# Hello <del>Hackers</del> Wildcats

Level 0x00: pwn.college

# Quick Overview

- About me
- Club Agenda
- CTF
- Pwn.college

### About me - Mike Wales

- Working at Research Innovations
- Work at Nightwing CODEX for 10 years
- Worked at L3Harris for 14 years
- BS Computer Engineering UCF 2001
- Software Development
  - Mostly embedded (VxWorks, Linux)
  - Mostly C/C++
- Cybersecurity Engineer
  - Hacking
  - Reverse Engineering
  - Vulnerability Research
  - o Software Developer
- 5th year of helping with CS Club
- Retro-gaming



NIGHTWING







# What does a career Cyber Security pro do?

#### CERTIFICATIONS

Azure

CASP+

CCNA

CEH

CISA

CISM

CISSP

CRISC

Cryptography

CTIA

CND

Forensics

Malware Analyst

OSCP

Pen Testing

Security+

#### CAREERS

Security Engineer

Chief Information Security Officer

Security Analyst

**Computer Forensics** 

Security Consultant

Digital Forensics

Cryptographer

Security Administrator

Penetration Tester

Security Software Developer

Security Specialist

Security Code Auditor

Security Architect

Malware Analyst

**Data Protection Officer** 

Cybercrime Investigator

Cryptanalyst

Security Incident Responder

Chief Privacy Officer

Risk Manager

Network Administrator

Business InfoSec Officer

Information Security Manager

Cyber Operations Specialist

- Per <u>cybersecurityguide.org</u>
- There are so many careers and positions in this field
  - Many of these are awful 🤢



## Offensive Cyber Security

- Positions / Job Titles
  - CNO Developer
  - Vulnerability Researcher
  - Reverse Engineer
- Skills
  - o C, C++, Python
  - OS Internals
  - o Linux, Embedded, Windows, Mobile (Android, iOS)
  - Networking, RF, routing
  - Assembly (x86, x64, ARM, PPC, MIPS, SPARC, 68k, or others)
  - RE and Debugging Tools: GDB, IDA, Ghidra, Binary Ninja



# Why are these skills important?

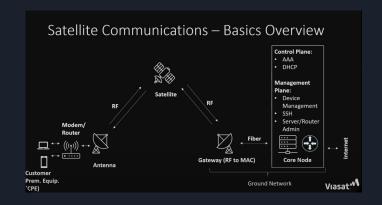
• Viasat (satellite communication) online terminals on Feb 24, 2022



Who are the users of satellite communication terminals?

# Everything bricked...

- Firmware wiped off devices
- What happened?
- How did they get in?
- How can we prevent in the future?
- How can we fix all these?





### Why learn offensive security

- Learning programming and scripting
- Learning how operating systems work and access controls
- Learn new software introspection techniques (debugging, tracing, emulation)
- Learn how code gets converted to executable code
  - How are symbols found?
  - How do function calls work?
  - Really understand C++ and vtables!
- Learning how vulnerabilities work gives you a foundation to avoid flaws in development
  - Why does a stack buffer overflow break / make a vulnerability
  - How can file access permissions be abused by attackers
  - How are cryptography failures exploited

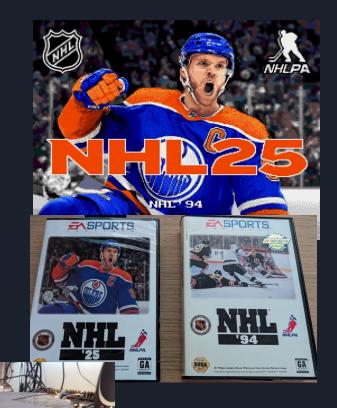
# More things you can do...

Hacking is just kinda fun

- Game hacking
- Reverse engineering software
- Software modding
- Fixing broken software / devices

XBOX

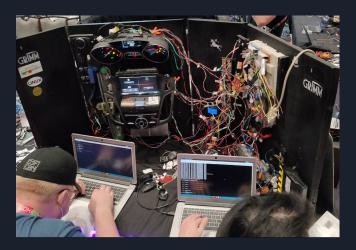




# Capture the Flag (CTF)

- Hacking contest online or in-person (at security conferences)
- Attackers try to capture flag (secrets)
  - o Via bug / flaw in organizers challenge
  - o Forensic research
  - From other teams when playing attack and defend



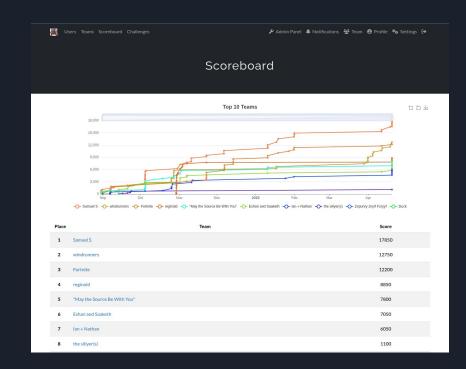




### Westshore Wildcat CTF

- Last year we had year long CTF
- Hosted on CTFd (scoreboard)
- Challenges in cloud
  - o Digital ocean Linux server in cloud
  - Docker containers
- Spoiler Free CTF writeups

• Difficult for me to keep ahead of top players!





