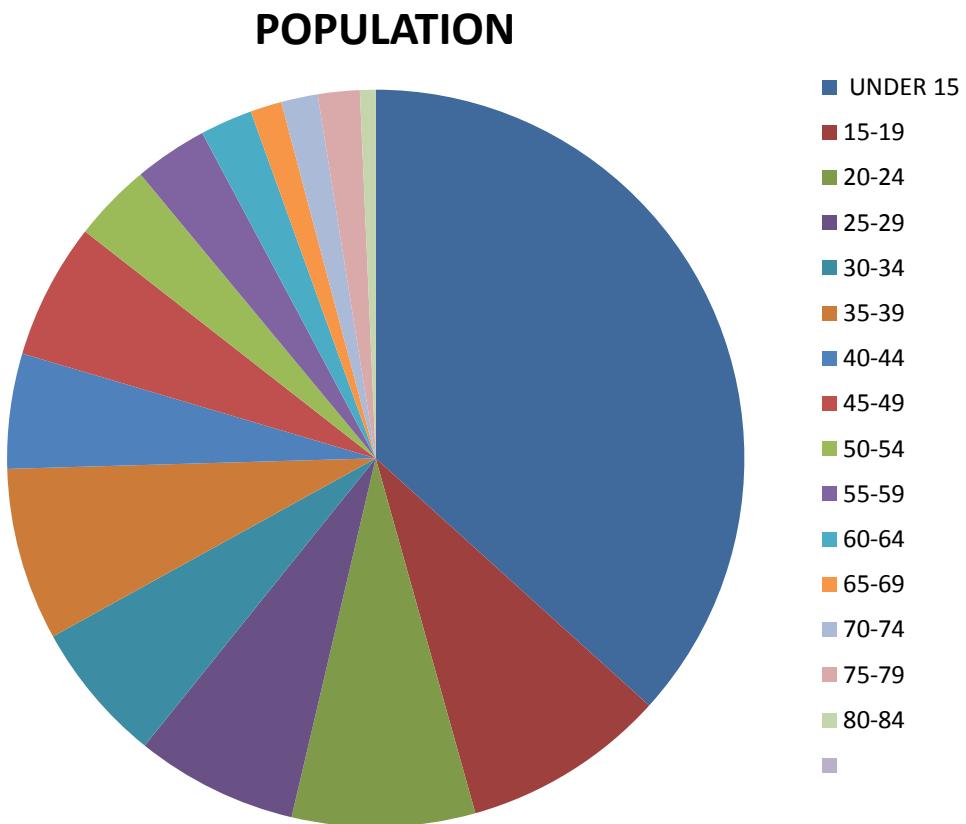
## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	99	61	160
15-19	21	18	39
20-24	16	19	35
25-29	19	12	31
30-34	13	14	27
35-39	21	12	33
40-44	15	7	22
45-49	12	14	26
50-54	8	7	15
55-59	9	5	14
60-64	5	5	10
65-69	4	2	6
70-74	3	4	7

75-79	5	3	8
80-84	1	2	3
	251	185	436

The eldest working person was Mary Grigg 80 years old female servant at Side House Great Langdale. She was a widow. The youngest worker was 5 year old Agnes Green of a female servant at Millbeck!!



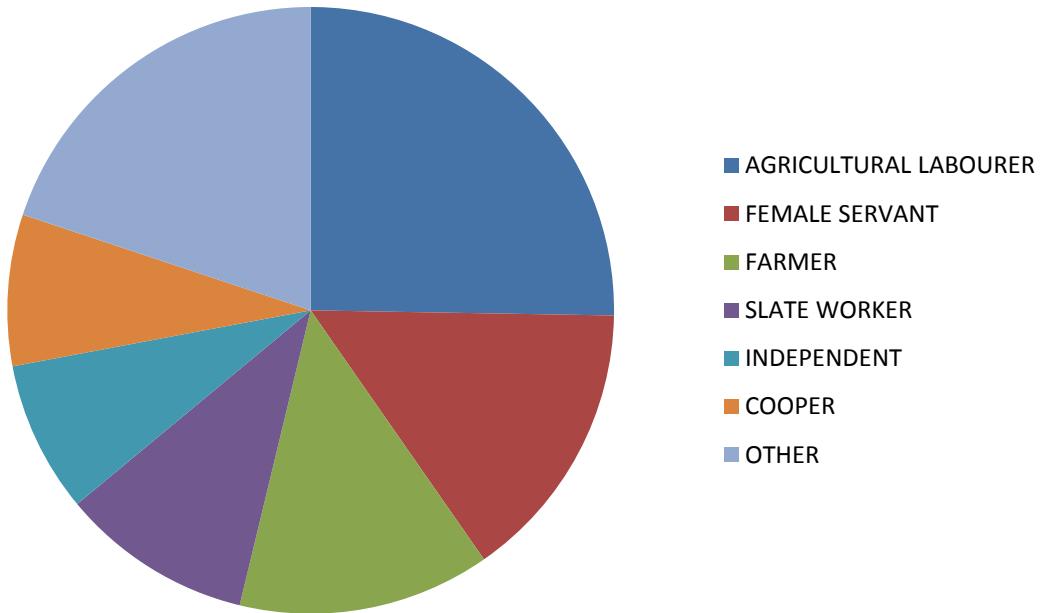
## TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	AGRICULTURAL LABOURER	47
2	FEMALE SERVANT	28
3	FARMER	25
4	INDEPENDENT	15
5	COOPER	15
6	SLATE RIVER	12
7	POWDER MAKER	7
8	SLATE MINER	6
9	CHARWOMAN	5
10	SLATE GETTER	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>154</b>



RIVING SLATE

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



## DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS		
NAME	AGE	PLACE
AMOS, Robert	68	Elterwater
BANKS, Joseph	30	Middlefell Place
BARKER, John	6	Blea Tarn
BARROW, James	20	Elterwater
BATEMAN, William	55	Bayesbrown
BIRKETT, Samuel	14	Elterwater
BOWNESS, John	25	Elterwater
BUNTIN, William	15	High Birk Howe
CANNON, Henry	44	Elterwater
DARLINGTON, William	15	Thrang
DAWSON, Daniel	45	Oak How
DAWSON, John	13	Field Side
FLEMING, Thomas	10	Brow
GREENOF, John	24	Elterwater
GREENOF, William	57	Elterwater

***GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE***

GREENUP, John	14	Bayesbrown
GRIGG, Christopher	45	Side House
HODGSON, George	20	Bayesbrown
HODGSON, George	12	Colwith
HODGSON, John	35	Ivy How
JACKSON, John	40	Elterwater
JACKSON, Thomas	21	Ivy How
JENKSON, William	10	Thrang
LOWTHER, Benjamin	33	Long House
MITCHELL, George	40	Field Side
PARKER, David	15	Raw Head
PARKER, John	25	Raw Head
PARKER, John	15	Elterwater
PARKER, Joseph	20	Field Side
PARKIN, William	13	Pye How
RALINSHAW, Robert	35	Millbeck
RAVEN, Miles	30	Robinson Place
RAVEN, William	15	Wall End
RITSON, John	40	Elterwater
SANFORD, John	40	Elterwater
SANFORD, Thomas	13	Busk
SMEDDLES, Thomas	21	Millbeck
SPEDDING, George	15	Bayesbrown
STABLES, Jonathan	50	Elterwater
THOMPSON, John	35	Pye How
TURNER, Henry	15	Middlefell Place
WALKER, Stephen	30	Walthwaite
WALKER, Thomas	22	Side House
WILSON, George	75	Oak how
WORKMAN, John	55	Elterwater
YOU DALL, John	40	Robinson Place
<b>BLACKSMITHS</b>		
CARTER, William	21	Brow
WALKER, Thomas	60	Elterwater
WALKER, William (apprentice)	15	Elterwater
<b>BOBBIN TURNER</b>		
CARRADICE, William	25	Walthwaite

*GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE*

<b>BREAD MAKER</b>		
THOMPSON, Agnes	67	Elterwater
<b>CARPENTERS</b>		
BOWNESS, Edward	50	Elterwater
HIRD, James	34	Elterwater
<b>CHARWOMEN</b>		
BARKER, Sarah	45	Elterwater
BIRKETT, Elisabeth	25	New Houses
GREENOP, Mary	39	Elterwater
RIGG, Agnes	37	Elterwater
THOMPSON, Dorothy	77	Colwith
<b>COOPERS</b>		
BARE, Henry	50	Elterwater
BARKER, William	23	Elterwater
BOWNESS, William	30	Elterwater
BROWNRIGG, Isaac	20	Elterwater
CALVERT, William	23	Elterwater
GASKILL, William	16	Thrang
Mires, Thomas	21	Elterwater
RIGG, John	25	Elterwater
WILSON, John	36	Elterwater
WILSON, John	38	Elterwater
WRIGHT, Isaac	25	Elterwater
<b>COOPER APPRENTICE</b>		
HUDDLESTON, John	14	Elterwater
HUTCHINSON, George	15	Elterwater
SAMFORD, George	15	Elterwater
SPEEDING, Isaac	15	Walthwaite
<b>FARMERS</b>		
BANKS, John G.	35	Middlefell Farm
BENSON, Edward	65	Millbeck
BIRKETT, Jonathan	25	Field side
BIRKETT, Thomas	55	Low Birk Howe
DIXON, James	50	Brow

*GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE*

GASKELL, Leonard	45	Thrang
GRAVE, John	55	Chapel Stile
GREENUP, Robert	35	Bayesbrown
GRIGG, John	35	Blea Tarn
GRIGG, Mary	80	Side House
HODGSON, George	41	Colwith
KIRKBY, Henry	55	Henry's Place
KIRKBY, William	62	Bield
LANCASTER, John	40	Thrang
MARKMAN, John	60	Chapel Stile
MARTIN, George	30	Stool End
MIDDLEBRUF, Thomas	35	Millbeck
MILLIGAN, John	40	Wall End
PARKER, Hannah	55	Raw Head
POSTLETHWAITE, John	65	Middlefell Place
THOMPSON, Agnes	60	Pye How
THOMPSON, Thomas	30	Walthwaite
TYSON, George	50	Busk
TYSON, John	45	Fell Foot
WILSON, Thomas	35	Raw Head
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
BELL, Mary	10	Elterwater
BIRKETT, Ann Young	20	Bayesbrown
BIRKETT, Bella	50	Bayesbrown
BIRKETT, Ruth	12	High Hackett
BRUNSKILL, Jane	13	Pye How
DAWSON, Ann	17	Elterwater
DAWSON, Mary	14	Busk farm
DAWSON, Sarah	70	Colwith
FENTON, Mary	26	Stool End farm
FLEMING, Mary	12	Walthwaite
GIBSON, Dinah	30	Millbeck farm
GREENOF, Agnes	5	Millbeck farm
HODGSON, Ann	15	Smith house
HOLME, Hannah	21	Chapel Stile
HOLME, Margaret Betty	20	Henry's Place
JACKSON, Isabella	15	Bield farm
LANCASTER, Isabella	35	Chapel Stile
LANCASTER, Mary	30	Elterwater

**GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE**

LAW, Agnes	15	Fellfoot
PARKER, Sarah	25	Millbeck farm
RIGG, Agnes	15	Fellfoot
RIGG, Ann	16	High Birk Howe
RIGG, Sarah	12	Colwith
TISHMAN, Jane	15	Thrang farm
WALKER, Elisabeth	30	Chapel Stile
WILKINSON, Elisabeth	30	Chapel Stile
WILKINSON, Hannah	17	Elterwater
WILSON, Elisabeth	15	Elterwater
WREN, Ann	15	Field Side

**GUNPOWDER MANUFACTURER**

HUDDLESTON, John	38	Elterwater
<b>HUSBANDMAN</b>		
YOUDELL, John	35	High Birk Howe
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
AIREY, Abigail	55	Walthwaite
BELL, James	70	Elterwater
BELL, Mary	20	Elterwater
BOLTON, Rebecca	75	High Hackett
HODGSON, John	75	Colwith
HOLME, Allan	76	Beild
HOLME, Ann	38	Elterwater
HUDDLESTONE, Sarah	49	Elterwater
HUDDLESTONE, Hannah Maria	31	Elterwater
OLDFIELD, Margaret	50	High Hackett
PARK, Betty	70	Elterwater
ROBERT, Frances	40	Elterwater
SPEDDING, William	80	Walthwaite <b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
TAYLOR, Sarah	70	Elterwater
WALKER, Agnes	28	Thrang
<b>JOINERS</b>		
HUTCHINSON, William	45	Elterwater
HUTCHINSON, Henry app.	20	Elterwater

<b>MALE SERVANT</b>		
GREENOF, Edward	44	Elterwater
<b>POWDER MAKERS</b>		
BELL, Robert	25	Elterwater
DAWES, John	35	Elterwater
HEAPMAN, Joseph	25	Chapel Stile
HUDDLESTON, David	45	Elterwater
RICHARDSON, John	55	Elterwater
STRICKLAND, John	25	Elterwater
TYSON, George	35	Elterwater
TYSON, Moses	30	Elterwater
<b>SHOEMAKERS</b>		
FLEMING, William	44	Elterwater
GRAVE, Thomas	25	Walthwaite
JACKSON, John	30	Elterwater
STABLES, Henry	30	Walthwaite
TAYLOR, John apprentice	15	Walthwaite
TYSON, Henry		
<b>SLATE DRESSER</b>		
ROBINSON, Thomas	45	Chapel Stile
<b>SLATE GETTERS</b>		
CRATON, David	35	Thrang
HODGSON, John	22	Brow
HOLME, William	45	Elterwater
ROBINSON, Anthony	75	Chapel Stile
<b>SLATE LABOURER</b>		
JOHNSTONE, John	38	Chapel Stile
<b>SLATE MERCHANT</b>		
BIRD, Isaac	35	Thrang
<b>SLATE MINERS</b>		
BIRKETT, Joseph	25	Low Birk Howe
BIRKETT, Thomas	30	Field side

**GRASMERE PARISH - CHAPELRY OF LANGDALE**

FLEMING, William	35	Smith House
HODGSON, John	45	New Houses
HODGSON, Peter apprentice	15	New Houses
RIGG, George	38	New Houses
<b>SLATE RIVERS</b>		
BARROW, Henry jnr	38	Low Hackett
COWARD, William	65	Elterwater
DAWSON, William	44	Colwith
FLEMING, Adam	25	Forge
FLEMING, Thomas	73	Forge
GRAVE, James	50	Chapel Stile
HUDDLESTON, Miles	70	Low Birk Howe
RAWES, William	56	Walthwaite
RITSON, Joseph	35	Chapel Stile
TURNER, Joseph	30	Walthwaite
TYSON, Anthony	19	Ivy How
TYSON, Hodgson	45	Ivy How
<b>SLATE SELLERS</b>		
DENNY, Miles	30	Elterwater
RIGG, George	25	Elterwater
SUART, William	25	Elterwater
<b>TAILORS</b>		
DAWSON, John	40	Elterwater
DAWSON, William apprentice	15	Elterwater



Quarry workers cottages Elterwater

# PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRISS

The area of Rydal and Loughrigg has a population of 336. Rydal means valley where the rye is grown and Loughrigg, now a popular walking area, means the ridge above the lake. There is Rydal Water with Heron Island in the middle and Little Loughrigg Tarn with the two rivers of Brathay and Rothay. Loughrigg Fell lies between these two areas.

The main settlements are at Skelwith Bridge (meaning noisy ford), Rydal which includes the hall, the mount and the lodge and Clappersgate (means the path over the stepping stones or over a bridge made of stones). Clappers are large flat stones or planks.

The key features of this township are the bobbin mill at Skelwith Bridge and the famous poet Wordsworth who although did not appear on the census his sister Dorothy did living at Rydal Mount. William Wordsworth was possibly away in London. Another important name in the census for this township is Hartley Coleridge the eldest son of the famous Samuel Taylor Coleridge. Hartley lived between 1796 and 1849 at the very

humble white house of Nab Cottage (see opposite). He appeared on the census as a writer living with William Richardson and his family, a farmer at Nab.

Rydal with a population of 74 people spread over 11 houses included the Mount, the Hall and the lodge. There were two farmers, a grocer, a stamp

office clerk, a dressmaker and agricultural labourers and many houses had servants. At the large mansion of Rydal Hall the ancient seat of Lady le Fleming who built a chapel in the village, resided here with her 7 staff. Rydal came into the family of the Flemings with Sir Thomas le Fleming's marriage in 1420 to Isabel. Dorothy Wordsworth lived at the Mount with 2 independent ladies, Joanna Hutchinson and Elizabeth Cookson .They had 3 servants. Rydal Mount was William Wordsworth's home between 1813 and 1850.



PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRISS



RYDAL MOUNT

City or Borough of		Parish or Township of		Enumeration Schedule			
PLACE	HOUSES Uninhabited or Building Inhabited	NAMES of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.		AGE and SEX		PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	Where Born Whether Born in same County or Whether Born in Scotland, Ireland, or elsewhere
		Main	Females				
		Mary Taylor	30	W			N
		Mary Hutchinson	20	W			Y
		Elizabeth Linton	30	M			P
		Robert Taylor	15	M			Y
		William Rawf	40	As Lab			Y
Rydal Mount	1	Dorothy Wordsworth	70	L. Retd			N
		Anna Linton	10	Ind			N
		Elizabeth Barker	10	Ind			Y
		Ann Dawson	40	Ret			P
		Jane Dixon	35	Ret			N
		Sam Benson	40	Ret			N

Dorothy Wordsworth and the 1841 census entry.

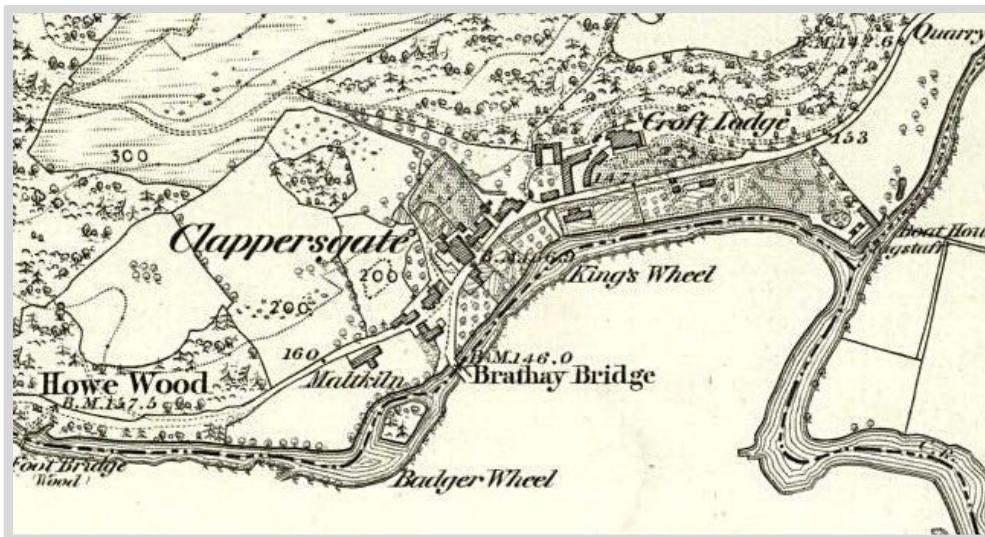
PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF



The area of Clappersgate with its population of 26 people in 6 houses nestles under Loughrigg and was mainly a farming community. Other people were employed as joiners, wallers, gardeners, a carter, a slater and a schoolmaster (20 year old Hugh Yeates at High House). The bridge at Clappersgate is pictured below.



## PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIKG



There were three yeoman in the area around Loughrigg Tarn just beyond Clappersgate:

- John Sarginson 75 of Howe
- Thomas Mandall 30 of Tarn foot
- Thomas Atkinson 40 of Craghead

These farmers owned their own land rather than being a tenant. They qualified to serve on juries and vote for shire representatives. There were servants and possibly a library as Lakeland yeoman were known to own books or have a library.

At Scroggs (see photographs below) a basket maker and his wife are listed Mr. William Satterthwaite and Mary. This house was the birthplace of the father of Lakeland geology Jonathan Otley. He was born here in 1766 and died in Keswick in 1856. He started work as a swillmaker like William above and when he moved to Keswick his passion for maps and clock making developed.



Lastly we turn to Skelwith Bridge with its 9 houses and population of 26 people sitting on the River Brathay whose fast powerful waters were necessary for this bobbin mill village. The main occupants were bobbin mill workers employed by John Coward the mill manufacturer who also lived in Skelwith Bridge. Apart from the mill workers there were 4 agricultural labourers in the village and Jeremiah Coward was the innkeeper at the Hare and Hounds. So the Cowards were predominant in Skelwith Bridge. They lived in 4 different houses in the village with a total of 15 people. In Skelwith and Tarn Foot there were over 20 people who lived and worked at the mill. The youngest apprentice bobbin turner was Joseph Greaves (13) and the eldest bobbin turner was 50 year old John Taylor. Skelwith Bridge is pictured below.



Bobbins are cylindrical shapes of wood with ends that hold yarn. In Westmorland bobbin manufacturing developed because of demand from the Lancashire cotton mills. Coppice poles were cut, turned on lathes and a hole bored through the middle, then dried and finally they were polished.

Bobbin turners operated the lathes on which the timber was shaped. The young apprentices fetched and carried. Very few women were employed as it was a dangerous place to work because chips could fly off and injure heads and saw dust lead to respiratory diseases. The Lake District had what was needed to produce the bobbins since coppiced woodlands existed and were managed to produce long straight poles harvested between 7 and 15 years. The Lake District also had the forceful rivers giving the power to operate the machinery due to the high rainfall in the region and mountains to capture and channel it. Waterwheels were used.



The mill masters often provided accommodation like cottages or hostels for the workers. Young apprentices came from far away as there were insufficient young locally. The list of bobbin workers living with Nathan Martindale (bobbin sawyer) in Skelwith and it looks like a hostel type of accommodation was being provided. They were all aged 14-20.

## PLACE NAMES OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRISS

NAME	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
BROWHEAD	1	10
CLAPPERSGATE	6	26
COAT HOWE	2	15
CРАGHEAD	1	4
DILLYGARTH	1	5
EBENEZER FOLLY	1	2
ELLERS	1	5
FOLD HOUSE	1	6
FOX HOWE	3	19
GLEN ROTHAY	2	9
HIGH HOUSE	1	7
HOW	3	7
HOWSLEY COTTAGE	1	4
JACK HOUSE	1	3
KITS GILL	1	2

**PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF**

MILLBROW	1	13
MILLER BRIDGE	2	8
MINING COTTAGE	1	4
NAB	1	7
OAKES	1	5
POCKETTYSTONE	1	9
RYDAL	6	38
RYDAL LODGE	1	7
RYDAL HALL	1	9
RYDAL MOUNT	3	20
SCROGGS	1	2
SKELWITH BRIDGE	9	64
TARN FOOT	3	15
TOWNEND	1	5
VIOLET BANK	1	2

### **LARGEST COMMUNITIES**

RYDAL Including Mount, Hall and Lodge	11 HOUSES	74 PEOPLE
SKELWITH BRIDGE	9 HOUSES	64 PEOPLE
CLAPPERSGATE	6 HOUSES	26 PEOPLE

### **SURNAME LIST FOR TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF**

NAME	POPULATION IN RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF	NUMBER OF PLACES
ALLONBY	6	1
ATKINSON	6	2
BACKHOUSE	5	2
BAILIE	2	1
BARNETT	6	1
BATEMAN	3	2
BENSON	1	1

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

BIGGS	1	1
BIRKETT	22	2
BIGLAND	10	1
BLACK	9	2
BLAND	1	1
BOWNESS	1	1
BRANCKER	1	1
BROCKLEBANK	6	1
BUCHER	1	1
BUNTIN	1	1
CALL	1	1
CARTRIDGE	1	1
CLARKE	17	4
COLERIDGE	1	1
COLEMAN	1	1
COOKSON	3	2
COWARD	15	4
CRAGHILL	1	1
DAVINPORT	3	1
DAWSON	1	1
DIXON	3	2
DOBSON	5	2
DOVE	8	1
ELLIS	1	1
FISHER	4	3
FLEMING	5	5
FORREST	1	1
FOSTER	1	1
GARNETT	3	1
GIBSON	1	1
GRAVES	1	1
GREAVES	1	1
GREEN	3	1
GRISDALE	1	1
HACK	2	1
HAYES	1	1

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

HAYSE	1	1
HARTLEY	1	1
HARRISON	4	3
HASTEWELL	1	1
HETHERINGTON	4	1
HILL	3	1
HIRD	4	1
HODGSON	2	1
HOGGARTH	1	1
HOLLIDAY	2	1
HOOD	1	1
HOLME	1	1
HUDSON	3	1
HUDDLESTONE	4	1
HUTCHINSON	2	2
IRVING	6	1
JACKSON	2	2
JENIANS	1	1
JENKINSON	2	2
KENDALL	1	1
KNOWLES	2	1
LANCASTER	1	1
LEWES	1	1
LINDSAY	1	1
MACKSAITH	1	1
MACKRISON	1	1
MANDALL	1	1
MARTINDALE	1	1
MASHITAR	1	1
MAYSON	1	1
MILLAGRAN	2	1
MITCHELL	1	1
MOOR	1	1
MOSON	4	1
MOUNT	1	1
PARKER	1	1

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

PARKIN	1	1
PARTRIDGE	2	1
PATTINSON	2	1
PEARSON	1	1
PORTER	1	1
POSTLETHWAITE	1	1
PRESTON	12	2
PRITCHARD	1	1
RENNEY	1	1
RICHARDSON	4	2
RITSON	1	1
ROBERTS	3	1
ROBINSON	1	1
ROOK	1	1
ROTHAY	1	1
ROUGHSEdge	2	1
SARGINSON	1	1
SATTERTHWAITE	6	3
SCALES	3	1
SCOTT	1	1
SEWART	1	1
SHAW	1	1
SHEPHERD	5	2
SMEDDALL	1	1
STEEL	2	1
STEWARDSON	1	1
STOREY	3	1
STRICKLAND	2	1
SUART	11	3
SYKE	1	1
TAILOR	1	1
TAYLOR	6	1
TOWNSON	4	1
TYSON	1	1
WALKER	3	3
WARRINER	7	1

***PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF***

WATSON	8	2
WILDMAN	1	1
WILKINSON	1	1
WILSON	1	1
WOODEND	2	2
WORDSWORTH	1	1
WYLD	1	1
YEATES	1	1
YOU DALL	1	1

## LARGEST FAMILIES

- CLARKE                          4Houses                          17population
- COWARD                          4Houses                          15population
- PRESTON                          2Houses                          12population
- SUART                            3Houses                          11population

132 outsiders in the area out of 342 total population

## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

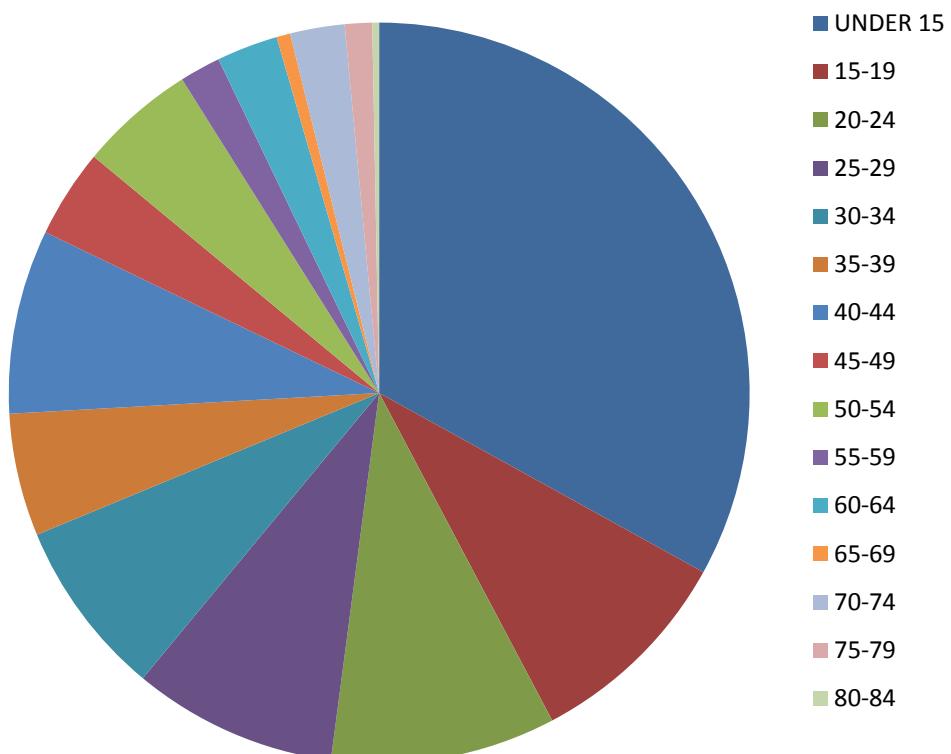
AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER15	61	50	111
15-19	24	7	31
20-24	14	19	33
25-29	14	16	30
30-34	12	14	26
35-39	6	12	18
40-44	17	10	27
45-49	8	5	13
50-54	12	5	17
55-59	4	2	6
60-64	5	4	9
65-69	1	1	2

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

70-74	2	6	8
75-79	3	1	4
80-84	0	1	1
	183	153	336

The eldest working person was 75 year John Sarginson Yeoman at How. The youngest working person in this township was Richard Fisher 10 years old at Ellers an agricultural labourer.

