

# Wave operator and propagator

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Quadratic (free) action} \\
& S = \\
& \int \int \int \int \left( \frac{1}{6} (-4t_3 \omega_{\alpha}^{\alpha i} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa} + 6 f^{\alpha\beta} \tau_{\alpha\beta} + 6 \omega^{\alpha\beta X} \sigma_{\alpha\beta X} + 8t_3 \omega_{\alpha}^{\kappa} \partial_{\kappa} f^{\alpha i} - 8t_3 \omega_{\kappa}^{\alpha} \partial_{\alpha} f^{\alpha i} - \right. \\
& \partial_{\kappa} f^{\alpha} + 4t_3 \partial_{\kappa} f^{\kappa} \partial_{\alpha} f^{\alpha} + 4t_2 \omega_{\theta\alpha} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} + 2t_2 \partial_{\alpha} f_{\theta}^{\theta} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} - t_2 \partial_{\alpha} f_{\theta i} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} - \\
& t_2 \partial_{\kappa} f_{\alpha\theta} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} + t_2 \partial_{\theta} f_{\alpha i} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} - t_2 \partial_{\theta} f_{\alpha} \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i} - 4t_2 \omega_{\alpha\theta i} (\omega^{\alpha i\theta} + \partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i}) + \\
& 2t_2 \omega_{\alpha i\theta} (\omega^{\alpha i\theta} + 2\partial^{\theta} f^{\alpha i}) + 8r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\alpha i\theta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} - 4r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\alpha\theta i} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} + \\
& 4r_2 \partial_{\beta} \omega_{\theta\alpha} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} - 2r_2 \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha\beta\theta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} + 2r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta i} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} - \\
& 4r_2 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\alpha\beta} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha\beta i} + 6r_5 \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\alpha}^{\kappa} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha i} - 6r_5 \partial_{\theta} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa} \partial^{\theta} \omega^{\alpha i} + \\
& 4t_3 \partial_{\kappa} f^{\alpha i} \partial_{\alpha} f^{\kappa} - 8t_3 \partial_{\kappa} f^{\alpha} \partial_{\alpha} f^{\kappa} - 6r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\alpha i\theta} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\theta}^{\kappa} + 12r_5 \partial^{\theta} \omega_{\theta}^{\alpha i} \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa} + \\
& \left. 6r_5 \partial_{\alpha} \omega^{\alpha i\theta} \partial_{\kappa} \omega_{\theta}^{\kappa} - 12r_5 \partial^{\theta} \omega_{\theta}^{\alpha i} \partial_{\alpha} \omega_{\kappa}^{\kappa} \right) [t, x, y, z] dz dy dx dt
\end{aligned}$$

$\sigma_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$\frac{1}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_3}$	$-\frac{i\sqrt{2}k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_3}$	$\tau_0^{\#2}$	$\sigma_0^{\#1}$
$\tau_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$\frac{i\sqrt{2}k}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_3}$	$\frac{2k^2}{(1+2k^2)^2 t_3}$	$\tau_0^{\#2}$	$\sigma_0^{\#1}$
$\tau_0^{\#2} \dagger$	$0$	$0$	$\tau_0^{\#2}$	$\sigma_0^{\#1}$
$\sigma_0^{\#1} \dagger$	$0$	$0$	$\tau_0^{\#2}$	$\sigma_0^{\#1}$

The diagram shows two vertices (circles) connected by a horizontal dashed line representing a massive particle. The left vertex has two incoming lines (top-left and bottom-left) and one outgoing line (bottom-left). The right vertex has two outgoing lines (top-right and bottom-right) and one incoming line (bottom-right). A blue arrow labeled  $k^\mu$  points from the left vertex to the right vertex. Above the dashed line, the text  $J^P = 0^-$  is written. To the right of the diagram is a table listing the properties of the exchanged particle.

Massive particle	
Pole residue:	$-\frac{1}{r_2} > 0$
Polarisations:	1
Square mass:	$-\frac{t_2}{r_2} > 0$
Spin:	0
Parity:	Odd

(No massless particles)

# Unitarity conditions

$$r_2 < 0 \ \&\& \ t_2 > 0$$