- Platform by former CTF players and ASU students (now professors)
- Heavily modified version of CTFd
- Part of ASU CS required curriculum





#### Getting Started - Learn the Basics!

These first few dojos are designed to help you Get Started with the platform. Start here before venturing onwards!

Playing With Programs

4 Modules

116 Challenges



After completing the dojos above, dive into the Core Material below!

#### Core Material - Earn Your Belts!

These dojos form the official pwn.college curriculum, taking you on a curated journey through the art of hacking. As you progress and build your skills, like in a martial art, you will earn belts for completing dojo after dojo. We won't stop you from jumping around if you want (and have the requisite skills), but you must earn belts sequentially.



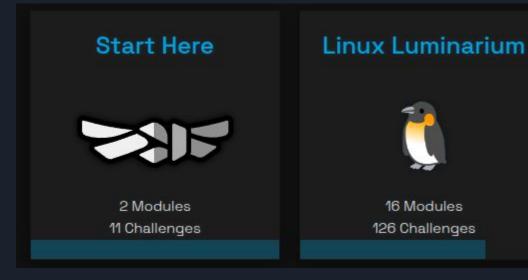
After completing the dojos above, not only will you be added to the belts page, but we will send you actual pwn.college-embroidered belts!

To get your belt, send us an email from the email address associated with your pwn.college account. We'll then get your belt over to you (eventually)! Note that, due to logistical challenges, we're currently only *shipping* belts to hackers after they earn their blue belt. Until then, we will belt you in person, at ASU or some security conference.

### How to enroll

- Sign up
  - Username / Hacker Handle
  - Email Address
  - Integrity Pledge
- Earn your white belt!





### Welcome to the Dojo

- Each dojo has submodules on different subjects
- Module contents
  - Youtube lecture
  - Google slides
  - o Challenges
- Start the challenge
  - Web-terminal
  - VS Code
  - Desktop
  - SSH mode

#### Using the Terminal

1956 solv

Throughout your pwn.college journey, you will have countless interactions with the Linux terminal, colloquially fermed the "shell". If you don't yet know the Art of the Shell, fear not, you will! For now, we'll just focus on *launching* is

We make launching the terminal easy: when you start a challenge, we do it for you! Just click > start below, and this challenge will start. Once it's loaded, the terminal will appear automatically right under this text, and you will be granted your first flag!

Flag? As a reminder, this platform uses flags to track your progress. Flags are cryptographic tokens that are given to you when you solve challenges. Once you see it, copy-paste it into the submission box below and submit! Then, once you get the confirmation that the flag was correct, move on to the next challenge!

Try it now: launch the terminal, copy the flag (drag-selecting it with your mouse will automatically copy it to your clipboard), and paste it into the Flag textbox below!

NOTE: Want more screen space? You can click the "fullscreen" button (C2) to full-screen the interface for more room.

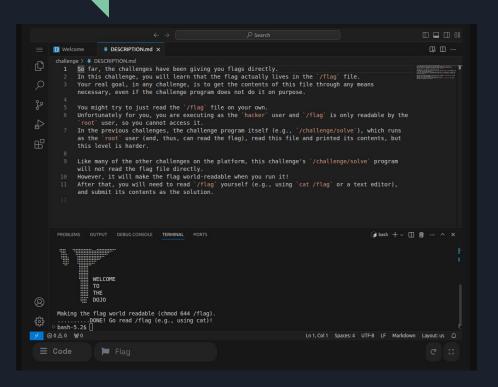


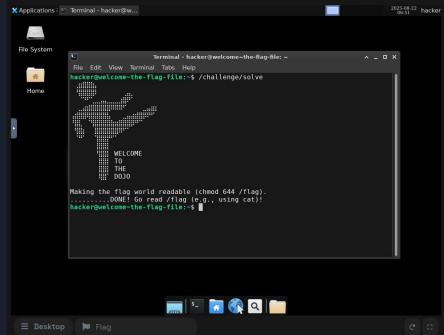
You should be running this challenge through the Terminal. Let's check!

PASSED! You are running in the Terminal!