## POPULATION



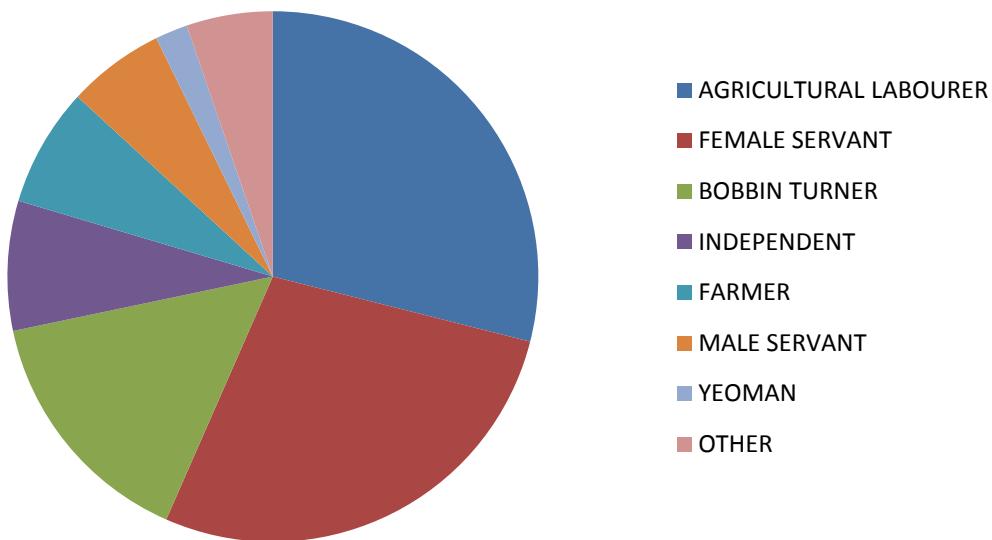
## TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	AGRICULTURAL LABOURER	44
2	FEMALE SERVANT	42
3	BOBBIN TURNER	23

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

4	INDEPENDENT	12
5	FARMER	11
6	MALE SERVANT	9
7	YEOMAN	3
8	WALLER	2
9	CHARWOMAN	2
10	GARDENER	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>150</b>

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



## DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS		
NAME	AGE	PLACE
BACKHOUSE, Richard	15	Rydal
BARNETT, John	30	Glen Rothay
BIGLAND, James	45	Browhead
BLACK, George	40	Skelwith Bridge
BOWNESS, William	40	Rydal Hall
CALL, Richard	15	Coat House
CARTRIDGE, Thomas	40	Clappersgate

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

CRAIGHILL, William	20	Coat Howe
DIXON, Isaac	15	Clappersgate
DIXON, Thomas	40	Clappersgate
FISHER, Richard	10	Ellers
GARNETT, John	60	Rydal
HARRISON, John	50	How
HARTLEY, Henry	30	Skelwith Bridge
HASTEWELL, Daniel	25	Skelwith Bridge
HOGARTH, James	25	Skelwith Bridge
HOLLIDAY, William	25	Miller Bridge
HOLLIDAY, Williamson	15	Miller Bridge
JACKSON, William	15	Skelwith Bridge
KENDAL, John	20	Coat Howe
MAYSON, Thomas	40	Rydal Mount
MILLAGRAN, George	25	Oakes
MITCHELL, William	20	High House
MOSEN, John	35	Dillygarth
PATTINSON, William	35	Clappersgate
SCALES, John	40	Glen Rothay
SHAW, George	15	Tarn Foot
SHEPHERD, John	45	TownEnd
SHEPHERD, Thomas	50	TownEnd
SMEDDALL, Robert	45	Coat Howe
STEEL, William	65	Rydal
SUART, Edmund	50	Clappersgate
SUART, William	60	Rydal
WALKER, William	15	Oakes
WATSON, Enoch	40	Rydal Mount
WILKINSON, Joseph	30	Skelwith Bridge
WILSON, James	25	Millbrown
WOODEND, John	40	Clappersgate
WOODEND, John	55	Millbrown
<b>BASKET MAKER</b>		
SATTERTHWAITE, William	45	Scroggs
<b>BOBBIN MANUFACTURER</b>		
COWARD, John	25	Skelwith Bridge
<b>BOBBIN SAWYER</b>		

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

MARTINDALE, Nathan	30	Skelwith Bridge
<b>BOBBIN TURNERS</b>		
BLACK, Robert j	20	Skelwith Bridge
BLAND, Anthony j	25	Skelwith Bridge
BIRKETT, William apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
BROCKLEBANK, Middlefell	30	Tarn Foot
COWARD, William Rose j	20	Skelwith Bridge
DOBSON, William	25	Tarn Foot
DOBSON, Thomas apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
FLEMING, Isaac apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
FISHER, Thomas j	20	Skelwith Bridge
GREAVES, Joseph apprentice	13	Skelwith Bridge
GREEN, William j	25	Skelwith Bridge
HARRISON, Simon apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
HOOD, James j	20	Skelwith Bridge
JACKSON, Thomas apprentice	14	Skelwith Bridge
JENNINGS, Nathan apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
LANCASTER, John j	30	Skelwith Bridge
LEWES, Thomas j	20	Skelwith Bridge
MOUNT, James apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
RENNEY, Henry apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
ROOK, John apprentice	15	Skelwith Bridge
SATTERTHWAITE, Michael j	25	Skelwith Bridge
STABLES, Jonathan j	25	Skelwith Bridge
STOREY, John j	25	Skelwith Bridge
TAYLOR, John j	50	Skelwith Bridge
<b>CARTER</b>		
WILDMAN, William	40	Jack House
<b>CHARWOMEN</b>		
FLEMING, Agnes	25	Violet Bank
FLEMING, Mary	20	Violet Bank
<b>CLERGYMAN</b>		
DAVIMPORT, Samuel	50	Miller Bridge
<b>DRESSMAKER</b>		
BACKHOUSE, Dinah	25	Rydal

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

<b>FARMERS</b>		
BACKHOUSE, James	60	Rydal
FLEMING, Lancelot	60	Ebenezer Folly
HETHERINGTON, Robert	35	Clappersgate
HIRD, John	45	High House
IRVING, Thomas	55	Oat Howe
PARTRIDGE, Thomas	70	How
PRESTON, Thomas	40	Millbrow
RICHARDSON, William	25	Nab
ROBERTS, Christopher	45	Ellers
STABLES, William	55	Oakes
WARRINER, Robert	40	Rydal
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
BATEMAN, Elizabeth	40	Clappersgate
BATEMAN, Frances	30	Rydal Lodge
BENSON, Jane	40	Rydal Mount
BIRKETT, Ann	65	Clappersgate
BUNTIN, Sarah	14	Clappersgate
COWARD, Sarah	13	Nab
CLARKE, Betsy	13	Tarn foot
CLARKE, Mary	30	Rydal Hall
DAWSON, Ann	40	Rydal Mount
DIXON, Jane	25	Rydal Mount
ELLIS, Martha	40	Croft Lodge
FLEMING, Agnes	15	Clappersgate
FOSTER, Ann	20	Foxgill
FORREST, Ann	35	Rydal Hall
GIBSON, Agnes	15	Foxgill
HARRISON, Agnes	20	Clappersgate
HOLME, Hester	40	Croft Lodge
HUTCHINSON, Joanna	60	Rydal Mount
JENKINSON, Esther	20	Mining Cottage
KNOWLES, Isabella	35	Skelwith Bridge
MACKRISON, Margaret	20	Pockettystone
MASHITAR, Elizabeth	20	Clappersgate
MILLAGRAN, Elisabeth	20	Oaks
MOOR, Hannah	70	Coat Howe
PARKIN, Ann	20	Oakes

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

PEARSON, Rebecca	60	Rydal Hall
POSTLETHWAITE, Esther	12	Coat Howe
PRITCHARD, Marianne	25	Ebener Folly
RITSON, Isabella	14	Ellers
ROBINSON, Agnes	25	Foxgill
ROTHAY, Hannah	20	Croft Lodge
SATTERTHWAITE, Elizabeth	25	Rydal
SCOTT, Frances	15	Rydal House
SEWART, Ellenor	15	Rydal
STEWARDSON, Margaret	25	Rydal Lodge
SYKE, Catherine	30	Foxgill
TAILOR, Elisabeth	15	Craghead
TYSON, Dorothy	40	Clappersgate
WALKER, Margaret	12	Mining Cottage
WATSON, Frances	15	Millbrow
WYLD, Sam	30	Miller Bridge
<b>GARDENERS</b>		
BAILIE, David	35	Jack House
NICHOL, George	20	Kits Gill
<b>GROCER</b>		
HACK, Thomas	50	Rydal
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
COOKSON, James	75	Clappersgate
COOKSON, Elisabeth	40	Rydal Mount
DAVIMPORT, Mary	50	Miller Bridge
FLEMING, Lady le	55	Rydal Hall
HODGSON, Wilson	30	Howsley Cottage
HUTCHINSON, Joanna	60	Rydal Mount
MACKSAITH, Agnes	80	Tarn foot
PRESTON, Thomas	40	Mining Cottage
ROUGHSEDGE, Margaret Elis	45	Foxgill
SHEPHERD, Henry	50	Nab
WORDSWORTH, Dorothy	70	Rydal Mount
YOU DALL, Jonathan	75	Rydal
<b>JOINER</b>		
BIGLAND, John	20	Browhead

*PARISH OF GRASMERE – TOWNSHIP OF RYDAL AND LOUGHRIFF*

<b>MALE SERVANTS</b>		
ATKINSON, William	50	Rydal
DAVE, Charles	30	Fox Howe
GRISDALE, Joseph	50	Coat Howe
HAYES, Joseph	15	Rydal Lodge
HAYES, Robert	45	Rydal Hall
LINDSAY, Richard	30	Rydal Hall
PORTER, Thomas	35	Croft Lodge
SUART, John	20	Rydal
TOWNSON, William	25	Rydal
<b>MERCHANT</b>		
BRANCKER, James	50	Croft Lodge
<b>SCHOOLMASTER</b>		
YEATES, Hugh	20	High House
<b>SLATER</b>		
WALKER, Thomas	60	Townend
<b>STAMP OFFICE CLERK</b>		
PARKER, John	40	Rydal
<b>WALLERS</b>		
CLARKE, John	40	Pockettystone
CLARKE, Robert	70	Fox Howe
<b>WRITER</b>		
COLERIDGE, Hartley	40	Nab
<b>YEOMAN</b>		
ATKINSON, Thomas	40	Craghead
MANDALL, Thomas	30	Tarn Foot
SARGINSON, John	75	How

# AMBLESIDE

Ambleside is found within two parishes. North of the Stock river is in Grasmere parish with a population around 550 and covers the township of Ambleside and outlying farms like Nook End towards Rydal and Round Hill and Seathwaite going towards Kirkstone. The Chapelry of Ambleside is in the Windermere parish with a population of approximately 730. This starts at The Lowood Inn on the Windermere-Ambleside road, goes through Waterhead up to the town centre of Ambleside. As you approach Ambleside there are small communities like Gale, Blue Hill and Low Fold.

Ambleside means the pastures by the river sandbanks. It lies at the head of Lake Windermere and mountains rise abruptly on the three sides around the little town. In the 1841 census the population was approximately 1280. It has held a market charter since 1650 but the Romans were there well before leaving fort Galava to be found between Ambleside centre and Waterhead. Many of Ambleside's properties are now listed buildings like the Royal Oak, Lowood and Wansfell Holme.

This is a town of commerce with 6 grocers, a butcher, 3 bakers and a confectioner tending to the food needs of this market town. The population here supported 7 blacksmiths, 10 dressmakers, 10 painters, 6 postmen, 44 joiners, 4 saddlers, 16 shoemakers and 13 tailors. One of these tailors was Jeremiah Coward living with his wife in the St.Marys area. His son William (17) was his apprentice and Jeremiah (11) was his other son. I later found in the Westmorland Gazette that Mary died 5 days after the census day.

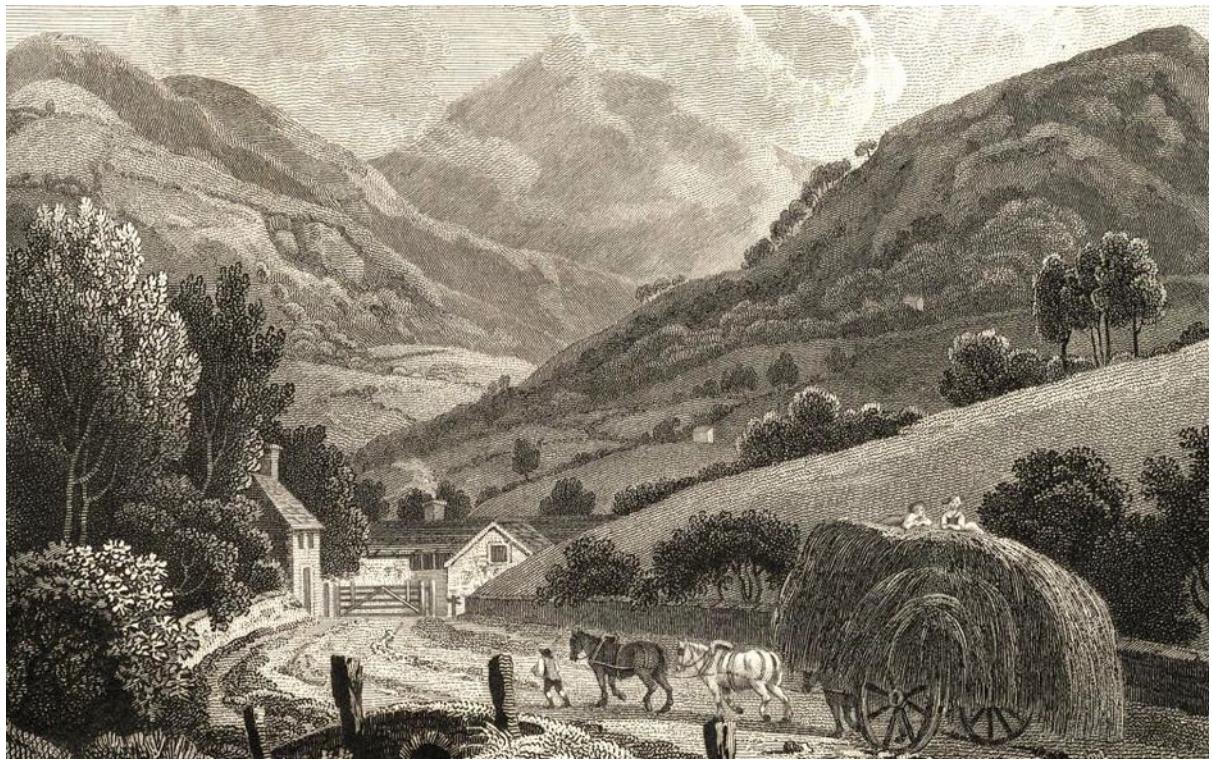
Ambleside would have been a hive of activity as it is today and many of the 1841 buildings still exist particularly the inns. Cheapside is still there as is North Road which was the main route through Ambleside in 1841. Have a good look at the directory of occupations for Ambleside that I have put together later on and you will see how the town worked and played.

The old traditional workers like quarrymen, wallers, bobbin turners and farmers were all living here too. There was a fisherman James Robinson (35) living at Waterhead who probably fished in Lake Windermere maybe for the brown Windermere trout and supplied the local fishmonger James Dixon (50) who lived in Rat Street now the Rattle Gill area called Bridge Street. Rat Street housed three independent families but also a surgeon, hooper, many shoemakers, joiners, a grocer, blacksmith , dressmaker, mason, charwomen and a laundress 55 year old Mary Pattinson.

Medieval Ambleside was a thriving woolen town based on its fast flowing Stock Ghyll with a fulling mill. Cloth would have been beaten with wooden hammers in water and fullers earth added to felt it into a dense mass.

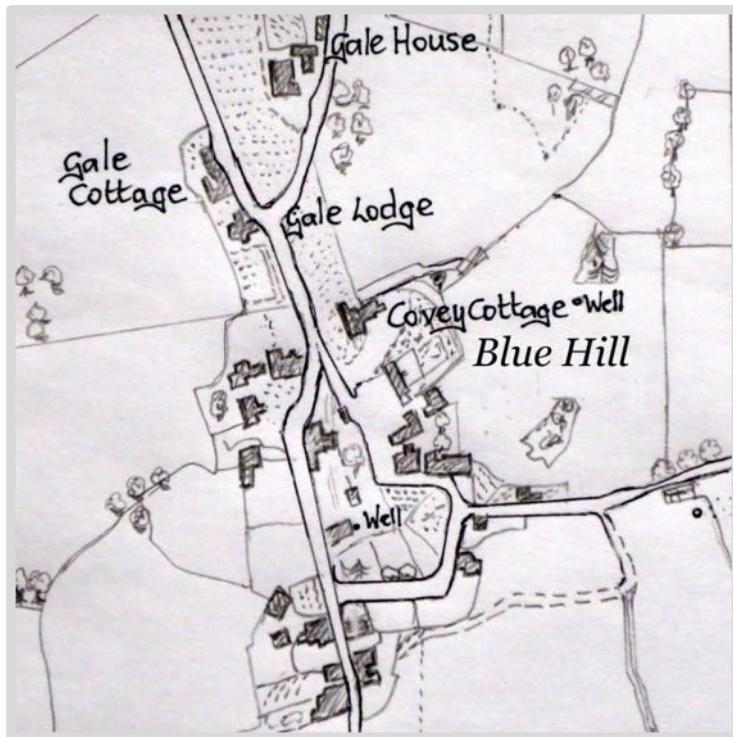
Lowood comprised the Inn, but Birker Sike and Wansfell Holme were close by. Lowood was and still is a beauty spot on the shore of Lake Windermere on a small bay and boats were kept there for the use of the traveler. Later on I will show you who was staying here on the night of the census when looking at all the inns and hotels in Ambleside.

Next we come to Waterhead where there is a tollgate listed but not a tollkeeper. Living at Tollgate (see the image below) was Joseph Wood a shoemaker and his family.

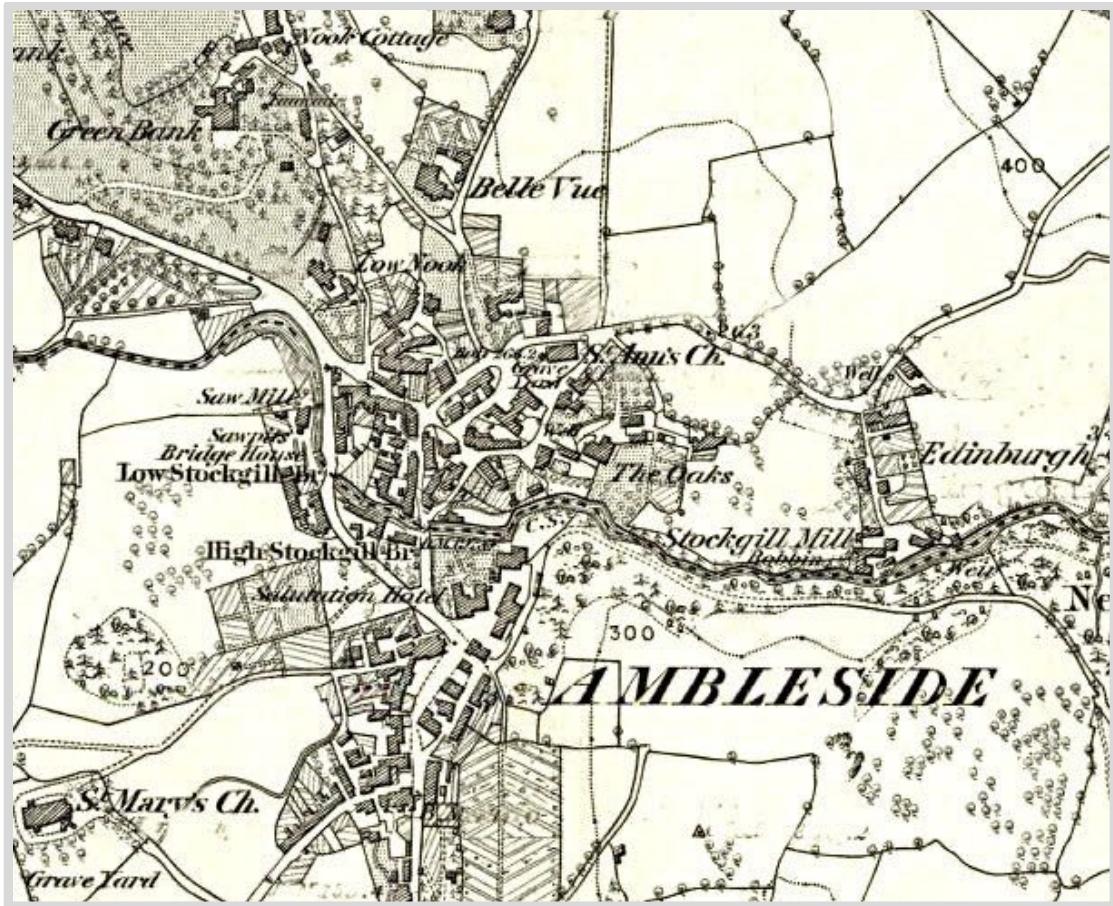


Waterhead had 8 houses and all sorts of trades lived here - fisherman, a quarryman, joiners, gentleman, a hooper, post boys and a wine merchant. There was William Vickers and his family at Strawberry Bank just on from Waterhead. William was a waller.

From Low Fold northwards we are starting to get near Ambleside town. At Low Fold there were 9 houses with 42 people. Alice Critchley, aged 23 was the schoolteacher and there was a farmer, a hooper and a stonemason also living in this area. The next group of 13 houses with a population of 69 people was Blue Hill with a mixture of people residing there - wallers, joiners, blacksmiths, quarrymen a hatter and a weaver.



The town centre of Ambleside includes hostelries, shops and the market place where surgeon William Fell worked with his 19 year old apprentice Thomas Green. In the market place and surrounding streets like Cheapside and Rat Street could be found the grocers, tailors, shoemakers, fishmonger, drapers, chemist, joiners, painters and the journeymen, saddlers and gardeners. They were all here. In an area called Gill Close were many agricultural labourers and at Greenbank, a substantial residence housed the Magistrate Benson Harrison with his family and 8 servants.



There was a miller listed at Mill Race, Benjamin Townson aged 39 with Margaret aged 35 Joseph aged 11 Benjamin aged 9 and Ann aged 3. There was also in residence 3 servants, a lodger and an independent entry. There was a sawyer listed at the Royal Oak a Thomas Lupton aged 30 maybe he was the sawyer at the saw mill by Bridge House on the Rydal Road. The map above shows mills and sawpits but this is a later map. Several mills existed around this time. Firstly Horrax the bobbin manufacturer had 2 bobbin mills on the River Stock one at Stock Force and the other called waterfall both established early 1800s. The waterfall mill closed in 1964 and Stock force was destroyed by fire in 1865. In the Rattle gill area there was a corn mill on the north bank of the stock till 1930. A bark mill was situated on the south bank where there had been a mill for 300 years. This closed in 1880. So the miller listed in the census may have been the corn miller. Regarding the bobbin mills I have only found one bobbin turner in Ambleside at this time but there were over 40 joiners listed maybe these joiners were the workers in the bobbin mills.

Below can be seen Ambleside market place around 1847 and Wordsworth's office which was on Church Street.



Wordsworths office



Market Place, the Market Hall dates from 1863



Post boys and their ponies carrying goods between the Lakeland towns reproduced with thanks to Vic Sanborn and Jane Austen's World. The image is from the British Postal Museum Archive. Below is Bridge House which over the decades has been used as a counting house for the mills of Rattle Ghyll, a tea-room, a weaving shop, a cobblers, a chair makers and, at one time, a home to a family of eight!





