

PyConUS 2025

Pittsburgh



Reinventing the Wheel: A Community-Driven Roadmap for Python Packaging

Jonathan Dekhtiar, Barry Warsaw

PyCon 2025



Who we are

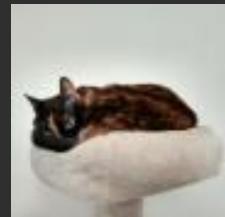
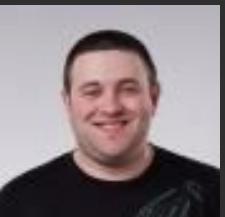
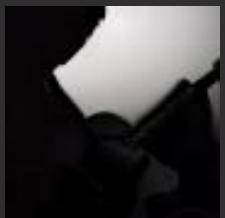
Jonathan Dekhtiar
WheelNext - NVIDIA



Barry Warsaw
Core Dev - WheelNext - NVIDIA



The work of so many Alphabetic Order



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Celebrating Wins

Celebrating our wins

633,415 projects

6,904,556 releases

14,162,240 files

920,172 users



The Python Package Index (PyPI) is a repository of software for the Python programming language.

PyPI helps you find and install software developed and shared by the Python community. [Learn about installing packages ↗](#)

Package authors use PyPI to distribute their software. [Learn how to package your Python code for PyPI ↗](#)

Celebrating our wins

PyPI Stats

[Search](#)

[All packages](#)

[Top packages](#)

[Track packages](#)

all

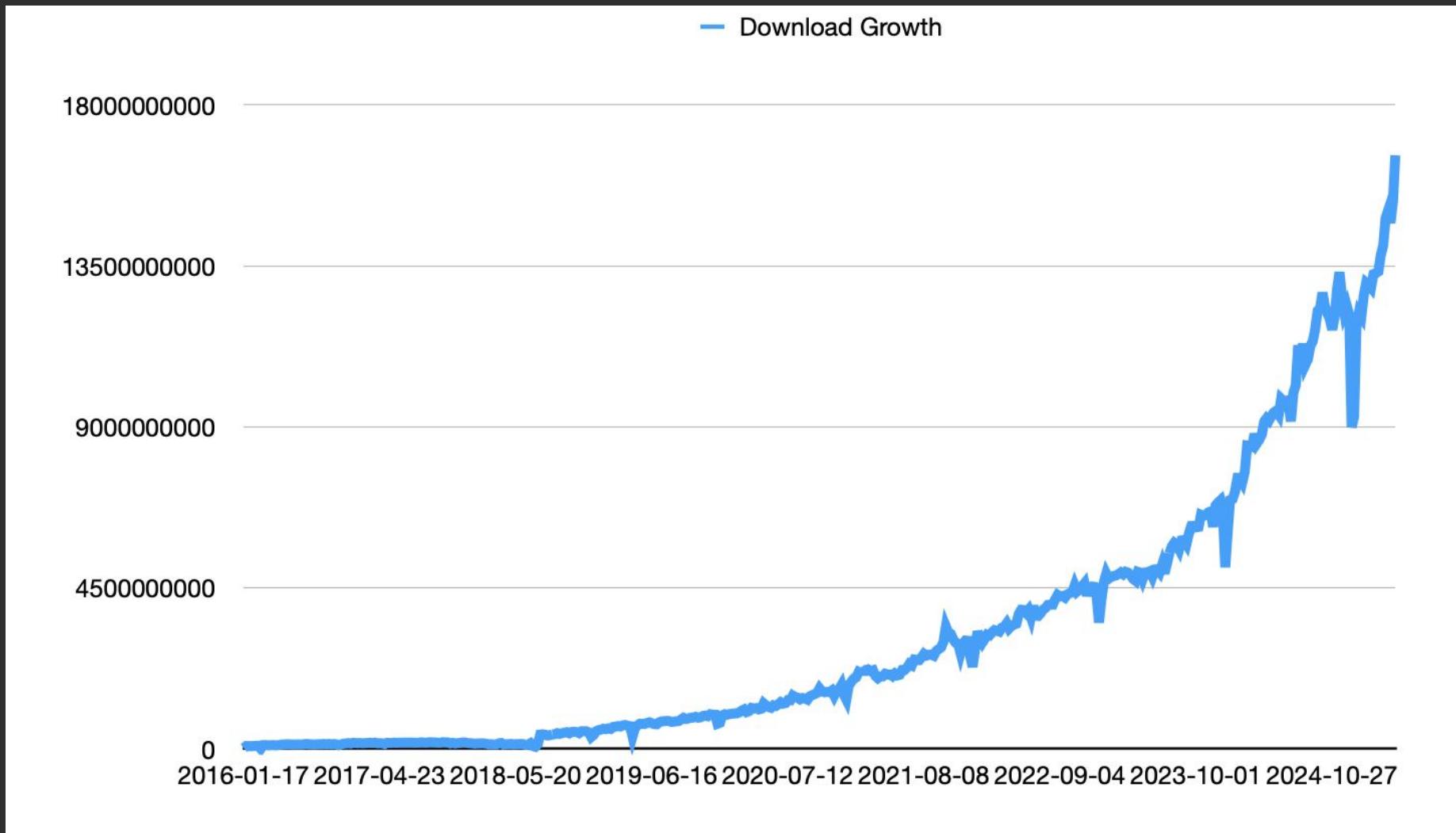
Download stats for all indicate downloads across all packages on PyPI.

