



The diagram shows two vertices (pink circles) connected by a dashed line representing a massive particle. The left vertex has four external lines, each labeled with a question mark (?). The right vertex has three external lines, each labeled with a question mark (?). A blue arrow labeled k^μ points from the left vertex to the right vertex. Above the dashed line, the text $J^P = 0^-$ is written.

Massive particle	
Pole residue:	$-\frac{1}{r_2} > 0$
Polarisations:	1
Square mass:	$\frac{t_1}{r_2} > 0$
Spin:	0
Parity:	Odd

Unitarity conditions

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(No massless particles)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Lagrangian density} \\
& -t_1 \omega_{\lambda'}^{\alpha'} \omega_{\kappa\alpha}^{\kappa} - t_1 \omega_{\lambda'}^{\kappa\lambda} \omega_{\kappa\lambda}^{\lambda} + f^{\alpha\beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + \omega^{\alpha\beta\chi} \sigma_{\alpha\beta\chi} - r_5 \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa\lambda} \partial' \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} + \\
& \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\kappa}^{\alpha} \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} - \frac{1}{3} r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} - \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} - \\
& r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\theta\kappa\lambda} + r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha}^{\theta\kappa\lambda} - r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\theta}^{\kappa\lambda\theta} + 2 r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\kappa\lambda\theta} - \\
& \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\theta\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\alpha}^{\theta} - \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\kappa\theta} \partial_{\theta} f_{\alpha}^{\kappa} - \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\alpha}^{\kappa} + t_1 \omega_{\kappa\alpha}^{\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + \\
& t_1 \omega_{\kappa\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + 2 t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\kappa\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} - t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + 2 t_1 \omega_{\lambda\kappa\theta} \partial^{\kappa} f^{\lambda\theta} - \\
& t_1 \omega_{\lambda\alpha}^{\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} - t_1 \omega_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\kappa}^{\lambda} + \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\lambda\alpha}^{\kappa} + \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\theta}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\theta}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} - t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial_{\alpha} f_{\lambda\kappa}^{\kappa} + \frac{1}{3} r_2 \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} \partial^{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} + \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\theta\alpha\beta} \partial^{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} - \\
& \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha\lambda} \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\lambda} + \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\lambda\alpha} \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\lambda} + r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial^{\lambda} \omega_{\theta}^{\theta\kappa} - r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial^{\lambda} \omega_{\alpha}^{\theta\kappa}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Lagrangian density} \\
& -t_1 \omega_{\lambda'}^{\alpha'} \omega_{\kappa\alpha}^{\kappa} - t_1 \omega_{\lambda'}^{\kappa\lambda} \omega_{\kappa\lambda}^{\lambda} + f^{\alpha\beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + \omega^{\alpha\beta\chi} \sigma_{\alpha\beta\chi} - r_5 \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa\lambda} \partial' \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} + \\
& \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\kappa}^{\alpha} \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} - \frac{1}{3} r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} - \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} - \\
& r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\theta\kappa\lambda} + r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\theta\kappa\lambda} - r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\kappa\lambda\theta} + 2 r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\kappa\lambda\theta} - \\
& \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\theta\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\alpha}^{\theta} - \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\kappa\theta} \partial_{\theta} f_{\alpha}^{\kappa} - \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\alpha}^{\kappa\lambda} + t_1 \omega_{\kappa\alpha}^{\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + \\
& t_1 \omega_{\kappa\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + 2 t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\kappa\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} - t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} + 2 t_1 \omega_{\lambda\kappa\theta} \partial^{\kappa} f^{\lambda\theta} - \\
& t_1 \omega_{\lambda\alpha}^{\alpha} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} - t_1 \omega_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\kappa}^{\lambda} + \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial_{\kappa} f_{\lambda\alpha}^{\kappa} + \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\theta}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} + \\
& \frac{1}{2} t_1 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\theta}^{\lambda} \partial^{\kappa} f_{\lambda}^{\theta} - t_1 \partial^{\alpha} f_{\lambda}^{\lambda} \partial_{\alpha} f_{\lambda\kappa}^{\kappa} + \frac{1}{3} r_2 \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\alpha\beta\theta} \partial^{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} + \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial_{\kappa} \omega^{\theta\alpha\beta} \partial^{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} - \\
& \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha\lambda} \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\lambda} + \frac{2}{3} r_2 \partial^{\beta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\lambda\alpha} \partial_{\lambda} \omega_{\alpha\beta}^{\lambda} + r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial^{\lambda} \omega_{\theta}^{\theta\kappa} - r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\lambda}^{\alpha} \partial^{\lambda} \omega_{\kappa}^{\theta\kappa}
\end{aligned}$$

