

Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project

Willem Mouton – H00180920

Charlie van Zyl – H00180839

CTI Education Group,
Durbanville,
South Africa

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Executive Summary

The aim of this project was to use all the fore letters of our names, Charlie William van Zyl and Willem Georg Mouton, and construct a 3 dimensional animal with them. Unfortunately we had two W's in our list of letters, so we had to switch one of them with the next letter of the alphabet, which was X. We then chose to construct a dragon with the letters C X Z M G W, using OpenGL and the Glut library.

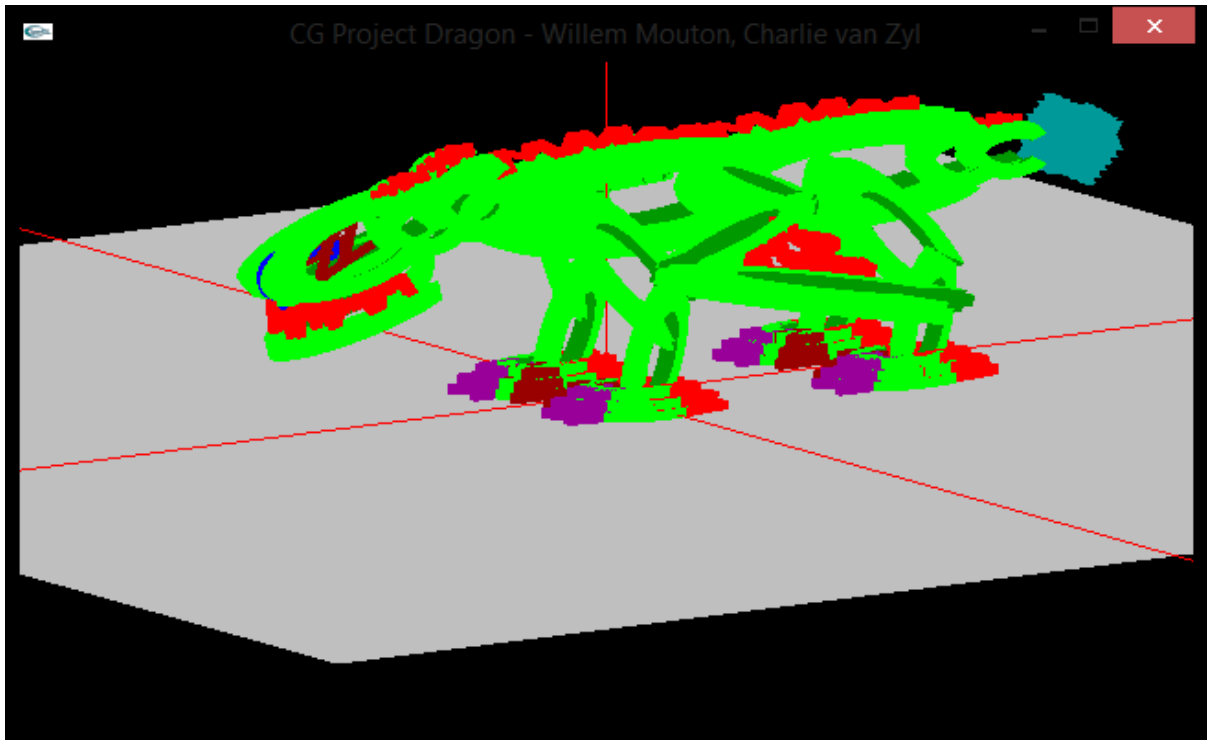


Figure 1: Our Dragon Model

After it was all done, we ended up with the dragon (as seen in the picture above), which had 24 different ways in which it can move parts of its body, and 12 different joints, one of which is a double articulated joint. The double articulated joint can be found at the jaw and head.

Project Diary

MEETING:

Date: 22 January – 24 January 2014

Place: Willem's house

Rough planning of the structure (skeleton) of the 3D model. This includes all the parts, like the head, body, neck, legs, arms, wings, and tail.

MEETING:

Date: 14 February – 16 February 2014

Place: Willem's house

Completion of the separate letters from each team member.

MEETING:

Date: 13 March 2014

Time: 12:00 – 17:00

Place: Charlie's flat

Finalize the planning for the skeletal layout of the 3D model and the design of the separate body parts.

MEETING:

Date: 19 March – 23 March 2014

Place: Willem's house

Construction of the separate body parts.

MEETING:

Date: 11 April – 13 April

Place: Willem's house

Connecting of the body parts and completion of the full body of the animal. Planning of the report.

MEETING:

Date: 17 April 2014

Place: Willem's house

Planning and implementation of the different animations for all the joints.

MEETING:

Date: 5 May 2014

Time: 11:00 – 20:00

Place: Charlie's flat

Completion of the report and the entire project.

MEETING:

Date: 9 May

Time: 10:00 – 17:00

Place: Willem's house

Last minute changes and rounding off of the entire project.

Top-level Design of Program

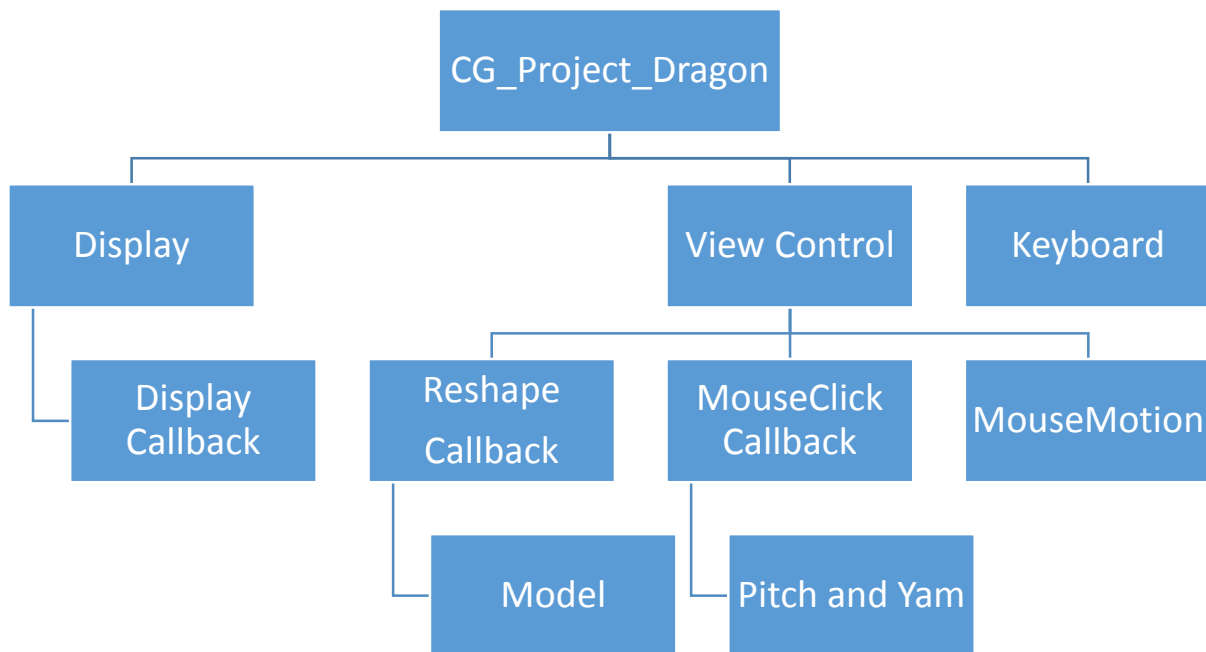


Figure 2: Top-level Design of Program

Graphical User Manual

Installation

The source code for the project is attached to this document so you can compile it by using an IDE like Eclipse or Microsoft Visual Studio.