Downloads last day: 1,674,365,442

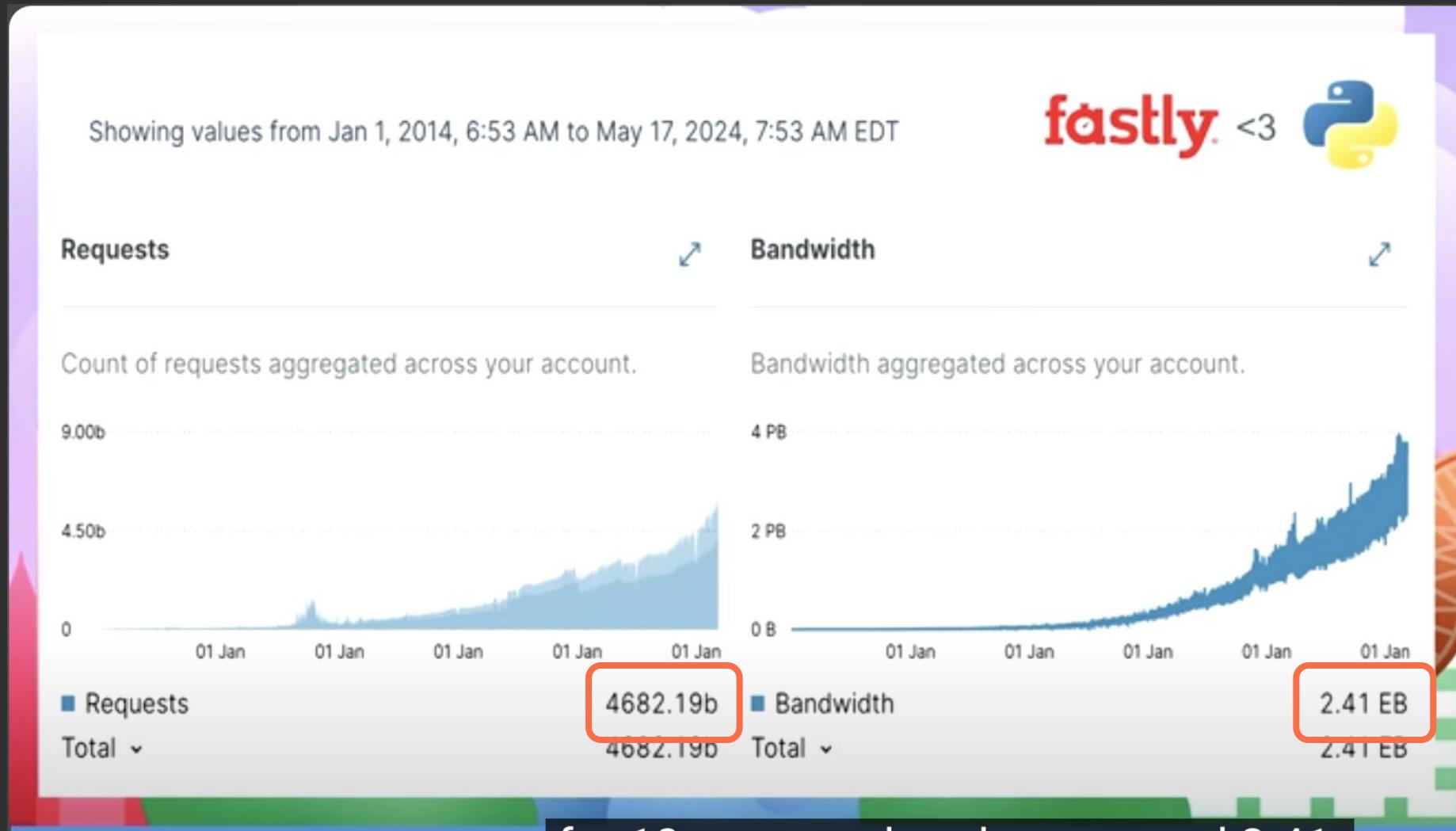
Downloads last week: 3,413,878,375

Downloads last month: 19,365,157,143

Celebrating our wins



Celebrating our wins



Celebrating our wins

- Hard to argue that Python packages and wheels aren't hugely successful
- The results of much hard work spanning years across the ecosystem
- Wheels serve the needs of most users most of the time
- But...
- ...cracks are beginning to show for some important use cases



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WheelNext

What is “WheelNext”?

- Open-Source initiative aiming to “Reinvent the Wheel”
- Evolving the Python packaging ecosystem
- Many participants across:
 - Companies, organizations, and individuals
 - Users, tool makers, consumers/installers, producers/builders



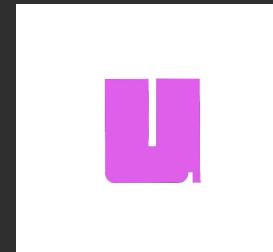
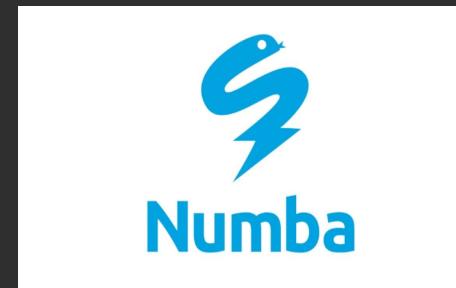
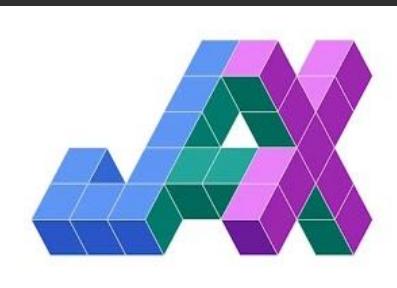
contribute.wheelnext.dev



github.com/wheelnext

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WheelNext - Who are we ?



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WheelNext Inspiration

- pypackaging-native.github.io
- GPUs, CPU microarchitectures, OpenMP/MPI/BLAS/LAPACK
- Wheel hosting size limitations on PyPI
- Native dependencies



WheelNext Design Axioms

- If it works for you now, it'll work for you later



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WheelNext Design Axioms

- If it works for you now, it'll work for you later
- Prioritize the UX; push complexity into the tooling



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WheelNext Design Axioms

- If it works for you now, it'll work for you later
- Prioritize the UX; push complexity into the tooling
- Meet users where they are



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WheelNext Design Axioms

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- Meet users where they are
- Ecosystem-wide; no single tool or service focus



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- Ecosystem-wide; no single tool or service focus
- Prioritize backward compatibility



WheelNext Design Axioms

- If it works for you now, it'll work for you later
- Prioritize the UX; push complexity into the tooling
- Meet users where they are
- Ecosystem-wide; no single tool or service focus
- Prioritize backward compatibility
- If something *must* break, do so intentionally and explicitly



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Problems



Problem: PyPI quotas

- Package size limitation
 - 100 MiB / file by default
 - 1GB / file hard limit
- Project size limitation
 - 10 GiB / project by default