Stock Ghyll



Rattle Gill area (previously Rat Street)



How Head in the old part of Ambleside

## PLACE NAMES IN AMBLESIDE

NAME	NO. OF HOUSES	POPULATION
AMBLESIDE	27	119
BELLE VUE	1	11
BLUE HILL	13	69
BROADLANDS	3	9
CHEAPSIDE	9	45
COTTAGE	2	19
COMMERCIAL INN	1	28
COMPSTON LODGE	1	8
COVEY COTTAGE	2	12
BIRKER SIKE	1	10
EDENBURGH	1	6
FAIR VIEW	6	34
GALE	2	8
GALE COTTAGE	1	7
GALE HOUSE	1	5

GILL CLOSE	12	54
GOLDEN RULE	1	3
GOLDEN RULE YARD	2	14
GREENBANK	1	15
GROVE	1	8
HOWES HEAD	5	31
HILL SIDE COTTAGE	1	2
HILL TOP	1	5
HIGH NOOK END	1	12
TOM FOLD	4	24
LOW FOLD	9	42
LOWOOD INN	1	36
MARKET PLACE	14	100
MILHO ROW	1	12
MILL RACE	7	29
NEW FIELD COTTAGE	1	7
NEW COTTAGE	2	3
NEW STREET	1	5
NOOK	1	4
NOOK END	1	3
NORTH ROAD	5	2
OAK BANK	1	15
OAK HILL	1	7
POST OFFICE	1	6
ROUND HILL	2	11
RAT STREET	20	85
ROCK COTTAGE	3	13
ROSE COTTAGE	1	4
ROTHAY COTTAGE	2	7
ROSTOFF ROAD	3	17
ROYAL OAK INN	1	4
SALUTATION HOTEL	1	28
SEATHWAITE	2	10
SKELGILL	1	12
ST.MARYS	5	32
STRAWBERRY BANK	1	6

THE GREEN	9	47
TOLLGATE Waterhead	1	4
WANSFELL HOLME	1	4
WATERHEAD	8	36
WALTON COTTAGE	1	8
WHITE LION	1	14

## SURNAME LIST FOR AMBLESIDE

NAME	POPULATION IN AMBLESIDE	NUMBER OF PLACES
AIREY	9	5
ALLINSON	3	1
ARMSTRONG	6	1
ASHWORTH	1	1
ASKEN	1	1
ATKINSON	28	9
AUSTIN	1	1
BACKHOUSE	16	4
BALDERSTONE	2	1
BANK	5	2
BANKS	8	2
BANES	1	1
BARLOW	1	1
BARROW	4	1
BANNER	1	1
BARKER	1	1
BARSIDE	1	1
BARWICK	3	1
BATES	1	1
BELL	12	6
BENSON	11	6
BIGLAND	1	1
BIRKETT	19	6
BLACK	3	1

BLACKBURN	1	1
BOLTON	1	1
BORWICK	5	1
BOUSFELD	2	1
BOUTHPLOWER	2	1
BRACKENSALL	1	1
BRADLEY	1	1
BRACKNELL	8	1
BRAITHWAITE	8	4
BRIER	2	2
BRIGGS	5	1
BROADBENT	1	1
BROCKBANK	3	3
BROWN	1	1
BRUNSKILL	2	2
BUSH	2	1
BUTTERFIELD	1	1
CAMPBELL	3	3
CAPSTICK	1	1
CARR	3	1
CARRADICE	1	1
CARTWRIGHT	2	1
CHADWICK	1	1
CHANDLER	1	1
CLARK	6	3
CLEMMETT	2	1
CLAUSDALE	1	1
COFFEY	1	1
COLE	8	1
COOKSON	10	3
COOMBS	6	1
COOPER	1	1
CORCORAN	3	1
COUSINS	13	3
COWPERTHWAITE	2	2
COWARD	10	5

CRITCHLEY	1	1
CROMPTON	1	1
CROSDALE	1	1
CREIGHTON	12	5
CUNNINGHAM	4	1
DANBY	2	1
DARCY	1	1
DAWES	7	3
DAVIDSON	1	1
DAWSON	9	4
DENT	1	1
DEWSBURY	1	1
DICKINSON	1	1
DIXON	9	5
DOBSON	5	2
DONALDSON	5	1
DRENSHLEY	3	1
DRUMMOND	2	1
ECKINSALL	1	1
EDMUND	1	1
EDMONDSON	1	1
EDWARDS	1	1
ELLERAY	1	1
ELLERMAN	1	1
ELLIS	4	3
ESKLAN	1	1
FAWCETT	1	1
FELL	3	1
FINDER	3	1
FISHER	2	2
FITZGERALD	1	1
FITZSIMMONS	1	1
FLEMING	9	4
FLETCHER	1	1
FOXCROFT	1	1
FRANKEAND	1	1

GARNETT	5	4
GARSIDE	2	1
GARDENER	1	1
GERMAN	4	1
GIBSON	14	2
GLAISTER	1	1
GRAHAM	5	1
GRAVES	4	4
GRAYHILL	1	1
GREEN	9	4
GREENHOS	8	1
GREENUP	1	1
GROVE	15	4
HALL	6	1
HAMER	1	1
HARE	1	1
HAMILTON	3	1
HARNES	5	1
HARPER	2	1
HARRISON	19	9
HARTLEY	7	3
HAUX	2	1
HAWKRIGG	7	1
HAYES	12	2
HESKETH	1	1
HEWITH	1	1
HEWSON	1	1
HIGGINS	5	1
HITCHYEALD	1	1
HOBSON	2	1
HODGSON	4	4
HOGGARTH	4	3
HIRD	2	2
HOLIDAY	4	1
HOLME	32	8
HOLIWASTE	1	1

HOPKINSON	6	1
HOWARD	1	1
HUDSON	1	1
HUDDLESTON	5	2
HUNTER	13	6
HUTCHINSON	5	2
INGMAN	1	1
JACKSON	60	21
JAMES	1	1
JAMISON	1	1
JENKINSON	6	1
JEPSON	2	1
KENDEL	9	1
KIRBY	2	2
KNOT	1	1
LANDSBOROUGH	1	1
LANCASTER	10	3
LAWS	1	1
LEES	1	1
LEWIS	5	1
LINGILL	1	1
LING	1	1
LINDSAY	3	1
LISHMAN	1	1
LOMAS	1	1
LOVELL	1	1
LOW	5	1
LUPTON	17	3
LUTWIDGE	3	1
McCRACKEN	6	1
McGEEN	1	1
MACKERETH	4	1
MACY	1	1
MARTIN	64	7
MARTON	1	1
MASON	4	3

MATHERSON	1	1
MATHISON	1	1
MATTHEWS	2	2
MATTINSON	1	1
MAYSON	3	1
MILER	2	2
MINES	1	1
MOORHOUSE	1	1
MOUNSEY	1	1
MOSS	1	1
MURPHY	1	1
NEIL	2	2
NICHOLSON	12	4
NISTHAM	4	1
NEWBY	3	2
NEWTON	14	4
NOBLE	6	1
NORTH	3	1
NORTON	1	1
NOWELLS	1	1
OXLEY	1	1
PACKHOUSE	6	1
PALMER	5	1
PARK	4	3
PARKER	3	3
PARR	1	1
PARTRIDGE	1	1
PATTINSON	7	4
PEARSON	1	1
PEARCE	7	1
PEDDER	2	1
PEIL	11	3
POSTLETHWAITE	1	1
POWNSON	1	1
PRESTON	7	2
RAVEN	4	2

RAW	1	1
RAWES	1	1
RICHARDS	4	1
RIDLEY	1	1
RICHARDSON	1	1
RIDESNED	1	1
RIGG	16	5
ROBINSON	37	11
ROLLINSKINS	4	1
ROLLINSON	1	1
ROYLANCE	1	1
RUSSELL	2	1
SANWITH	2	1
SAUL	2	1
SEDGWICK	1	1
SCOTT	10	3
SEYMOUR	1	1
SEWELL	2	1
SHARP	3	2
SHAWES	1	1
SHEPHERD	3	2
SHARP	3	2
SHORROCKS	2	1
SILBURY	1	1
SIMPSON	12	4
SLATER	3	1
SMITH	9	4
SMITHSON	1	1
SPROAT	8	2
SQUIRES	4	1
STABLES	1	1
STAINTON	2	1
STEEL	2	1
STALKER	11	4
STRACHAN	1	1
STEPHENSON	12	4

STEWART	1	1
STONE	2	1
STRICKLAND	1	1
SUART	7	4
TAYLOR	10	7
THOMASON	1	1
THOMPSON	40	15
THRELKELD	1	1
TINDALL	1	1
TOMLINSON	1	1
TOWNEND	1	1
TOWNSON	9	5
THWAITE	10	4
TROUGHTON	4	2
TURNER	2	2
TYSON	18	6
URQUHART	2	1
VICKERS	8	2
VILLY	1	1
WADE	1	1
WALTERS	1	1
WALKER	12	6
WALLACE	1	1
WARD	6	2
WALTON	3	1
WATSON	5	4
WEAVER	1	1
WEDERTHAL	1	1
WILCOCK	1	1
WILKINSON	16	4
WILLIS	1	1
WINSTER	1	1
WOOD	11	4
WOODBURN	9	3
WOODHOUSE	3	1
WOODBER	8	1

WOTHINGTON	1	1
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## LARGEST FAMILIES

- MARTIN                    64 people                    7 places
- JACKSON                60 people                21 places
- THOMPSON               40 people               15 places
- ROBINSON               37 people               11 places
- ATKINSON               28 people               9 places
- HOLME                    32 people               8 places
- BIRKETT                   19 people               6 places
- HARRISON                19 people               9 places

There were 413 outsiders in the area out of a total population of 1280.

## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

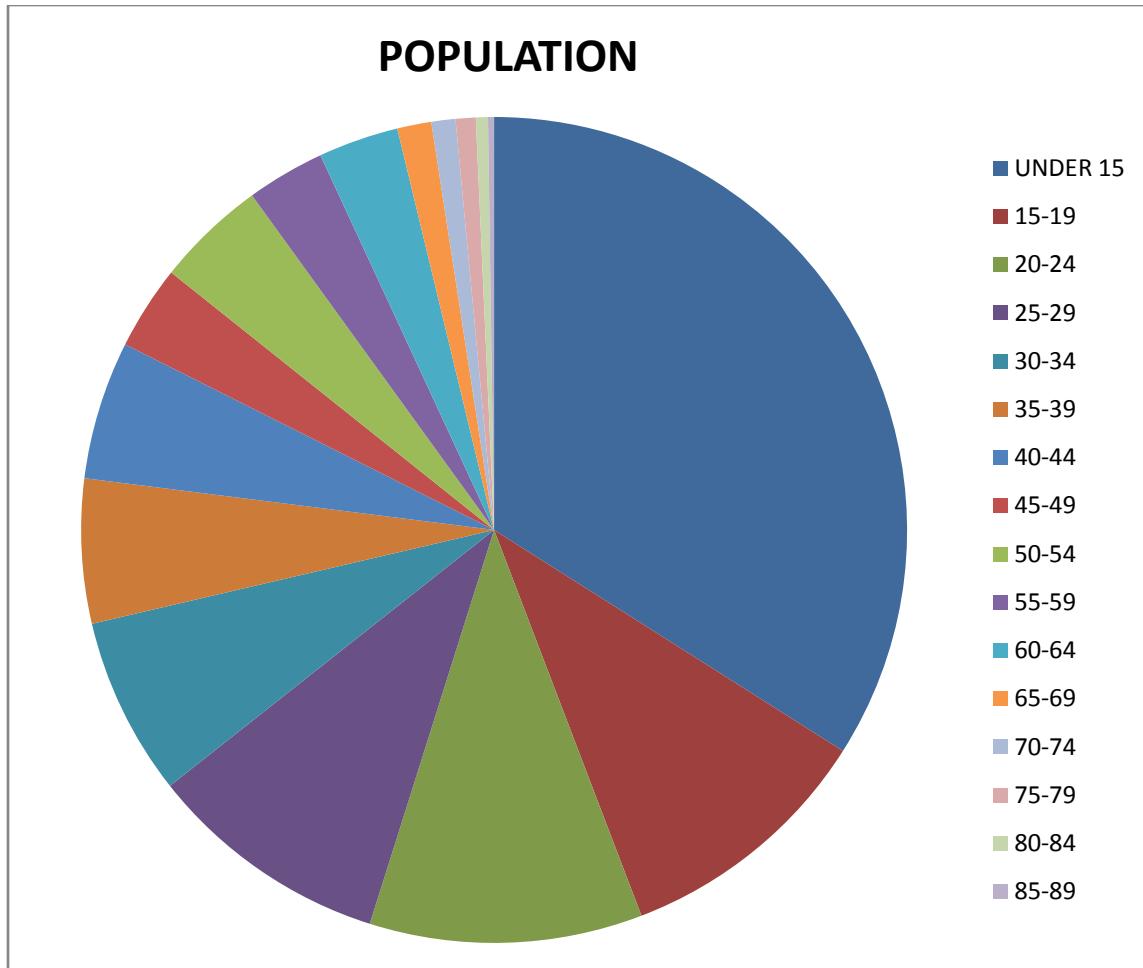
AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	217	216	433
15-19	63	67	130
20-24	56	80	136
25-29	53	68	121
30-34	45	44	89
35-39	42	30	72
40-44	31	38	69
45-49	19	23	42
50-54	26	29	55
55-59	22	17	39
60-64	21	19	40
65-69	6	11	17
70-74	6	6	12
75-79	4	6	10

80-84	2	4	6
85-89	2	1	3
	615	659	1274

The two eldest workers in Ambleside were John Birkett age 85 years old a hooper living at Low Fold and J.Scott also 85 years old an agricultural labourer living at Gill Close. The youngest worker person in this area was 9 year old Elisabeth Birkett a female servant living in the Market Place.

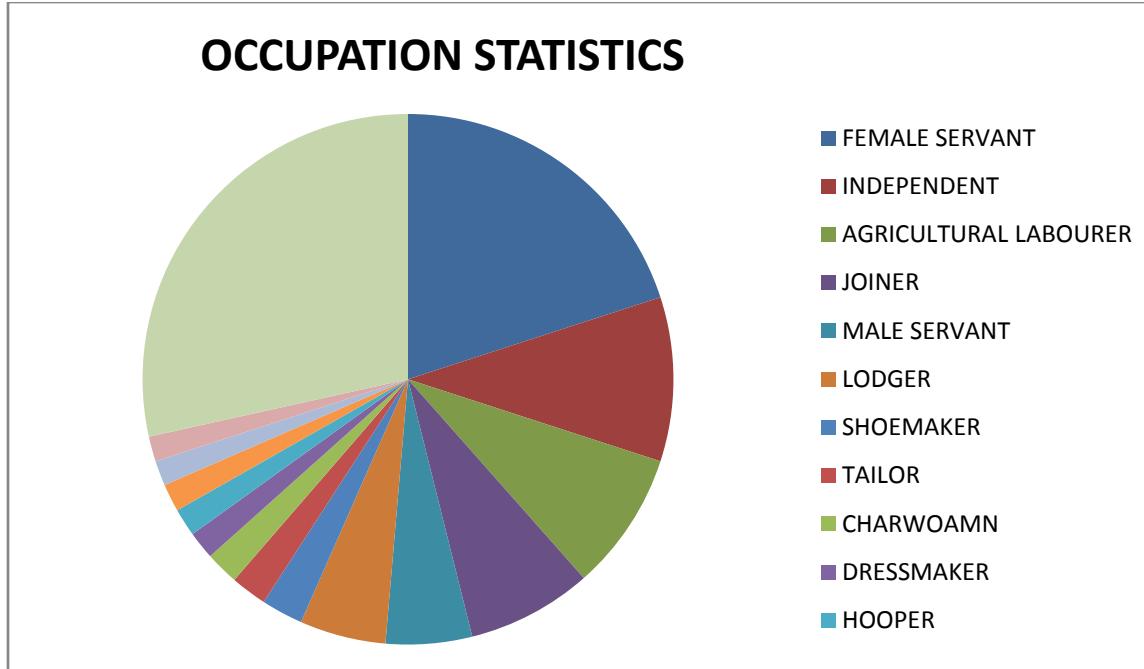


The Bark Mill on Rat Street now Bridge Street



### TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	FEMALE SERVANT	118
2	INDEPENDENT	59
3	AGRICULTURAL LABOURER	50
4	JOINERS	45
5	MALE SERVANT	31
6	LODGER	31
7	SHOEMAKER	16
8	TAILOR	13
9	CHARWOMAN	12
10	DRESSMAKER	10
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>385</b>



### DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

<b>ADMIRALTY</b>		
<b>NAME</b>	<b>AGE</b>	<b>PLACE</b>
WOOD, Richard	20	Market Place
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Edward	25	Rat Street
AUSTIN, Edward	20	Rat Street
BALDERSTON, Thomas	25	Blue Hill
BANKS, George	20	Low Fold
BANKS, Joseph	30	Gill Close
BARKER, Samuel	14	Grove
BELL, William	20	Rock Cottage
BENSON, Anthony	15	Rock Cottage
BENSON, John	25	Rock Cottage
BENSON, William	55	Golden Rule
BRACKWELL, Richard	40	Round Hill
CLARK, John	25	The Green

COLE, Thomas	45	Hawes Head
COOKSON, Thomas	29	Rothay Cottage
CORCORAN, Martin	52	The Green
CORCORAN, John	23	The Green
CORCORAN, William	19	Grove
DENT, William	19	Grove
FUNCALD, John	25	Skelgill
GERMAN, Thomas	60	Gill Close
GRAHAM, Benjamin	37	Ambleside
GREEN ,John	39	Hawes Head
HARRISON, John	15	Commercial Inn
HARRISON, Thomas	56	Blue Hill
HAYES, Thomas	50	Gill Close
HIRD, Isaac	30	Commercial Inn
HOLME, Miles	35	Rat Street
HUDDLESTON, John	13	Blue Hill
JACKSON, George	25	Round Hill
JACKSON, John	47	Rat Street
JACKSON, Thomas	25	Blue Hill
JACKSON, Thomas	25	Rat Street
JACKSON, Thomas	60	The Green
JENKINSON, Joseph	60	Gill Close
LEWIS, Peter	15	Commercial Inn
LUPTON, Thomas	61	Ambleside
MARTIN John	40	Blue Hill
MARTIN, William	40	Gill Close
NICHOLSON, Joseph	68	Nook End
NISTHAM, George	35	Ambleside
PATTINSON, Isaac	70	Market Place
PATTINSON, John	25	Mill Race
RIGG ,Michael	40	Hawes Head
SCOTT, John	30	Gill Close
SCOTT, John	85	Gill Close
SIMPSON, Joseph	34	Royal Oak Inn
THOMPSON, Thomas	60	Gill Close
THOMPSON, William	45	Blue Hill
WALKER, George	33	Gill Close
WARD, Richard	54	Mill Race
WATSON, Thomas	20	Commercial Inn
WEDERTHALL, Thomas	25	Commercial Inn

WILKINSON, Edward	24	The Green
WILSON, Joseph	76	Market Place
<b>ARMY</b>		
LUTWIDGE, Sheffington	60	Cottage
SANWITH, Bentham	48	Salutation Hotel
<b>BAKERS</b>		
HOLME, Prudence	44	Fair View
MAYSON, Ellen	50	Fair View
MAYSON, Margaret apprentice	12	Fair View
<b>BLACKSMITHS</b>		
BENSON, Alexander apprentice	15	Broadlands
BENSON, Henry	50	Blue Hill
BENSON James apprentice	15	Blue Hill
CREIGHTON, Joseph	35	Broadlands
HOLME, Thomas	66	St.Marys
HOLME, Thomas	20	Rat Street
WALKER, Micheal	20	Broadlands
<b>BOBBIN TURNER</b>		
LINDSAY, John	24	Blue Hill
<b>BOOKKEEPER</b>		
SPROAT, John	30	Golden Rule
<b>BUILDER</b>		
JACKSON, Thomas	55	Newfield Cottages
SLATER, Abraham	30	Ambleside
<b>BUTCHER</b>		
LANCASTER, George	38	St.Marys
<b>CARPENTER</b>		
PEARCE, William	48	New Road
<b>CHAIR MAKER</b>		
RIGG, John	40	The Green

<b>CHARWOMEN</b>		
BALDERSTON, Sarah	58	Blue Hill
BIRKETT, Susannah	50	Low Fold
CREIGHTON, Ann	68	Market Place
DIXON, Jane	25	Rat Street
HALL, Nancy	45	Rat Street
HOBSON, Margaret	72	North Road
HOBSON, Sarah	35	North Road
HODGSON, Margaret	65	Low Fold
McCRACKEN, Ann	45	Blue Hill
MARTIN, Jane	60	Ambleside
THOMPSON, Agnes	50	The Green
WILKINSON, Barbara	48	Rat Street
<b>CARDER</b>		
FINDER, Edward	57	Rock Cottage
<b>CHEMIST</b>		
BELL, Thomas	25	Cheapside
<b>CLERKS</b>		
BOUTHPLOWER, Sam	25	Rothay Cottage
DAWES, John	75	Broadlands
DRENSHLEY, Julius	26	Salutation Hotel
PEARSON, Edward	32	Salutation Hotel
SEWELL, William	50	Ambleside
<b>COACHMAN</b>		
WADE, Thomas	35	Salutation Hotel
<b>COOPER</b>		
BIRKETT, George	40	Edenburgh
<b>CONFECTIONER</b>		
WOODBURN, Elisabeth	40	Rock Cottage
<b>CORDWAINER</b>		
HIGGINS, John	45	Northole Road

<b>COTTON MANUFACTURER</b>		
DANBY, Philip H	45	Belle Vue
<b>CURATOR</b>		
JACKSON, Thomas	40	Mill Race
<b>DEALER IN SEEDS</b>		
HAYES, Mary	49	New Road
<b>DRAPERS</b>		
CUNNINGHAM, John	35	Unicorn lane Mill Race
HUNTER, Isabella	20	Cheapside
<b>DRESSMAKERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Ann	20	Rat Street
BELL, Catherine	25	Cheapside
BELL, Eleanor	35	Cheapside
BELL, Elisa	20	Cheapside
BELL, Margaret	30	Cheapside
HOGGARTH, Elisabeth	18	Ambleside
MARTIN, Elisabeth	25	Ambleside
MASON, Ann	37	North Road
PARKER, Margaret	56	Rat Street
WALKER, Hannah apprentice	17	North Road
<b>DRIVER</b>		
JACKSON, John	19	Rat Street
<b>DYER</b>		
SMITH, John	32	Ambleside
<b>FARMERS</b>		
ATKINSON, William	50	Birker Sike
BACKHOUSE, Richard	50	High Nook End
DAWES, Powley	83	Grove
ROBINSON, John	62	Rock Cottage
SUART, George	48	Gale
TYSON, Thomas	40	Skelgill
WILKINSON, John	40	Tom Fold

WOODBURN, Thomas	60	Low Fold
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
ATKINS, Sarah	29	Compston Lodge
ATKINSON, Elisabeth	16	Greenbank
ATKINSON, Margaret	15	Salutation Hotel
ATKINSON, Margaret	20	Oak Bank
BACKHOUSE, Elisabeth	25	White Lion
BANKS, Faith	10	Lowood Inn
BANKS, Jane	30	Lowood Inn
BANNER, Ann	45	Belle Vue
BELL, Mary	20	Waterhead
BELS, Margaret	13	Blue Hill
BIGLAND Jane	20	Royal Oak Inn
BIRKETT Jane	20	Cheapside
BIRKETT, Mary	20	Waterhead
BOLTON, Betty	15	Ambleside
BRACKENSALL, Elisabeth	9	Market Place
BRAITHWAITE, Agnes	20	Oak Bank
BRAITHWAITE, Elisabeth	15	Market Square
BRADLEY, Sarah	20	Skelgill
BRIER, Margaret	18	Ambleside
BROCKBANK, Agnes	20	Market Place
BROOKBANK, Hannah	14	Hawes Head
BROWN, Mary	20	Waterhead
BRUNSKILL, Agnes	15	White Lion
BRUNSKILL, Elisabeth	16	Tom Fold
CARRADICE, Agnes	15	Salutation Hotel
CHANDLER, Margaret	35	Gale House
CLAUSDALE, Mary	10	Salutation Hotel
CLEMMETT, Harriet	20	Grove
COWARD, Ann	13	Blue Hill
CROSDALE, Elisabeth	20	Waterhead
DAWES, Hannah	20	St.Marys
DAWSON, Margaret	43	Gale House
DAWSON, Margaret	70	Rat Street
DICKINSON, Isabella	40	Greenbank
DIXON, Elisabeth	35	The Green
DIXON, Jane	17	Blue Hill
DIXON, Jane	25	The Green

DIXON Mary	15	Milho Row
DIXON, Sarah	17	North Road
EDMUNDSON, Mary	17	Ambleside
EDWARDS, Ann	20	Commercial Inn
FLEMING, Dinah	21	Green Bank
GLAISTER, Mary	35	Cottage
GRAVE, Hannah	20	Rock Cottage
GRAVES, Margaret	15	Salutation Hotel
GRAVES, Nancy	30	Greenbank
GREEN, Sarah	20	Tom Fold
GREENHOS, Sarah	25	Market Place
GREENUP, Mary	34	Ambleside
GROVE, Sarah	17	New Road
HARPER, Catherine	20	Cottage
HARRISON, Elisabeth	60	Unicorn lane
HARRISON, Mary Ann	20	Golden Rule
HIRD, Ellen	66	Broadlands
HODGSON, Mary	15	Market Place
HOWARD, Margaret	15	Low Fold
HUTCHINSON, Agnes	15	Market Place
HUTTON, Mary	20	Ambleside
JACKSON, Ann	45	Hillside Cottage
JACKSON, Isabella	12	Lowood Inn
JACKSON, Sarah	15	Commercial Inn
JACKSON, Sophie	21	Greenbank
JAMES, Maria	25	Belle Vue
KIRBY, Eleanor	28	Market Place
KNOT Sarah Ann	27	Seathwaite
LISHMAN, Hannah	15	Salutation Hotel
MATHISON, Margaret	19	Fair View
MATTHEWS, Mary	20	Commercial Inn
MOORHOUSE, Emma	20	Cottage
MOUNSEY, Emma	19	The Nook
MURPHY, Jane	20	Lowood Inn
MURRAY, Mary	30	Commercial Inn
NICHOLSON, Jane	16	Fair View
PARK, Dinah	18	St.Marys
PARK, Elisabeth	17	Tom Fold
PARR, Margaret	25	Belle Vue
PATTINSON, Jane	29	Low Fold

PEILL, Mary	20	Unicorn Lane
ROBINSON, Esther	20	Golden Rule
ROBINSON, Mary	14	Waterhead
ROBINSON, Mary	20	Salutation Hotel
SAUL, Mary	15	Rostoff Road
SHARP, Mary	20	Wansfell Holme
SHAWES, Barbara	50	Blue Hill
SMITH, Ellen	20	Cottage
SMITH, Mary	28	Gale House
SMITHSON, Mary	50	Low Fold
STALKER, Jane	20	Oak Bank
STEWART, Margaret	29	Low Fold
STEPHENSON, Dorothy	15	Rostoff road
STEPHENSON, Margaret	65	Lowood Inn
STRACHAN, Elizabeth	10	St.Marys
SUART, Elisabeth	14	Broadlands
SUART Jane	13	Commercial Inn
TAYLOR, Hannah	17	Lowood Inn
TAYLOR, Margaret	26	Waterhead
TAYLOR, Sarah	18	Gale
THOMPSON, Agnes	50	Broadlands
THOMPSON, Ann	52	Lowood Inn
THOMPSON, Isabella	15	Oak Bank
THOMSPON, Isabella	20	Walton Cottage
THOMPSON, Margaret	20	Golden Rule
THOMPSON, Mary	20	Salutation Hotel
THWAITE, Agnes	19	Hill Top
TOWNSON, Eleanor	27	Low Fold
TOWNSON, Jane	15	Market Place
TOWNSON, Mary Anne	25	Compston Lodge
TYSON, Agnes	15	Gill Close
TYSON, Mary	15	Unicorn Lane
WALKER, Mary	35	Hill Top
WALLACE, Lillian	20	Cottage
WALTERS, Jane	20	Walton Cottage
WARD, Hannah	20	Covey Cottage
WEAVER, Emily	29	Commercial Inn
WILKINSON Mary	25	Wansfell Holme
WILSON Betsy	20	White Lion
YOUNDALE, Mary	20	Rothay Cottage

<b>FISHERMAN</b>		
ROBINSON, James	35	Waterhead
<b>FISHMONGER</b>		
DIXON, James	50	Rat Street
<b>GARDENER</b>		
BAKS, George	55	Gill Close
COWARD John	55	New Building, New Street
CREIGHTON, David	38	Ambleside
LING, Rowland	55	Market Place
WILSON, Robinson	57	New Road
<b>GENT</b>		
CHADWICK, James	55	Salutation Hotel
DEWSBURY, Giles	29	Salutation Hotel
HOPKINSON, James	21	Low Fold
ROYLANCE, Charles	35	Lowood Inn
RUSSELL, Edmund	23	Lowood Inn
STONE, Robert	41	Waterhead
VILLY, John	24	Salutation Hotel
<b>GOVERNESS</b>		
MATHERSON, Jane	25	Oak Bank
<b>GROCER</b>		
AIREY, Betty	67	North Road
ATKINSON, Thomas	40	Rat Street
GIBSON, James	35	St. Marys
HUNTER, Mary	40	Market Place
JEPSON, William	50	Mill Race
STALKER, Joseph	40	Rostoff Road
<b>HAIRDRESSER</b>		
SQUIRES, George	25	Cheapside
<b>HATTER</b>		
NOWELLS, Joseph	43	Blue Hill