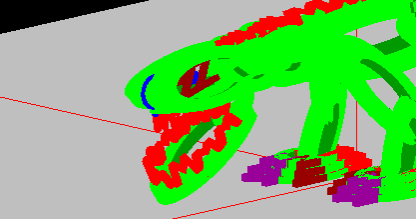

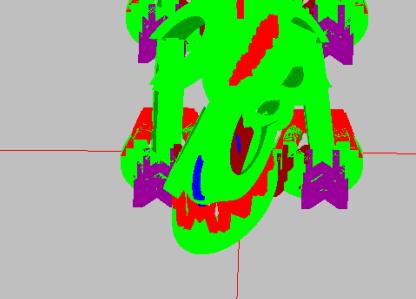
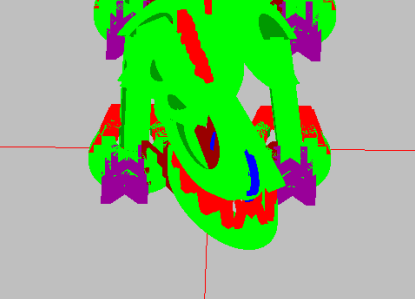
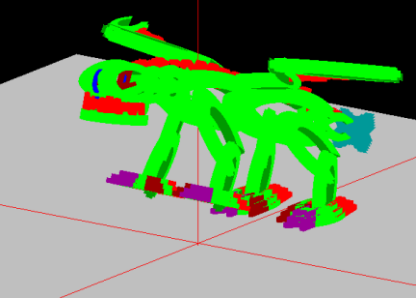
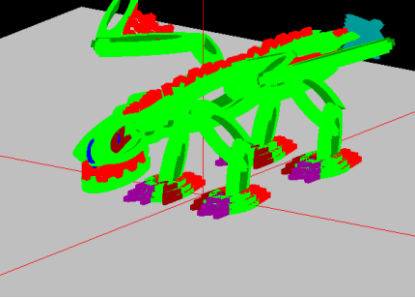
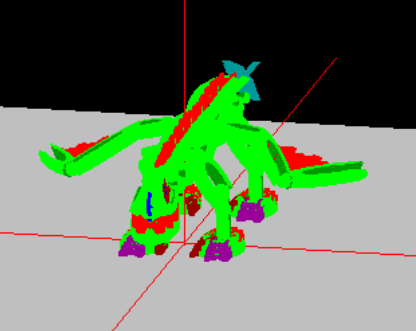
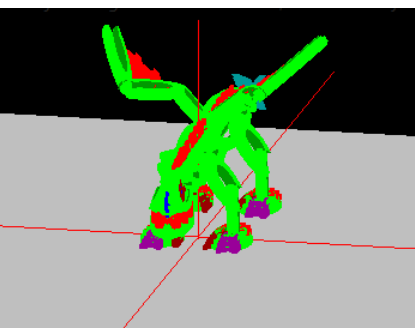
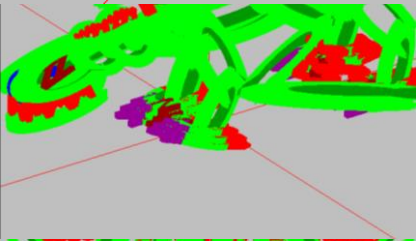
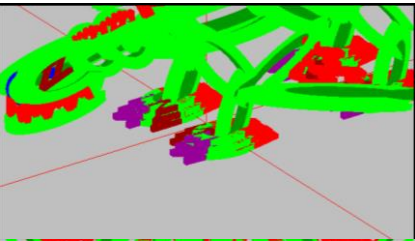

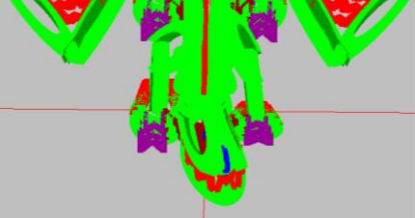
If you have access to the compiled executable file then you can just go ahead and run that.

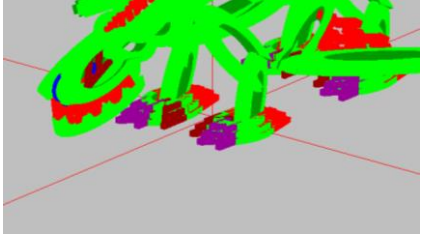
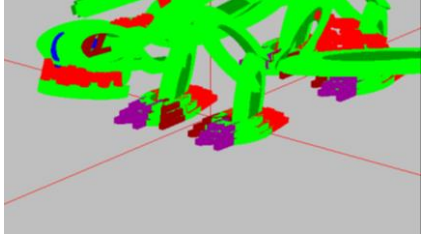
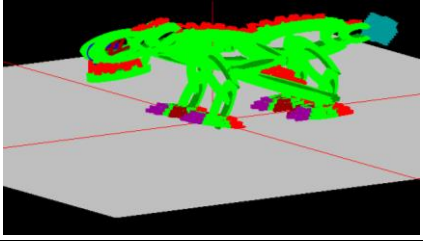
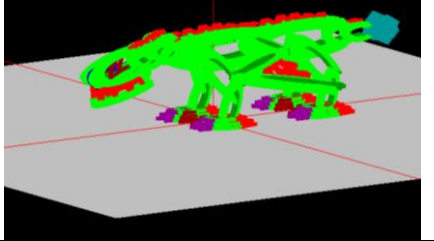
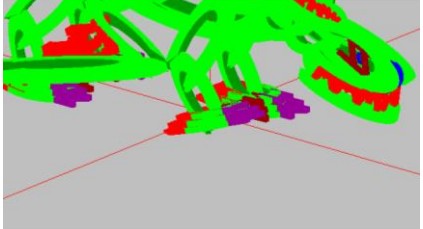
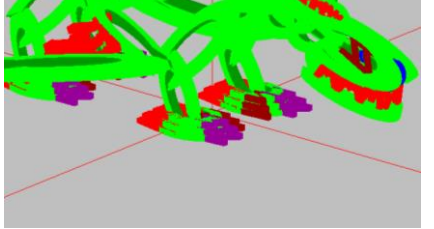
General Description

The program is fairly simple to use and the commands consist mainly of actions that are triggered when a key on the keyboard is pressed. The model can also be rotated by clicking inside the window and dragging in the direction you wish to rotate. You can also zoom in and out by pressing the “+” to zoom in and the “-” to zoom out.

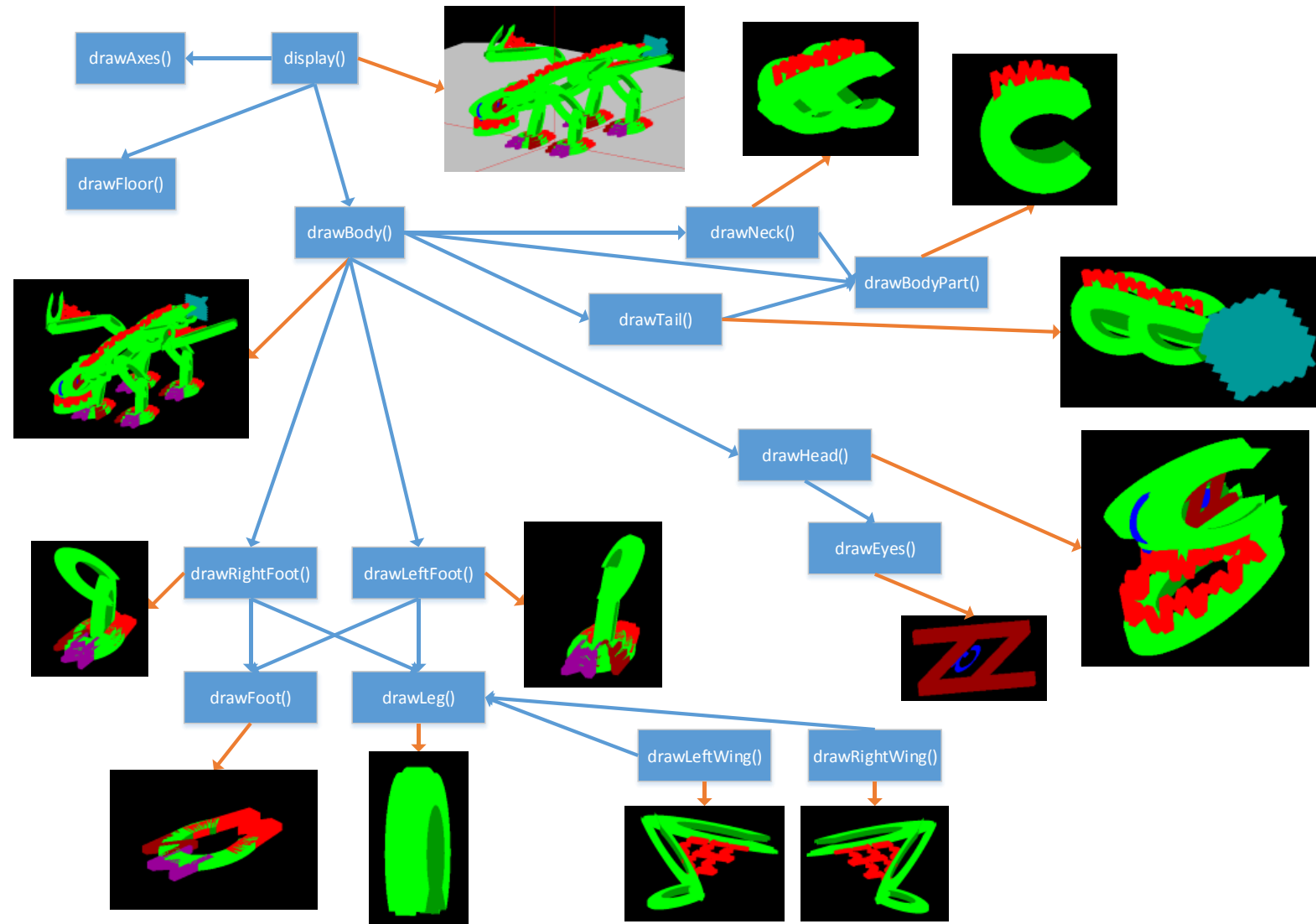
Also take note that many of the commands require the use of the “SHIFT” key to achieve the alternate action for a key.

Detailed Guide to Interact with the Model.