Problem: Multiple Indexes

- Why use multiple indexes?
- Installing from multiple indexes can be unintuitive
 - Users expect installer flags to express priority, but that does not match reality
 - How do users ensure that they are getting what they want?
 - How do projects provide instructions for reliable package installation?
- Confusing at best. Prone to exploitation at worst.
 - Name collision across different indexes; dependency confusion attacks



Problem: Wheel 1.0

- Difficult to adopt new features, e.g.
 - symlinks
 - Zstandard compression
 - METADATA.json
- Backward compatibility
- Long tail of adoption



Problem: “shared libraries”

- No **symlinks** in Python wheels => reducing “packaging bloat”
https://pypackaging-native.github.io/other_issues/#lack-of-support-for-symlinks-in-wheels
- No **safe, robust, and portable** approach for **sharing native libraries**
 - Ensuring all dependents load “the right” shared library
- Duplication (in whls) of common **Dynamic Shared Objects (DSOs)**
 - Increase “package bloat” and load on PyPI infrastructure.



Problem: Default Extras

```
pip install package[default_extra]
```

- Optional dependencies often used to express different “backends”
- Some packages *require* at least one extra to be installed
- But which one?
- Make it easy by *providing* a default extra if none is specified
- `pip install pkg == pip install pkg[default_extra]`



Problem: Specialized “Hardware”

Going beyond Python version + ABI + Platform

- No way to more finely describe the operating environment
 - What type of **hardware** do you have (e.g. *GPU, FPGA, ASIC, etc.*) ?
 - What **x86-64 / ARM version** (e.g. x86-64v3, ARMv7, ARMv8, etc.)?
 - What **special instruction sets** (e.g. AVX512)?
 - Specialized libraries (BLAS, MPI, etc.)



Problem: Specialized “Hardware”

Going beyond Python version + ABI + Platform

This can not be the best answer our community has - We must do better.

PyTorch Build: Stable (2.5.1) / Preview (Nightly)

Your OS: Linux / Mac

Package: Conda / Pip

Language: Python

Compute Platform: CUDA 12.1 / CUDA 12.4 / ROCm 6.2 / CPU

Run this Command:

```
pip3 install torch torchvision torchaudio --index-url https://pytorch.org/whl/cpu
```

The interface shows various build configurations for PyTorch, including different versions, operating systems, package managers, languages, and compute platforms. A large, diagonal watermark with the text "This can not be the best answer our community has - We must do better." is overlaid across the middle of the interface.

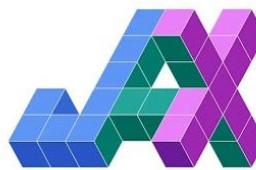


Problem: Specialized “Hardware”

Going beyond Python version + ABI + Platform

	Linux, x86_64	Linux, aarch64	Mac, x86_64	Mac, aarch64	Windows, x86_64	Windows WSL2, x86_64
CPU	yes	yes	jax≤0.4.38 only	yes	yes	yes
NVIDIA GPU	yes	yes	no	n/a		experimental
Google Cloud TPU	yes	n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a
AMD GPU	no		experimental	n/a	no	no
GPU	n/a	no	n/a	experimental	n/a	
Intel GPU	experimental	n/a	n/a	n/a	no	

This can not be the best answer our community has - We must do better.



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WheelNext Proposals

Proposals: Honorable Mentions

PEP	Title
PEP 759	External wheel hosting
PEP 771	Default extras for Python software packages
PEP 777	How to re-invent the wheel
PEP 778	Supporting symlinks in wheels
PEP XXX	Build isolation bypass for specific dependencies

Proposed: PEP 772

Packaging governance process

- A formal packaging governance council, like the PSC
- Transfer standing delegations for Packaging PEPs
- Works with PyPA, dissolves and replaces Packaging WG
- Large voting community:
 - PyPA members
 - Packaging WG
 - core devs, wider community members, etc.