<b>HAWKER</b>		
CAMPBELL, James	65	Milho Row
MARTON, Michael	35	Milho Row
NORTON, Matilda	30	Milho Row
SHARPLES, David	46	Milho Row
SIMPSON, James	40	Milho Row
SIMPSON, Rachael	30	Milho Row
<b>HOOPER</b>		
ATKINSON, Thomas	82	Rat Street
BIRKETT, John	85	Low Fold
BIRKETT, Jane	80	Low Fold
BUSH, William	60	New Road
HARRISON, Thomas	15	Market Place
JOPSON, John apprentice	19	Green
PEIL, John	60	Green
PEIL, William	35	Market Place
RAVEN, Thomas	30	Ambleside
STEPHENSON, Thomas	55	Waterhead
<b>HOSTLER</b>		
GROVE, Robert	44	Ambleside
THWAITE, John	20	Mill Race
<b>HOUSEKEEPERS</b>		
THOMPSON, Agnes	26	Walton Cottage
THOMPSON, Jane	29	Walton Cottage
<b>HUSBANDMAN</b>		
HARRISON, Matthew	60	Ambleside
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
BATES, Rebecca	17	Low Fold
BENSON, Elizabeth	35	Rat Street
BOUSFIELD, Mary	30	Rat Street
BRAITHWAITE, Ann	30	Birker Sike
BRIGGS, William	70	Compston Lodge
BROADBENT, Harriet	19	Commercial Inn
CARR, Elisabeth	40	Hill Top

CARR, James	45	Belle Vue
COOKSON, Elisabeth	66	The Nook
COOKSON, Hannah	30	New Road
COOKSON, Hannah	70	New Road
COOMBS, John	45	Belle Vue
COUSINS, Catherine	62	Hillside
CRITCHLEY, Mary	50	Low Fold
DOBSON, Elisabeth	46	Market Place
DRENSHLEY, John	60	Salutation Hotel
DRUMMOND, Rebecca	25	The Cottage
ECKINSALL, Clara	45	Market Place
ELLERMAN, Adelphius	21	Lowood Inn
ELLIS, Agnes	25	White Lion
ELLIS, Margaret	65	White Lion
HARRISON, John	67	The Green
HAMILTON, Kamilla	50	The Cottage
HAUX, Edward	50	Covey Cottage
HEWITH, Harriet	40	LowFold
HEWSON, Ann	45	Low Fold
HODGSON, Joseph	45	White Lion
HOLIWASTE, Ann	40	Low Fold
HOPKINSON, Bemjamin	20	Low Fold
JACKSON, Mary	60	Ambleside
JACKSON, Thomas	50	Waterhead
LANCASTER, Marian	8	Commercial Inn
LANDSBOROUGH, Agnes	64	Rock Cottage
MACKERETH, John	50	Tom Fold
MATTHEWS, Emily	30	Market Place
MINES, Ann	80	Unicorn Lane
PARTRIDGE, George	30	The Cottage
PRESTON, Mary	36	Cheapside
RADCLIFFE, Mrs	55	Tom Fold
RIDLEY, Jane	40	Rat Street
RIGG, Elisabeth	20	Mill Race
SHEPHERD, Dorothy	60	The Cottage
SHORROCKS, Margaret	25	The Cottage
SHORROCKS, Mary	27	The Cottage
STEEL, Mary	81	New Road
STRICKLAND, Charlotte	18	Gale
SUART, James	60	Low Fold

TAYLOR, Elizabeth	20	The Cottage
THOMSON, Sarah	24	Commercial Inn
TOWNEND, Charles	30	Lowood Inn
TOWNSON, Benjamin	75	Unicorn lane
TROUGHTON, Jane	35	Ambleside
URQUHART, Henry	35	Market Place
WATSON, Dinah	82	Ambleside
WILLIS, Henrietta	60	Market Place
WOOD, Anne	51	Market Place
WOOD, Henry	55	Market Place
WRIGHT, Mr.	55	Golden Rule
WRIGHT, Mrs.	50	Golden Rule
<b>INNKEEPER</b>		
DONALDSON, Daniel	35	Commercial Inn
HUDSON, James	56	Lowood Inn
JACKSON, Thomas	50	Lowood Inn
SIMPSON, James	62	Royal Oak Inn
STALKER, Christopher	60	Salutation Hotel
TYSON, Richard	35	White Lion
<b>JOINERS</b>		
AIREY, John	28	Ambleside
AIREY, William	20	Cheapside
ATKINSON, James apprentice	15	Blue Hill
BARROW, John	30	New Building New Street
BARROW, Thomas	20	New Building New Street
BORWICK, Thomas	32	New Road
CAMPBELL, Robert	25	Howes Head
COUSIN, Henry	13	Howes Head
COUSIN, Thomas	40	Howes Head
COWARD, John	30	Gale Cottage
ELLERAY, Robert	15	Howes Head
FISHER, James	35	Cheapside
FLEMING, Adam	30	Hawes Head
FLEMING, Lancelot	25	New Road
FLEMING, Roger	39	Market Place
GARDENER, Roger	25	Rat Street
GARNETT, Hugh	25	Ambleside
GIBSON, John	35	Green

HARTLEY, John	47	Edenburgh
HOLME, William	44	Ambleside
HARRISON, William	15	New Road
JACKSON, John	51	Gill Close
JACKSON, Richard	25	Howes Head
JACKSON, Thompson	30	Waterhead
LANCASTER, John	22	Fair View
MARTIN, Roger	25	Blue Hill
MASON, John	25	Ambleside
PARK, John	26	Golden Rule
RIGG, Robert	35	Blue Hill
ROLLINSON, John apprentice	15	Blue Hill
STAINTON, John	30	Ambleside
STALKER, Wilson	15	Howes Head
STEPHENSON, Richard apprentice	15	Waterhead
TAYLOR, William apprentice	17	Ambleside
THOMPSON, George apprentice	16	Market Place
THOMPSON, Joseph	56	Blue Hill
THWAITE, Joseph	42	Market Place
TOMLINSON, Thomas	20	Ambleside
TYSON, Joseph	48	Fair View
WALKER, Isaac jnr	21	Ambleside
WALKER, Henry	16	Blue Hill
WATSON, William	25	Blue Hill
WOODBER, John	35	Cheapside
WOODBURN, William	64	Ambleside
<b>JOURNEYMAN</b>		
BARLOW, William	20	Market Place
CREIGHTON, Jonathan	35	Market Place
DIXON, James	20	Market Place
POSTLETHWAITE, William	20	Market Place
RAWES, Thomas	25	St.Marys
RICHARDSON, George	25	St.Marys
THRELKELD, John	25	Market Place
<b>J.P.(JUSTICE OF THE PEACE)</b>		
FRANKLAND, Henry	30	Rostoff Road
FOXCROFT, William apprentice	18	Rostoff Road
ROBINSON, James apprentice	16	Rostoff Road

SILBURY, Thomas	25	Rostoff Road
STEEL, Joseph	20	Rostoff Road
TYSON, James	25	Rostoff Road
<b>LABOURERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Robert	35	Rat Street
BARWICK, Thomas	55	Rat Street
DAWES, John	30	Waterhead
HOLME, James	58	Ambleside
MATTINSON, William	60	Birker Sike
ROBINSON, John	55	Lowood Inn
THOMPSON, Edmund	42	Cottage
<b>LAUNDRESS</b>		
PATTINSON, Mary	55	Rat Street
<b>LINEN DRAPER</b>		
NEWBY, James	20	Cheapside
<b>LODGER</b>		
AIREY, Elisabeth	13	Nook End
ASHWORTH, George	21	Lowood Inn
BANES, Thomas	2	New Field Cottage
BRIER, Isabella	30	Cheapside
CREIGHTON, James	1	The Green
CROMPTON, Margaret	29	Dale Hill
CUNNINGHAM, Elisabeth	38	Unicorn lane
DIXON, Anthony	10	North Road
ELLIS, Isaac	4	Gill Close
FISHER, Mary	35	Rat Street
FTIZGERALD, Ann	58	Milho Row
GARSIDE, Mary	25	New Road
GARNETT, Allan	18	Mill Race
GARNETT, Allan	60	Mill Race
GRAVES, Robert	9	High Nook
HARRISON, Elisabeth	39	Oak Hill
HIGGINS, Hannah	75	North Road
HOLME, John	70	Mill Race
HUNTER, Hannah	12	Unicorn lane
INGHAM, Agnes	70	Mill Race

JACKSON, Maria	13	Rat Street
JACKSON, Thomas	11	Green
OXLEY, Elisabeth	32	Oak Hill
PARKER, Catherine	20	Greenbank
PATTINSON, Isaac	70	Market Place
POWNSON, Thomas	13	Mill Race
SAUL, Jane	5	Rostoff Road
TINDALL, John	48	Lowood Inn
WILCOCK, Mary	77	Fair View
WILKINSON, John	70	Tom Fold
WILSON, Hannah	26	Oak Hill
<b>MAGISTRATE</b>		
HARRISON, Benson	55	Greenbank
<b>MALE SERVANTS</b>		
BANKS, Thomas	30	Lowood Inn
CAMPBELL, Duncan	35	Greenbank
CAPSTICK, Edward	20	Tom Fold
CLARK, John	20	Wansfell Holme
DAWSON, William	12	Greenbank
ESKLAN, John Robert	29	Walton Cottage
FAWCETT, Stephen	36	White Lion
GARNETT, John	35	Waterhead
HAMER, Lans	22	Lowood Inn
HITCHYHEAD, Mark	18	Tom Fold
HOGGARTH, Robert	22	Unicorn Lane
HARE, James	25	Lowood Inn
HUNTER, Isaac	30	Mill Race
HUNTER, James	17	Compston Lodge
HUNTER, William	50	Unicorn lane
LAWS, Wilson	25	Lowood Inn
LINGILL, James	19	Salutation Hotel
MARTIN, Thomas	10	Lowood Inn
NEIL, Samuel	20	Cottage
PARKER, Isaac	15	Covey Cottage
RAW, Joseph	30	Lowood Inn
ROBINSON, John	30	Lowood Inn
SHEPPERD, John	25	Unicorn Lane
SHEPPERD, William	26	Cottage

STEPHENSON, Thomas	13	Lowood Inn
THWAITE, Robert	16	Waterhead
THOMPSON, John	25	Walton Cottage
TURNER, George	35	Wansfell Holme
WATSON, Jonathan	18	Tom Fold
WOODHOUSE, Richard	52	New Cottage
WINSTER, Thomas	35	Greenbank
<b>MANUFACTURERS</b>		
ATKIN, Charles	32	Salutation Hotel
WORTHINGTON, James	14	Lowood Inn
<b>MASON</b>		
BELL, Joseph	25	Golden Rule
CLARK, George	32	Seathwaite
PALMER, William jnr	31	Rat Street
SCOTT, James	40	Blue Hill
<b>MERCHANT</b>		
CARTWRIGHT, John	30	Commercial Inn
HOLIDAY, James	40	Covey Cottage
HUTCHINSON, James	36	Commercial Inn
LEES, John	42	Lowood Inn
THOMASON, William	30	Commercial Inn
<b>MILLER</b>		
TOWNSON, Benjamin	39	Unicorn Lane
<b>NAVY PERSONNEL</b>		
LUTWIDGE, Henry	60	Cottage
ROBINSON, Charles	56	Oak Bank
<b>NURSES</b>		
BRAITHWAITE, Betty	50	Cheapside
HARRISON, Elisabeth	35	New Road
RAVEN ,Mary	56	Market Place
<b>OFFICER OF EXCISE</b>		
HARTLEY, Daniel	21	Rock Cottage

<b>OSTLER</b>		
BLACK, William	40	North Road
<b>PAINTER</b>		
BARSIDE, Samuel	14	Fair View
COUPERTHWAITE, Christopher app.	16	New Road
FLEMING, John apprentice	15	New Road
KENDEL, Robert	37	Golden Rule Yard
KIRBY, George	15	Market Place
NOBLE, James	52	Fair View
STEPHENSON, Thomas	30	New Road
THOMPSON, Barbara	50	Market Place
THOMPSON, George apprentice	16	Market Place
THOMPSON, James apprentice	13	Market Place
<b>PAUPER</b>		
BELL, Eleanor	89	Cheapside
<b>PIANO TUTOR</b>		
GULPPE, Francis	53	
<b>PLASTER</b>		
MASON, Brian	35	Rostoff Road
<b>PORTER</b>		
GROVES, William	35	New Road
<b>POST BOY</b>		
ASKEW, Robert	20	Salutation Hotel
JACKSON, William	30	Mill Race
JACKSON, Henry	25	Salutation Hotel
MARTIN, Richard	20	Salutation Hotel
MILLER, Frances	20	Salutation Hotel
<b>POSTMISTRESS</b>		
NICHOLSON, Agnes	40	Post Office
<b>PUBLICANS</b>		
ALLINSON, John	44	Unicorn Lane

HARRISON, Thomas	35	Golden Rule
<b>PUPIL</b>		
DOBSON, Isabella	12	Low Fold
HUDDLESTON, Jane	7	Low Fold
ROBINSON, Elisabeth	10	Low Fold
SEYMOUR, Edward	15	Rothay Cottage
<b>QUARRYMEN</b>		
HOGGARTH, Robert	55	Blue Hill
ROBINSON, Solomon	65	Waterhead
ROBINSON, William	25	Blue Hill
<b>SADDLERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Henry	40	Cheapside
HODGSON, Joseph apprentice	15	Cheapside
NICHOLSON, Thomas	25	Ambleside
STABLES, Edward apprentice	20	Cheapside
<b>SAWYER</b>		
LUPTON, Thomas	30	Royal Oak
<b>SCHOOLTEACHERS</b>		
BACKHOUSE, Margaret	23	Mill Race
CRITCHLEY, Alice	23	Low Fold
HARTLEY, George	27	Howes Head
<b>SHOEMAKERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Thomas	50	Rat Street
ATKINSON, William	30	Rat Street
COOKSON, Isaac	30	Ambleside
COUPERTHWAITE, John apprentice	20	Market Place
COWARD, John	14	North Road
DAVIDSON, James apprentice	14	Market Place
DIXON, Charles	20	Rat Street
GRAYHILL, Williamjnr	20	Market Place
HOGARTH, William apprentice	20	North End
PACKHOUSE, Edward	42	Ambleside
RICHARDS, John	35	North Road
ROBINSON, George	15	The Green

ROLLINSKINS, Anthony	30	Market Square
SPROAT, William	30	The Green
WALTON, William	50	Fair View
WOOD, Joseph	25	Tollgate
<b>SOLICITOR</b>		
MACY, John	48	Lowood Inn
RIDESNED, John	20	Gale
RUSSELL, David	30	Lowood Inn
<b>STONEMASON</b>		
JACKSON, Arthur	25	Low Fold
<b>STATIONER</b>		
TROUGHTON, Thomas	50	St.Marys
<b>SURGEON</b>		
BARWICK, John	58	Rat Street
CARR, Thomas	45	Hilltop
FELL, William	35	Market Place
GREEN, Thomas apprentice	19	Market Place
SMITH, Frances	41	Ambleside
<b>TAILORS</b>		
BUTTERFIELD, William	21	New Road
COFFEY, Jerry apprentice	18	Rat Street
COWARD, Jeremiah	48	St. Marys
COWARD, William apprentice	17	St. Marys
FITZSIMMONS, Richard	43	Milho Row
HARNES, Thomas	57	Ambleside
HESKETH, George apprentice	15	Market Square
HOLME, John	33	Fair View
HUNTER, James	25	Market Square
NEIL, John	10	Market Square
THOMPSON, Andrew	14	St. Marys
TURNER, Thomas apprentice	14	New Road
<b>WALLERS</b>		
BACKHOUSE, Thomas apprentice	15	Market Place
BIRKETT, Richard	59	Gill Close

DAWSON, Thomas	35	Rat Street
HAWKRIGG, Michael	45	The Green
NEWTON, John	30	Market Place
NEWTON, John	14	Market Place
TAYLOR, John	19	Blue Hill
TAYLOR, William	50	Blue Hill
VICKERS, William	30	Strawberry Bank
<b>WASHERWOMAN</b>		
NEWTON, Elizabeth	35	Ambleside
<b>WEAVER</b>		
AIREY, James	61	Ambleside
BIRKETT, Margaret	36	Low Fold
NEWTON, Bella	76	Low Fold
RYDER, Peter	22	Blue Hill
<b>WIDOW</b>		
NEWTON, Bella	76	Low Fold
PEDDER, Mary	49	Gale House
<b>WINE MERCHANT</b>		
NEWTON, George	25	Waterhead
<b>YEOMAN</b>		
JACKSON, Roger	74	Lowood Inn
PRESTON, John	60	Cheapside



## INNS AND HOTELS IN THE AMBLESIDE AREA

It is interesting to see how the social scene panned out at this time. As well as the innkeeper or publican and their servants you will find interesting clientele, some professional, some foreigners maybe on business or pleasure plus quite a few locals. You will notice that a lot of the servants were younger than 13. Ambleside served the traveller well with its hostelries. I thought it would be interesting to show you the actual census records for all the inns and hotels in this section covering Ambleside, Waterhead and Lowood.

### COMMERCIAL INN

Commercial Inn	F	Daniel Donabedian	Chamberlain	Age	Innkeeper	yes
		Nancy do	23		no	
		Peter do	10		no	
		William do	6		yes	
		Margaret do	20		yes	
		Mary Mathew	20	1 <sup>st</sup> S	yes	
		Sarah Jackson	13	1 <sup>st</sup> S	yes	
		Mary Murray	30	1 <sup>st</sup> S	no	
		Jane Stuart	13	1 <sup>st</sup> S	yes	
		Ann Edwards	20	1 <sup>st</sup> S	no	
		John Cartwright	30	Merchant	no	
		Emma do	29		no	
		Sarah Thompson	21	Vn	no	
		William do	3		no	
		Ed : do	2		no	
		Carrieth Readhead	19	1 <sup>st</sup> S	no	
		Marian Lancaster	8	1 <sup>st</sup> S	no	
		Emily Weaver	29	1 <sup>st</sup> S	no	

In the above census entry "F.S" means female servants and "In" means Independent. The far right column shows if the person was born in Westmorland or not. "Ag. Lab" is the abbreviation for agricultural labourer seen on the next record over the page.

## Second part of entry for the Commercial Inn

PLACE	HOUSES		NAMES of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.		AGE and SEX	PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	Where Born	
	Uninhabited or Building	Inhabited	Males	Females			Whether Born in same County	Whether Born in Scotland, Ireland, or Foreign Parts
			James Hutchings	30		Merchant	No	
			Harriet Do	29			No	
			Hannry Do	22			No	
			Charlotte Do	19			No	
			William Thomas	30		Merchant	No	
			Isaac Hirst	30	1 M	Cab.	Yes	
			John Harrison	13	1	do	Yes	
			Thomas Watson	20	1	do	Yes	
			Thomas Wedenthal	23	1	do	No	
			Peter Lewis	18	1	do	Yes	

GOLDEN RULE INN

Golden Rule	Mary Jane Do	6 m		if
	Daniel G. Mattay	21	Officer Excess	if
	John Harrison	35	Publican	if
	Margaret Do	13		if
	Mary Anne Do	20	W. G	if
	Joseph Ball	35	Musician	if
	William Benson	55	60+ labourer	if
	TOTAL in ? Page 7	5	13 12	



## LOWOOD INN

PLACE	HOUSES Uninhabited or Building Inhabited	NAMES of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.	AGE and SEX		PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	Where Born	
			Males	Females		Whether Born in same County	Whether Born in Scotland, Ireland, or Foreign Parts.
Low Wood Inn	1	Thomas Jackson 50			Bookkeeper	no	
		Sarah Do 28			-	no	
		James Do 2			-	yes	
		Roger Do 74			Cobbler	no	
		Malinda Do 12			Servant	no	
		Jane Parker 20			do	no	
		Ann Thompson 32			do	no	
		Father Parker 10			do	no	
		Sarah Taylor 17			do	yes	
		Jane Murphy 20			do	no	
		Rachel Blackman 21			do	no	
		Joseph Stephens 15			do	no	
		Ellen Robinson 2			do	no	Native
		Thomas Parker 30			do	no	
		Joseph Raw 30			do	no	
		Wilson Lays 28			do	no	
		James Rose 25			do	no	
		John Robinson 30			do	no	
		Thomas Master 12			do	no	
		Thomas Stephenson 10			do	yes	
		Charles Leyburn 35			Gent	no	
		James Hudson 56			Bookkeeper	no	
		David Russell 30			Painter	no	
		Edmund Kyer 29			Gent	no	
		James Hartington 14			Manufacturer	no	
TOTAL in 7	1						

## Second part of Lowood census

Population Schedule.

PLACE	HOUSES		NAMES of each Person who abode therein the preceding Night.		AGE and SEX	PROFESSION, TRADE, EMPLOYMENT, or of INDEPENDENT MEANS.	Where Born	
	Uninhabited or Building	Inhabited	Male	Female			Whether Born in same County	Whether Born in Scotland, Ireland, or Foreign Parts
			Wm. Smith	22		Xyler	No	
			Joseph Fletcher	29		Taylor	No	
			George Ashurst	21		Brown	No	
			John Lee	42		Merchant	No	
			John Mary	18		Silister	No	
			John Lindall	48		Edgar	No	
			Charles Kinnard	25		Tom	No	
			Edgar Ellerman	21	1 do		Y	
			Thomas Kinnard	22	1 do		Y	
			Margaret Duxey	27			No	
			John Robinson	55		Katherine	No	



Lowood Inn

ROYAL OAK INN

Royal Oak Inn	1	James Simpson	72	Wardkeeper	No
		Mary do	60		No
		Jane Bigland	20	V.L.	No
		Margaret Todd	9		yes
	1	Joseph Hulme	36	Ag't Worker	No
		Eleanor do	28		No
		John do	6		yes
		James do	4		yes
		Joseph do	2		yes
		Miles do	18		yes
	1	William Saus	50	Clerk	yes
		Mary do	15		yes
		Betty Dalton	15	V.L.	yes
	1	John Army	28	Wines	yes
		Sarah do	28		yes
		George do	9		yes
		Sarah do	3		yes
		John do	1		yes
		William Taylor	17	Pop. Wines	No
		Francis Lapp	53	Private Wines	✓
	1	Thomas Parry	57	Wines	yes
		Dorothy do	67		No

SALUTATION HOTEL

<i>Salutation Hotel</i>	1 Christopher Stalker	60	Fun keeper	No
	Agnes	do	50	yes
	Anne	do	20	yes
	Mary	do	20	yes
	Mary Robinson	20	Servant	yes
	Mary Thompson	20	L.S.	yes
	Margaret Skinner	15	L.S.	yes
	Cyndi Lorraine	15	L.S.	yes
	Hannah Lishman	15	L.S.	yes
	Margaret Davies	15	L.S.	yes
	Mary Gaskell	10	L.S.	yes
	John Bransby	10	Andinda	No
	Mary	do	50	

v	Julius Bransby	20	Clerk	No
	Mary Cooper	30	do	No
	Bentham Sandwith	do	Army	No
	Mary	do	do	No
	James Lloyd	19	do	No
	Edward Park	32	Clerk	No
	Charles Atkin	22	Manufacturer	No
	Peter Bradwell	35	Gent	No
	John Densbury	21	do.	No
	John Utty	21	do	No
	Horatio Wade	23	Cochran	No
1	Richard Martin	20	Rector	yes
	Robert Arkew	20	do	yes
	Francis Miller	20	do	yes
	Henry Jackson	15	do	yes



### UNICORN INN

I presume the Unicorn Lane entry with the publican John Allinson to be the Unicorn Inn. He lived there with his wife Ann and servants Mary Tyson, Elisabeth Harrison and Robert Hoggarth.



WHITE LION

White Lion	1	Richard Yessen	38	Wm Keeper	no
		Elizabeth Do	20		yes
		Margaret Do	12		yes
		Dorothy Do	11		yes
		Mary Do	9		yes
		Hannah Do	8		yes
		Elizabeth Do	6		yes
		Margaret Ellis	65	I. Bill	yes
		Agneth Do	23	in abn.	yes
		Joseph Nedden	15	Independent	yes
		Elizabeth Kirkham	25	I. L.	no
		Dotsey Wilson	20	I. do	yes
		Agneth Branskill	15	I. do	yes
		Stephen Haworth	20	W. S.	yes

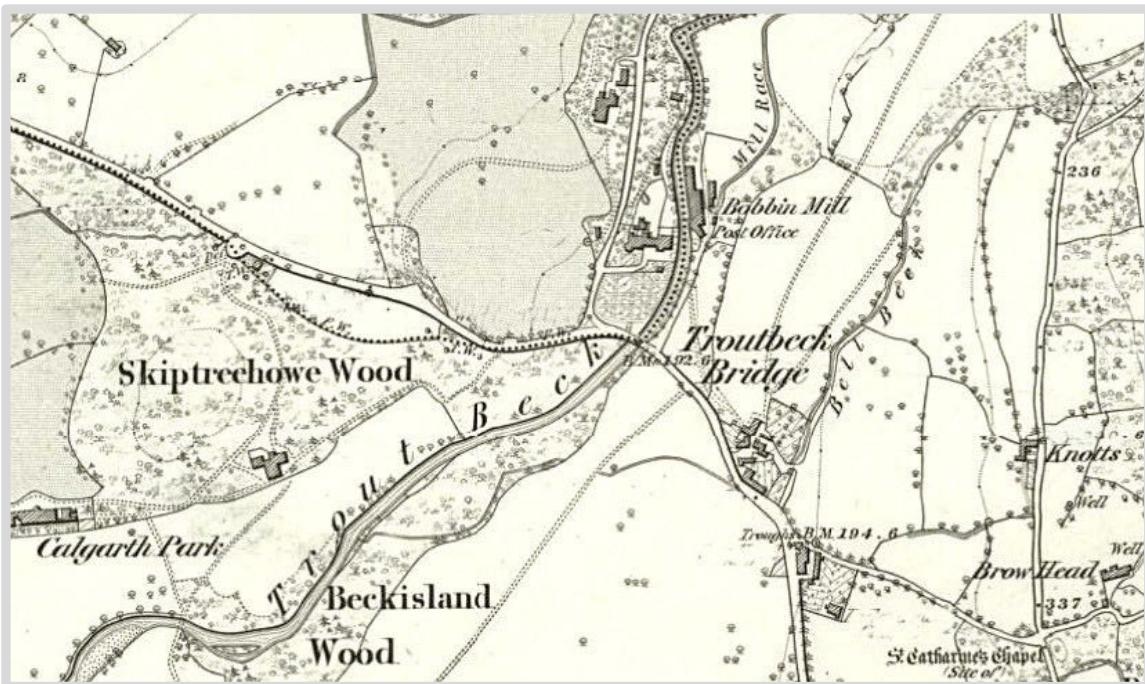


The White Lion (Christmas 2014)

# **PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

This area of Applethwaite (meaning clearing where apple trees grow) starts at Limefoot farm in the north and comes down to Troutbeck Bridge and medieval Calgarth in the south following the Trout Beck River. Below Limefoot are a few communities of around 20 people. These are Mislet, Heaning, Droomer and Elleray. They lie mostly to the north of the main road into present day Windermere. If you look at the occupation statistics you will find the employment is predominately in the Bobbin making industry. There were, at the time, two bobbin mills one at Troutbeck Bridge and one just north of this one at Thickholme. In this township of Applethwaite 37 out of the 190 workers worked in the two bobbin mills as bobbin makers or apprentices. At age 9 William Gardener was the youngest lad to work in the Thickholme Mill. The workforce was a young one and a lot of the apprentices were brought in from Lancashire as there were insufficient Westmorland lads. These young apprentices lived at the mill as you can see from the directory of occupations later on. They were all listed on the census as being at Thickholme Mill or Troutbeck Bridge Mill. The apprentices would have been doing jobs like gluing the parts of the bobbins together as early lathes did not make bobbins in one piece. Pictured below is the old Thickholme mill on the left now a home.





