## Wave operator and propagator

Particle spectrograph

Quadratic (free) action  $S == \iiint (\phi \rho + \alpha \partial_{\alpha} \phi \partial^{\alpha} \phi)[t, x, y, z] dz dy dx dt$ (No source constraints)  $\frac{\phi_{0}^{\#1}}{}$ 

Quadratic pole
Pole residue: 
$$\frac{1}{\alpha} > 0$$
Polarisations: 1

(No massive particles)

## **Unitarity conditions**

*α* > 0