Proposed: Informational PEP 766

Explicit Priority Choices Among Multiple Indexes

- Defines “version priority” and “index priority”:
 - Version priority (like pip): combines indexes then finds the highest version
 - Index priority (like uv and conda): resolves packages one-index-at-a-time
- Terminology and descriptions are provided to help package providers and end users differentiate installer behaviors.
- Avoids rigid implementation requirements to allow innovation
 - Expect that pip, uv, and other installers would follow user demand



Proposed: Future PEP

Native Library Loader

- Safely use shared libraries distributed in wheels
- No conflict between wheels and system libraries (if present)
- Multiple approaches exist to address this problem
 - ⇒ Help us converge and test
- We want a standardized comprehensive solution
- “Good enough” is better than “nothing at all”



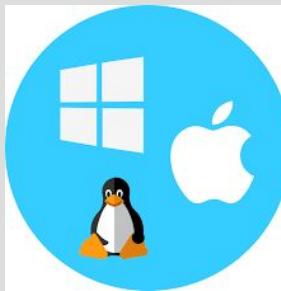
Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

Today's (**partial**) Platform (tags)



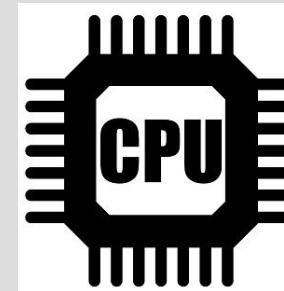
Python (+ ABI)



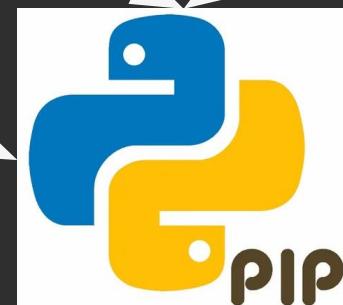
OS



GLibC



CPU Arch

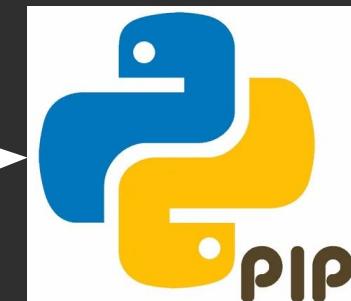
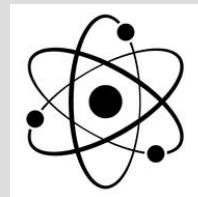
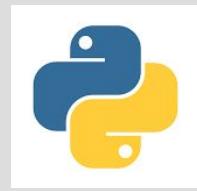
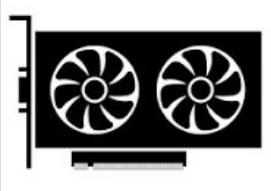


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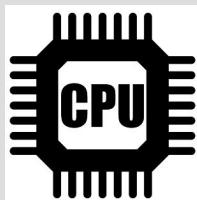
Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

Complete Platform



MPI

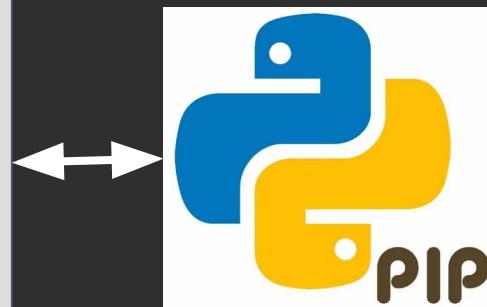
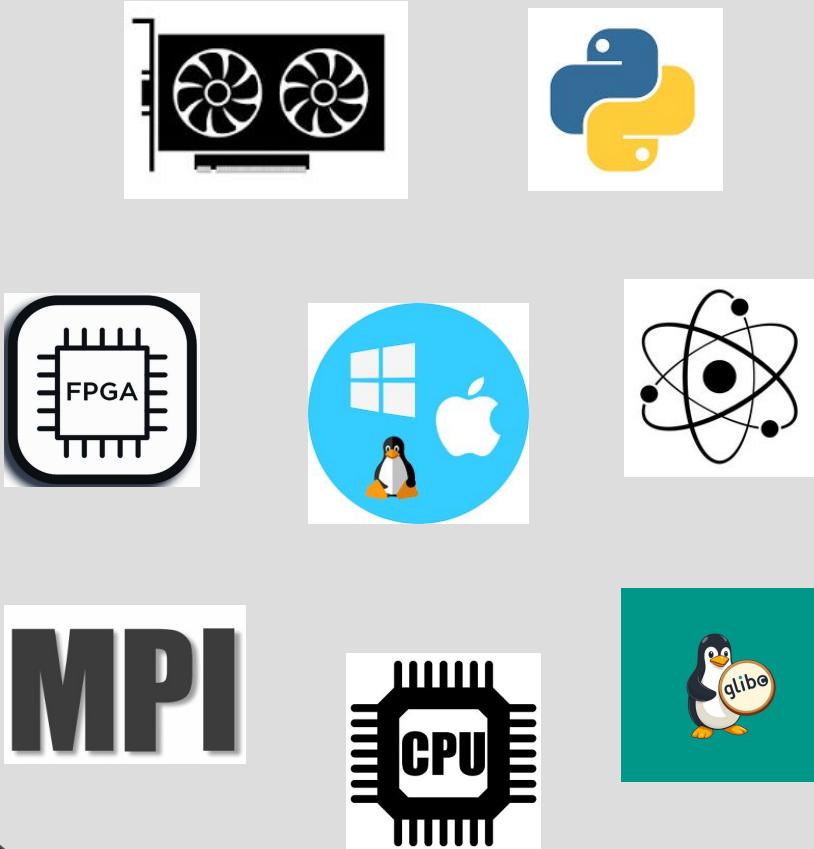