$\omega_{1+}^{\#1} \dagger \alpha \beta$	$k^2 r_5 - \frac{t_1}{2}$	$-\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$-\frac{i k t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	$\omega_{1-}^{\#1} \alpha$	$\omega_{1-}^{\#2} \alpha$	$\omega_{1-}^{\#1} \alpha$	$f_{1-}^{\#1} \alpha$	$f_{1-}^{\#2} \alpha$
$\omega_{1+}^{\#2} \dagger \alpha \beta$	$-\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$f_{1+}^{\#1} \dagger \alpha \beta$	$\frac{i k t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$\omega_{1-}^{\#1} \dagger \alpha$	0	0	0	$k^2 r_5 - \frac{t_1}{2}$	$\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	$i k t_1$	
$\omega_{1-}^{\#2} \dagger \alpha$	0	0	0	$\frac{t_1}{\sqrt{2}}$	0	0	0	0
$f_{1-}^{\#1} \dagger \alpha$	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
$f_{1-}^{\#2} \dagger \alpha$	0	0	0	$-i k t_1$	0	0	0	0

	$\sigma_{0+}^{\#1}$	$\tau_{0+}^{\#1}$	$\tau_{0+}^{\#2}$	$\sigma_{-}^{\#1}$
$\sigma_{0+}^{\#1} \dagger$	$-\frac{1}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	$\frac{i \sqrt{2} k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	0	0
$\tau_{0+}^{\#1} \dagger$	$-\frac{i \sqrt{2} k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	$-\frac{2k^2}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	0	0
$\tau_{0+}^{\#2} \dagger$	0	0	0	0
$\sigma_{0-}^{\#1} \dagger$	0	0	0	$\frac{1}{k^2 r_2 - t_1}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \omega_{2^+ \alpha \beta}^{\#1} & f_{2^+ \alpha \beta}^{\#1} & \omega_{2^+ \alpha \beta \chi}^{\#1} \\
 \omega_{2^+}^{\#1} \dagger^{\alpha \beta} & \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline \frac{t_1}{2} & -\frac{i k t_1}{\sqrt{2}} & 0 \\ \hline \frac{i k t_1}{\sqrt{2}} & k^2 t_1 & 0 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & \frac{t_1}{2} \\ \hline \end{array} & \\
 f_{2^+}^{\#1} \dagger^{\alpha \beta} & & \\
 \omega_{2^+}^{\#1} \dagger^{\alpha \beta \chi} & &
 \end{array}$$

Source constraints	#
$\text{SO}(3)$ irreps	1
$\tau_{0+}^{\#2} == 0$	1
$\tau_{0+}^{\#1} - 2 \, i \, k \, \sigma_{0+}^{\#1} == 0$	3
$\tau_{1-}^{\#2\alpha} + 2 \, i \, k \, \sigma_{1-}^{\#2\alpha} == 0$	3
$\tau_{1-}^{\#1\alpha} == 0$	3
$\tau_{1+}^{\#1\alpha\beta} + i \, k \, \sigma_{1+}^{\#2\alpha\beta} == 0$	5
$\tau_{2+}^{\#1\alpha\beta} - 2 \, i \, k \, \sigma_{2+}^{\#1\alpha\beta} == 0$	16
Total #:	

$\sigma_2^{\#1} + \alpha\beta$	$\sigma_2^{\#1} + \alpha\beta$	$\tau_2^{\#1} + \alpha\beta$	$\sigma_2^{\#1} - \alpha\beta\chi$
$\frac{2}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	$-\frac{2i\sqrt{2}k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	$\frac{4k^2}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	0
$\tau_2^{\#1} + \alpha\beta$	$\frac{2i\sqrt{2}k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_1}$	0	0
$\sigma_2^{\#1} + \alpha\beta\chi$	0	0	$\frac{2}{t_1}$

$\omega_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$\omega_0^{\#1}$	$f_0^{\#1+}$	$f_0^{\#1+}$	$f_0^{\#2+}$	$\omega_0^{\#1-}$
$\omega_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$-t_1$	$i\sqrt{2}kt_1$	0	0	0
$f_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$-i\sqrt{2}kt_1$	$-2k^2t_1$	0	0	0
$f_0^{\#2} \dagger$	0	0	0	0	0
$\omega_0^{\#1} \dagger$	0	0	0	0	$k^2r_2 - t_1$