Action	Result	Alternate result
q = Opens the mouth Q = Closes the mouth		
w = Turns the neck left W = Turns the neck right		
E = Drops the body e = Lifts the body		
R = Turns the wings vertically up r = Turns the wings vertically down		
t = Moves the left leg forward T = Moves the left leg backwards		
a = Turns the head left A = Turns the head right		

<p>z = Rotates head vertically down Z = Rotates head vertically up</p>		
<p>d = Turns the body vertically up in the middle D = Turns the body vertically down in the middle</p>		
<p>g = Lifts the right leg up G = Drops the right leg down</p>		

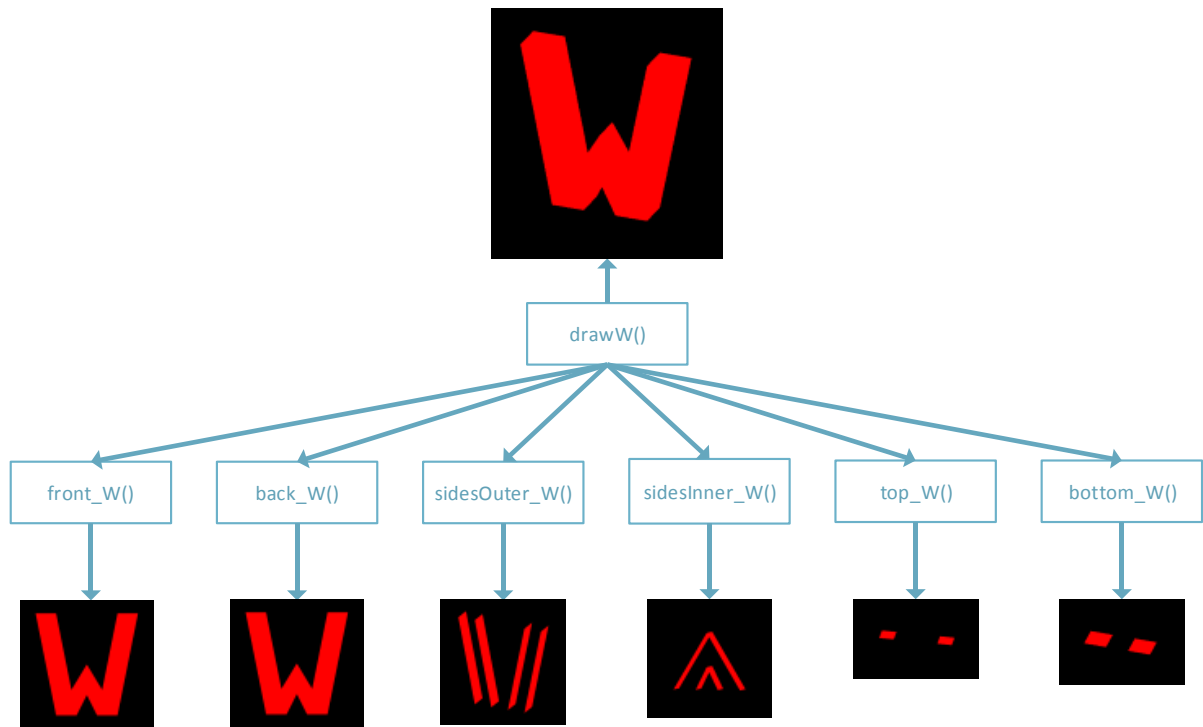
Top-Level Scene Graph



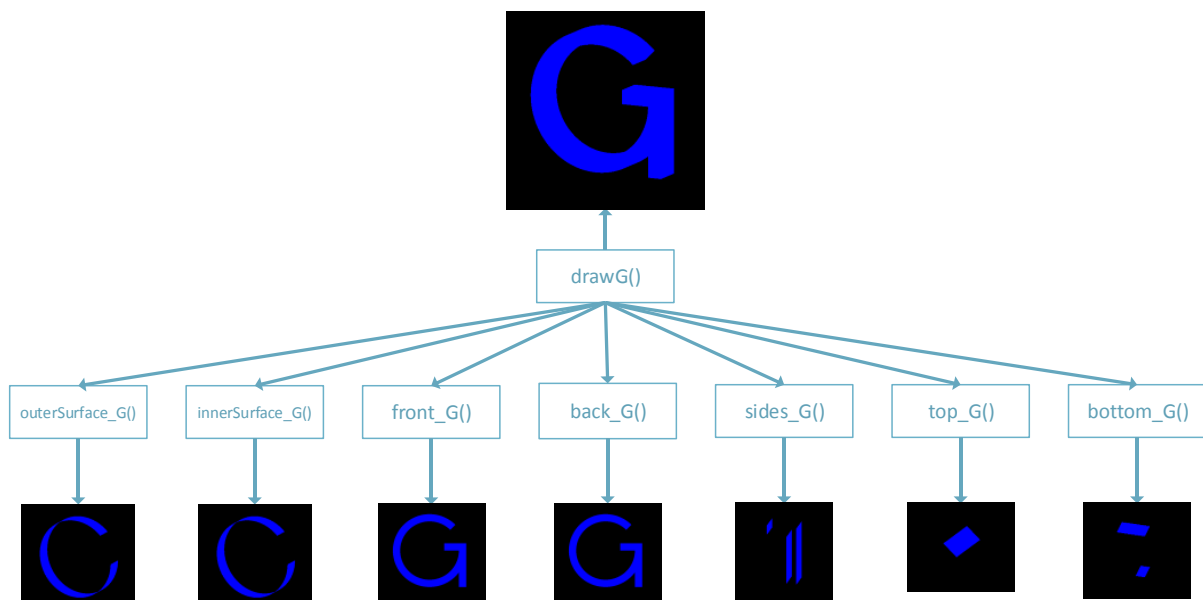
Scene Graphs of the Initials

Willem Mouton

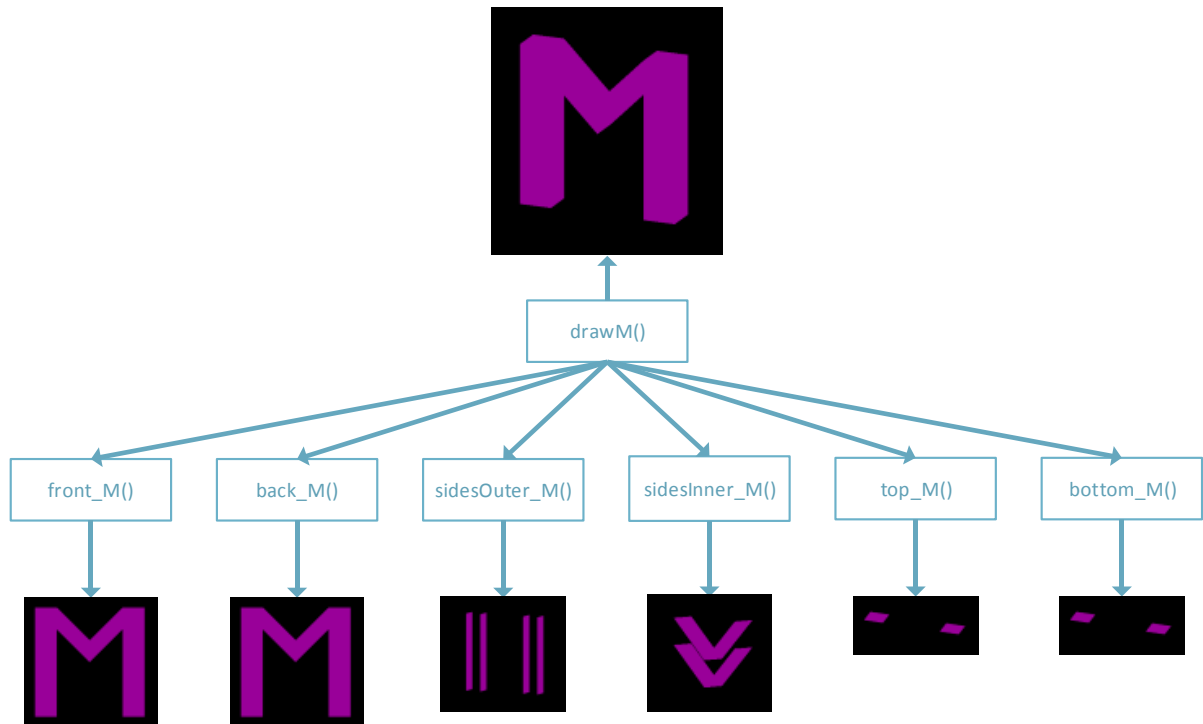
Letter W



Letter G

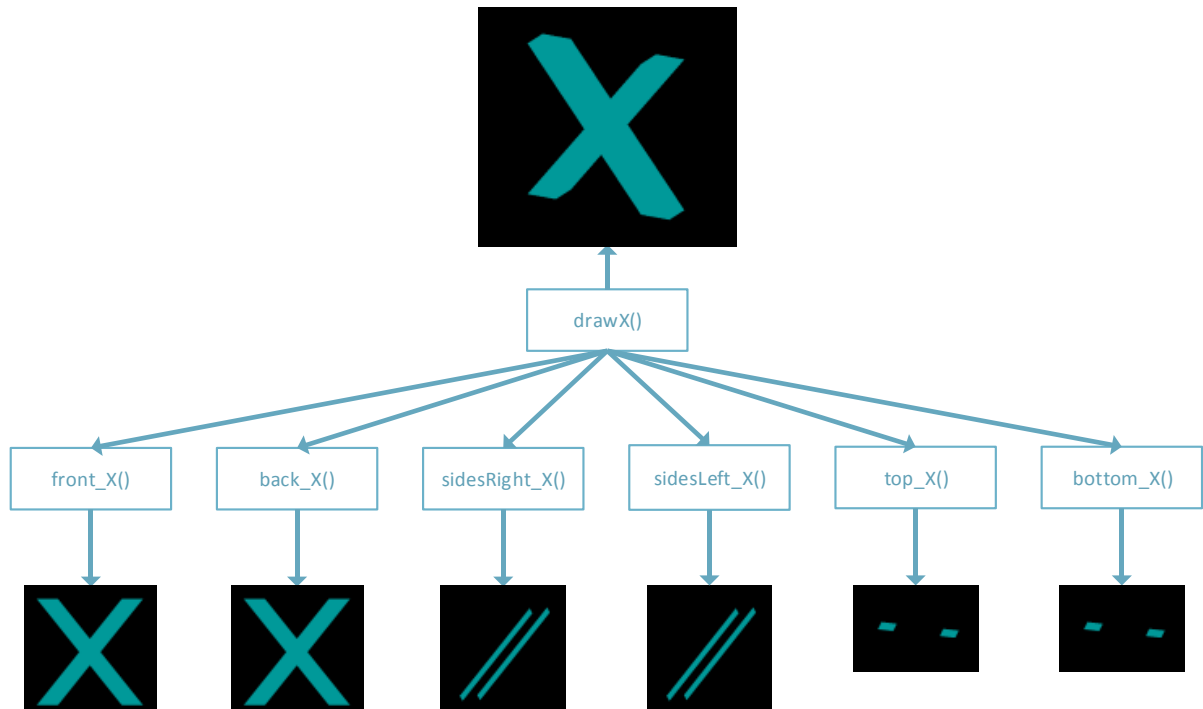


Letter M

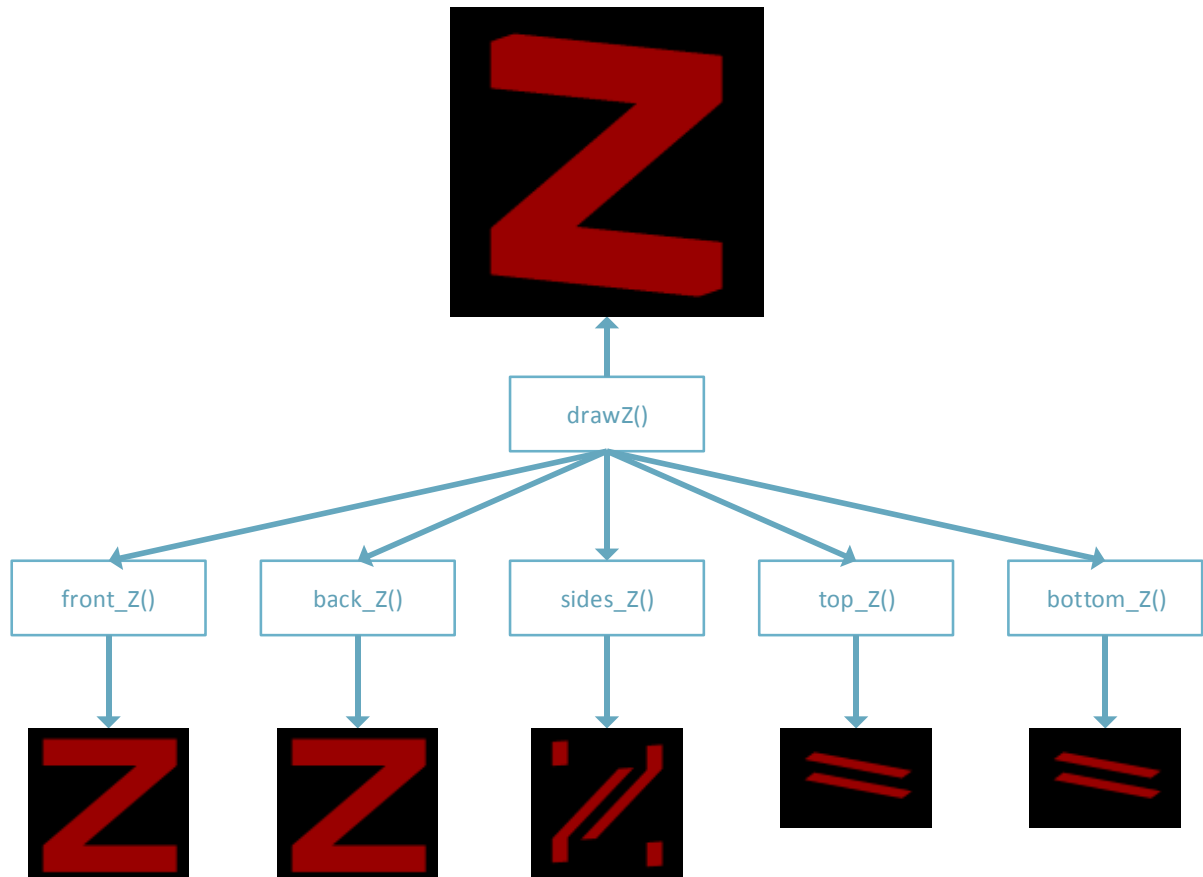


Charlie van Zyl

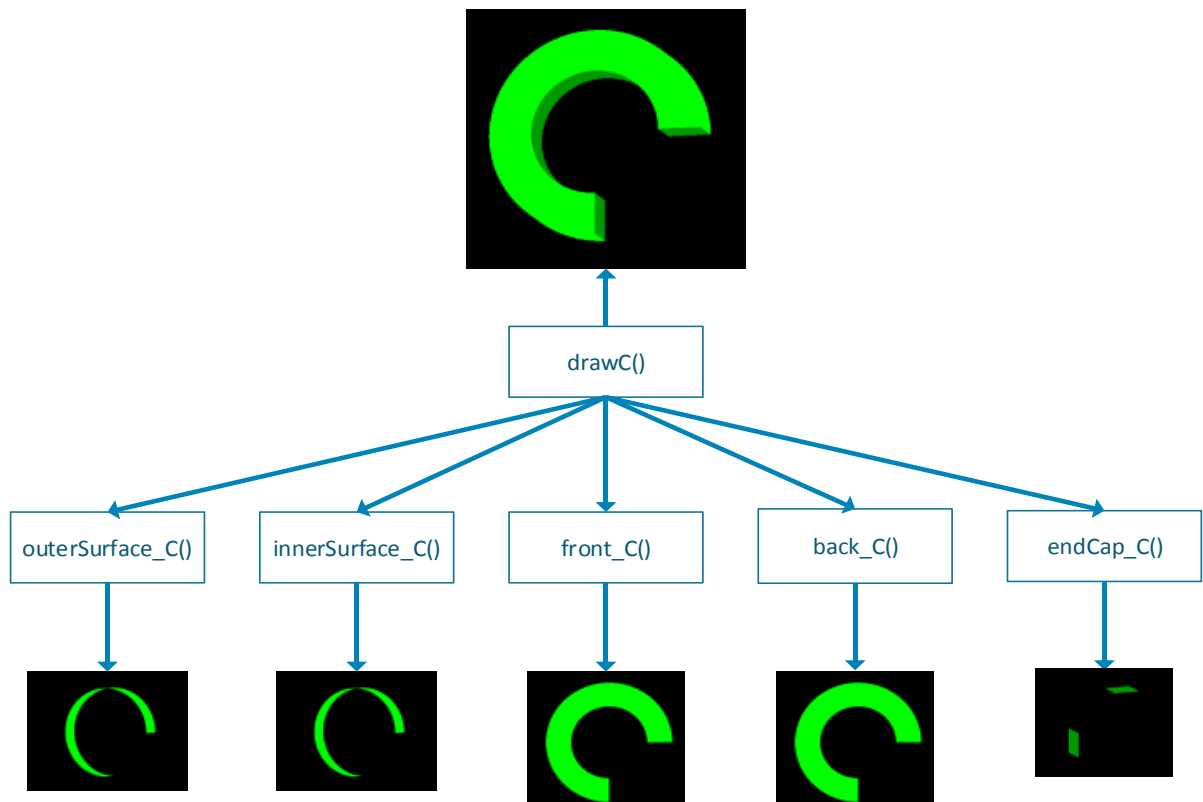
Letter X



Letter Z



Letter C



Conclusions

Willem Mouton's conclusions

If I were to point out the biggest challenge that I faced in this project, I would have to say it the sheer number of information that you need to keep track of. I must admit that this project helped me allot to better understand how to create graphics and control it, whilst also improving way I program in objective C.

If I were to do something differently next time than I would pay more attention to how objects move in the 3D space, as well as how to improve efficiency in my coding structure.

I would have liked to add a Graphical User Interface to help the user better understand the program. This will help incrate the user experience and allow for deeper customization when it comes to the transformations and vertices. One last thing that I'd wish to add would have been more automation in the model for example simulating a fluent walking or flying motion.