So in Troutbeck Bridge and Thickholme 37 people out of the population of 86 people worked in the Bobbin mills. As well as the bobbin mill Troutbeck Bridge was quite a community. There was a blacksmith Mr. Edward Holme and his family and Tyson the carpenter. William Harrison and Abraham Pattinson were the local masons and Edward Martindale the road maker. There was a farm in the village, a surveyor and a dressmaker.

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE*

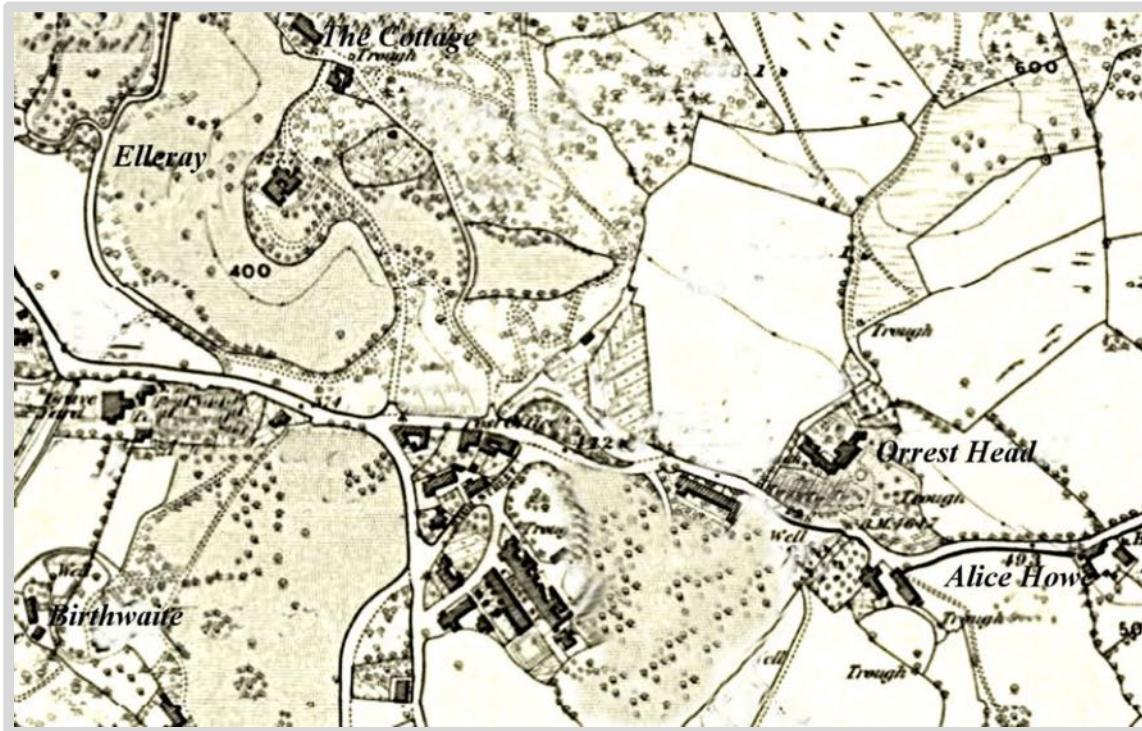
Outside of Troutbeck Bridge and Thickholme were mainly farms. At Alice Howe (see photograph below) just before you hit Windermere on the road from Ings was farmer Thomas Clark, wallers and a servant. Alice Howe was a group of houses and the census entry was like this:-

BUILDING 1	CLARK, Thomas	40	Farmer
	CLARK, Ann	35	
	CLARK, Robert	12	
	CLARK, John	10	
	CLARK, Simon	6	
	CLARK, Mary	2	
BUILDING2	ROBINSON, Joseph	35	Agricultural labourer
	COWARD, Martin	35	Agricultural labourer
BUILDING3	JOHNSON, Thomas	50	Waller
	JOHNSON, Sarah	78	
	JOHNSON, Sarah	5	
	PATTINSON, John	26	Jnr waller
	FELL, Dodgson	26	Jnr waller
	ATKINSON, William	50	Jnr waller
	HARTLEY, Jane	16	Female Servant



Alice Howe

The big established farming names of Wilson, Robinson, Longmire and Browne are all found in this township. One of the biggest the Wilson family farmed at Heaning, Millerground and Far Borrans. Those residences not listed as farms include a solicitor at St. Catherine's Wood. There was an independent family at Elleray Cottage. See below for Windermere in 1841.



## PLACE NAMES IN APPLETHWAITE

NAME	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
ALICE HOWE	3	15
BELLE ISLE	1	2
BIRTHWAITE	3	19
BLACK MOSS	2	12
BOOT	1	3
BORRANS	1	6
BROWHEAD	2	6
CAUSER	2	12
CALGARTH PARK	1	11

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

COMMON	3	20
COOKS HOUSE	1	9
CROSSES	2	6
DROOMER	2	8
DROOMER STILE	1	10
ELLERAY	3	17
FAR BORRANS	2	15
FUESTADGATE	1	6
GROVE	2	10
GILL	1	8
HEANING	3	14
HOWE	2	13
HOLEHIRD	1	6
KNOTTS	2	10
LIMEFITT	1	7
LONGMIRE	1	5
LOWLONGMIRE	1	6
LINGREEN HEAD	1	6
MILLERGROUND	2	9
MISLET	3	19
ORREST HEAD	2	15
ORREST	7	20
RAYRIGG	1	3
SLYBARROW COTTAGE	1	6
ST.CATHERINES WOOD	1	10
TROUTBECK BRIDGE	11	64
THICKHOLME	1	24

## **LARGEST COMMUNITIES**

TROUTBECK BRIDGE

11 HOUSES

64 PEOPLE

THICKHOLME

1 HOUSE

24 PEOPLE

## SURNAME LIST FOR APPLETHWAITE

NAME	POPULATION IN APPLETHWAITE	NUMBER OF PLACES
ABBOTT	4	2
ADDISON	1	1
AIREY	1	1
ARMER	1	1
ATKINSON	3	3
BACKHOUSE	5	1
BATEMAN	8	2
BATES	3	1
BATESON	1	1
BASTON	1	1
BEETHAM	3	1
BELL	1	1
BENSON	9	2
BENNETT	1	1
BARROW	5	2
BARNS	1	1
BIRKETT	5	2
BIGLAND	4	2
BLAND	1	1
BLAMER	1	1
BLAYLOCK	6	2
BRAITHWAITE	5	2
BROWNE	3	1
CLARK	8	3
CLAPHAM	5	1
CRERAR	1	1
COWARD	2	2
CROSTHWAITE	6	1
CUNNINGHAM	3	1
CURREY	5	1
DAWES	1	1
DAWSON	1	1

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE*

DENNY	9	1
DICKENSON	1	1
DIXON	6	2
ECLES	1	1
ELLERAY	1	1
FARQUHAR	1	1
FELL	10	4
FESTER	1	1
FISHES	1	1
FISHER	3	1
FOLD	2	1
GARDNER	5	3
GRIZEDALE	13	2
HAMILTON	1	1
HARRISON	6	2
HARTLEY	1	1
HICKSON	1	1
HIRD	3	1
HODGSON	1	1
HOGGARTH	1	1
HOLME	8	2
HORNBY	1	1
HUDSON	7	1
HUTCHINGS	1	1
HUTCHINSON	3	2
JACKSON	1	1
JENKINSON	1	1
JOHNSON	3	1
KINIF	1	1
KIRKBRIDE	7	2
KITCHEN	2	2
LISHMAN	1	1
LODGE	1	1
LONGMIRE	14	4
LOWTHER	1	1
LUFF	1	1

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE*

MACKERETH	2	2
MARTIN	1	1
MARTINDALE	1	1
MASHITER	7	2
MOORE	2	1
MOUNSEY	5	1
MYRSERS	4	1
NELSON	6	1
NEWBY	7	1
NICHOLSON	1	1
PAGE	2	1
PARKINSON	1	1
PATTINSON	2	2
PENNINGTON	5	1
POOL	4	1
RICHARDSON	1	1
REED	1	1
RENNY	1	1
RIGG	2	2
ROBINSON	15	6
RUSSEL	2	1
SINKINSON	1	1
SPARK	1	1
STABLES	1	1
STALKER	6	2
STEWARDSON	3	1
STRICKLAND	3	2
THEOBALDS	2	1
TIMM	1	1
THOMPSON	3	2
TODD	5	1
TURNER	1	1
TYSON	7	2
VICKER	1	1
WALKER	2	2
WALTON	4	1

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

WASSINER	8	1
WATSON	1	1
WILLS	1	1
WILSON	33	5
WOODEND	1	1
WREN	2	1
YORKER	1	1

79 out of the total population of 430 in Applethwaite were outsiders.

### LARGEST FAMILIES

- WILSON              33people              5 places
- ROBINSON            15people              5 places
- LONGMIRE            14people              4 places
- GRIZEDALE           13 people             2 places
- FELL                  10people              4 places

## STATISTICS

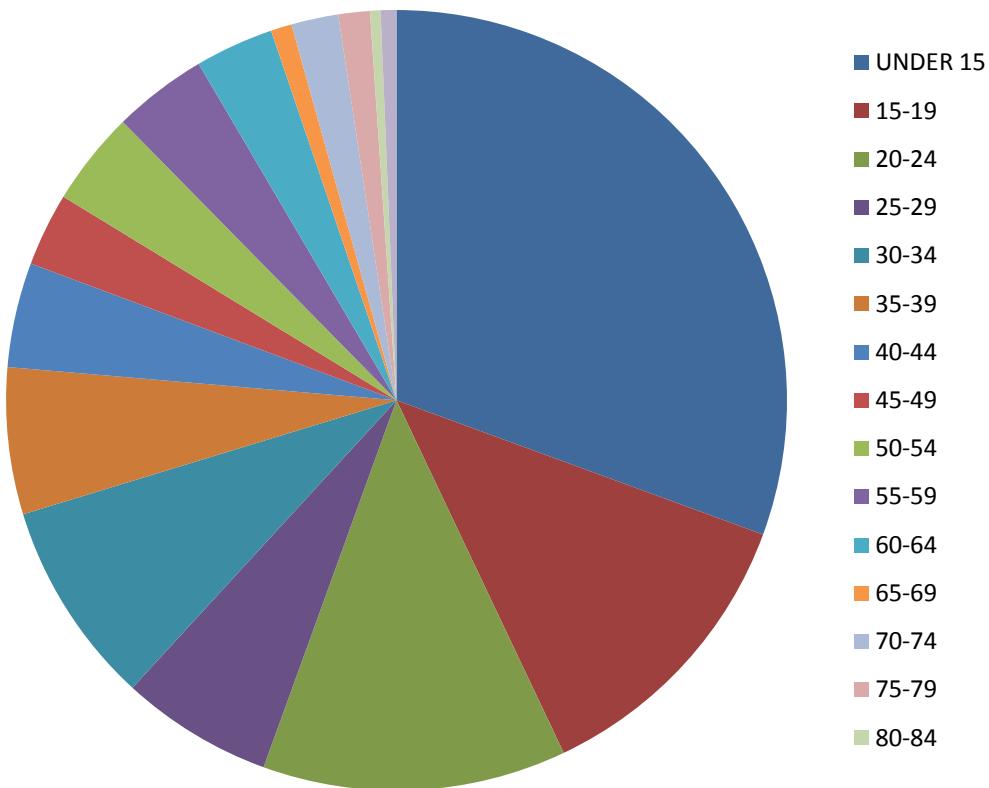
### POPULATION STATISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	72	69	141
15-19	31	26	57
20-24	39	19	58
25-29	12	17	29
30-34	25	14	39
35-39	14	14	28
40-44	14	6	20
45-49	7	7	14
50-54	8	10	18

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE*

55-59	10	8	18
60-64	9	6	15
65-69	2	2	4
70-74	4	5	9
75-79	3	3	6
80-84	2		2
85-89	1	2	3
	<b>253</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>461</b>

## POPULATION

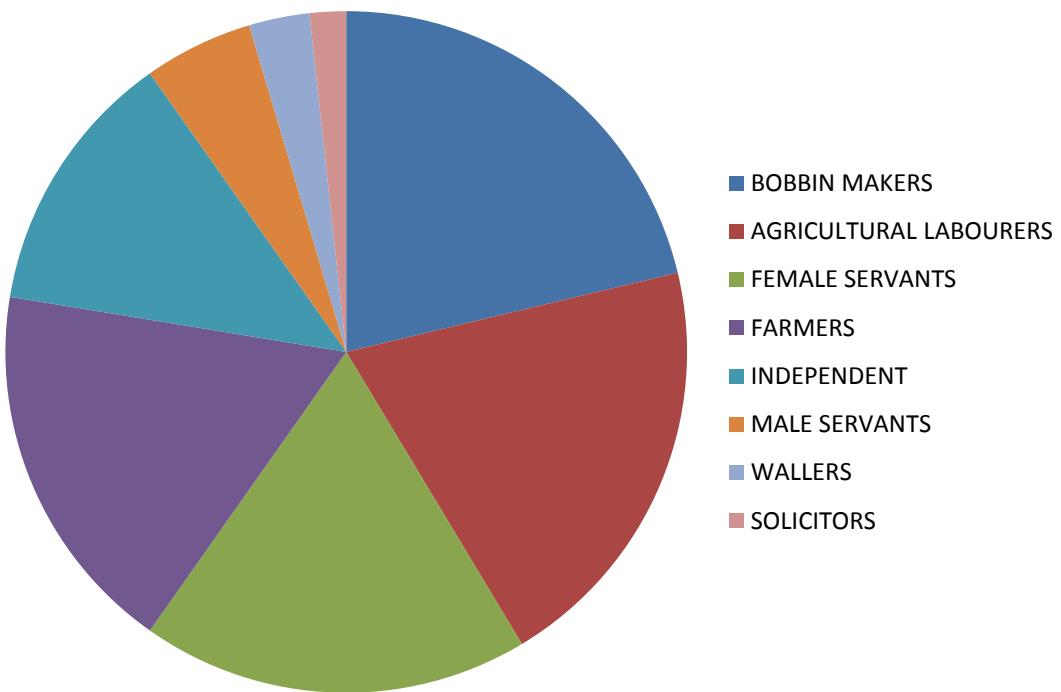


The eldest worker was John Blaylock 75 years old an agricultural labourer at Troutbeck Bridge. The youngest worker was Mary Hutchings 10 years old a female servant at Droomer.

### TOP OCCUPATIONS

1	BOBBIN MAKERS	37
2	AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	35
3	FEMALE SERVANTS	32
4	FARMERS	31
5	INDEPENDENT	22
6	MALE SERVANTS	9
7	WALLERS	5
8	SOLICITOR	3
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>174</b>

### OCCUPATION STATISTICS



# DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

NAME	AGE	PLACE
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOURER</b>		
ABBOTT, James	65	Far Borrans
AIREY, Anthony	15	Common
ARMER, Thomas	15	Limefoot
ATKINSON, Christopher	15	Calgarth Park
BACKHOUSE, James	50	Howe
BATEMAN, William	30	Mislet
BATES, Christopher	20	Borrans
BIGLAND, John	30	Knotts
BIRKETT, Robert	40	Brow Head
BLAMER, Anthony	25	Longgreen Head
BLAYLOCK, John	75	Troutbeck Bridge
BLAYLOCK, William	30	Troutbeck Bridge
CLAPHAM, Richard	30	Slybarrow Cottage
CLARK, James	30	Knotts
COWARD, Isaac	20	Orrest Head
CUNNINGHAM, William	35	Gill
CURREY, John	35	Mislet
GRIZEDALE, John	20	Black Moss
HARRISON, Edward	30	Orrest Head
HEWITSON, William	15	Longgreen Head
HOGGART, Daniel	20	Mislet
HOLME, Robert	18	Calgarth Park
KIRKBRIDE, Jane	49	Millerground
LONGMIRE, William	33	Causer
LONGMIRE, James	25	Longmire
MACKERETH, Henry	20	Grove
RIGG, George	20	Heaning
ROBINSON, James	60	Limefoot
ROBINSON, John	30	Grove
ROBINSON, Joseph	35	Alice Howe
STALKER, Richard	50	Gill
STEWARDSON, John	35	Rayrigg
SUART, James	70	Birthwaite
WALKER, Miles	74	Slybarrow Cottage
WILLS, William	17	Calgarth Park

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

<b>BLACKSMITH</b>		
HOLME, Edward	40	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>BOBBIN MAKERS</b>		
FELL, Robert	35	Troutbeck Bridge
WALTON, Henry	30	Thickholme
<b>BOBBIN MAKERS J</b>		
BELL, Robert	38	Troutbeck Bridge
BRAITHWAITE, John	30	Troutbeck Bridge
BRAITHWAITE, Joseph	21	Troutbeck Bridge
CLARK, James	40	Troutbeck Bridge
FELL, Christopher	22	Troutbeck Bridge
FISHES, John	40	Thickholme
HICKSON, William	20	Thickholme
MYRSERS, William	30	Troutbeck Bridge
PATTINSON, William	22	Troutbeck Bridge
RIGG, William	20	Thickholme
ROBINSON, Joseph	20	Thickholme
SINKINSON, Anthony	21	Troutbeck Bridge
WATSON, John	20	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>BOBBIN MAKERS APPRENTICE</b>		
ADDISON, Robert	15	Thickholme
ATKINSON, Robert	20	Thickholme
BARNS, John	18	Troutbeck Bridge
BASTON, John	20	Thickholme
CLARK, John	14	Troutbeck Bridge
FISHER, John	15	Thickholme
FISHER, Thomas	15	Thickholme
FISHER, William	12	Thickholme
GARDINER, William	9	Thickholme
HORNBY, Robert	18	Troutbeck Bridge
LONGMIRE, Thomas	15	Thickholme
LONGMIRE, John	15	Thickholme
LONGMIRE, Jonah	10	Thickholme
REED, Richard	20	Thickholme
RENNY, Edward	14	Troutbeck Bridge
STABLES, George	20	Troutbeck Bridge

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

STEPHENSON, John	20	Troutbeck Bridge
STRICKLAND, John	15	Thickholme
STRICKLAND, William	15	Thickholme
VICKERS, John	20	Troutbeck Bridge
WOODEND, Edward	14	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>CARPENTER</b>		
TYSON, Henry	50	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>CHARWOMAN</b>		
MACKRETH, Mary	45	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>DRESSMAKER</b>		
KITCHIN, Hannah	18	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>FARMERS</b>		
BARROW, Roger	79	Grove
BENSON, John	65	Crosses
BENSON, William	30	Low Longmire
BROWNE, Benjamin	30	Boot
CLARK, Thomas	40	Alice Howe
CROSTHWAITE, Thomas	30	Birthwaite
DENNY, Robert	40	Common
DIXON, Thomas	56	Mislet
FELL, George	30	Common
GRISEDALE, Joseph	60	Orresthead
GRIZEDALE, John	35	Black Moss
HUDSON, Thomas	43	Black Moss
HUTCHINSON, Isaac	55	Common
JENKINSON, Thomas	45	Heaning
LONGMIRE, Ann	60	Longmire
LONGMIRE, James	40	Causer
MASHITER, John	33	Calgarth Park
MASHITER, William	30	Troutbeck Park
MOORE, John	80	Borrans
MOUNSEY, William	60	Limefoot
PARRINGTON, John	45	Droomer Stile
ROBINSON, Benjamin	64	Orrest
SUART, Thor	55	Lingreen Head
TODD, George	30	Holehird

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

WARRINER, William	39	Orrest
WILSON, John	47	Cooks House
WILSON, John	50	Far Borrans
WILSON, Richard	35	Heaning
WILSON, Robert	38	Millerground
WREN, Thomas	60	Droomer
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
ABBOTT, Masey	15	Orrest
ATKINSON, Nancy	22	Common
BATES, Jane	20	Borrans
BIGLAND, Ann	50	Borrans
BLAND, Margaret	20	Mislet
DAWSON, Elisabeth	20	Droomer
DIXON, Mary	55	Elleray
ECLES, Elisabeth	20	Elleray
ELLERAY, Betty	32	Birthwaite
FELL, Jane	20	Common
FELL, Mary	35	Elleray
FESTER, Elisabeth	30	Howe
FOLD, Rachael	25	Orrest
HARTLEY, Jane	16	Alice Howe
HODGSON, Mary	35	Orrest Head
HUTCHINGS, Mary	10	Droomer
KINIF, Ann	30	Orrest Head
KITCHIN, Alice	15	Grove
LONGMIRE, Mary	30	Longmire
LISHMAN, Mary	20	Millerground
LOWTHER, Hannah	15	St. Catherines wood
NICHOLSON, Mary	20	Heaning
PARKINSON, Mary	15	Holehird
RICHARDSON, Rose	70	Heaning
SPARK, Mary	15	Calgarth Park
STALKER, Jane	45	Troutbeck Bridge
STRICKLAND, Agnes	25	Howe
THOMPSON, Anne	54	Belle Isle
TIMM, Jane	55	Calgarth Park
WALKER, Isabella	15	Elleray
WALKER, Jane	20	Birthwaite
WALTON, Ann	15	Thickholme

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

<b>GARDENER</b>		
PAGE, Daniel	40	BrowHead
<b>HOUSEKEEPER</b>		
MASHITER, Ellen	71	Calgarth Park
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
BIRKETT, Elisabeth	89	Heaning
BRAITHWAITE, John	59	Orrest Head
DENNY, Deborah	70	Common
FARQUHAR, Lady	45	Elleray
GARDNER, Harriet	57	Birthwaite
HAMILTON, Thomas	50	Elleray
HUTCHINSON, William	77	Common
HUTCHINSON, Robert	70	Common
JACKSON, Maria	68	St. Catherines wood
LODGE, Ellen	20	Birthwaite
LONGMIRE, John	56	Orrest
LUFF, Letea	65	Elleray
NEWBY, James	85	Elleray Cottage
ROBINSON, Marian	62	Droomer
ROBINSON, Isabella	70	Grove
ROBINSON, Elisabeth	40	Grove
RUSSEL, James	15	St. Catherines wood
RUSSEL, Josephine	15	St. Catherines wood
THOMPSON, Mary	23	Birthwaite
WASSINER, Elisabeth	50	Orrest
WILSON, George	70	Birthwaite
YORKER, Betty	35	Orrest Head
<b>MALE SERVANTS</b>		
BARROW, Daniel	15	Elleray
BENNET, Robert	15	Birthwaite
CRERAR, Janus	30	Elleray
DAWES, William	20	Elleray Cottage
DICKENSON, Robert	23	Birthwaite
GARDINER, George	20	Howe
KIRKBRIDE, William	20	Orrest Head
MARTIN, Wilson	13	St. Catherines wood

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF APPLETHWAITE**

THOMPSON, William	57	Belle Isle
<b>MASON</b>		
HARRISON, William	43	Troutbeck Bridge
PATTINSON, Abraham	23	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>LODGER</b>		
HOLME, Masey	9	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>NAVY PERSONNEL</b>		
WILSON, John	45	Howe
WILSON, John	25	Howe
<b>PAUPER</b>		
TYSON, Ellen	70	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>PLUMBER</b>		
BATESON, John	25	Grove
<b>ROAD MAKER</b>		
MARTINDALE, Edward	48	Troutbeck Bridge
<b>SHOEMAKER APPRENTICE</b>		
BENSON, John	19	Crosses
<b>SOLICITOR</b>		
GARDNER, George	26	Birthwaite
PENNINGTON, James	40	St.Catherines wood
THOMPSON, John	21	Birthwaite
<b>SURVEYOR</b>		
THEOBALDS, George		
<b>WALLERS</b>		
ATKINSON, William j	50	Alice Howe
FELL, Dodgson j	26	Alice Howe
PATTINSON, John j	20	Alice Howe
ROBINSON, Thomas	27	Droomer
TURNER, Isaac j	25	Droomer

# PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK

The Township of Troutbeck starts in the north at the Kirkstone Pass Inn and goes through the village of Troutbeck and ends in the south at Lowood. The population numbers 298 people in total and is predominantly a farming area. At Kirkstone Inn publican Jonathan Harrison aged 57 lived in this very remote spot with Mary his wife aged 50 and 4 children. The Inn nestles amidst the giant hills of Red Scree and High Street.



South of the Inn is Troutbeck Park, one of the old medieval deer parks. It is sitting just below The Tongue and again quite a remote spot surrounded by big hills like Wansfell, Ill Bell and Thornthwaite. On the census 2 buildings are listed as follows:

BUILDING 1	THOMPSON, Edmund	57	Farmer
	THOMPSON, Esther	33	
	THOMPSON, George	20	
	THOMPSON, Thomas	18	
	THOMPSON, Joseph	11	
	THOMPSON, Samuel	9	
	THOMPSON, Nathaniel	8	
	THOMPSON, Robinson	6	
	THOMPSON, Mary	5	
	ROBINSON, Edmund	30	Agricultural labourer
	SPEEDING, Mary	18	Female Servant
BUILDING 2	LANCASTER, Henry	45	Shoe man.
	LANCASTER, John	12	

## *PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK*

Below Troutbeck village the township includes an area that goes down and touches Lake Windermere at Ecclerigg where John Fleming farms with his wife Catherine and children Thomas, Mary, Dorothy and Elisabeth. William Atkinson was the agricultural labourer. At Lowood and Little Lowther were farms.

Troutbeck village can be split up into three main areas- Townhead with The Mortal Man inn and High Green, then midtown with Coatsike (pictured below), Longmire, Cragg, Low and High Fold. The third section is Townend.



Farmer William Benson and his family lived here.



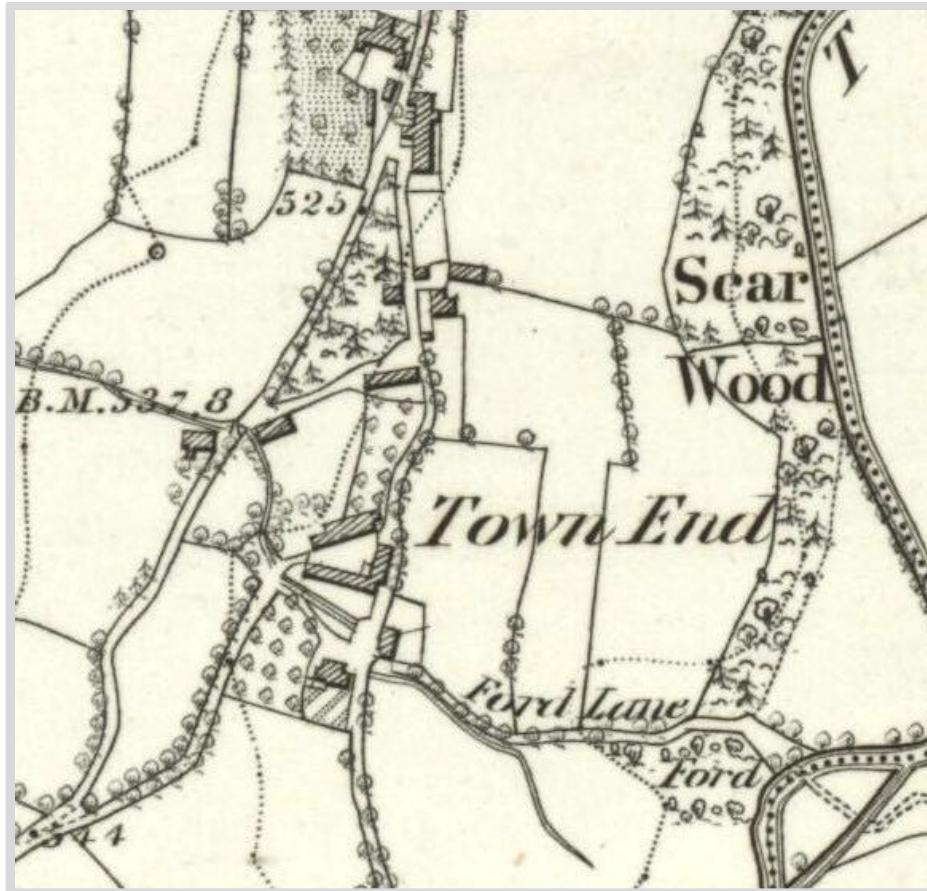
Troutbeck Park



The three areas of Troutbeck are all joined together along the lane and perch on the lower slopes of Wansfell looking down to the Trout beck river. The buildings of Troutbeck are rooted in 17<sup>th</sup> century traditional styles giving the village a very pleasant and picturesque feel.



