Course: EN-4151 APPLIED NAVAL ARCHITECTURE

Credits: 3 Semester FALL '22

Professor: F. Murray Office: Room 222A Harrington

Text: Stability and Trim for the Ship's Officer

Prerequisite: EN 3112 – Strength of Materials

Student Hours:

Rm 222A Harrington, 1100 – 1200, or email me, or stop by my office anytime.

Office phone: 508-830-5279 Email: fmurray@maritime.edu

Grading: This course is an STCW knowledge-based assessment course requiring a minimum grade of C-, or 70%, for the semester grade. In accordance with the Engineering Department STCW grading policy, a *grade lower than 70% receives an F for the course*.

The semester grade will be assigned as follows:

Quizzes (0%), Exam #1 (20%), Exam #2 (20%), Final Exam #3 (30%) In addition to the three exams, there are three graded homework assignments: each worth 10%. So, you will only have **six (6) grades** for the entire semester.

Attendance:

If you miss a class, you are responsible for catching up with the material that was missed.

Notes

- 1. Quizzes are designed to let you know if you are keeping up. If you haven't a clue how to do the quiz, you are behind.
- 2. Our disability resource contact is Dr. Elaine Craghead, ABS bldg., rm 320. She may be reached at 508-830-5120 or <u>ADAcompliance@maritime.edu</u> Students having accommodations need to notify me of them.
- 3. Cadets attending class will be in the correct classroom uniform.
- 4. No food or drink is allowed in the classroom

Learning Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course, it is expected the Student:

- 1. Will be able to calculate, or estimate, the area and volume of tanks and other ship shapes.
- 2. Will have a general knowledge of the principal structural members of a ship.
- 3. Will be able to explain why a ship floats.
- 4. Will be able to draw a diagram showing the key parameters involved with measuring a ship's stability.
- 5. Will be able to explain the effect of load changes on stability.
- 6. Will be able to use a ship's hydrostatic curves-of-form to obtain displacement and other initial stability information.
- 7. Can clearly explain how the ship's center of gravity changes when moving weights.
- 8. Can clearly explain the effect of free surface and be able to calculate the free surface correction if given a ship's loading condition.
- 9. Will have a working knowledge of the causes and effects of stress on a ship's hull.
- 10. Will understand what structural hull loads are, and, be able to calculate basic longitudinal hull stress for a simplified loading.
- 11. Will understand the importance of maintaining watertight integrity.
- 12. Will be able to estimate a ship's power requirement given speed and resistance data.

STCW Learning Objectives

Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the following STCW elements:

- <u>OICEW-C1.1</u> Characteristics and limitations of materials used in construction and repair of ships and equipment
- OICEW-D2.1 Stability, trim and longitudinal stress
- OICEW-D2.2 The fundamentals of watertight integrity
- OICEW-D2.3 The fundamental actions to be taken in the event of partial loss of intact buoyancy
- <u>OICEW-D2.4</u> General knowledge of the principal structural members of a ship and the proper names for the various parts

APPLIED NAVAL ARCHITECTURE - FALL 2022

| DATE Lesson # | TOPIC |
|------------------|---|
| Wed 7 Sep | Administrative issues. Nomenclature, Finding Areas |
| Lesson #1 | HW Find Area under curve |
| Fri 9 Sep | More nomenclature, dimensions, finding Area, finding Center |
| Lesson #2 | of area. HW Find Vol of liquid in tank |
| | |

| Mon 12 Sep | Relationships: Underwater volume, weight, specific weight |
|------------|--|
| Lesson #3 | Sectional area & volume, calculating the weight of a barge |
| Wed 14 Sep | Weight down, buoyant force up, |
| Lesson #4 | center of buoyancy, center of gravity, |
| Fri 16Sep | Combined center of gravity, Volumes, Archimedes Principle |
| Lesson #5 | HW Find combined CG for fuel tanks |
| | |

| Mon 19 Sep | Forces are transmitted through the ship's structure. |
|------------|--|
| Lesson #6 | Area-Moments-of-Inertia, parallel axis theorem |
| Wed 21 Sep | Graded Assignment #1 is going out. |
| Lesson #7 | Find the Volume and Center of Gravity |
| | Due: Wed 28 September |
| Fri 23 Sep | Area moment of inertia for a composite piece. |
| Lesson #8 | Hull pressure forces, more parallel axis theorem |

| Mon 26 Sep | Metacenter, metacentric height, |
|------------|--|
| Lesson #9 | righting arm, righting moment |
| Wed 28 Sep | Positive and negative stability Pg 31 Text, Angle of Loll, |
| Lesson #10 | Transverse shifting of weight already onboard |
| | Graded Assignment #1 is due today. |
| Fri 30 Sep | Stability triangle, list triangle, Why does a ship float? |
| Lesson #11 | Intro to the Trim & Stability Booklet |