As stated above I would defiantly add a GUI, but I would like to improve the overall code structure and make it into a more robust program, as well as increase the number of joints that can be animated, and lastly insert some automated animations.

Charlie van Zyl's conclusions

I haven't learned much from the project, except maybe that to be a 3D modelling programmer, you have to be creative in your work, and also expand your horizons, be open to new ideas, and never give up if something doesn't work the first time.

Next time I would only change the amount of times we came together, if it is at all possible, to work together more.

I would only improve upon the amount of detail in the design of the animal/monster that we have created, to ensure quality work that I can be proud of.

There is no next year, but if there were going to be a next year, we should definitely construct a work plan, to make sure we finish all goals on the time set by the work plan. This will improve efficiency and leave time for other things, like socialization.

References

Study Material

All Code examples that was made available to us.

All report examples and educational slideshow that was made available to us.

Internet

Stack Overflow

<http://stackoverflow.com>

Books

Edward, A. Dave, S. *Interactive Computer Graphics a Top-Down Approach With Shader-Based OpenGL*. 6th ed.

Source Code

CG_Project_Dragon.c

```
/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : CG_Project_Dragon.c
*/

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <gl\glut.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <stdbool.h>

//Header-----
#include "vertices.h"
#include "LetterC.h"
#include "LetterG.h"
#include "LetterW.h"
#include "LetterM.h"
#include "LetterX.h"
#include "LetterZ.h"

#define WIDTH 800
#define HEIGHT 800

static float win_theta[3] = {0.0, 0.0, 0.0};
static float win_zome = 0.6;
float pitch0, yaw0;
int mouseX0, mouseY0;

//Rotation Commands for parts
//kbtX, kbtY, kbtZ, kbrX, kbrY, kbrZ, kbsX, kbsY, kbsZ
float kbtX;
float kbtY;
float kbtZ;

float kbrX;
float kbrY;
float kbrZ;

float kbsX = 1;
float kbsY = 1;
float kbsZ = 1;

float increment = 0.1;

bool MousePressed;
bool flymode = false;

float spawnhight = 2.0;

//Pivot Points
float joint_jaw = 0;
float joint_head[2] = { 0.0, 0.0 };
float joint_neck[2] = { 0.0, 0.0 };
float joint_leftLeg = 0;
float joint_rightLeg = 0;
```

```

float joint_wings = 10;
float joint_tail[2] = {90.0, 0.0};
float joint_frontBody = 0;
float joint_backBody = 0;

//Other Functions-----
void printPoints () {
    system("CLS");// Clear the console screen

    printf("Current Increment: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", increment);

    printf("\nTranslate X: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbtX);
    printf("Translate Y: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbtY);
    printf("Translate Z: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbtZ);

    printf("\nRotate X: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbrX);
    printf("Rotate Y: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbrY);
    printf("Rotate Z: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbrZ);

    printf("\nScale X: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbsX);
    printf("Scale Y: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbsY);
    printf("Scale Z: ");
    printf("%3.2f\n", kbsZ);

    printf("\n\n (");
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbtX);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbtY);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbtZ);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbrX);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbrY);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbrZ);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbsX);
    printf("%3.1f, ", kbsY);
    printf("%3.1f", kbsZ);
    printf(")");
}

void printMenu () {
    printf("List of keys:");
    // printf("\n l - Make the dragon fly.");
    printf("\nQ/q - Open/Close mouth.");
    printf("\nA/a - Rotate head horizontally.");
    printf("\nZ/z - Rotate head vertically.");
    printf("\nW/w - Turns the neck horizontally.");
    printf("\nS/s - Rotates the neck vertically.");
    printf("\nE/e - Drops and lowers the back body part.");
    printf("\nD/d - Drops and lowers the front body part.");
    printf("\nR/r - Rotates wings vertically.");
    printf("\nT/t - Rotates the left leg, forwards and backwards.");
    printf("\nG/g - Rotates the left right, forwards and backwards.");
    printf("\nF/f - Spins the tail.");
    printf("\nV/v - Rotates the tail clockwise or anti-clockwise");
    printf("\n+/- - Zoom in and out.");
}

```

```

        printf("\nUse mouse to rotate the dragon.");
    }
    void transform(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz){
        glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
        glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
        glScalef(sx, sy, sz);
    }

//Smaller Parts-----
void drawBodyPart(){
    glPushMatrix();
        drawW(0.1, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 170.0, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3);
        drawW(-0.1, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -180.0, 0.3, 0.4, 0.3);
        drawW(-0.3, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -160.0, 0.3, 0.3, 0.3);
        drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 30.0, 0.0, 45.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
        drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -30, 0.0, 45.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
    glPopMatrix();
}
void drawEyes () {
    glPushMatrix(); //Eye
        transform(-0.2, 0.8, 0.2, -21.0, 0.0, 9.0, 0.4, 0.4, 0.5);
        drawG(-0.1, 0, 0, 0, 180, 49, 0.2, 0.5, 1);
        drawZ(-0.4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1);
        drawZ(0.4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1);
    glPopMatrix();
}

//Body Parts-----
void drawFoot () {
    drawZ(-0.4, 0.0, -0.3, 90.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.4, 0.5);
    drawM(-0.6, 0.0, 0.1, 90.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.5, 0.7, 0.5);
    drawW(0.5, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.0, 90.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.5);
    drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.0, 45.0, 1.5, 0.5, 1.0);
}
void drawLeg(){
    drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -45.0, 0.7, 1.5, 1.8);
    drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -45.0, 0.8, 1.6, 1.0);
}
void drawRightFoot () {
    drawFoot();

    glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.9, 1.0, 0.9);
        drawFoot();

    glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 1.0, 0.8);
        drawFoot();

    glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.4, 0.3, 0.0, -7.0, 7.0, -30.0, 1.0,
1.1, 1.0);

        drawLeg();

    glPopMatrix();
}

```



```

transform(-0.6, 0.6, -0.2, 2.0, -23.0, 80.0,
1.0, 1.6, 1.0);
drawLeg();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
}
void drawLeftFoot () {
transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 180.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
drawFoot();

glPushMatrix();
transform(0.0, -0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.9, 1.0, 0.9);
drawFoot();

glPushMatrix();
transform(0.0, -0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 1.0, 0.8);
drawFoot();

glPushMatrix();
transform(0.4, -0.3, 0.0, 7.0, -7.0, 210.0, 1.0,
1.1, 1.0);
drawLeg();

glPushMatrix();
transform(0.6, 0.6, -0.2, -2.0, 23.0, -80.0,
1.0, 1.6, 1.0);
// transform(kbtX, kbtY, kbtZ, kbrX, kbrY, kbrZ, kbsX,
// kbsY, kbsZ);
// transform(-0.6, 0.6, -0.2, 2.0, -23.0, 80.0, 1.0,
1.6, 1.0);
drawLeg();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();
}
void drawRightWing () {
glPushMatrix();
transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -90.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 1.0, 0.8);
drawLeg();

glPushMatrix();
glPushMatrix();
transform(-2.2, -0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -96.0, 0.6, 3.3,
1.0);
drawLeg();

glPushMatrix();
transform(2.1, -0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 103.0,
0.4, 3.0, 0.9);
drawLeg();

glPopMatrix();
glPopMatrix();

drawW(-2.2, -0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
drawW(-1.8, -1.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
drawW(-1.5, -0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
drawW(-1.4, -1.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);

```

```

        drawW(-1.1, -1.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
        drawW(-0.7, -0.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
        glPopMatrix();
    glPopMatrix();
}
void drawLeftWing () {
    glPushMatrix();
    transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 1.0, 0.8);
    drawLeg();

    glPushMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();
    transform(-2.2, -0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -96.0, 0.6, 3.3,
1.0);
    drawLeg();

    glPushMatrix();
    transform(2.1, -0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 103.0,
0.4, 3.0, 0.9);
    drawLeg();

    glPopMatrix();
    glPopMatrix();

    drawW(-2.2, -0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    drawW(-1.8, -1.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    drawW(-1.5, -0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    drawW(-1.4, -1.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    drawW(-1.1, -1.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    drawW(-0.7, -0.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 240.0, 0.8, 0.5, 0.9);
    glPopMatrix();
    glPopMatrix();
}
void drawTail () {
    glPushMatrix();
    transform(0.0, 0.0, -0.9, 0.0, -90.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.7, 1.0);
    drawBodyPart();
    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();
    glPushMatrix();
    glPushMatrix();
    transform(0.0, 0.0, -0.3, 0.0, -90.0, 0.0, 1.0,
0.6, 1.0);
    drawBodyPart();
    glPopMatrix();

    glPushMatrix();
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.3, 0.3, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.4, 0.4, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.3, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.6, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.4, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.7, 0.7, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.5, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.8, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.7, 0.7, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.6, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
    drawX(0.0, 0.0, 0.9, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.4, 0.4, 0.5);