### Other options





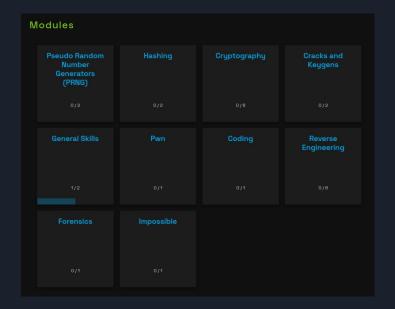
# Westshore Dojo

Westshore Jr/Sr High CS Club

10 Modules
24 Challenges

- 1. Signup on pwn.college for an account
- 2. https://pwn.college/dojo/westshore-cs-club~0b45ad3f/join/





### Arizona State University



• Computer Science (Cybersecurity), BS - 120 credit hours

Computer Science Lower Division
CSE 110 Principles of Programming (QTRS)
EEE 120 Digital Design Fundamentals
CSE 205 Object-Oriented Programming and Data Structures (QTRS)
CSE 230 Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming
CSE 240 Introduction to Programming Languages
FSE 100 Introduction to Engineering
Computer Science Upper Division
CSE 301 Computing Ethics
CSE 310 Data Structures and Algorithms
CSE 330 Operating Systems
CSE 340 Principles of Programming Languages
CSE 355 Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science
CSE 360 Introduction to Software Engineering
CSE 365 Information Assurance
CSE 485 Computer Science Capstone Project I
CSE 486 Computer Science Capstone Project II
MAT 343 Applied Linear Algebra
IEE 380 Probability and Statistics for Engineering Problem Solving (QTRS)



Plus CSE598 - Special Topics

- Fall 24-Applied Vulnerability Research
- Spring 24 Advanced SW Exploitation

Cybersecurity Focus Courses ▲ Upper Division Cybersecurity Focus Courses CSE 466 Computer Systems Security CSE 467 Data and Information Security **CSE 468 Computer Network Security** CSE 469 Computer and Network Forensics CSE 494 Topic: Artificial Intelligence for Cyber Security CSE 412 Database Management CSE 434 Computer Networks CSE 445 Distributed Software Development ▲ Upper Division Cybersecurity Electives CSE 445 Distributed Software Development CSE 460 Software Analysis and Design CSE 463 Introduction to Human Computer Interaction CSE 464 Software Quality Assurance and Testing CSE 466 Computer Systems Security CSE 467 Data and Information Security **CSE 468 Computer Network Security** CSE 469 Computer and Network Forensics CSE 471 Introduction to Artificial Intelligence CSE 494 Topic: Artificial Intelligence for Cyber Security

### Coursework -> Belts



- CSE 240 Intro to Programming Languages
  - Intro to Programming Languages Model
  - Linux, C, C++, Scheme (functional programming)
- CSE 365 Information Assurance
  - Will get all the way to the orange belt evaluation
- CSE 466 Computer Systems Security
  - Yellow, Green, and Blue belts?
- CSE 598 Special Topics
  - o Applied Vulnerability Research
  - Advanced SW Exploitation

### Arizona State University



- Much of pwn.college is integrated into ASU coursework
- Pwn.college solve percentage is most / all of their students grade
- See ASU academic integrity policy

- No write-ups
- No solutions on Github
- No sharing of flags (at least with ASU students)

### Plagiarism and Cheating

Plagiarism or any form of cheating in assignments or projects is subject to serious academic penalty. To understand your responsibilities as a student read: ASU Student Code of Conduct and ASU Student Academic Integrity Policy. There is a zero tolerance policy in this class: any violation of the academic integrity policy will result in a zero on the assignment and the violation will be reported to the Dean's office. Plagiarism is taken very seriously in this course.

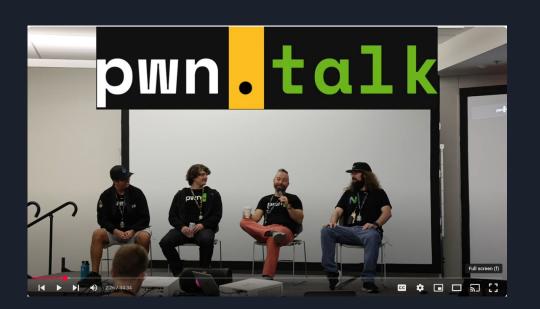
Examples of academic integrity violations include (but are not limited to):

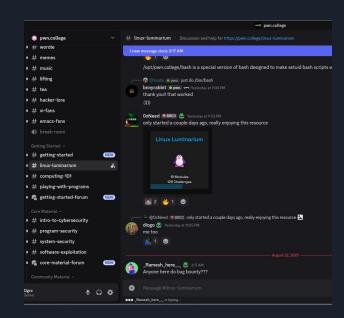
- Sharing code with a fellow student (even if it's only a few lines).
- Collaborating on code with a fellow student (unless explicitly allowed).
- Using another students solution to solve a challenge and get a flag.
- Sharing a flag with another student (NEVER ALLOWED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES).

Posting your assignment solutions online is expressly forbidden, and will be considered a violation of the academic integrity policy. Note that this includes working out of a public Github repository. The Github Student Developer Pack provides unlimited private repositories while you are a student, making it easy to begin with a private GitHub repository.

### Hanto

Helpful and Nice to Others







### Attributions

- https://cybersecurityguide.org/
- DEFCON31-Defending KA-SAT
- https://forum.nhl94.com/index.php?/topic/34793-nhl-94-2025-edition-by-adam-catalyst/