

Wave operator and propagator

$$\begin{aligned}
S = & \iiint (f^{ab} \tau_{ab} + \mathcal{A}^{abx} \sigma_{abx} + \frac{1}{6} t_1 (2 \mathcal{A}^w_{\alpha} \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 4 \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\alpha\beta} \partial f^w + 4 \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial f^{\alpha}_{\alpha} - 2 \partial f^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial f^{\alpha}_{\alpha} - 2 \partial f^w_{\alpha} \\
& \partial f^{\theta}_{\alpha} + 4 \partial f^{\alpha}_{\alpha} \partial f^{\theta}_{\beta} - 6 \partial f_{\beta} \partial f^w - 3 \partial f_{\beta} \partial f^w + 3 \partial f_{\alpha\theta} \partial f^w + \\
& 3 \partial f_{\alpha} \partial f^w + 3 \partial f_{\beta} \partial f^w + 6 \mathcal{A}_{\alpha\beta} (\mathcal{A}^{\alpha\theta} + 2 \partial f^w_{\alpha})) - \\
& 2 r_3 (\partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} + \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} + \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 2 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + \\
& \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 2 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + 2 \partial \mathcal{A}_{\beta\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta}) + \\
& \frac{2}{3} r_1 (3 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} + 3 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} + 3 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 6 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + \\
& 3 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 6 \partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_{\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - 2 \partial \mathcal{A}_{\beta\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + \partial \mathcal{A}_{\beta\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta}) + \\
& 2 \partial \mathcal{A}_{\beta\alpha} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} - \partial \mathcal{A}_{\alpha\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + \partial \mathcal{A}_{\alpha\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta} + \partial \mathcal{A}_{\alpha\beta} \partial \mathcal{A}^{\theta}_{\beta}) + \\
& r_5 (\partial \mathcal{A}^{\kappa}_{\theta} \partial \mathcal{A}^w_{\alpha} - \partial \mathcal{A}^{\kappa}_{\theta} \partial \mathcal{A}^w_{\kappa} - (\partial \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\theta}_{\alpha} - 2 \partial \mathcal{A}^w_{\alpha}) (\partial \mathcal{A}^{\kappa}_{\beta} - \partial \mathcal{A}^{\kappa}_{\theta})) [\\
& t, x, y, z] d^3 x d^3 t
\end{aligned}$$

$\#^1_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_1$	$k^2(2r_3 + r_5) - \frac{t_1}{2}$	$-\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$-\frac{i k \sharp}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0
$\#^2_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_1$	$-\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\#^1_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha\beta}_1$	$\frac{i k \sharp}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\#^1_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha}_1$	0	0	$k^2(-r_1 + 2r_3 + r_5) + \frac{t_1}{6}$	$-\frac{t_1}{3\sqrt{2}}$	0	$\frac{i k \sharp}{3}$	0
$\#^2_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha}_1$	0	0	0	$-\frac{t_1}{3\sqrt{2}}$	$\frac{t_1}{3}$	0	$\frac{1}{3}i\sqrt{2} k \sharp$
$\#^1_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha}_1$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\#^2_1 \mathcal{A}^{\alpha}_1$	0	0	0	$-\frac{1}{3}i k \sharp$	$-\frac{1}{3}i\sqrt{2} k \sharp$	0	$\frac{2k^2 t_1}{3}$

Massive and massless spectra

Massive particle

Massless particle

The diagram shows two vertices, each represented by a circle with a cross. A horizontal line connects them, with an arrow pointing from left to right. Above this line is the text $k^\mu = (p, 0, p)$. Each vertex has two external lines extending outwards, all four of which are labeled with a question mark.

Unitarity conditions