An example of an old traditional building can be found in Townend by the roadside at Townend bank barn. This barn combines a threshing barn at an upper level with a cow shed and stable at the lower level.



Most people here were employed in farming. There were 32 agricultural labourers and 22 farmers in the township. In the main part of the village were 20 farms run by noteworthy families like the Brownes, the Braithwaites , the Mounseys, the Bensons, Haytons and Birketts.

There were 5 bobbin turners in the area living closer to Troutbeck Bridge and Thickholme where the bobbin mills were.

In the centre of the village there were shops like Robert Longmires butcher shop and Agnes Lancaster's grocery shop. Also in Troutbeck were 3 shoemakers, a tailor and 2 weavers. There were 2 inns –one listed was run by Benson Mackereth and the other The Mortal Man where the innkeeper was James Green. Troutbeck also had a schoolmaster, 5 joiners, a blacksmith and a waller.

In Troutbeck is a fine example of a typical Yeoman or "statesman" family home at Town End now open to the public. See the next page for a photograph. The census entry was as follows:

BROWNE, George	35	Farmer
BROWNE, Lucy	30	
BROWNE, George	16	
BROWNE, Richard	20	Agricultural labourer
WALKER, Adam	15	Agricultural labourer
TYSON, Richard	11	Lodger
HARRISON, Thomas	32	Schoolmaster
LANCASTER, Isabella	20	Female servant



The Browne family dates from the mid 15<sup>th</sup> century in Troutbeck. They held the land by customary tenure meaning they owned the buildings, the tenure and everything on the land. A yeoman, in this case George Browne had to contribute to the defence of the border. In Troutbeck yeoman were numerous and another example was Nicholas Wilson at Townend also. They farmed sheep and cattle and when most of the statesman disappeared the Brownes still survived.

George Browne in 1841 was the last male Browne and was not only a successful sheep and dairy farmer but also a scholar and keen gardener and left us his legacy at Townend with its beautiful gardens. He lived from 1834 till 1914 and when he died it was sold and eventually transferred to the National Trust. He had a substantial library which can be seen today and was said to have over 400 books in 1750. In 1768 the carpet in this library was made by a local weaver William Birkett. The house has cylindrical chimneys

lime rendered and over the years wings have been added. The original kitchen was called the down house because it had a few steps down from the fire house room. The cattle would have been housed here in the down house and would have required it to be lower to keep manure away from the main rooms in the house.

I have found an entry in the Westmorland Gazette on the 12 June saying that at Hawkshead on Saturday 6th June the day of the census a Mr. George Rigg 20 a Blacksmith of Troutbeck married an Eleanor Park also 20 and of Troutbeck. They were listed in the census as living at Longmire Yeat.



Longmire Yeat

## **PLACE NAMES IN TROUTBECK**

NAME	POPULATION	NUMBER OF HOUSES
BECKSIDE	9	2
BELL HILL	6	1
BRIERY CLOSE	2	1
BROW FOOT	3	1
COATSIKE	10	2
CRAGG	23	6
CROWMIRE	4	1

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK**

DRUMMERMIRE	3	1
ECCLERIGG	7	1
HACKFOOT	3	4
HIGHFOLD	13	4
HIGH GROVE	31	4
KILNS	8	1
KIRKSTONE	6	1
LANE	6	2
LITTLE LOWTHER	6	1
LONGMIRE GATE	11	3
LOW FOLD	16	2
LOW HOWE	3	1
LOWOOD	14	2
MATTHEW HOUSE	3	1
MID TOWN	21	4
MORTAL MAN	6	1
TOWNEND	30	6
TROUTBECK BRIDGE	10	1
TROUTBECK PARK	13	2

## **LARGEST COMMUNITIES**

HIGH GROVE	4 HOUSES	31 PEOPLE
TOWNHEAD	7 HOUSES	30 PEOPLE
TOWNEND	6 HOUSES	30 PEOPLE
CRAGG	6 HOUSES	23 PEOPLE
MIDTOWN	4 HOUSES	21 PEOPLE

## **SURNAME LIST FOR TROUTBECK**

NAME	POPULATION	NUMBER OF PLACES
AIREY	5	2
ATKINSON	2	2

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK*

AUSTIN	1	1
BACKHOUSE	2	1
BAISBROWNE	3	1
BARNETT	2	1
BENSON	10	2
BIRKETT	26	9
BOLTON	4	2
BRAITHWAITE	12	5
BROWN	7	2
BROWNE	4	1
BROWNREIGG	6	1
CLARK	8	2
COWARD	1	1
CRENELS	1	1
DAVIS	2	1
DAWSON	8	2
DIXON	1	1
DOBSON	1	1
FLEMING	6	1
FORREST	6	2
GARNETT	3	1
GRAHAM	2	1
GREEN	3	1
GREENUP	1	1
HALL	5	1
HARRISON	9	4
HAYTON	9	3
HEWITSON	13	2
HIRD	2	1
HIGH	1	1
HOLME	1	1
INGHAM	1	1
JACKSON	1	1
KNOWLES	1	1
LANCASTER	5	3
LONGMIRE	8	2

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK**

MACKRETH	3	1
MANDLE	1	1
MARTINDALE	6	1
MIDDLETON	1	1
MOFFAT	2	1
MOUNSEY	3	1
OWEN	5	1
PARKINSON	6	1
POOL	4	2
RIGG	2	1
ROBINSON	2	1
SILL	2	1
SLATER	1	1
SPEDING	1	1
STAINTON	5	1
STOREY	20	3
STORTH	1	1
STRICKLAND	1	1
TAYLOR	4	1
THOMPSON	9	1
TOWNSON	10	1
TROUGHTON	1	1
TYSON	2	2
VICKERS	1	1
WATSON	5	1
WILSON	5	3
WOOD	4	1

### LARGEST FAMILIES

- BIRKETT                    26 PEOPLE                    9 PLACES
- STOREY                    20 PEOPLE                    3 PLACES
- HEWITSON                 13 PEOPLE                    2 PLACES
- BRAITHWAITE             12 PEOPLE                    5 PLACES
- TOWNSON                  10 PEOPLE                    5 PLACES

42 people out of a total population of 297 in Troutbeck were outsiders.

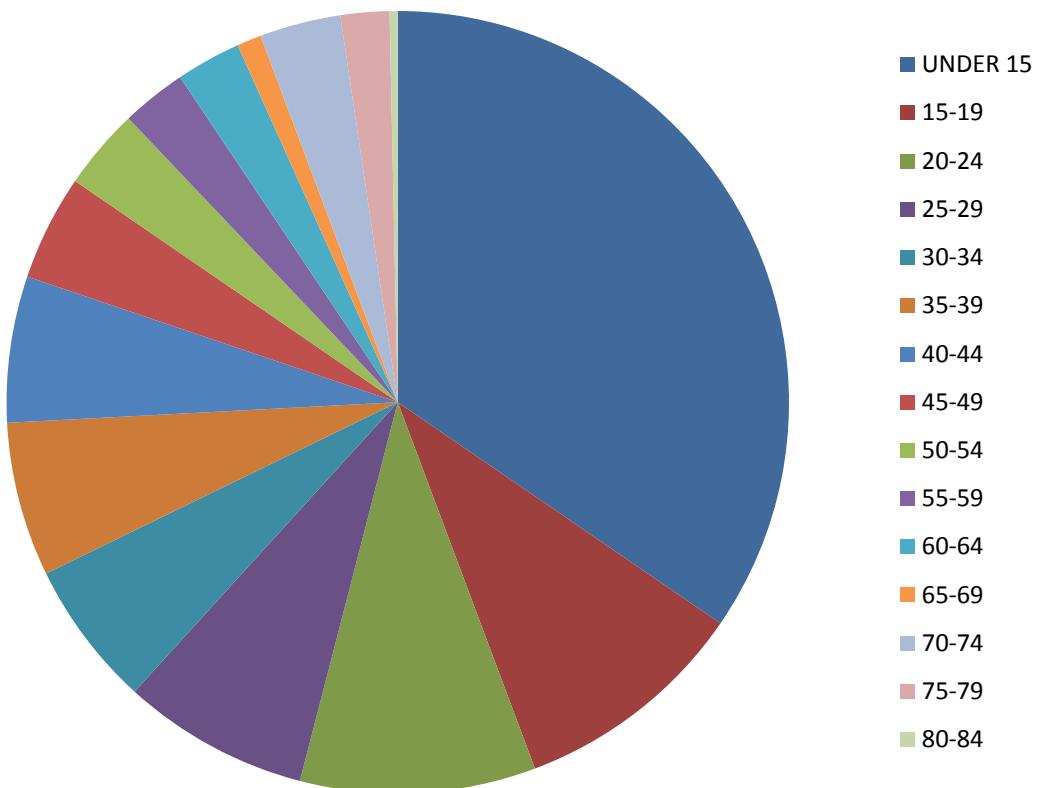
## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER15	51	52	103
15-19	17	12	29
20-24	18	11	29
25-29	12	11	23
30-34	10	8	18
35-39	10	9	19
40-44	11	7	18
45-49	6	7	13
50-54	5	5	10
55-59	5	3	8
60-64	3	5	8
65-69	2	1	3
70-74	4	6	10
75-79	3	3	6
80-84	1		1
	158	140	298

The eldest worker in Troutbeck was Ishmael Braithwaite a husbandman at Matthew House aged 78 years old. The two youngest workers in this township were Sarah Backhouse aged 13 a female servant at Low Fold jointly with Edward Birkett aged 13 an agricultural labourer at High Fold.

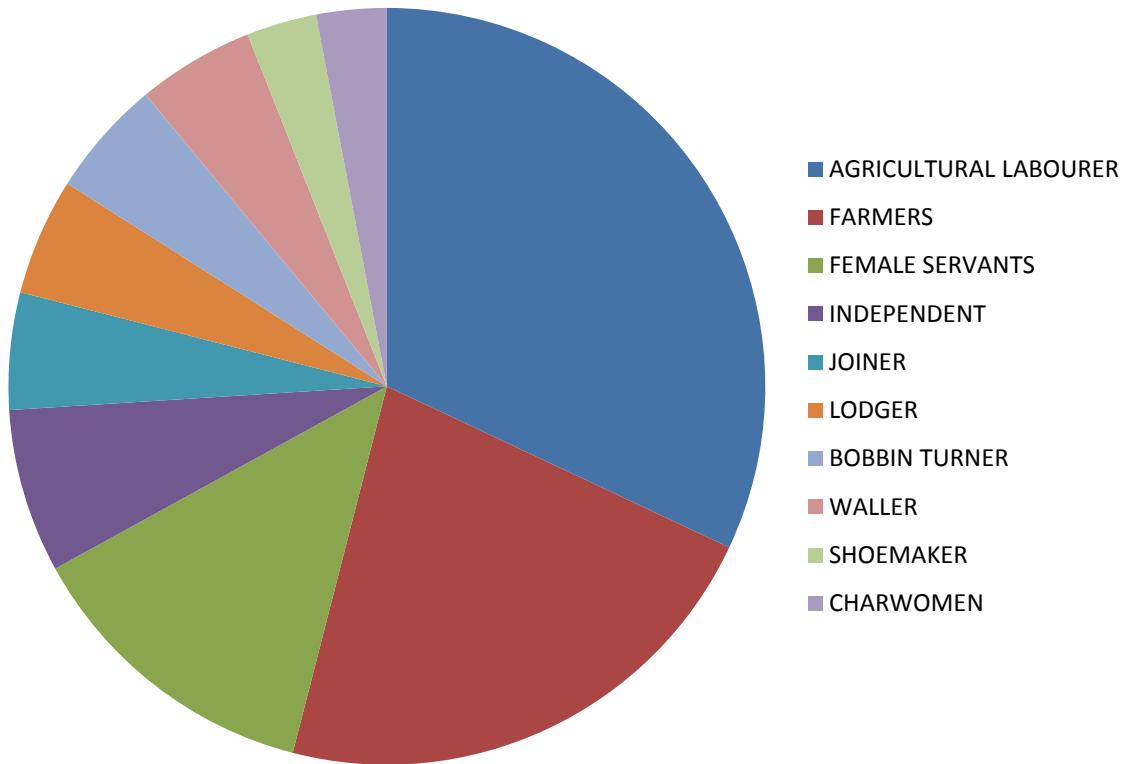
## POPULATION



## TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	32
2	FARMERS	22
3	FEMALE SERVANTS	13
4	INDEPENDENT	7
5	JOINERS	5
6	LODGER	5
7	BOBBIN TURNERS	5
8	WALLERS	5
9	SHOEMAKERS	3
10	CHARWOMEN	3
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



## DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

NAME	AGE	PLACE
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS</b>		
AIREY, John	50	Townhead
AIREY, William	15	Troutbeck Bridge
AUSTIN, John	15	Low Fold
BACKHOUSE, William	20	Low Fold
BENSON, Thomas	25	Cragg
BIRKETT, Edward	13	High Fold
BIRKETT, George	15	Troutbeck Park
BIRKETT, Robert	36	Lowood
BIRKETT, William	24	Lowood
BOLTON, William	55	Cragg

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK*

BROWN, John	15	Drummermire
BROWNE, Richard	20	TownEnd
CLARK, Daniel	14	Townhead
CLARK, Simon	35	Mid Town
COWARD, Thomas	25	Troutbeck Bridge
DAWSON, John	30	Little Lowther
FORREST, Matthew	59	Lane
GARNETT, George	60	Longmire Gate
HALL, Anthony	41	Coatsike
HAYTON, Thomas	34	LowFold
LONGMIRE, Christopher	25	Crowmire
MANDLE, William	30	Townend
MIDDLETON, Joseph	20	Troutbeck Bridge
ROBINSON, Edmund	30	Troutbeck Bridge
STORTT, Thomas	25	Lowood
STRICKLAND, William	15	Lowood
TAYLOR, Nathan	24	Troutbeck Bridge
VICKERS, Robert	28	Townend
WALKER, Adam	15	Townend
WILSON, William	50	Lowood
WOOD, Robert	25	Cragg
<b>BLACKSMITH</b>		
RIGG, George	20	Longmire Gate
<b>BOBBIN TURNERS</b>		
ATKINSON, William	20	Kilns
BRAITHWAITE, Benjamin	35	Kilns
OWEN, John	35	Townend
WATSON, James	25	Kilns
WATSON, William	19	Kilns
<b>BUTCHER</b>		
LONGMIRE, Robert	29	Crowmire
<b>CHARWOMEN</b>		
BIRKETT, Ann	77	Mid Town
BIRKETT, Elisabeth	60	Brow Foot
BIRKETT, Elisabeth	73	Mid Town

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK**

<b>FARMERS</b>		
BENSON, Thomas	48	High Green
BENSON, William	70	Coatsike
BIRKETT, James	42	High Green
BIRKETT, Thomas	51	Mid Town
BIRKETT, William	40	Lowood
BIRKETT, William	77	Townhead
BRAITHWAITE, James	35	Townend
BRAITHWAITE, Anthony	70	Coatsike
BROWN, Harrison	35	Drummermire
BROWNE, George	35	Townend
DAVIS, Thomas	40	Highfield
DAWSON, James	70	Cragg
FLEMING, John	40	Ecclerigg
FORREST, Birkett	35	Low Fold
HAYTON, June	60	Townhead
LONGMIRE, George	60	Troutbeck Bridge
MOUNSEY, Hird	25	High Fold
POOL, Abraham	55	Beckside
POOL, Joseph	35	Hackfoot
STAINTON, Thomas	46	Townhead
STOREY, William	20	Low Fold
THOMPSON, Edmund	57	Troutbeck Park
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
BACKHOUSE, Sarah	13	Low Fold
BIRKETT, Dorothy	46	Lowood
BIRKETT, Grace	36	Lowood
BIRKETT, Margaret	44	Lowood
DAWSON, Sarah	15	Lowood
HOLME, Margaret	23	Townend
JACKSON, Betty	17	Troutbeck Bridge
KNOWLES, Ann	15	Townend
LANCASTER, Isabella`	20	Townend
ROBINSON, Elisabeth	25	Coatsike
SPEDDING, Mary	18	Troutbeck Bridge
TROUGHTON, Dorothy	30	Lowood
<b>GARDENER</b>		

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK*

HIRD, Robert	50	Briery Close
<b>GROCER</b>		
LANCASTER, Agnes	72	Lane
<b>HUSBANDMAN</b>		
BRAITHWAITE, Ishmael	78	Matthew House
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
BIRKETT, Isabella	76	Mid Town
DAWSON, John	80	Cragg
DIXON, Agnes	74	High Green
HARRISON, Alice	70	Cragg
HARRISON, Mary	72	Low Fold
PARKINSON, Ann	67	Cragg
WILSON, Mary	70	Townhead
<b>INNKEEPER</b>		
MACKERETH, Benson	41	Townhead
<b>JOINERS</b>		
BROWN RIGG, George	60	Beckside
BROWN RIGG, George apprentice	15	Beckside
HAYTON, George	25	Townhead
HAYTON, John apprentice	16	Townhead
HAYTON, Richard	24	Townhead
<b>LODGER</b>		
BIRKETT, Agnes	75	Townend
BIRKETT, George	75	Townend
INGHAM, James	40	High Fold
MOFFAT, John	11	Lowood
TYSON, Richard	11	Townend
<b>MILLER</b>		
TOWNSON, Thomas	41	High Green
<b>PUBLICAN</b>		
GREEN, James	66	Mortal Man
HARRISON, Jonathan	57	Kirkstone

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF TROUTBECK*

<b>SAWYER</b>		
HEWETSON, John	45	Townend
<b>SCHOOLMASTER</b>		
HARRISON, Thomas	32	Townend
<b>SHOE MANUFACTURER</b>		
HIGH, Anthony	40	Mortal Man
LANCASTER, Henry	45	Troutbeck Park
LANCASTER, Thomas	45	Lane
<b>TAILOR</b>		
MARTINDALE, James	55	Bell hill
<b>WALLER</b>		
STOREY, Alison	35	Longmire Gate
STOREY, Richard	15	High Green
STOREY, Thomas	40	High Green
TAYLOR, Michael	20	Low House
TAYLOR, Thomas	30	Low House
<b>WEAVER</b>		
BARNETT, Joseph	71	High Green
<b>WEAVER OF LINSEY</b>		
DOBSON, John	66	Townhead
<b>YEOMAN</b>		
WILSON, Nicholas	47	Townend

# PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)

This area of Undermillbeck north of Ferry Nab consists mainly of Bowness with the surrounding farms. In 1841 Bowness was a small lakeside community with the signs of early tourism. The local church St. Martins dates from 1483. Bowness means the bulls headland and in 1282 was recorded as Bulnes alongside Wynandremer.

Windermere was a society which knew gentry and great landowners in the early 1800s before the Victorian tourists invaded. The improved Turnpike roads brought the tourists and by Queen Victoria's accession in 1837 there was considerable change in this area from an old farming community.

Bowness was described at the time as a small market town charmingly placed on the east shore of Windermere. It was the chief port of the lakes with boats employed in fishing and exportation of slate. It was much frequented by tourists with excellent accommodation at the White Lion and The Crown. Pleasure boats and carriages were available for excursions to the islands like Belle Isle.



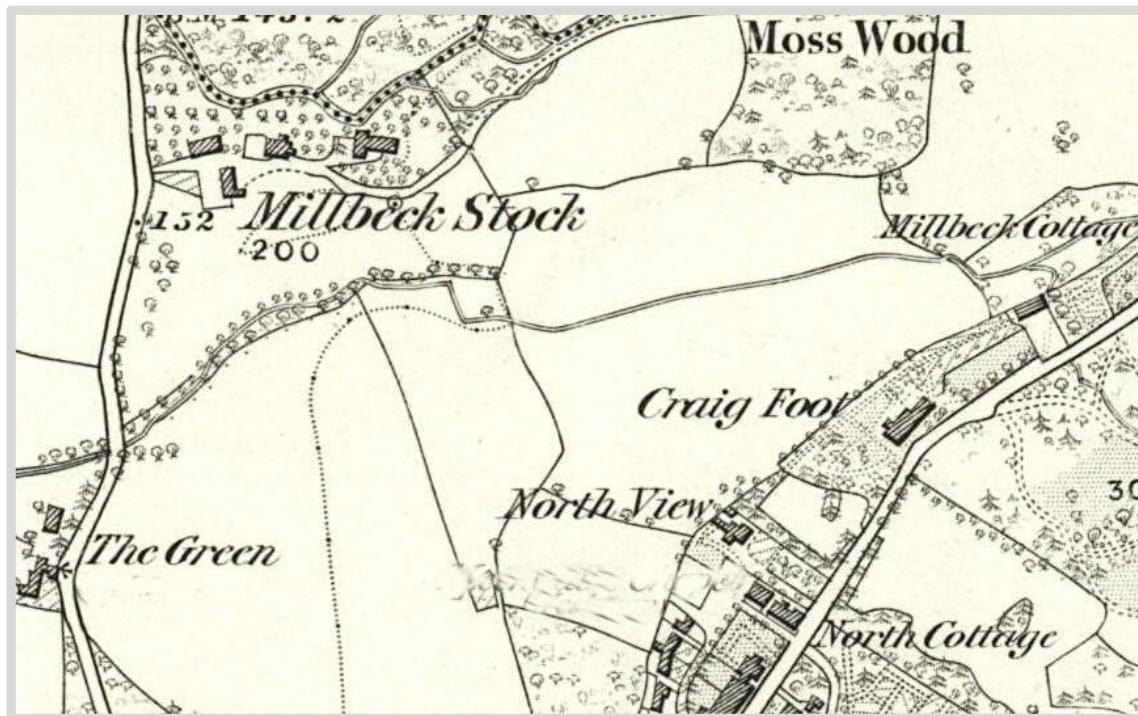
*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

The town was full of tradesmen and commerce including blacksmiths, boat builders, brazier, bread maker, coachman, dressmakers, tailors, a dry-salter and plenty of servants at the big houses like the Belsfield, Burnside and Bowness Rectory. There were gardeners at the big houses and the Inns, over 20 joiners ,a saddler, an ostler, sawyer and 6 swillers. Swillers are basket weavers and I found in the entry for the Belsfield pictured below that 4 were swillers plus 2 apprentices.



Windermere as we know it today didn't really exist with only a scattering of farms and properties. Just outside of Bowness were little communities at The Green and further on at Millbeck Stock. At Millbeck Stock there were 3 buildings all present today with evidence of a watermill. One building was the mill with a barn next door. See pictures and map on the next page.

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*



Millbeck Stock



The Green

Medieval farmsteads with the suffix “Ground” and the surname as a prefix as in Matson Ground and Bellman Ground were created in the 13<sup>th</sup> century. The landscape of the grounds are small irregularly shaped fields separated by high thick hedges sitting on massive earth banks with lanes and access ways winding between them. Below you can see how Matson Ground in the Bowness area existed.

BUILDING	NAME	AGE	OCCUPATION
1 <sup>st</sup> Building	BARROW, Betty	44	Washerwoman
	SHEPHERD, John	18	Lodger
2 <sup>nd</sup> Building	ROBINSON, George	55	Waller
	ROBINSON, Marian	50	
3 <sup>rd</sup> Building	ROBINSON, Thomas	20	
	ROBINSON, George	20	Joiner
	ROBINSON, Edward	15	Waller apprentice
	ROBINSON, Betty	12	
	ROBINSON, John	10	
	ROBINSON, Noble	6	
	CAMPBELL, John	45	Labourer
	CAMPBELL, Mary	42	
	CAMPBELL, Mary	11	
	CAMPBELL, Thomas	9	
	CAMPBELL, James	4	

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

	CAMPBELL, Betsy	1	
4 <sup>th</sup> Building	HARTLEY, Thomas	36	Husbandman
	HARTLEY, Betty	46	
	HARTLEY, Catherine	10	
	HARTLEY, Bell	8	
5 <sup>th</sup> Building	ROUTLEDGE, Robert	59	Husbandman
	ROUTLEDGE, Emma	57	
	ROUTLEDGE, Robt. jnr	2	
6 <sup>th</sup> Building	WOOD, William	26	Farmer
	WOOD, Dorothy	26	
	WOOD, Eleanor	3	
	WOOD, Joseph	2	
	COLE, Catherine	14	Female Servant

At Matson Ground there was a community of workers living together, William the farmer, Robert and Thomas looking after the stock with John the labourer and George and Edward wallers for the community. Also a washerwoman and a joiner. See below for some idea of what Matson Ground looked like. I have shown the main buildings , the bank barn and the view from Brant Fell with myself standing on the summit.



Main buildings at Matson Ground.