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Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

Complete Platform



```
# ===== dependent on ===== #
```

- x86_64: v1, v2, v3, v4
- ARM: v7, v8, v9
- BLAS: OpenBLAS, MKL, etc.

```
pip install numpy
```

```
# ===== dependent on ===== #
```

- NVIDIA CUDA: 11.8, 12.6, 12.8
- TPU: v4, v5
- CPU Instr. : AVX512 Yes/No

```
pip install jax/torch
```

Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants



<https://variants-demo.wheelnext.dev>

Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install numpy

Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:
- provider-variant-aarch64 == 0.0.1;

Variant `09300f2f` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.4a]` is not supported.
Variant `c87a4099` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.5a]` is not supported.

Total Number of Compatible Variants: 4

##### Selected Variant: `522ebbc7` #####
Variant-property: aarch64 :: version :: 8.3a
#####

Collecting numpy
  numpy-2.2.5-cp312-cp312-macosx_14_0_arm64-522ebbc7.whl (5.1 MB)

Installing collected packages: numpy
Successfully installed numpy-2.2.5-522ebbc7
```



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install numpy  
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- provider-variant-aarch64 == 0.0.1;  
  
Variant `09300f2f` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.4a]` is not supported.  
Variant `c87a4099` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.5a]` is not supported.  
  
Total Number of Compatible Variants: 4  
  
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Variant-property: aarch64 :: version :: 8.3a  
#####  
  
Collecting numpy  
  numpy-2.2.5-cp312-cp312-macosx_14_0_arm64-522ebbc7.whl (5.1 MB)  
  
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed numpy-2.2.5-522ebbc7
```



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install numpy  
  
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- provider-variant-aarch64 == 0.0.1;  
  
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Variant-property: aarch64 :: version :: 8.3a  
#####  
  
Collecting numpy  
  numpy-2.2.5-cp312-cp312-macosx_14_0_arm64-522ebbc7.whl (5.1 MB)  
  
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed numpy-2.2.5-522ebbc7
```



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install numpy  
  
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- provider-variant-aarch64 == 0.0.1;  
  
Variant `09300f2f` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.4a]` is not supported.  
Variant `c87a4099` rejected `[aarch64 :: version :: 8.5a]` is not supported.  
  
Total Number of Compatible Variants: 4  
  
##### Selected Variant: `522ebbc7` #####  
Variant-property: aarch64 :: version :: 8.3a  
#####  
  
Collecting numpy  
  numpy-2.2.5-cp312-cp312-macosx_14_0_arm64-522ebbc7.whl (5.1 MB)  
  
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed numpy-2.2.5-522ebbc7
```



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install numpy  
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- provider-variant-x86-64 == 0.0.1;  
  
Variant `fa7c1393` rejected `[x86_64 :: level :: v3]` is not supported.  
Variant `cfdbe307` rejected `[x86_64 :: level :: v4]` is not supported.  
  