| Mon 3 OCT | GUEST SPEAKER? Finance CLAS? |
|------------|--|
| Lesson #12 | Or, simply do the LICENSE EXAM CALCULATIONS |
| | LESSON PLAN THAT YOU ALREADY HAVE |
| Wed 5 Oct | Intro to Ship's Trim & Stability Booklet |
| Lesson #13 | Adding a weight, calculating angle of list, start Free Surface |
| | HW Taking moments about an axis |
| Fri 7 Oct | Free Surface formula, introducing the virtual center of |
| Lesson #14 | gravity HW Weight addition |
| | |

| Mon 10 Oct | Columbus Day Holiday, no class |
|------------|--|
| Tue 11 Oct | A Dean's Monday – we have class today. |
| Lesson #15 | Developing the Free Surface Correction formula |
| | Calculating a tank's Free Surface Correction (FSC), |
| Wed 12 Oct | Calculating a SHIP'S total Free Surface Correction for ALL |
| Lesson #16 | tanks. Noon Report, Trim & Stability summary sheet |
| Fri 14 Oct | Free Surface example problems |
| Lesson #17 | |

| Mon 17 Oct | Review for exam #1 |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| WED 19 OCT | EXAM #1 Wed 19 OCTOBER |
| Fri 21 Oct | CG License exam preparation |
| Lesson #18 | Do some calculations |

| | Start: STABILITY at LARGE ANGLES of Heel |
|------------|--|
| Mon 24 Oct | Transverse Stability at large angles of heel, |
| Lesson #19 | Static Stability Curve, Assumed KG, |
| | Intact Stability Criteria using Righting Arm curves |
| | HW Static Stability going out - draw corrected curve |
| Wed 26 Oct | Application of trim and stability information. |
| Lesson #20 | Graded Assignment #2 - Trim & Stability calculations |
| | Due: Wed, 2 Nov, in class |
| Fri 28 Oct | Some ship structural pieces, hogging, sagging, |
| Lesson #21 | Model the ship as a Box-Beam, |

| | Start: LONGITUDINAL HULL STRENGTH |
|------------|---|
| Mon 31 Oct | Flexure Formula, Video – Why ships sink |
| Lesson #22 | |
| Wed 2 Nov | Framing Systems, develop ship strength curves; |
| Lesson #23 | Ship's Weight curve, Buoyancy curve, and Load curve |
| | Graded assiginment #2 is due today. |
| Fri 4 Nov | Ship Strength curves - Barge example |
| Lesson #24 | Develop barge's Weight per foot W(x), B(x), L(x) |
| | Shear Force $V(x)$, Bending Moment Curve $M(x)$ |
| | Graded Assignment #2 is due. (Trim & Stability calcs) |

| Mon 7 Nov | More Ship Strength curves, Strength calculations, |
|------------|---|
| Lesson #25 | Class example problem |
| Wed 9 Nov | Intro to Section Modulus, Ship construction, |
| Lesson #26 | Subdivision and "Tonnage" |
| Fri 11 Nov | HOLIDAY – VETERAN'S DAY – NO CLASS |

| Mon 14 Nov | Understanding fundamental actions to be taken in the event of |
|-------------|--|
| Lesson #27 | loss of intact stability. Ballast water management |
| Wed 16 Nov | Review for Exam #2 |
| Lesson #28A | |
| Fri 18 Nov | EXAM #2 FRIDAY 18 NOV – this is the Friday before Thanksgiving weekyou still have a Monday class |

| Mon 21 Nov | CG license exam calculations |
|------------|---|
| Lesson #29 | Graded Assignment #3 going out: Find volume of a tank |
| | Due: Fri 2 Dec |
| | THANKSGIVING BREAK - Hooray |
| | See you Monday 28 Nov, 2022 |

| Mon 28 Nov Lesson #30 | RESISTANCE to the SHIP moving through the water Intro to Ship Resistance, 3 types of resistance |
|--------------------------|---|
| | |
| Wed 30 Nov | Towing a model, Effective Horsepower (EHP) |
| Lesson #31 | Use of models, Law of Corresponding speeds |
| | Ship Resistance and Modeling, scale factors |
| Fri 2 Dec | Explosive limits, Inert Gas systems |
| Lesson #32 | Graded Assignment #3 is due |
| | |

| Mon 5 Dec | Ship-model power and speed relations |
|------------|---|
| Lesson #33 | Hull speed, Power along basic drive train |
| Wed 7 Dec | Ship's Trim and draft marks. Ship propeller basics. |
| Lesson #34 | |
| Fri 9 Dec | Drydocking information, More CG license exam calcs |
| Lesson #35 | |

| Mon 12 Dec | Review for Exam #3 |
|------------|---|
| Wed 14 Dec | Last DAY OF CLASSES. Your FINAL EXAM (Exam #3) will be given in class on this day |