```

```

        drawX(0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.3, 0.3, 0.5);
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
    }
    void drawNeck () {
        glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.9, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.9, 1.6);
        drawBodyPart();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.3, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 0.8, 1.4);
        drawBodyPart();
        glPopMatrix();
    }
    void drawHead() {
        //Nose
        glPushMatrix();
        drawG(-0.8, 0.7, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -52.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.4);
        drawEyes();
        glPopMatrix();
        //Head - Left
        glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.0, 0.4, -0.9, 49.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
        drawC(0.0, 0.9, 0.2, -18.0, 0.0, 45.0, 2.2, 0.8, 1.0);
        drawEyes();
        glPopMatrix();

        //Head - Right
        glPushMatrix();
        drawC(0.0, 0.9, 0.2, -18.0, 0.0, 45.0, 2.2, 0.8, 1.0);
        drawEyes();
        glPopMatrix();

        //Top Jaw
        glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.0, 0.5, 0.0, 180.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.8, 1.0, 0.7);
        //Teeth - Front
        drawW(-0.9, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 180.0, 0.4, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Teeth - Right
        drawW(-0.7, 0.2, 0.3, 180.0, 24.0, 0.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
        drawW(-0.3, 0.2, 0.4, 180.0, 9.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        drawW(0.2, 0.2, 0.4, 0.0, 6.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Teeth - Left
        drawW(-0.7, 0.2, -0.3, 0.0, 24.0, 180.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
        drawW(-0.3, 0.2, -0.4, 0.0, 9.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        drawW(0.2, 0.2, -0.4, 0.0, -6.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Jaw
        drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.0, 45.0, 2.2, 1.0, 1.0);
        glPopMatrix();
        //Bottom Jaw Connection
        glPushMatrix();
        drawC(1.1, 0.2, 0.0, 90.0, 27.0, 45.0, 0.6, 1.2, 0.7);
        glPopMatrix();
        //Bottom Jaw
        glPushMatrix();
        transform(0.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, joint_jaw, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
        //Joint Needed
        transform(-0.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
    }

```

```

        //Teeth - Front
        drawW(-0.9, 0.2, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 180.0, 0.4, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Teeth - Right
        drawW(-0.7, 0.2, 0.3, 180.0, 24.0, 0.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
        drawW(-0.3, 0.2, 0.4, 180.0, 9.0, 0.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        drawW(0.2, 0.2, 0.4, 0.0, 6.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Teeth - Left
        drawW(-0.7, 0.2, -0.3, 0.0, 24.0, 180.0, 0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
        drawW(-0.3, 0.2, -0.4, 0.0, 9.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        drawW(0.2, 0.2, -0.4, 0.0, -6.0, 180.0, 0.6, 0.3, 0.5);
        //Jaw
        drawC(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 90.0, 0.0, 45.0, 2.2, 1.0, 1.0);
        glPopMatrix();
    }

//Draw Main Body-----
void drawBody() {
    glPushMatrix();
        transform(2.0, spawnheight, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
        glPushMatrix();
            //Draw Back Legs-----
            -----
            glPushMatrix();
                transform(1.0, -2.0, 0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
1.0);
                drawRightFoot();
            glPopMatrix();

            glPushMatrix();
                transform(1.0, -2.0, -0.8, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0,
1.0);
                drawLeftFoot();
            glPopMatrix();

            glPushMatrix();
                transform(0.9, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, joint_backBody,
1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

                glPushMatrix();
                    //Draw Back Body-----
                    -----
                    glPushMatrix();
                        transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
4.0, 1.2, 1.2);
                        drawBodyPart();
                    glPopMatrix();

                    glPushMatrix();
                        transform(2.2, 0.0, 0.0, joint_tail[1],
joint_tail[0], 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

                        //Draw Tail-----
                        -----
                        drawTail();
                    glPopMatrix();

                    glPushMatrix();
                        transform(-2.6, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
joint_frontBody, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

```

```

                                glPushMatrix();
                                //Draw Front Body-----
-----

                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 4.0, 1.2, 1.2);
                                drawBodyPart();
                                glPopMatrix();

                                //Draw Wings-----
-----

                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, -
joint_wings, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(0.9, 0.4, 0.9,
0.0, 34.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                drawRightWing();
                                glPopMatrix();
                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
joint_wings, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(0.9, 0.4, -0.9,
0.0, -34.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                drawLeftWing();
                                glPopMatrix();

                                //Draw Front Legs-----
-----

                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, joint_leftLeg, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(-0.5, -2.0, 0.8,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                drawRightFoot();
                                glPopMatrix();
                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, joint_rightLeg, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(-0.5, -2.0, -0.8,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                drawLeftFoot();
                                glPopMatrix();

                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(-2.9, 0.0, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(0.0, 0.0, 0.0,
0.0, joint_neck[0], joint_neck[1], 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

                                //Draw Neck-----
-----

                                drawNeck();

                                glPushMatrix();
                                transform(0.0, 0.0,
0.0, 0.0, joint_head[0], joint_head[1], 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
                                transform(-0.6, -0.7,
0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);

                                //Draw Head-----
-----

```

```

        drawHead();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
        glPopMatrix();
    }

//void fly() {
//    if (flymode) {
//        int i = 0;
//        for (i = 0; i <= 20; i++) {
//
//            if (joint_wings > -20)
//                joint_wings -= 2;
//            if (joint_wings < 36)
//                joint_wings += 2;
//        }
//    } else {
//        flymode = false;
//    }
//}
//Draw Other-----
void drawFloor () {
    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(0, -0.05, 0); //draw slightly below y=0 so we can
see grid
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glColor3f(.75,.75,.75);
        glVertex3f(-10,0,10);
        glVertex3f(-10,0,-10);
        glVertex3f(10,0,-10);
        glVertex3f(10,0,10);
    glEnd();
    glPopMatrix();
}

void drawAxes() {
    glColor3f(1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glBegin(GL_LINES); //x axis
    glVertex3f(-15.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glVertex3f(15.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_LINES); //y axis
    glVertex3f(0.0, -2.0, 0.0);
    glVertex3f(0.0, 15.0, 0.0);
    glEnd();

    glBegin(GL_LINES); //z axis
    glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, -15.0);
    glVertex3f(0.0, 0.0, 15.0);
    glEnd();
}

//Input Functions-----
void mouseMotion(int x, int y)
{

```

```

        // Called when the Mouse is moved with left button down
        win_theta[0] = pitch0 + (y - mouseY0);
        win_theta[1] = yaw0 + (x - mouseX0);

        glutPostRedisplay();
    }

    void mouseClick(int button, int state, int x, int y) {
        // Called on button press or release
        switch (state) {
            case GLUT_DOWN:
                MousePressed = true;
                pitch0 = win_theta[0];
                yaw0 = win_theta[1];
                mouseX0 = x;
                mouseY0 = y;
                break;
            default:
            case GLUT_UP:
                MousePressed = false;
                break;
        }
    }
}
/*
void keyboardDev(unsigned char key, int x, int y) {
    switch (key) {
        case 'z':
            kbrX++;
            break;
        case 'Z':
            kbrX--;
            break;
        case 'x':
            kbrY++;
            break;
        case 'X':
            kbrY--;
            break;
        case 'c':
            kbrZ++;
            break;
        case 'C':
            kbrZ--;
            break;
        case 'v':
            kbrX += 10;
            break;
        case 'V':
            kbrX -= 10;
            break;
        case 'b':
            kbrY += 10;
            break;
        case 'B':
            kbrY -= 10;
            break;
        case 'n':
            kbrZ += 10;
            break;
        case 'N':
            kbrZ -= 10;
    }
}

```

```

        break;
case 'a':
    kbtX = kbtX + increment;
    break;
case 'A':
    kbtX = kbtX - increment;
    break;
case 's':
    kbtY = kbtY + increment;
    break;
case 'S':
    kbtY = kbtY - increment;
    break;
case 'd':
    kbtZ = kbtZ + increment;
    break;
case 'D':
    kbtZ = kbtZ - increment;
    break;
case 'q':
    kbsX = kbsX + increment;
    break;
case 'Q':
    kbsX = kbsX - increment;
    break;
case 'w':
    kbsY = kbsY + increment;
    break;
case 'W':
    kbsY = kbsY - increment;
    break;
case 'e':
    kbsZ = kbsZ + increment;
    break;
case 'E':
    kbsZ = kbsZ - increment;
    break;
case ',':
    increment = increment + 0.1;
    break;
case '.':
    increment = increment - 0.1;
    break;
case '+':
    win_zome+= 0.2;
    break;
case '-':
    win_zome-= 0.2;
    break;
case 'm':
    kbtX = 0;
    kbtY = 0;
    kbtZ = 0;
    kbrX = 0;
    kbrY = 0;
    kbrZ = 0;
    kbsX = 1;
    kbsY = 1;
    kbsZ = 1;
    increment = 0.1;
    break;

