

Wave operator and propagator

Source constraints	SO(3) irreps	Fundamental fields	Multiplicities
	$t_{0+}^{\#2} == 0$	$\partial_\beta \partial_\alpha t^{\alpha\beta} == 0$	1
	$t_{0+}^{\#1} == 0$	$\partial_\beta \partial_\alpha t^{\alpha\beta} == \partial_\beta \partial^\beta t^\alpha_\alpha$	1
	$\sigma_{0+}^{\#1} == 0$	$\partial_\beta \sigma^{\alpha\beta}_\alpha == 0$	1
	$t_1^{\#2\alpha} + 2 i k \sigma_1^{\#2\alpha} == 0$	$\partial_\chi \partial_\beta \partial^\alpha t^{\beta\chi} == \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha \partial_\beta t^{\alpha\beta} + 2 \partial_\delta \partial^\epsilon \partial_\chi \partial_\beta \sigma^{\alpha\beta\chi}$	3
	$t_1^{\#1\alpha} == 0$	$\partial_\chi \partial_\beta \partial^\alpha t^{\beta\chi} == \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha \partial_\beta t^{\beta\alpha}$	3
	$t_1^{\#1\alpha\beta} + i k \sigma_1^{\#2\alpha\beta} == 0$	$\partial_\chi \partial^\alpha t^{\beta\chi} + \partial_\chi \partial^\beta t^{\chi\alpha} + \partial_\chi \partial^\chi t^{\alpha\beta} +$ $2 \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha \sigma^{\beta\chi\delta} + 2 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \sigma^{\alpha\beta\chi} ==$ $\partial_\chi \partial^\alpha t^{\chi\beta} + \partial_\chi \partial^\beta t^{\alpha\chi} +$ $\partial_\chi \partial^\chi t^{\beta\alpha} + 2 \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\beta \sigma^{\alpha\chi\delta}$	3
	$t_{\pm}^{\#1\alpha\beta} - 2 i k \sigma_{\pm}^{\#1\alpha\beta} == 0$	$-i (4 \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\beta \partial^\alpha t^{\chi\delta} + 2 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial^\beta \partial^\alpha t^{\chi}{}_\chi -$ $3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha t^{\beta\chi} - 3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha t^{\chi\beta} -$ $3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\beta t^{\alpha\chi} - 3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\beta t^{\chi\alpha} +$ $3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\chi t^{\alpha\beta} + 3 \partial_\delta \partial^\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\chi t^{\beta\alpha} +$ $4 i k^\chi \partial_\epsilon \partial_\chi \partial^\beta \partial^\alpha \sigma^{\delta\epsilon}{}_\delta -$ $6 i k^\chi \partial_\epsilon \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\alpha \sigma^{\delta\epsilon}{}_\delta -$ $6 i k^\chi \partial_\epsilon \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \partial^\beta \sigma^{\alpha\delta\epsilon} +$ $2 \eta^{\alpha\beta} \partial_\epsilon \partial^\epsilon \partial_\delta t^{\chi\delta} +$ $6 i k^\chi \partial_\epsilon \partial^\epsilon \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \sigma^{\alpha\delta\beta} +$ $6 i k^\chi \partial_\epsilon \partial^\epsilon \partial_\delta \partial_\chi \sigma^{\beta\delta\alpha} -$ $2 \eta^{\alpha\beta} \partial_\epsilon \partial^\epsilon \partial_\delta t^{\chi}{}_\chi -$ $4 i \eta^{\alpha\beta} k^\chi \partial_\phi \partial^\phi \partial_\epsilon \partial_\chi \sigma^{\delta\epsilon}{}_\delta) == 0$	5
Total constraints/gauge generators:			17

$$\begin{aligned} & \tau_{\alpha\beta} + 6 f^{\alpha\beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + 6 \omega^{\alpha\beta\chi} \sigma_{\alpha\beta\chi} - 4 t_1 \omega_{\alpha\theta} \partial_{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} + \\ & 4 t_1 \omega_{\iota\theta} \partial_{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} - 2 t_1 \partial_{\theta} f^{\theta} \partial_{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} - 2 t_1 \partial_{\iota} f^{\alpha\iota} \partial_{\theta} f^{\theta} + \\ & 4 t_1 \partial_{\iota} f^{\alpha\iota} \partial_{\theta} f^{\theta} - 6 t_1 \partial_{\alpha} f_{\rho\theta} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} - 3 t_1 \partial_{\alpha} f_{\theta\iota} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} + \\ & 3 t_1 \partial_{\iota} f_{\alpha\theta} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} + 3 t_1 \partial_{\theta} f_{\alpha\iota} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} + 3 t_1 \partial_{\theta} f_{\iota\alpha} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota} + \\ & 6 t_1 \omega_{\alpha\theta\iota} (\omega^{\alpha\iota\theta} + 2 \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha\iota}) + 8 r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\alpha\iota\theta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} - \\ & 4 r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\alpha\theta\iota} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} + 4 r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\iota\theta\alpha} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} - \\ & 2 r_2 \partial_{\iota} (\omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} + 2 r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta\iota} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} - \\ & 4 r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta\iota} + 6 r_5 \partial_{\iota} \omega_{\theta\kappa} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\iota} - \\ & 6 r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\iota\kappa} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\iota} - 6 r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\alpha\iota\theta} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\iota\theta}^{\kappa} + \\ & 12 r_5 \partial^{\theta} \omega_{\alpha}^{\alpha\iota} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\iota\theta}^{\kappa} + 6 r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\alpha\iota\theta} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\theta\iota}^{\kappa} - \\ & 12 r_5 \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\iota} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\theta\iota}^{\kappa}) [t, x, y, z] dz dy dx dt \end{aligned}$$

Figure 1 displays the interaction between various modes, represented by matrices. The matrices are arranged in a grid, showing the coupling between different modes. The modes are labeled as $\sigma_2^{#1}$, $\tau_2^{#1}$, $\sigma_0^{#1}$, $\omega_0^{#1}$, $\omega_1^{#1}$, $\omega_1^{#2}$, $f_1^{#1}$, $\omega_1^{#1\alpha}$, $\omega_1^{#2\alpha}$, $f_1^{#1\alpha}$, and $f_1^{#2\alpha}$.

The matrices are color-coded: pink for diagonal elements, light blue for off-diagonal elements, and light orange for elements representing interactions between different modes.

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The diagram shows two Feynman diagrams. The left diagram represents a massive particle exchange between two vertices, each with two external lines. A dashed blue line connects the vertices, labeled with $J^P = 0^-$ and k^μ . The right diagram represents a quadratic pole exchange between two vertices, each with two external lines. A solid green line connects the vertices, labeled with k^μ .

Massive particle		Quadratic pole	
Pole residue:	$-\frac{1}{r_2} > 0$	Pole residue:	$-\frac{1}{r_5 t_1^2} > 0$
Polarisations:	1	Polarisations:	2
Square mass:	$\frac{t_1}{r_2} > 0$		
Spin:	0		
Parity:	Odd		

$$r_2 < 0 \ \&\& \ r_5 < 0 \ \&\& \ t_1 < 0$$