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)**



Barn at Matson Ground



Me on the summit of Brant Fell looking down on Matson Ground



## **PLACE NAMES OF UNDERMILLBECK**

PLACE	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
BELLFIELD	1	15
BELSFIELD	5	26
BISKEY HOW	3	14
BOWNESS VILLAGE	72	323
BOWNESS BANK	4	25
BOWNESS RECTORY	1	14
BRANT FELL	2	11
BURNSIDE	1	7
CRAIG	1	9
COTTAGE	1	4
CRAGG BROW	1	10
CROWN HOTEL	3	30
FALLBARROW	2	11
FELL SIDE	4	15
FERNEY GREEN	2	7
FOLD HEAD	1	11

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

GREEN	1	7
HEATHWAITE	1	7
HELM	1	6
HIGH LICKBARROW	1	9
HOLLIN COTTAGE	2	5
HOLLY HILL	1	6
LICKBARROW	1	8
LONDON COTTAGE	1	4
MATSON GROUND	6	28
MILLBECK COTTAGE	1	6
MILLBECK STOCK	3	18
OLD ENGLAND	1	26
OLDFIELD	1	4
ROSE BANK	1	3
ROYAL HOTEL	1	29
STAGS HEAD	1	16



Fallbarrow just outside Bowness village

## **SURNAME LIST FOR THE TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK**

North of Ferry Nab

NAME	POPULATION	NUMBER OF PLACES
AIKEN	1	1
AIREY	2	2
ALLEN	1	1
AMOS	1	1
ARMISTEAD	1	1
ASHTON	5	1
ASSHETON	1	1
ATKINSON	27	8
AUFRERE	2	1
BACKHOUSE	3	3
BALMER	8	3
BARLOW	23	6
BARROW	10	7
BARROWSON	3	1
BARTON	2	1
BATTERSBY	7	1
BEAUFOY	1	1
BECK	1	1
BECKWITH	1	1
BELL	4	1
BALLASIS	4	1
BENSON	9	5
BIRKETT	4	3
BOWNESS	1	1
BRAITHWAITE	2	1
BREWERS	1	1
BROOKBANK	2	1
BRYANS	7	1
BURNS	1	1
BURTON	6	2

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

BUTCHER	3	1
CAIRNCROSS	1	1
CAMPBELL	7	2
CARPENTER	1	1
CARRADAS	1	1
CARTMEL	1	1
CHAMLEY	1	1
CLARKE	1	1
CLOUDSDALE	4	2
COLE	1	1
COLLINSON	1	1
COOKE	1	1
COWARD	3	3
CRAGG	4	1
CROSTHWAITE	18	5
DALE	1	1
DAVISON	1	1
DAWES	6	3
DAWSON	2	2
DICKINSON	2	1
DIXON	8	5
DOBSON	8	2
EAST	1	1
EATON	2	1
ECKHARD	1	1
ECCLES	4	1
ELLERAY	9	4
ELLIS	1	1
ELWIN	2	1
EVINGTON	1	1
FELL	1	1
FISHER	5	2
FODEN	1	1
FORREST	3	1
FORSHAW	1	1
FOXCROFT	1	1

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

FURNESS	1	1
GARNETT	7	3
GARRICK	1	1
GELDARD	2	1
GERMEAN	4	1
GIBSON	1	1
GILL	8	2
GRAVES	2	2
GREAVES	2	1
GREEN	3	1
GREENUP	2	1
GREGG	17	4
HADWIN	1	1
HARDEN	1	1
HARRISON	2	2
HARTLEY	5	2
HASCHE	1	1
HETHERINGTON	1	1
HEWITSON	1	1
HEYWOOD	7	1
HILEY	6	1
HILTON	1	1
HOLME	5	2
HOLMES	8	3
HOLT	5	1
HUTCHINSON	2	1
HUTTON	2	1
JACKSON	34	5
JOHNSON	1	1
JOPSON	1	1
KENDAL	1	1
KETTLEWELL	1	1
KING	1	1
KIRKBRIDE	5	5
KLING	2	1
LANCASTER	1	1

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

LADYMAN	1	1
LINDSAY	6	1
LEIGHTON	1	1
LONSDALE	1	1
LUPTON	1	1
MACKRETH	1	1
MARWOOD	1	1
MAYER	1	1
METCALFE	2	1
MARTIN	19	4
MARTINDALE	4	2
MILES	1	1
MOFFAT	1	1
MOON	3	1
N.K.	1	1
NOBLE	3	1
OSBORNE	1	1
PATTERSON	1	1
PICTHILL	1	1
POSTEN	1	1
POSTLETHWAITE	2	2
POWNALL	1	1
PROCTOR	3	2
RAVEN	2	2
REED	1	1
RICHARDSON	5	1
RIDDING	6	1
RIGG	8	3
ROBINSON	70	19
ROBOTTOM	1	1
ROOKING	6	3
ROUTLEDGE	4	2
RUSHFORD	1	1
SAMUELS	1	1
SCOTT	2	2
SHARP	2	2

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

SHEPHERD	3	2
SHIELDS	1	1
SINKINSON	1	1
SPARKS	1	1
STEPHENSON	1	1
STEWARDSON	1	1
STOKES	1	1
STRICKLAND	1	1
SUART	5	2
SWAINSON	1	1
SWIFT	1	1
SWINBURNE	9	1
TAYLOR	10	3
THEXTON	2	1
THOMPSON	4	2
TOLSON	1	1
TOWERS	1	1
TOWNSON	1	1
TURNER	3	1
ULLOCK	1	1
WALKER	5	1
WALTERS	1	1
WATERWORTH	1	1
WATSON	1	1
WEBSTER	1	1
WELL	3	1
WHARTON	2	2
WHITEHEAD	1	1
WHITTAM	4	1
WILKINSON	4	1
WILLIAMS	2	1
WILSON	21	11
WOOF	2	1
WOOD	4	1
WOODBURN	1	1
WRIGHT	4	2

## LARGEST FAMILIES

- ROBINSON            70 PEOPLE            19 PLACES
- JACKSON            34 PEOPLE            5 PLACES
- ATKINSON            27 PEOPLE            8 PLACES
- BARLOW            23 PEOPLE            6 PLACES
- MARTIN            19 PEOPLE            4 PLACES
- CROSTHWAITE        18 PEOPLE            5 PLACES

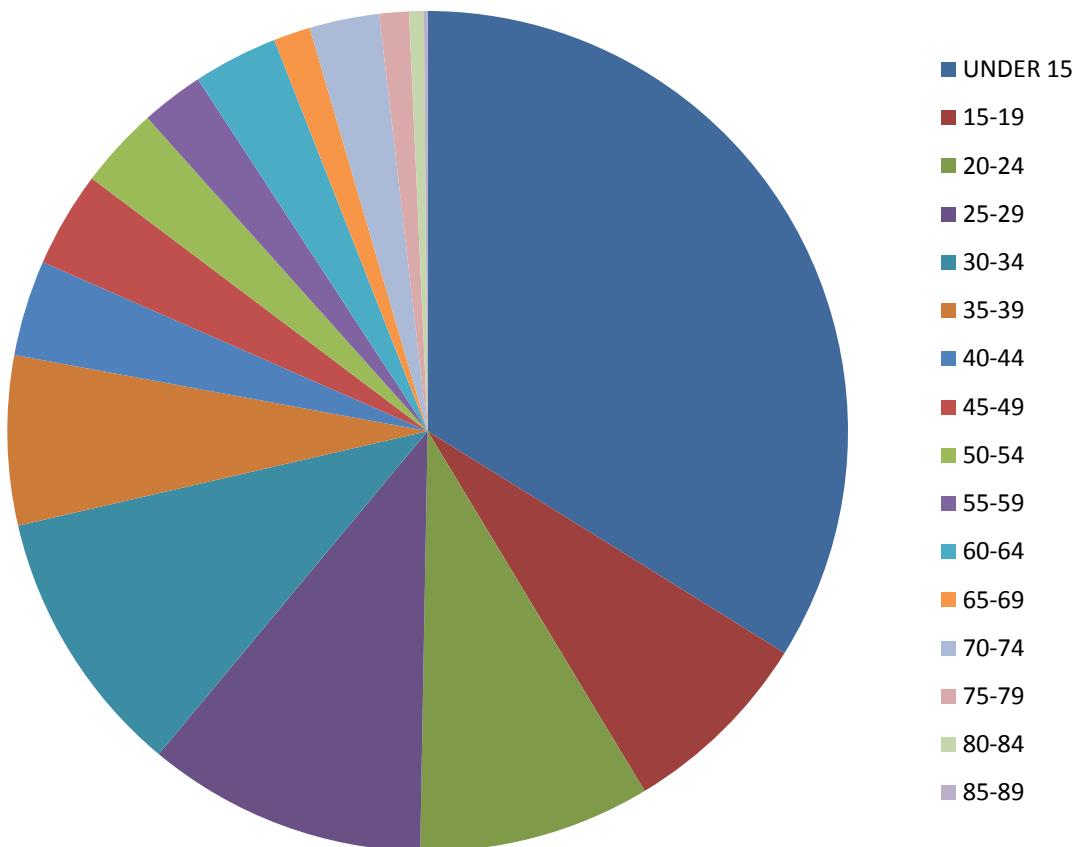
173 out of 712 people were born outside of Westmorland

## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	119	120	239
15-19	25	28	53
20-24	28	35	63
25-29	27	49	76
30-34	35	38	73
35-39	20	26	46
40-44	11	15	26
45-49	14	12	26
50-54	8	14	22
55-59	6	11	17
60-64	10	13	23
65-69	7	3	10
70-74	10	9	19
75-79	3	5	8
80-84	3	1	4
85-89		1	1
	326	380	706

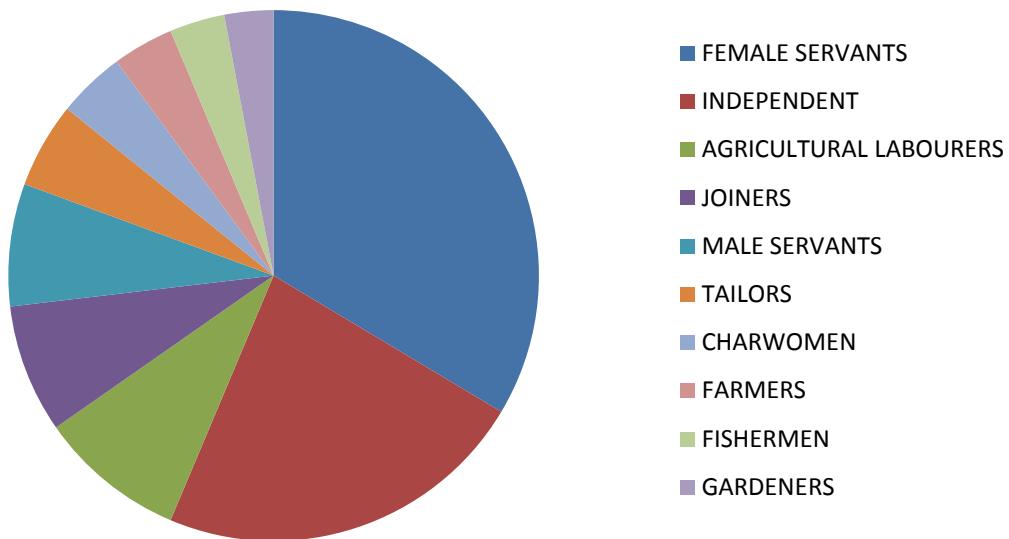
## POPULATION



## TOP 10 OCCUPATIONS

1	FEMALE SERVANTS	90
2	INDEPENDENT	61
3	AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	24
4	JOINERS	21
5	MALE SERVANTS	20
6	TAILORS	14
7	CHARWOMEN	11
8	FARMERS	10
9	FISHERMEN	9
10	GARDENERS	8
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>268</b>

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



The eldest worker in this township was 80 year old William Chamley Yeoman at Lickbarrow with same aged Thomas Proctor also a Yeoman at London Cottage. The youngest person to work was 11 year old Isabella Hewitson female servant at Bowness.

## DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS		
NAME	AGE	PLACE
ATKINSON, Richard	45	Bowness Bank
BACKHOUSE, James	25	Out room Crown Hotel
BACKHOUSE, Dawes	15	Bowness village
CROSTHWAITE, John	60	Bowness Bank
CROSTHWAITE, Joseph	72	Bowness village
CROSTHWAITE, William	64	Bowness village
GERMEAN, Joseph	30	Bowness
JACKSON, Richard	16	Bowness
JACKSON, Robert	12	Bowness
LINDSAY, Thomas	30	Bowness village

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

RAVEN, Joseph	30	Brant Fell
REED, Christopher	23	Belsfield
ROBINSON, Archibald	13	Bowness Bank
ROBINSON, Edmund	70	High Lickbarrow
ROBINSON, John	49	Bowness Bank
ROBINSON, John jnr	25	Bowness Bank
SHEPHERD, Louden	45	Bowness
THOMPSON, William	14	Lickbarrow
TOLSON, Thomas	77	Bowness
TURNER, Robert	45	Millbeck Stock
WHITTAM, James	25	High Lickbarrow
WILSON, George	32	Bowness
WOOF, Joseph	20	Bowness
n.k.	30	Stags Head
<b>BEERSELLERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Wilson	46	Bowness
BROCKBANK, Agnes	63	Bowness
<b>BLACKSMITHS</b>		
ATKINSON, Wilson	15	Fold Head
DOBSON, William	35	Fold Head
WARWICK, Thomas	33	Bowness village
WILKINSON, William	30	Bowness village
<b>BOAT BUILDERS</b>		
BALMER, George	41	Cragg Brow
BALMER, John	37	Bowness
BARROW, James	22	Old England Bowness
JACKSON, Thomas	15	Old England Bowness
<b>BRAZIER</b>		
WATERS, George	23	Bowness
<b>BREADMAKERS</b>		
ROBOTTON, Margaret	58	Bowness village
THIXTON, Mary	54	Bowness village
<b>CHARWOMEN</b>		
ALEXANDER, Jane	60	Fell side

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)**

ALEXANDER, Agnes	25	Fell side
BELL, Marian	35	Bowness village
DIXON, Margaret	40	Bowness village
DIXON, Margaret	13	Bowness village
HUTCHINSON, Mary	38	Bowness village
JACKSON, Ann	38	Bowness
KEMP, Dinah	70	Old England
ROBINSON, Ann	25	Fell side
ROUTLEDGE, R	53	Bowness
WHARTON, Ann	59	Bowness village
<b>CLERK</b>		
SHARP, Reginald	70	Bowness village
<b>CLERGYMEN</b>		
EATON, Thomas	35	Craig
GRAVES, Robert Percival	31	Bowness
<b>COACHMAN</b>		
JACKSON, George	35	Fell side
<b>DRAPER</b>		
ATKINSON, John apprentice	16	Bowness
<b>DRESSMAKER</b>		
ARMISTEAD, Nancy	35	Fallbarrow
ATKINSON, Jane	40	Bowness Bank
FELL, Mary Ann	20	London Cottage
FISHER, Mary	70	Bowness village
MOON, Margaret	25	Hollin Cottage
WILSON, Alice	21	Old England
WILSON, Mary	19	Old England
WILSON, Margaret	30	Old England
<b>DRYSALTER –deals in dyes for fabric</b>		
BARLOW, Henry	20	Crown Hotel
<b>FARMERS</b>		
CLOUDSDALE, Braithwaite	73	Old field
CRAGG, Leonard	30	High Lickbarrow

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

ELLERAY, George	30	Heathwaite
ELLERAY, John	70	Heathwaite
GREGG, George	50	Bowness village
HOLME, Robert	35	Fall barrow
RICHARDSON, Mary	30	Helm
TAYLOR, William	50	Brant fell
THOMPSON, John	34	Lickbarrow
WOOD, William	26	Matson Ground
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
AIKEN, Elizabeth	12	Crown Hotel
AIREY, Elizabeth	15	Holly Hill
ALLEN, Jane	21	Ferney Green
AMOS, Mary	20	Bowness
ATKINSON, Agnes	73	Hollin Cottage
BARROW, Isabella	25	Green
BARROW, Elisabeth	60	Bowness
BARROW, Mary	30	Cottage
BARROW, Mary	30	Royal Hotel
BARROW, Mary	45	Old England
BIRKETT, Margaret	63	Bowness
BREWERS, Isabella	20	The Craig
BURNS, Jane	35	Crown Hotel
BURTON, Mary Anne	45	Biskey How
COLE, Catherine	14	Matson Ground
COWARD, Ann	30	Bowness
COWARD, Mary	15	Bowness
CROSTHWAITE, Agnes	25	Bowness village
DALE, Ellen	25	Royal Hotel
DAWSON, Jane	21	Fell side
DAWSON, Mary	23	Bowness
DIXON, Eleanor	27	Bellfield
DOBSON, Jane	21	Fell side
ELLERAY, Margaret	15	Heathwaite
ELLERAY, Maria	25	Heathwaite
ELLERAY, Mary	56	Bowness village
FOEN, Harriet	15	Fold Head
FURNESS, Margret	22	Bowness village
GARRICK, Caroline	25	Crow House
GRAVES, Margret	30	Ferney Green

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

HARDEN, Agnes	20	Royal Hotel
HARRISON, Margret	20	Bowness village
HARTLEY, Sarah	20	Old England
HETHERINGTON, Sarah	20	Crown Hotel
HEWITSON, Isabella	11	Bowness
HOLME, Margret	15	Royal Hotel
HOLMES, Elisabeth	15	Bowness village
HOLMES, Isabella	20	Belsfield
JACKSON, Mary	25	Millbeck Cottage
JOHNSON, Christiana	21	Bowness
JOPSON, Mary	16	Stags Head
KETTLEWELL, Dorothy	25	Royal Hotel
KIRKBRIDE, Elisabeth	25	Royal Hotel
LANCASTER, Mary	20	Bowness
LEIGHTON, Mary	20	Bowness village
LONG, Elisabeth	37	Burnside
MACKERETH, Agnes	20	Royal Hotel
MARTIN, Elizabeth	21	Bowness village
MARTIN, Mary	73	Old England
MARTIN, Sarah	15	Bowness village
MILES, Mary Ann	22	Bellfield
NEWBY, Fanny	25	Crown Hotel
NOBLE, Esther	19	Belsfell
OSBORN, Mary Ann	25	The Craig
PATTERSON, Agnes	25	Royal Hotel
POSTLETHWAITE, Mary	19	Bowness village
POTTER, Mary	25	Bowness rectory
POWNALL, Marianne	2?	Royal Hotel
RIGG, Mary	18	Lickbarrow
ROBINSON, Ann	15	Bisky How
ROBINSON, Dinah	15	Royal Hotel
ROBINSON, Jane	15	Bisky How
ROBINSON, Jane	30	Rectory
ROBINSON, Jane	60	Royal Hotel
ROBINSON, Mary	19	Fallbarrow
ROOKING, Ann	18	Burnside
ROOKING, Mary	35	Old Fold
RUSHFORD, Hannah	20	Crown Hotel
SHARP, Mary	25	Crown Hotel
SHIELDS, Helen	15	Bellsfield

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

SHIELDS, Jane	25	Bellsfield
SINKINSON, Mary	30	Crown Hotel
SPARKS, Jane	25	Millbeck Cottage
STEPHENSON, Margaret	28	Holly Hill
STEWARDSON, Margaret	30	Rose Bank
STRICKLAND, Sarah	20	Bowness
STRICKLAND, Jane	36	Bowness
TAYLOR, Bella	25	Brant fell
THOMPSON, Betty	64	Lickbarrow
THOMPSON, Fanny	24	Bowness
TODEN, Elisabeth	15	Bowness Rectory
TOWNSON, Jane	22	Bowness Rectory
WATSON, Elisabeth	25	Bellfield
WATERWORTH, Agnes	14	Bowness village
WEBSTER, Ann	20	Crown Hotel
WHARTON, Jane	28	Burnside
WHITEHEAD, Mary	25	The Craig
WILSON, Ann	15	Royal Hotel
WILSON, Elisabeth	19	Stags Head
WILSON, Mary	15	Brant fell
WOODBURN, Sarah	25	Bellfield
<b>FISHERMEN</b>		
ASHBURNER, George	67	Bowness
BALMER, William	60	Bowness
CLOUDSDALE, William	36	Bowness
FISHER, Atkinson	27	Old England
FISHER, George	74	Old England
ROBINSON, George	67	Fell side
ROBINSON, Henry	63	Bowness village
ROBINSON, Jonah	70	Bowness village
ROBINSON, William	40	Bowness village
<b>GARDENER</b>		
ASHTON, Henry	31	Belsfield
BATTERSBY, Thomas	49	Stags Head
BIRKETT, William	33	Bowness
BRAITHWAITE, William	70	Bisky How
DAWES, John	24	Bowness village
FOXCROFT, John	77	Bowness village

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

GREEN, John	33	Bowness village
SHAW, Thomas	25	Bowness village
<b>GOVERNESS</b>		
ELLIS, Hannah	27	Bowness rectory
MAYER, Annie	25	Bellfield
<b>GROCER</b>		
GREGG, Reginald	44	Bowness village
RIGG, Mary	30	Bowness village
RIGG, Mary	77	Bowness village
<b>GROOM</b>		
BENSON, Robert	30	Bowness village
<b>HARRIER</b>		
GREGG, George	50	Bowness village
<b>HAWKER-licensed street seller</b>		
KING, Henry	56	Bowness village
<b>HOUSE CARPENTER</b>		
GELDARD, Anthony	25	Crown Hotel
<b>HOUSEKEEPER</b>		
GELDARD, Agnes	20	Crown Hotel
MARTINDALE, Mary	30	Bowness
<b>HOSTLER-groom</b>		
ROBINSON, John	20	Bowness
<b>HUSBANDMAN-farmer dealing with the animals from 14thC Anglo Saxon <i>husbanda</i> meaning shepherd</b>		
HARTLEY, Thomas	36	Matson Ground
HOLMES, James	30	Belsfield
ROUTLEDGE, Robert	59	Matson Ground
WRIGHT, James	40	Ferney Green
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
AIREY, Betty	66	Bowness village

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

ASSHETON, Mary	62	Ferney Green
AUFRERE, George Anthony	46	Burnside
BARTON, Ann	50	Bowness village
BARTON, Jane	50	Bowness village
BEAUFOY, Mark	48	Bellsfield
BENSON, Elizabeth	8	Bowness village
BRYANS, James	39	Bellfield
BUTCHER, Alice	50	Bowness village
BUTCHER, Anne	20	Bowness village
CAIRNCROSS, Isabella	35	Bellfield
CARPENTER, Elisabeth	70	Bowness
COLLINSON, John	60	Brant fell
COLLINSON, Mary	75	Fallbarrow
COLLINSON, Peggy	70	Brant fell
EATON, Grace	30	The Craig
ELWIN, Elisabeth	30	Crown Hotel
ELWIN, Michael	70	Crown Hotel
FORSHAW, Richard	31	Bowness
GIBSON, Sarah	22	Bowness village
GREAVES, Elizabeth	25	Crown Hotel
GREAVES, George Henry	23	Crown Hotel
GREGG, Barnard	74	Bowness village
HANCOX, Edward	20	Bowness village
HANCOX, George	25	Bowness village
HANCOX, Jane	50	Bowness village
HANCOX, Louisa	20	Bowness village
KENDAL, Elizabeth	14	Cottage Bowness
LONSDALE, Ann	28	Cottage Bowness
MARWOOD, George	30	Cottage Bowness
METCALFE, Ann Rebecca	50	Old England
METCALFE, Dorothy	85	Old England
MOFFAT, Elizabeth Mary	5	Royal Hotel
POTTER, James	20	Crown
RIGG, Jane	72	Lickbarrow
SEWELL, Elisabeth	10	Fallbarrow
SEWELL, Mary	45	Fallbarrow
SEWELL, Robert	18	Fallbarrow
STOKES, Margret	41	Bowness village
SUART, Alice	78	Old England
SWINBURNE, Edward	52	Bowness rectory

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

TAYLOR, Jane	55	Bowness
TAYLOR, Margret	24	Bowness
TAYLOR, Rebecca	15	Bowness
TAYLOR, Thomas Ullock	12	Bowness
ULLOCK, Mary	30	Royal Hotel
WATSON, Charlotte	55	Millbeck cottage
WATSON, Elisabeth	60	Millbeck Cottage
WELLS, Miss	46	Bowness
WELLS, Catherine	40	Bowness
WELLS, Jane	35	Bowness
WILSON, Georgina	29	The Craig
WOOD, John	39	The Craig
WOOD, Madame	34	Fold Head
<b>JOINERS</b>		
ATKINSON, William apprentice	20	CraggBrow
BALMER, Michael	39	Bowness village
BALMER, Thomas	68	Craggg Brow
BARROWSON, Robert	67	Old England
BARROWSON, Robert jnr apprentice	30	Old England
BATTERSBY, Thomas apprentice	15	Stags Head
BROCKBANK, John	20	Bowness village
ECCLES, Robert	20	Bowness village
FISHER, James	30	Bowness village
FISHER, Robert	25	Bowness village
GREENUP, Thomas	57	Bowness village
GREENUP, William	48	Bowness village
POSTLETHWAITE, Robert apprentice	16	Bowness village
ROBINSON, George	20	Matson Ground
ROBINSON, John apprentice	15	Bowness
ROBINSON, Robert	35	Bowness
ROBINSON, William	80	Bowness
ROBINSON, William	42	Biskey How
SUART, Robert Kendal	14	Old England
THOMPSON, Isaac	14	Old England
<b>LAND AGENT</b>		
GARNETT, Edward	55	Bowness
<b>LODGERS</b>		

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)**

BECK, Elisabeth	70	Helm
COWARD, Agnes	3	Old England
CROSTHWAITE, Elizabeth	9	Bowness
CROSTHWAITE, James	7	Bowness
EVINGTON, Hannah	2	Fell side
KIRKBRIDE, Elisabeth	5	Fell side
ROBINSON, Jane	3	Bowness
SHEPHERD, John	18	Matson Ground
<b>MALE SERVANTS</b>		
BACKHOUSE, John	20	The Craig
BECKWITH, Henry	31	Burnside
BENSON, Stephen	60	Out room Royal Hotel
BOWNESS, William	25	Royal Hotel
BRAITHWAITE, Benjamin	15	Out room Royal Hotel
DAWES, Robert	21	Bowness
DICKENSON, Jonah	25	Cottage Bowness
EAST, George	31	Burnside
GILL, Jonathan	15	Out room Royal Hotel
HARRISON, Joseph	40	Ferney Green
KIRKBRIDE, William	50	Royal Hotel
KIRKBRIDE, Thomas	50	Royal Hotel
LEWTHWAITE, Thomas	15	Out room Royal Hotel
LUPTON, Robert	25	Crown Hotel
ROSEN, William	30	Bellfield
SCOTT, James	25	Royal Hotel
TOWERS, John	35	Out room Royal Hotel
WALKER, Christopher	18	Millbeck Cottages
WALTERS, Thomas	15	Bellfield
WILSON, William	25	Crown Hotel
<b>MERCHANTS</b>		
GREGG, William Rathbone	35	Royal Hotel
GREGG, Lucy Anne	31	Royal Hotel
HASCHE, Hans	35	Crown Hotel
HUTTON, Catherine Oliveed	35	Royal Hotel
HUTTON, Robert	35	Royal Hotel
SAMUELS, James	20	Crown Hotel
<b>MILLINER</b>		

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

DIXON, Isabella	17	Bowness
DIXON, Susannah	23	Bowness
<b>ORGANIST</b>		
HILEY, Matthew	60	Bowness
<b>OSTLER-bird catcher</b>		
GILL, Dawson	34	Bowness
<b>PAINTER</b>		
BALMER, Wilson apprentice	15	Bowness
DICKINSON, Robert	35	Bowness
ELLERAY, Rowland	20	Bowness
ELLERAY, Rowland	45	Bowness
MARTIN, James	35	Bowness
WILSON, Thomas	30	Old England
<b>PARISH CLERK</b>		
SUART, William jnr	33	Bellsfield
<b>PAUPER</b>		
DAWES, Agnes	45	Bowness
PRESTON, Martha	62	Millbeck Stock
<b>PUPIL</b>		
DAVISON, William	10	Rose Bank
<b>PUBLICAN</b>		
CLOUDSDALE, Thomas	35	Crown Hotel
HOLT, Frederick	41	Stags Head
<b>POST BOYS</b>		
BARROW, Thomas	25	Millbeck Stock
CROSTHWAITE, John	30	Bowness village
HOGGARTH, William	25	Out room Crown Hotel
ROBINSON, James	30	Bowness
<b>SADDLERS</b>		
ATKINSON, James	42	Bowness
RAVEN, Robert	25	Bowness

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

<b>SAWYER</b>		
RIDDING, George	45	Bowness
THEXTON, George	53	Bowness
<b>SCHOOLMASTER</b>		
LADYMAN, George	25	Rose Bank
<b>SHOEMAKERS</b>		
BALMER, John apprentice	17	Bowness village
CAMPBELL, William jnr	21	Bowness village
ECCLES, Charles	50	Bowness village
GREGG, Bernard	15	Bowness village
MARTIN, John	36	Bowness village
MARTIN, Nicholas	40	Bowness village
ROBINSON, Robert	25	Bowness village
SWIFT, Thomas jnr	20	Bowness village
<b>SHOPKEEPERS</b>		
BARROW, Roger	60	Bowness
WILLIAMS, George	30	Bowness
<b>SOLICITOR</b>		
PICTHALL, William	29	Hollin Cottage
<b>SWILLERS-a basket weaver</b>		
BENSON, Thomas jnr	24	Bellsfield
ECCLES, Thomas	25	Bowness
JACKSON, James apprentice	19	Bellsfield
KIRKBRIDE, Christopher apprentice	14	Bellsfield
NOBLE, James	21	Bellsfield
SUART, John	28	Bellsfield
<b>SURGEONS</b>		
HOLMES, William	26	Bowness
METCALFE, James Tho	30	Bowness
WILSON, Richard Green	47	Bowness
<b>TAILORS</b>		
ATKINSON, William	35	Bowness Bank

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (North of Ferry Nab)*

BURTON, Thomas	28	Bowness village
BURTON, Thomas jnr apprentice	15	Bowness village
BIRKETT, John apprentice	19	Bowness village
DIXON, James	66	Stags Head
FISHER, James	25	Bowness
FORREST, Robert	27	Bowness
GARNETT, John apprentice	19	Bowness
GARNETT, Joseph	26	Bowness
HEYWOOD, George	40	Bowness
ROBINSON, Thomas jnr	24	Bowness
SCOTT, Allan B	14	Bowness village
SWAINSON, William	68	Bowness village
SWAINSON, William	32	Bowness village
<b>WASHERWOMEN</b>		
BALMER, Grace	57	Bowness
BALMER, Jane	26	Bowness
BARROW, Betty	44	Matson Ground
WILSON, Hannah	16	Bowness
<b>WALLER</b>		
ATKINSON, James	33	Millbeck Stock
DIXON, Miles apprentice	56	Bowness
REDMAN, John apprentice	18	Millbeck Stock
ROBINSON, Edward apprentice	15	Matson Ground
ROBINSON, George	55	Matson Ground
ROBINSON, William	25	Bowness
<b>WOODCUTTER</b>		
ROOKING, John	76	Biskey How
<b>WOODMONGER</b>		
MOON, James	60	Hollin Cottage
WALKER, Christopher	48	Green
<b>YEOMAN</b>		
CHAMLEY, William	80	Lickbarrow
PROCTOR, Thomas	80	London Cottage
SUART, William snr	33	Bellsfield

# **PARISH OF WINDERMERE - TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)**

The area is on the South side of the turnpike road from Ferry Nab by way of Matson and on to Droomergate.

