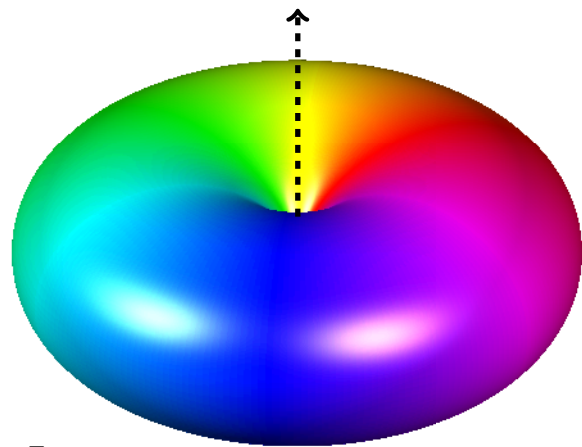
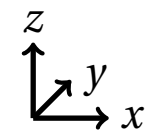
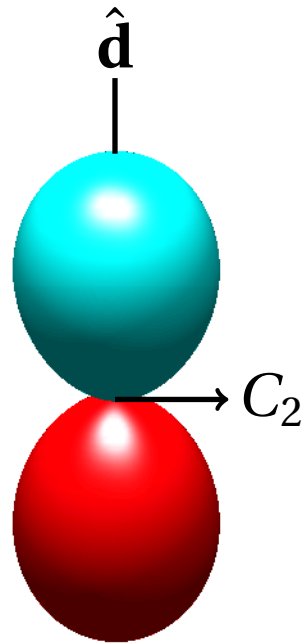


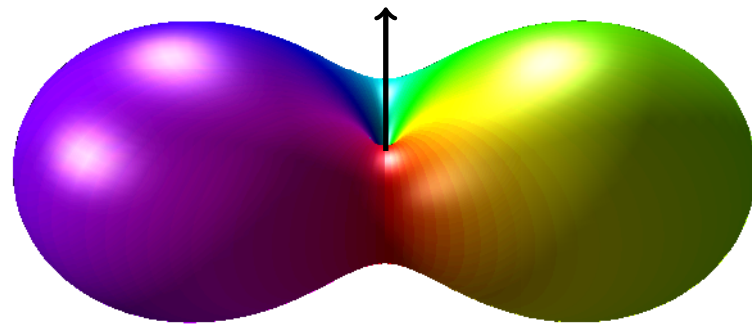
$\text{Arg}(Z) = 0$ 2π



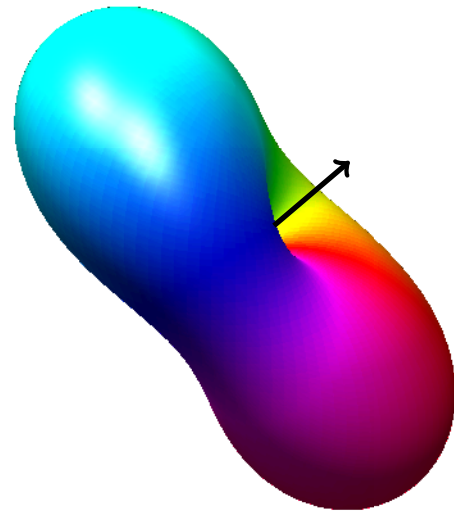
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)