Total Number of Compatible Variants: 2  
  
##### Selected Variant: `40aba78e` #####  
Variant-property: x86_64 :: level :: v2  
#####  
  
Collecting numpy  
  numpy-2.2.5-cp312-cp312-linux_x86_64-40aba78e.whl (17.6 MB)  
  
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed numpy-2.2.5-40aba78e
```



X86-64 v2



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install torch  
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- nvidia-variant-provider == 0.0.1;  
  
Variant `1065b45d` rejected `[nvidia :: cuda :: 11.8]` is not supported.  
  
Total Number of Compatible Variants: 3  
  
##### Selected Variant: `d5784ad6` #####  
Variant-property: nvidia :: cuda :: 12.8  
#####  
  
Collecting torch  
  torch-2.7.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_28_x86_64-d5784ad6.whl (1096.4 MB)  
  
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed torch-2.2.5-d5784ad6
```



CUDA 12.8



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants

```
$ pip install torch
```

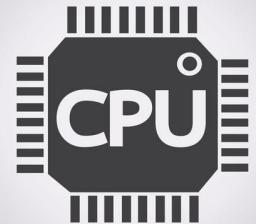
```
Installing variant-provider-plugins in current environment:  
- nvidia-variant-provider == 0.0.1;  
  
Variant `1065b45d` rejected `[nvidia :: cuda :: 11.8]` is not supported.  
Variant `43331073` rejected `[nvidia :: cuda :: 12.6]` is not supported.  
Variant `d5784ad6` rejected `[nvidia :: cuda :: 12.8]` is not supported.
```

Total Number of Compatible Variants: **0**

```
Collecting torch
```

torch-2.7.0-cp312-cp312-manylinux_2_28_x86_64.whl (175.4 MB)

```
Installing collected packages: numpy  
Successfully installed torch-2.2.5
```



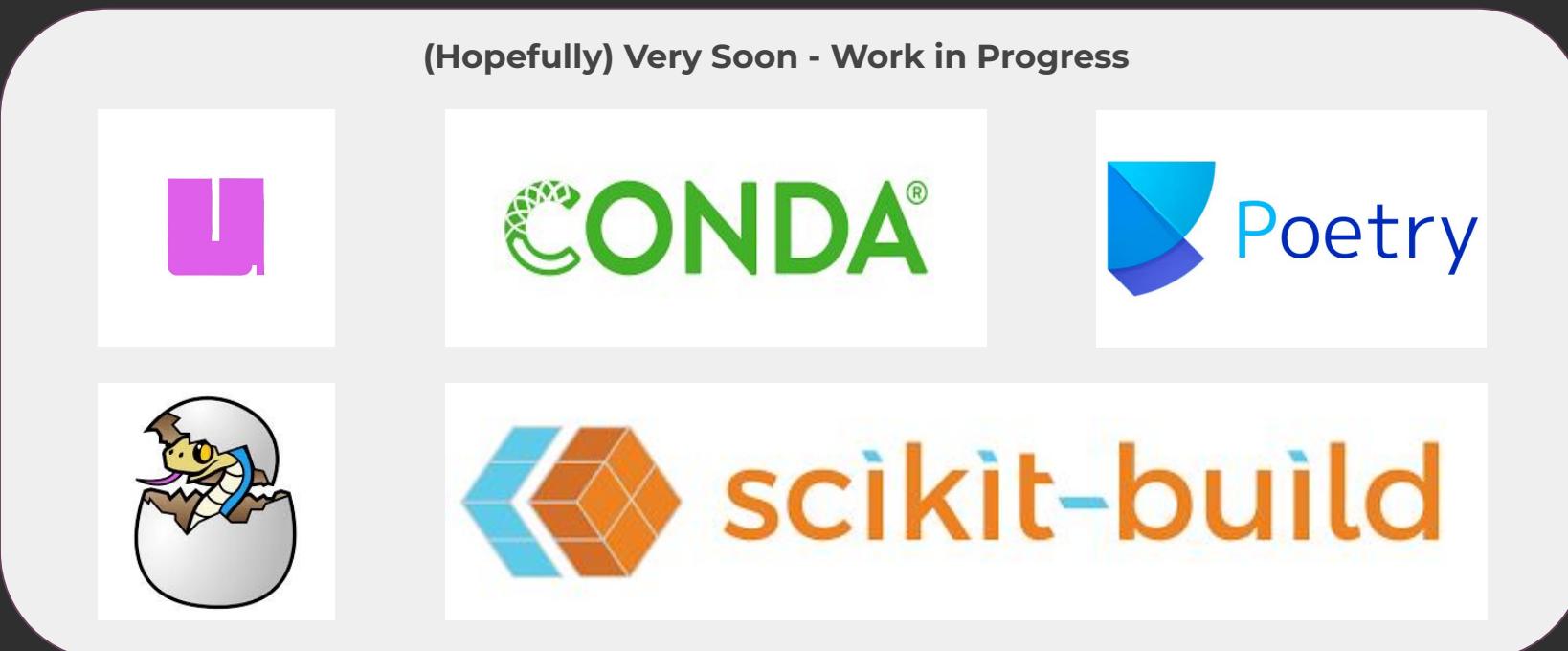
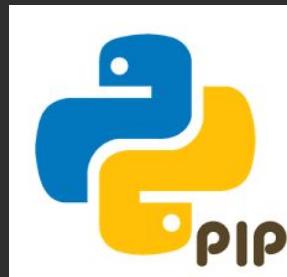
CPU “only”