The population of this area was 299 on the census and in this area south of Ferry Nab can be found farms, the Storrs settlement and the village of Winster (meaning the left hand side of the river Leven). Basket making features in this area as it did in Bowness village. The workers appeared to live on farms alongside the farm workers but were also found living at Gilpinbridge Inn. William Hutchinson heads the census entry as the basket maker at the inn, maybe he was also the innkeeper.

Winster lies on the rivulet Winster and includes High Mill, Nineveh, Compston House, Patten Tenement, Garnett Tenement, Salkeld Tenement, Middle of Winster, Garnett House (the parsonage) and Brime Houses.

Brime Houses are a group of 3 homes 2 of which are farmers George Watson and Todd Moore and their families and servants. The third house was lived in by Isabella Braithwaite an independent lady with her servant Alice Noble 11 years old.

An auctioneer Stephen Elleray lived at Compston House with George Robinson an agricultural labourer. See right for a photograph.

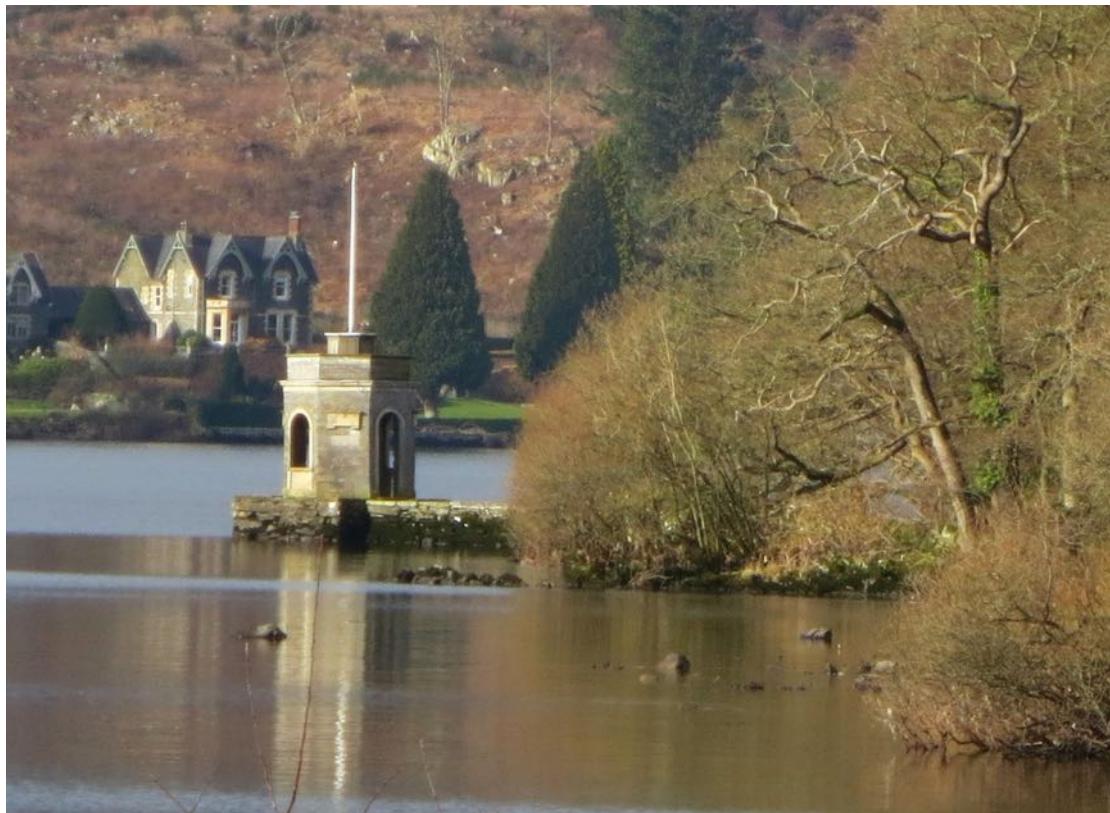
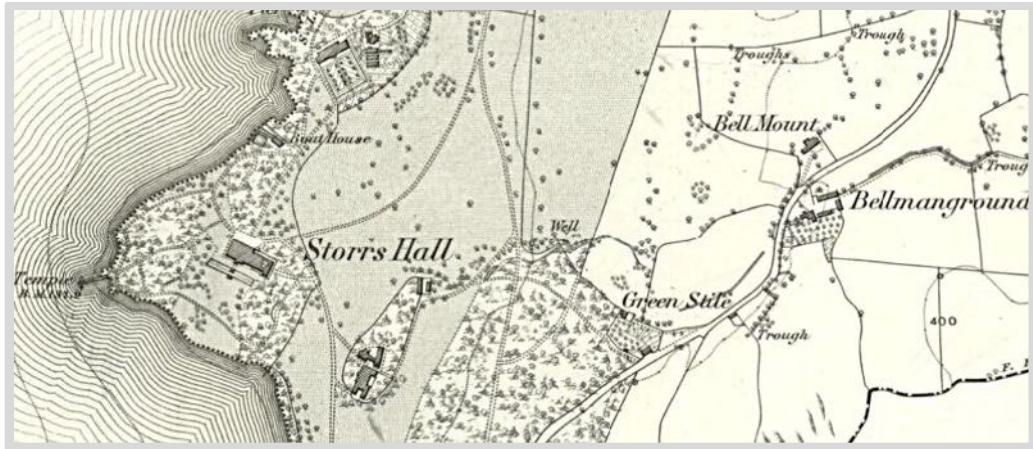
At Nineveh there was an 85 year old farmer John Rigg with Eleanor his wife Elizabeth, and a shoemaker John Whitehead. There was a farmer at High Mill and Patten Tenements. At Salkeld Tenements was Hayton Mounsey a 30 year old Miller and Maltser. He had 3 children and a junior miller worked with him. There was also an agricultural labourer listed and a female servant. In the middle of Winster Isaac Swainson lived and was listed as a weaver.



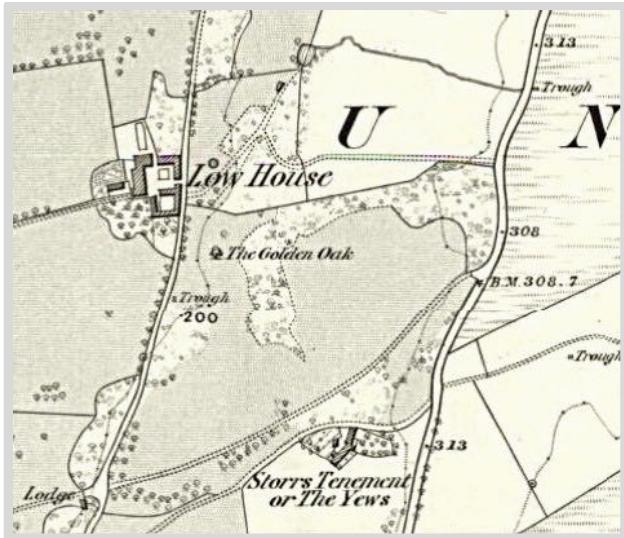


I want to look at the next area of Storrs in detail as there were several buildings making up this community. Storrs Hall was built for Sir John Legard with a boathouse, garden house and temple on the edge of the lake. The temple was built as a memorial to the 4 admirals - Duncan, St. Vincent, Howe and Nelson. There was a cottage, a hall , a garden house, garden shed, a lodge, a farm and a tenement all listed as Storrs. On the next page there are 2 maps and a photograph followed by a listing to show how this very vibrant community lived and interacted.

PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)



Storrs Temple



### STORRS COTTAGE

Building 1	HOLME, Ann	35	Independent
	HOLME, Ann	9	
Building 2	GRISEDALE, Joseph	35	Carpenter
	GRISEDALE, Mary	35	
	PRITCHARD, Edward	46	Painter
	DALE, John	30	Painter
	FLEIGHTMAN, Fleming	20	Painter

### STORRS HALL

Margaret Elleray (50) Housekeeper with 4 female servants.

### GARDEN HOUSE

Richard Higham (40) Gardener with his family of 7 children aged 4-13.

### GARDEN SHED

James Marr (15) Gardener.

### STORRS LODGE

Sarah Groves (11) and Sarah Atkinson (65) Housekeeper.

### STORRS FARM

Ann Tilney (40) Housekeeper with female servant Dorothy Lyons (20).

### STORRS TENEMENT

George Harrison (35) was the stone mason with Ann (45) his wife and 4 children. With him also were William Abba (20) bobbin maker and in the other building here at the tenement was Mary Barton (40) a labourer.

## *PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

Between Winster and Storrs was Barker Knott pictured below. There were 2 residences one with agricultural labourer John Parker his wife Sarah plus two lodgers George and Rubin Danson. At the second residence was the Longmire family. James the head was a farmer and his wife was called Patience. They had 7 children listed on their census entry namely Betty 15, Agnes 14, Patience 12, John 10, Thomas 7, William 5 and Jane 2. I came across an entry in the Westmorland Gazette under the birth and death notices about this family saying that Patience died two weeks after the census leaving James to bring up all those children. How sad. Then on 3 July that same year Agnes Longmire 14 died also!



Often in the census I came across a residence where the chief male was an agricultural labourer or other professional as at Windy Hall. Here John Huck 35 and his son John 11 lived in the first building with Mary and John Robinson who was the housekeeper and their child Agnes 3 years old. The second building was home to a Basket maker John Redman and his family of 5 children. Windy Hall now part of the National open gardens scheme is quite substantial and I wonder if there was also a farmer here in 1841 but not present on the census date.

## **PLACE NAMES OF UNDERMILLBECK**

South of Ferry Nab

PLACE	NUMBER OF HOUSES	POPULATION
ASH HOUSE	1	3

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)**

BARKER KNOTT	1	13
BATEMAN TENEMENT	1	8
BECKSIDE	1	2
BELLMAN HOUSES	1	3
BELLMAN GROUND AND COTT	2	7
BELLMOUNT	2	5
BETSY COTTAGE	2	17
BLACKWELL	2	9
BRAITHWAITE FOLD	1	8
BRIME HOUSES	3	11
CLEABARROW	3	7
COMPSTON HOUSE	2	12
CRAGG HOUSE	1	9
GARNETT HOUSE	1	4
GARNETT TENEMENT	1	7
GILPINBRIDGE	1	10
GREENEND	1	2
GREENSTILE	1	2
GREENYEAT	1	5
HAWKES EARTH	2	10
HIGH LINDETH	1	6
LATTERBARROW	2	11
LINDETH	1	7
LOW HOUSE	1	7
LOW LINDETH	1	4
MIDDLE FARM	1	2
MIDDLE OF WINSTER	1	2
MITCHELLAND	1	7
NINEVEH	1	4
OAKS AND COTTAGE	2	8
PATTEN TENEMENTS	1	5
ROPERFORD	1	7
ROLEN FIELDS	1	6
SALKELD TENEMENTS	2	9
STORRS COTTAGE	2	7
STORRS FARM	1	2

*PART OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

STORRS GARDEN HOUSE	1	8
STORRS GARDEN SHED	1	1
STORRS HALL	1	5
STORRS LODGE	1	2
STORRS TENEMENTS	2	11
WINDY HALL	2	12
TOWNEND OF CROOK	1	5

### LARGEST COMMUNITIES

STORRS	9 HOUSES	36 PEOPLE
WINSTER	(houses not known)	36 PEOPLE
BETSY COTTAGES	2 HOUSES	17 PEOPLE
BRIME HOUSES	3 HOUSES	11 PEOPLE

### SURNAME LIST FOR THE TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK

South of Ferry Nab

NAME	POPULATION	NUMBER OF PLACES
ABBA	3	1
ABBOT	4	1
AIREY	15	4
ATKINSON	5	7
BARROW	3	1
BARTON	2	1
BELLMAN	1	1
BENSON	2	2
BRAITHWAITE	1	1
BROCKBANK	6	1
CAMPBELL	1	1
CLARK	6	1

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

COLLISON	3	4
CRAGG	1	1
DACKER	1	1
DALE	1	1
DANSON	2	1
DICKINSON	11	2
DIXON	8	5
ELLERAY	4	3
ELLIOTT	6	1
FLEIGHTMAN	1	1
FELL	4	1
FISHER	1	1
GASKELL	1	1
GAWITH	1	1
GREAVES	2	1
GRISEDALE	2	1
HARRISON	16	4
HARTLEY	13	2
HIGHAM	8	1
HOLME	8	2
HUTCHINSON	2	10
HUCK	2	1
IRVING	2	1
LIME	1	1
LISHMAN	7	1
LONG	6	2
LONGMIRE	9	1
LYONS	1	1
MACKRETH	1	1
MARR	1	1
MOORE	3	1
MOUNSEY	6	2
MURGATROYD	2	1
NICHOLSON	3	3
NOBLE	6	2
OTLEY	3	1

*PART OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

PALMER	2	1
PICTHALL	1	1
PRITCHARD	1	1
RAVEN	1	1
REDMAN	7	1
RIGG	5	2
ROBINSON	23	4
SEED	2	2
SILL	1	1
SMITH	1	1
SOWERBY	3	1
STEWARDSON	2	1
SWAINSON	2	1
TAYLOR	7	1
THOMPSON	2	1
TILNEY	1	1
TOMLINSON	1	1
TREWIN	1	1
WALKER	5	3
WATSON	4	1
WHITEHEAD	1	1
WILLIAMS	1	1
WILSON	5	2
WILKINSON	1	1
WOODEND	1	1

### LARGEST FAMILIES

- ROBINSON            23 PEOPLE            4 PLACES
- HARRISON            16 PEOPLE            4 PLACES
- AIREY                15 PEOPLE            4 PLACES
- HARTLEY             13 PEOPLE            2 PLACES
- DICKINSON           11 PEOPLE            2 PLACES

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

73 out of a population of 296 people in this township of Undermillbeck were born outside of Westmorland.

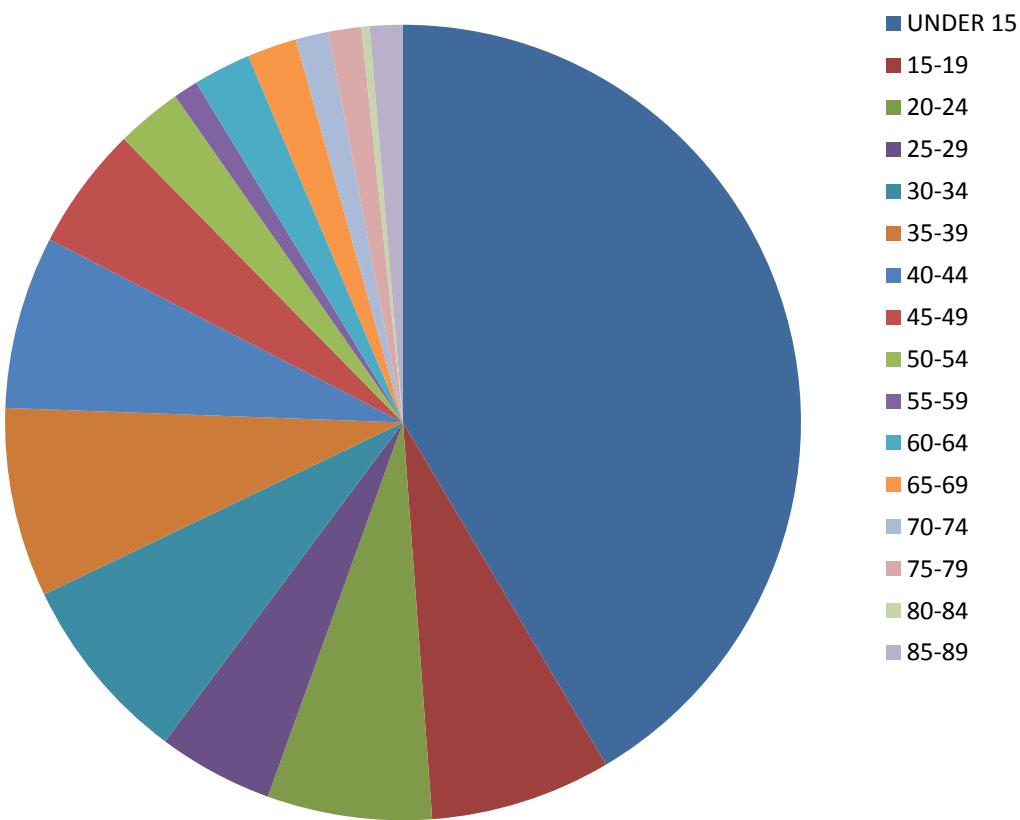
## STATISTICS

### POPULATION STATISTICS

AGE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
UNDER 15	55	69	124
15-19	11	11	22
20-24	9	11	20
25-29	4	10	14
30-34	14	9	23
35-39	18	5	23
40-44	6	15	21
45-49	12	3	15
50-54	5	3	8
55-59	1	2	3
60-64	6	1	7
65-69	1	5	6
70-74	2	2	4
75-79	2	2	4
80-84		1	1
85-89	3	1	4
	149	150	299

John Rigg and John Irving both 85 and farmers the former at Nineveh and the other at Bellman ground were the eldest workers and at Blackwell 7 year old Alice Campbell was the youngest female servant.

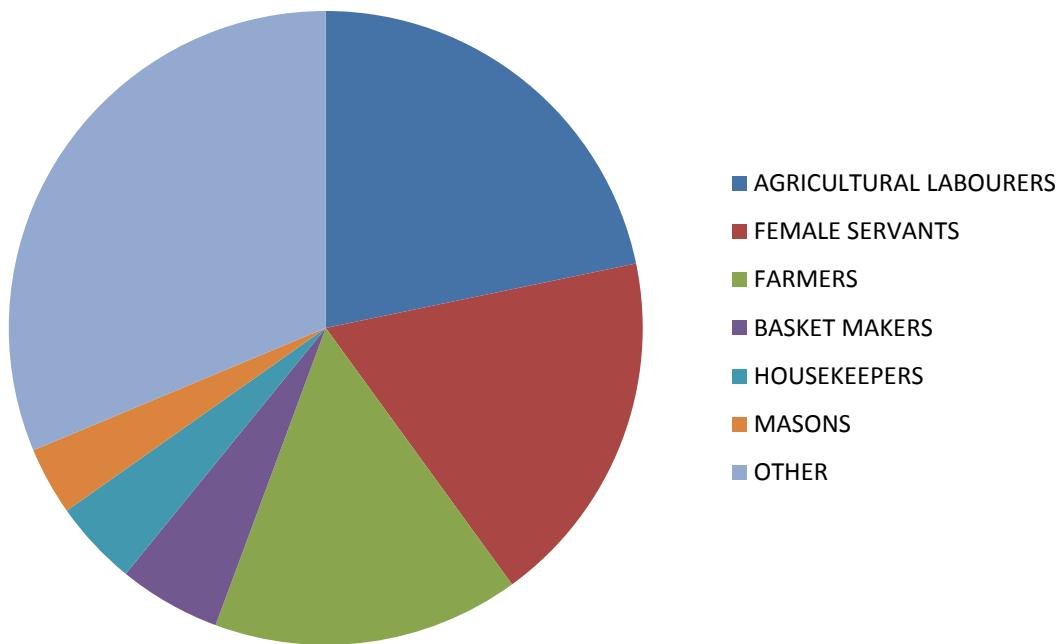
## POPULATION



## TOP OCCUPATIONS

1	AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	25
2	FEMALE SERVANTS	21
3	FARMERS	18
4	BASKET MAKER	6
5	HOUSEKEEPERS	5
6	MASONS	4
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>79</b>

## OCCUPATION STATISTICS



## DIRECTORY OF OCCUPATIONS

AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS		
NAME	AGE	PLACE
AIREY, John	13	Lindeth
AIREY, John	45	High Lindeth
AIREY, Thomas	75	Bell mount
AIREY, William	35	Betsy Cottage
BARTON, Mary	40	Storrs tenements
DIXON, John	45	Brime Houses
DIXON, Margaret	40	Green End
FISHER, Richard	15	Low Lindeth
GAWITH, John	30	Lindeth
GREAVES, George	20	Salkeld Tenement
HARTLEY, James	35	Cragg House
HUCK, John	35	Windy Hall
LISHMAN, John	45	Garnett Tenement
MACKRETH, Edmund	15	Mitchelland
MURGATROYD, William	65	Blackwell

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)**

NICHOLSON, George	26	Gilpinbridge inn
NICHOLSON, Joseph	55	Mitchell and
PALMER, John	56	Bellman Houses
ROBINSON, George	60	Compston House
ROBINSON, John	30	Braithwaite Fold
ROBINSON, William	45	The Oaks
SEED, James	20	Bellman Ground
SEED, Christopher	15	Cleabarrow
SILL, John	25	Bellman Houses
THOMPSON, Jonathan	60	Beckside
WALKER, Edward	20	Roper ford
WALKER, James	30	Cleabarrow
<b>AUCTIONEER</b>		
ELLERAY, Stephen	45	Compston House
<b>BAILIFF</b>		
PICTHALL, Robert	60	Middle Farm
<b>BASKET MAKER</b>		
ATKINSON, Robert jnr	30	Cleabarrow
BENSON, John	30	Lindeth
HUTCHINSON, William	43	Gilpinbridge Inn
REDMAN, John	40	Windy Hall
SMITH, John	30	Gilpinbridge Inn
SOWERBY, Luke	30	Cleabarrow
<b>BLACKSMITHS</b>		
ATKINSON, Robert	50	Ash House
WILSON, Isaac	25	Oakes Cottage
<b>BOATMAN</b>		
ELLIOTT, William	35	Blackwell
<b>BOBBIN MAKERS</b>		
ABBA, William	20	Storrs Tenements
<b>CARPENTER</b>		
ATKINSON, William	45	Betsy Cottage
ELLIOTT, Joseph	15	Blackwell

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)**

GRISEDALE, Joseph	35	Storrs Cottage
IRVING, John	85	Bellman Ground Cottage
<b>CLERK</b>		
LONG, John	45	Garnett House
<b>FARMERS</b>		
ABBOTT, John	50	Latterbarrow
BARROW, John	60	Low Lindeth
BENSON, Agnes	55	Bellman Houses
BROCKBANK, William	35	Low House
CLARKE, Benjamin	30	Roper ford
DICKINSON, Robert	35	Greenyeat
HARRISON, William	35	Bateman Tenement
HARTLEY, William	45	Cragg House
HARTLEY, William	40	Townend of Crook
HOLME, Robert	35	Rolon Fields
LONGMIRE, James	45	Barker Knott
MOORE, Todd	60	Brime Houses
NOBLE, John	35	Patten Tenements
RIGG, Benjamin	40	Highmill
RIGG, John	85	Nineveh
ROBINSON, William	45	Lindeth
TAYLOR, Samuel	30	Latterbarrow
WATSON, George	35	Brime Houses
<b>FEMALE SERVANTS</b>		
ATKINSON, Sarah	15	Storrs Hall
BELLMAN, Elizabeth	20	Storrs Hall
CAMPBELL, Alice	7	Blackwell
CLARKE, Elizabeth	40	Highmill
COLLINSON, Jane	11	Braithwaite Fold
DACKER, Ellenor	15	Bellman Houses
DIXON, Ann	20	Mitchelland
GASKILL, Mary	20	Storrs Hall
HARRISON, Ann	14	Brime Houses
HARRISON, Dorothy	15	Townend of Crook
HOLME, Margaret	65	Rolon Fields
LYONS, Dorothy	20	Storrs Farm
NICHOLSON, Agnes	15	Salkeld Tenement

**PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)**

NOBLE, Alice	11	Brime Houses
RAVEN, Mary	25	Cleabarrow
TOMLINSON, Hannah	15	Gilpinbridge Inn
TREWIN, Sarah	13	Garnett House
WILKINSON, Ann	15	Bellman Ground
WILLIAMS, Ann	30	Storrs Hall
WILSON, Elizabeth	10	Low House
WOODEND, Jane	25	Greenyeat
<b>FISHERMAN</b>		
STEWARDSON, Robert	40	Greenstile
<b>GARDENERS</b>		
HIGHAM, Richard	40	Garden House Storrs
MARR, James	15	Garden shed Storrs
<b>HOUSEKEEPERS</b>		
ATKINSON, Sarah	65	Storrs Lodge
CRAGG, Elisabeth	25	Middle Farm
ELLERAY, Margaret	50	Storrs Hall
ROBINSON, Mary	30	Windy Hall
TILNEY, Ann	40	Storrs Farm
<b>INDEPENDENT</b>		
BRAITHWAITE, Isabella	65	Brime Houses
COLLINSON, Peter	75	Cleabarrow
ELLERAY, Jane	75	Salkeld Tenement
HOLME, Ann	35	Storrs Cottage
<b>LODGER</b>		
DANSON, George	10	Bellman Houses
<b>MILLER AND MALTSTER</b>		
GREAVES, James jn	30	Salkeld Tenement
MOUNSEY, Hayton	30	Salkeld Tenement
<b>PAINTER</b>		
DALE, John jn	30	Storrs Cottage
FREIGHTMAN, Fleming apprentice	20	Storrs Cottage
PRITCHARD, Edward jn	40	Storrs Cottage

*PARISH OF WINDERMERE-TOWNSHIP OF UNDERMILLBECK (South of Ferry Nab)*

<b>PAUPER</b>		
OTLEY, John	85	Hawkes Earth
SWAINSON, Betty	85	Middle Winster
<b>SHEPHERD</b>		
MOUNSEY, George	20	Braithwaite Fold
<b>SHOEMAKER</b>		
WHITEHEAD, John	50	Nineveh
<b>STONE MASONS</b>		
DICKINSON, William	35	Hawkes Earth
DICKINSON, William apprentice	15	Hawkes Earth
HARRISON, George	35	Storrs Tenement
<b>WEAVER</b>		
SWAINSON, Isaac	50	Middle Winster
<b>WOOD HOOP MAKER</b>		
CLARKE, Thomas	30	Roperford
<b>YEOMAN</b>		
DIXON, Thomas	70	Bellman Ground
FELL, John	35	Mitchelland

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