```



```

    case ' ':
        printPoints();
        break;
        //Official actions
    case 'p': //Rotate Jaw
        if (joint_jaw < 35)
            joint_jaw += 5;
        break;
    case 'P': //Rotate Jaw
        if (joint_jaw > 0)
            joint_jaw -= 5;
        break;
    case 'o': //Rotate Head Y
        if (joint_head[0] < 15)
            joint_head[0] += 5;
        break;
    case 'O': //Rotate Head Y
        if (joint_head[0] > -15)
            joint_head[0] -= 5;
        break;
    case 'i': //Rotate Head Z
        if (joint_head[1] < 30)
            joint_head[1] += 5;
        break;
    case 'I': //Rotate Head Z
        if (joint_head[1] > -35)
            joint_head[1] -= 5;
        break;
    case 'u': //Rotate Neck Y
        if (joint_neck[0] < 25)
            joint_neck[0] += 5;
        break;
        case 'U': //Rotate Neck Y
            if (joint_neck[0] > -25)
                joint_neck[0] -= 5;
            break;
        case 'y': //Rotate Neck Z
            if (joint_neck[1] < 100)
                joint_neck[1] += 5;
            break;
        case 'Y': //Rotate Neck Z
            if (joint_neck[1] > -30)
                joint_neck[1] -= 5;
            break;
    }
    glutPostRedisplay();
    printPoints();
}
*/
void keyboard(unsigned char key, int x, int y){
    switch (key) {
        case '+':
            win_zome += 0.2;
            break;
        case '-':
            win_zome -= 0.2;
            break;
        case '1':
            flymode = true;
            break;
        //Official actions

```

```

case 'q': //Rotate Jaw
    if (joint_jaw < 35)
        joint_jaw += 5;
    break;
case 'Q': //Rotate Jaw
    if (joint_jaw > 0)
        joint_jaw -= 5;
    break;
case 'a': //Rotate Head Y
    if (joint_head[0] < 15)
        joint_head[0] += 5;
    break;
case 'A': //Rotate Head Y
    if (joint_head[0] > -15)
        joint_head[0] -= 5;
    break;
case 'z': //Rotate Head Z
    if (joint_head[1] < 30)
        joint_head[1] += 5;
    break;
case 'Z': //Rotate Head Z
    if (joint_head[1] > -35)
        joint_head[1] -= 5;
    break;
case 'w': //Rotate Neck Y
    if (joint_neck[0] < 20)
        joint_neck[0] += 5;
    break;
case 'W': //Rotate Neck Y
    if (joint_neck[0] > -20)
        joint_neck[0] -= 5;
    break;
case 's': //Rotate Neck Z
    if (joint_neck[1] < 15)
        joint_neck[1] += 5;
    break;
case 'S': //Rotate Neck Z
    if (joint_neck[1] > -15)
        joint_neck[1] -= 5;
    break;
case 'e': //Rotate Back Body Z
    if (joint_backBody > -70)
        joint_backBody -= 5;
    break;
case 'E': //Rotate Back Body Z
    if (joint_backBody < 0)
        joint_backBody += 5;
    break;
case 'd': //Rotate Front Body Z
    if (joint_frontBody > -10)
        joint_frontBody -= 5;
    break;
case 'D': //Rotate Front Body Z
    if (joint_frontBody < 0)
        joint_frontBody += 5;
    break;
case 'r': //Rotate Wings
    if (joint_wings > -20)
        joint_wings -= 2;
    break;
case 'R': //Rotate Wings

```

```

        if (joint_wings < 36)
            joint_wings += 2;
        break;
    case 't': //Rotate Left Leg
        if (joint_leftLeg > -20)
            joint_leftLeg -= 2;
        break;
    case 'T': //Rotate Left Leg
        if (joint_leftLeg < 40)
            joint_leftLeg += 2;
        break;
    case 'g': //Rotate Left Leg
        if (joint_rightLeg > -20)
            joint_rightLeg -= 2;
        break;
    case 'G': //Rotate Left Leg
        if (joint_rightLeg < 40)
            joint_rightLeg += 2;
        break;
    /*case 'f': //Rotate Tail Y
        if (joint_tail[0] < 110)
            joint_tail[0] += 5;
        break;
    case 'F': //Rotate Tail Y
        if (joint_tail[0] > -70)
            joint_tail[0] -= 5;
        break;*/
    case 'v': //Rotate Tail Z
        if (joint_tail[1] < 100)
            joint_tail[1] += 5;
        break;
    case 'V': //Rotate Tail Z
        if (joint_tail[1] > 0)
            joint_tail[1] -= 5;
        break;
    }
    glutPostRedisplay();
}

void reshapeCallback(int w, int h){
    glViewport(0, 0, w, h);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    if (w <= h)
        glOrtho(-4.0, 4.0, -4.0 * (float) h / (float) w,
                4.0 * (float) h / (float) w, -10.0, 10.0);
    else
        glOrtho(-2.0 * (float) w / (float) h,
                2.0 * (float) w / (float) h, -2.0, 2.0, -10.0,
10.0);
    // gluLookAt(0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
}

void viewControll() {
    //Rotate everything
    glRotatef(win_theta[0], 1.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glRotatef(win_theta[1], 0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    glRotatef(win_theta[2], 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);

    //zoom (NB glOrtho projection)

```

```

        glScalef(win_zome,win_zome,win_zome);
    }

    void display() {
        glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);
        glLoadIdentity();

        viewControll();

        drawBody();

        drawFloor();
        drawAxes();

        //    fly();
        glFlush();
        glutSwapBuffers();
    }

    int main(int argc, char ** args) {
        printMenu();
        glutInit(&argc, args);
        glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_DOUBLE | GLUT_DEPTH);
        glutInitWindowSize(WIDTH, HEIGHT);
        glutCreateWindow("CG Project Dragon - Willem Mouton, Charlie van Zyl"); //create window
        glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

        glutReshapeFunc(reshapeCallBack);
        glutDisplayFunc(display); //display function

        //Input Functions.
        glutKeyboardFunc(keyboard);
        glutMouseFunc(mouseClick);
        glutMotionFunc(mouseMotion);

        glutMainLoop(); //call registered functions
        return 0;
    }

```

Vertices.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : Vertices.h
*/
float colours[8][3] = {
    {1, 0, 0},
    {0.6, 0, 0},
    {0, 1, 0},
    {0, 0.6, 0},
    {0, 0, 1},
    {0, 0, 0.6},
    {0, 0.6, 0.6},
    {0.6, 0, 0.6},
};

```

```

float vertices[100][3] = { { 0.5, 0.5, 0.1 }, { 0.3, 0.5, 0.1 },
    { 0.1, -0.5, 0.1 }, { 0.3, -0.5, 0.1 }, { 0.0, -0.3, 0.1 },
    { 0.0, 0.0, 0.1 }, { -0.5, 0.5, 0.1 }, { -0.3, 0.5, 0.1 },
    { -0.1, -0.5, 0.1 }, { -0.3, -0.5, 0.1 }, { 0.0, -0.3, 0.1 },

    { 0.5, 0.5, -0.1 }, { 0.3, 0.5, -0.1 }, { 0.1, -0.5, -0.1 },
    { 0.3, -0.5, -0.1 }, { 0.0, -0.3, -0.1 }, { 0.0, 0.0, -0.1 },
    { -0.5, 0.5, -0.1 }, { -0.3, 0.5, -0.1 }, { -0.1, -0.5, -0.1 },
    { -0.3, -0.5, -0.1 }, { 0.0, -0.3, -0.1 },

    { 0.5,0.3,0.1 }, { -0.5,0.3,0.1 }, { 0.5,-0.5,0.1 },
    { -0.5,-0.5,0.1 }, { -0.5,-0.3,0.1 }, { 0.5,-0.3,0.1 },
    { 0.2,0.3,0.1 }, { -0.5,-0.3,0.1 }, { -0.2,-0.3,0.1 },

    { 0.5,0.3,-0.1 }, { -0.5,0.3,-0.1 }, { 0.5,-0.5,-0.1 },
    { -0.5,-0.5,-0.1 }, { -0.5,-0.3,-0.1 }, { 0.5,-0.3,-0.1 },
    { 0.2,0.3,-0.1 }, { -0.5,-0.3,-0.1 }, { -0.2,-0.3,-0.1 },

    { 0.3, 0.3, 0.1 }, { 0.0, 0.2, 0.1 }, { -0.3, 0.3, 0.1 },

    { 0.3,0.3,-0.1 }, { 0.0,0.2,-0.1 }, { -0.3,0.3,-0.1 },

    { 0.5,0.1,0.1 }, { 0.2,0.1,0.1 }, { 0.2,0.0,0.1 },
    { 0.5,0.0,0.1 }, { 0.4,0.0,0.1 }, { 0.4,-0.5,0.1 },

    { 0.5,0.1,-0.1 }, { 0.2,0.1,-0.1 }, { 0.2,0.0,-0.1 },
    { 0.5,0.0,-0.1 }, { 0.4,0.0,-0.1 }, { 0.4,-0.5,-0.1 },

    { 0.3,0.0,0.1 }, { 0.3,0.0,-0.1 },
    { 0.0,-0.5,-0.1 }, { 0.0,-0.5,0.1 },
};

void polygon(int a, int b, int c, int d, int col) {
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glColor3fv(colours[col]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[a]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[b]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[c]);
    glVertex3fv(vertices[d]);
    glEnd();
}

void curve(float startPoint, float endPoint, float r1, float r2, float a,
    float b, int col) {