No variant found



Proposed: Future PEP

Wheel Variants



05



Call to Action

Join us!

- Let's hear from you!
 - wheelnext.dev & GitHub (Use the QR code)
 - PyPA Discord [#wheelnext](#)
- PyCon 2025
 - Sprints
 - Language/Packaging Summits (read the blogs)
 - Stickers!
- Try variants-demo.wheelnext.dev

QR code



Grab a sticker and join the adventure



Reinventing the Wheel

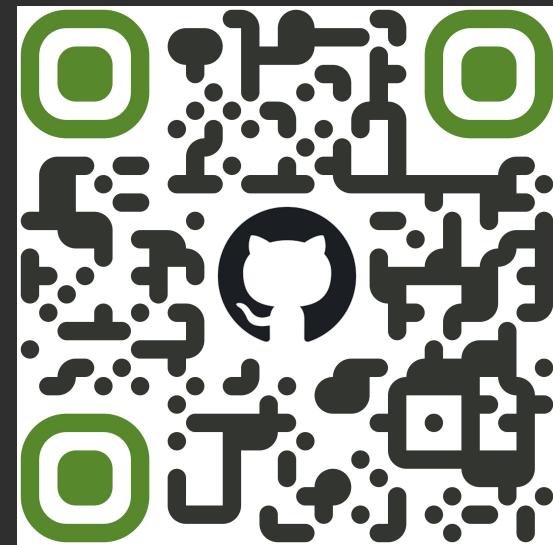


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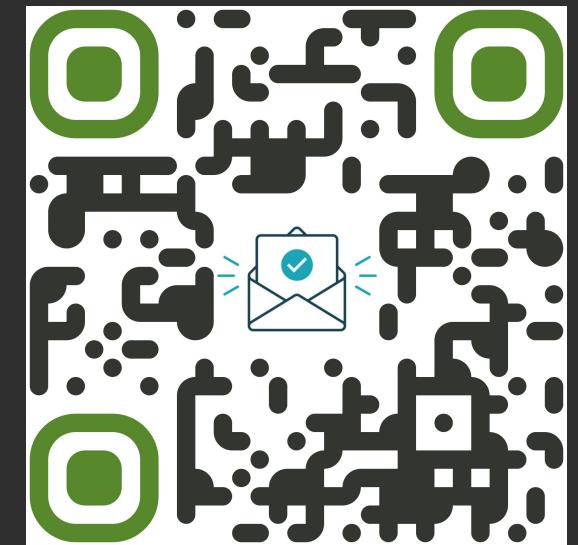
WheelNext Resources



<https://contribute.wheelnext.dev>



<https://github.com/wheelnext>



<https://mailing.wheelnext.dev>