    //Variables
    float theta;
    float PI = 3.142;

    glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
    glColor3fv(colours[col]);
    for (theta = startPoint; theta <= endPoint; theta++) {
        float thetaRad = theta * PI / 180.0;
        glVertex3f(r1 * cos(thetaRad), r1 * sin(thetaRad), a);
        glVertex3f(r2 * cos(thetaRad), r2 * sin(thetaRad), b);
    }
    glEnd();
}

```

LetterW.h

```
/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterW.h
*/
void front_W () {
    polygon(0, 1, 2, 3, 0);
    polygon(3, 2, 4, 5, 0);
    polygon(5, 10, 8, 9, 0);
    polygon(9, 8, 7, 6, 0);
}

void back_W () {
    polygon(11, 12, 13, 14, 0);
    polygon(14, 13, 15, 16, 0);
    polygon(16, 21, 19, 20, 0);
    polygon(20, 19, 18, 17, 0);
}

void sideOuter_W () {
    polygon(6, 17, 20, 9, 0);
    polygon(1, 12, 13, 2, 0);
    polygon(0, 11, 14, 3, 0);
    polygon(7, 18, 19, 8, 0);
}

void sideInner_W () {
    polygon(9, 20, 16, 5, 0);
    polygon(3, 14, 16, 5, 0);
    polygon(8, 19, 21, 10, 0);
    polygon(2, 13, 21, 10, 0);
}

void top_W () {
    polygon(6, 17, 18, 7, 0);
    polygon(0, 11, 12, 1, 0);
}

void bottom_W () {
    polygon(9, 20, 19, 8, 0);
    polygon(3, 14, 13, 2, 0);
}

void drawW(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
    glPushMatrix();

    glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
    glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
    glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
    glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
    glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

    //Front
    front_W ();

    //Back
    back_W ();
}
```

```

        //Sides - Outer
        sideOuter_W ();

        //Sides - Inner
        sideInner_W ();

        //Top
        top_W ();

        //Bottom
        bottom_W ();

        glPopMatrix();
    }

```

LetterC.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterC.h
*/
void outerSurface_C(float r1) {
    curve(0, 270, r1, r1, 0.1, -0.1, 2);
}

void innerSurface_C(float r2) {
    curve(0, 270, r2, r2, 0.1, -0.1, 3);
}

void front_C(float r1, float r2) {
    curve(0, 270, r1, r2, 0.1, 0.1, 2);
}

void back_C(float r1, float r2) {
    curve(0, 270, r1, r2, -0.1, -0.1, 2);
}

void top_C() {
}

void endCap_C() {
    polygon(58, 59, 55, 49, 3);
    polygon(10, 21, 60, 61, 3);
}

void drawC(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
    //Variables
    float r1 = 0.5;
    float r2 = 0.3;

    glPushMatrix();
    glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

    glPushMatrix();
    glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);

```

```

        glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);

        //G Part 1
        //Outer Surface
        outerSurface_C(r1);

        //Inner Surface
        innerSurface_C(r2);

        //Front
        front_C(r1, r2);

        //Back
        back_C(r1, r2);

        //End Cap
        endCap_C();

        glPopMatrix();
    glPopMatrix();
}

```

LetterM.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterM.h
*/
void front_M() {
    polygon(6, 7, 9, 25, 7);
    polygon(0, 1, 3, 24, 7);
    polygon(1, 40, 5, 41, 7);
    polygon(7, 42, 5, 41, 7);
}

void back_M() {
    polygon(17, 18, 20, 34, 7);
    polygon(11, 12, 14, 33, 7);
    polygon(12, 43, 16, 44, 7);
    polygon(18, 45, 16, 44, 7);
}

void sideOuter_M() {
    polygon(0, 11, 33, 24, 7);
    polygon(6, 17, 34, 25, 7);
    polygon(7, 18, 20, 9, 7);
    polygon(1, 12, 14, 3, 7);
}

void sideInner_M() {
    polygon(1, 12, 44, 41, 7);
    polygon(7, 18, 44, 41, 7);
    polygon(40, 43, 16, 5, 7);
    polygon(42, 45, 16, 5, 7);
}

```



```

void top_M() {
    polygon(6, 17, 18, 7, 7);
    polygon(0, 11, 12, 1, 7);
}

void bottom_M() {
    polygon(25, 9, 20, 34, 7);
    polygon(24, 3, 14, 33, 7);
}

void drawM(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
    glPushMatrix();

    glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
    glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
    glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
    glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
    glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

    //Front
    front_M();

    //Back
    back_M();

    //Sides - Outer
    sideOuter_M();

    //Sides - Inner
    sideInner_M();

    //Top
    top_M();

    //Bottom
    bottom_M();

    glPopMatrix();
}

```

LetterX.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterX.h
*/
void front_X() {
    polygon(6, 7, 24, 3, 6);
    polygon(0, 1, 25, 9, 6);
}

void back_X() {
    polygon(17, 18, 33, 14, 6);
    polygon(11, 12, 34, 20, 6);
}

void sideLeft_X() {

```

```

        polygon(18, 7, 24, 33, 6);
        polygon(17, 6, 3, 14, 6);
    }

    void sideRight_X() {
        polygon(12, 1, 25, 34, 6);
        polygon(11, 0, 9, 20, 6);
    }

    void top_X() {
        polygon(6, 7, 18, 17, 6);
        polygon(0, 1, 12, 11, 6);
    }

    void bottom_X() {
        polygon(25, 9, 20, 34, 6);
        polygon(24, 3, 14, 33, 6);
    }

    void drawX(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
        glPushMatrix();

        glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
        glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
        glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

        //Front
        front_X();

        //Back
        back_X();

        //Sides - Left
        sideLeft_X();

        //Sides - Right
        sideRight_X();

        //Top
        top_X();

        //Bottom
        bottom_X();

        glPopMatrix();
    }
}

```

LetterZ.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterZ.h
*/
void front_Z() {
    polygon(6, 0, 22, 23, 1);
}

```

```

        polygon(24, 25, 29, 27, 1);
        polygon(22, 28, 29, 30, 1);
    }

    void back_Z() {
        polygon(17, 11, 31, 32, 1);
        polygon(33, 34, 38, 36, 1);
        polygon(31, 37, 38, 39, 1);
    }

    void sides_Z() {
        polygon(6, 17, 32, 23, 1);
        polygon(25, 34, 38, 29, 1);
        polygon(0, 11, 31, 22, 1);
        polygon(24, 33, 36, 27, 1);
        polygon(28, 37, 38, 29, 1);
        polygon(22, 31, 39, 30, 1);
    }

    void top_Z() {
        polygon(6, 0, 11, 17, 1);
        polygon(23, 22, 31, 32, 1);
    }

    void bottom_Z() {
        polygon(25, 24, 33, 34, 1);
        polygon(29, 27, 36, 38, 1);
    }

    void drawZ(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
        glPushMatrix();

        glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
        glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
        glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

        //Front
        front_Z();

        //Back
        back_Z();

        //Sides
        sides_Z();

        //Top
        top_Z();

        //Bottom
        bottom_Z();

        glPopMatrix();
    }

```

LetterG.h

```

/*
Project      : Computer Graphics OpenGL Semester 1 Project
Author       : Willem Mouton (H00180920), Charlie van Zyl (H00180839)
Document     : LetterG.h
*/
void outerSurface_G(float r1) {
    curve(45, 360, r1, r1, 0.1, -0.1, 4);
}

void innerSurface_G(float r2) {
    curve(45, 360, r2, r2, 0.1, -0.1, 4);
}

void front_G(float r1, float r2) {
    curve(45, 360, r1, r2, 0.1, 0.1, 4);
    polygon(46, 47, 48, 49, 4);
    polygon(49, 50, 51, 24, 4);
}

void back_G(float r1, float r2) {
    curve(45, 360, r1, r2, -0.1, -0.1, 4);
    polygon(52, 53, 54, 55, 4);
    polygon(55, 56, 57, 33, 4);
}

void sides_G() {
    polygon(46, 24, 33, 52, 4);
    polygon(50, 51, 57, 56, 4);
    polygon(47, 48, 54, 53, 4);
}

void top_G() {
    polygon(46, 47, 53, 52, 4);
}

void bottom_G() {
    polygon(24, 51, 57, 33, 4);
    polygon(49, 48, 54, 55, 4);
}

void drawG(float tx, float ty, float tz, float rx, float ry, float rz,
float sx, float sy, float sz) {
    //Variables
    float r1 = 0.5;
    float r2 = 0.4;

    glPushMatrix();

        glTranslatef(tx, ty, tz);
        glRotatef(rx, 1, 0, 0);
        glRotatef(ry, 0, 1, 0);
        glRotatef(rz, 0, 0, 1);
        glScalef(sx, sy, sz);

        //G Part 1
        //Outer Surface
        outerSurface_G(r1);

        //Inner Surface
        innerSurface_G(r2);

```

```
        //G Part 2
        //Front
        front_G(r1,r2);

        //Back
        back_G(r1,r2);

        //Sides
        sides_G();

        //Top
        top_G();

        //Bottom
        bottom_G();

        //End Cap
        polygon(24, 51, 57, 33, 1);

        glPopMatrix();
    }
```