```
//Linear Search
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class linear
    int *a;
public:
    int n;
    void read()
    {
        cout << "Enter the size of the array :\n";</pre>
        cin >> n;
        a = new int[n];
        cout << "Enter the elements of the array:\n";</pre>
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
             cin >> a[i];
    void search()
        int item, i;
        int comp=0; // for storing no of comparisons
        cout << "Enter the item to be searched:\n";</pre>
        cin >> item;
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
             comp++;
             if (a[i] == item)
                 cout << item << " found! at index " <<</pre>
i << "\n";
                 cout << "No of comparisons : " << comp</pre>
<< endl;</pre>
                 return;
             }
```

```
if (i == n)
             cout << item << " is not found in the</pre>
array!\n";
    }
    ~linear()
    {
        delete []a;
};
int main()
{
    linear a;
    a.read();
    a.search();
    return 0;
}
//Binary Search
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class binary
    int *a;
public:
    int n;
    void read()
    {
        cout << "Enter the size of the array :\n";</pre>
        cin >> n;
        a = new int[n];
        cout << "Enter the elements of the array:\n";</pre>
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
cin >> a[i];
         }
    void sort()
         for(int i = 0;i<n-1;i++)</pre>
         {
             for(int j = i+1;j<n;j++)</pre>
             {
                  if(a[i]>a[j])
                  {
                       int temp = a[j];
                       a[j]=a[i];
                       a[i]=temp;
             }
         }
    void search()
    {
         int item, comp = 0;
         cout << "Enter the item to be searched:\n";</pre>
         cin >> item;
         int start = 0, end = n - 1;
        while (start <= end)</pre>
         {
             comp++;
             int mid = (start + end) / 2;
             if (a[mid] == item)
             {
                  cout << item << " is found "<< endl;</pre>
                  cout<<"no of comparisons :</pre>
"<<comp<<endl;</pre>
                  return;
             }
             if (item < a[mid])</pre>
             {
                  end = mid - 1;
```

```
}
             else
             {
                 start = mid + 1;
        cout<<item<<" is not found in the array!\n";</pre>
    ~binary()
        delete []a;
    }
};
int main()
{
    binary a;
    a.read();
    a.sort();
    a.search();
    return 0;
}
//Insertion Sort
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class isort
{
    int *a;
public:
    int n;
    void read()
    {
        cout << "Enter the size of the array :\n";</pre>
        cin >> n;
        a = new int[n];
        cout << "Enter the elements of the array:\n";</pre>
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
         {
             cin >> a[i];
    void display()
    {
         cout << "The elements in the array are:\n";</pre>
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
             cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl;</pre>
    void sort()
         for(int i = 1;i<n;i++)</pre>
             int key = a[i];
             int j = i-1;
             while(key<a[j]\delta\deltaj>=0)
                  a[j+1]=a[j];
                  j--;
             }
             a[j+1]=key;
    ~isort()
    {
         delete[] a;
    }
};
int main()
{
    isort a;
    a.read();
    a.display();
```

```
a.sort();
    a.display();
    return 0;
}
//Bubble Sort
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class bubble
    int *a;
    public:
    int n;
    void read()
        cout << "Enter the size of the array :\n";</pre>
        cin >> n;
        a = new int[n];
        cout << "Enter the elements of the array:\n";</pre>
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
             cin >> a[i];
    void display()
         cout << "The elements in the array are:\n";</pre>
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
             cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl;</pre>
    void sort()
         for(int i = 0;i<n-1;i++)</pre>
```

```
for(int j = 0; j<n-i-1; j++)</pre>
             {
                  if(a[j+1]<a[j])</pre>
                      int temp = a[j];
                      a[j]=a[j+1];
                      a[j+1]=temp;
                  }
             }
    ~bubble()
    {
        delete []a;
};
int main()
{
    bubble a;
    a.read();
    a.display();
    a.sort();
    a.display();
    return 0;
}
//Quick Sort
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class sortq
{
    int *a;
    int n,count = 0;
        void read()
    {
         cout << "Enter the size of the array :\n";</pre>
```

```
cin >> n;
    a = new int[n];
    cout << "Enter the elements of the array:\n";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cin >> a[i];
void display()
    cout << "The elements in the array are:\n";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
    cout<<endl;</pre>
}
int partition(int l,int u)
{
    int pivot = a[u];
    int i = l-1;
    for(int j = l;j<=u;j++)</pre>
        if(a[j]<pivot)//for descending order put</pre>
         {
             i++;
             int temp = a[i];
             a[i]=a[j];
             a[j]=temp;
        }
    i++;
    int temp = a[i];
    a[i]=a[u];
    a[u]=temp;
    return i;
}
```

```
void sort(int l,int u)
    {
        if(l<=u)</pre>
            int p = partition(l,u);
             sort(l,p-1);
            sort(p+1,u);
    void sort()
        sort(0,n-1);
    ~sortq()
        delete []a;
    }
};
int main()
{
    sortq a;
    a.read();
    a.display();
    a.sort();
    a.display();
    return 0;
}
//Polynomial Addition
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class poly
{
    int coeff[10], exp[10], n;
public:
    void read()
```

```
{
         cout << "Enter the no of terms in the</pre>
polynomial:\n";
         cin >> n;
         cout << "Enter the polynomial:\n";</pre>
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
         {
             cout << "\tEnter the coefficient: ";</pre>
             cin >> coeff[i];
             cout << "\tEnter the exponent: ";</pre>
             cin >> exp[i];
         }
    void display()
         for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
         {
             if (exp[i] != 0)
             {
                  cout << coeff[i] << " x^" << exp[i];</pre>
             }
             else
                  cout << coeff[i];</pre>
             if (i != n - 1)
                  cout << " + ";
         cout << endl;</pre>
    poly operator+(poly a)
    {
         poly b;
         int i = 0, j = 0, k = 0;
        while (i < n && j < a.n)
         {
             if (exp[i] == a.exp[j])
             {
                  b.coeff[k] = coeff[i] + a.coeff[j];
                  b.exp[k] = exp[i];
```

```
i++;
                 j++;
            }
            else if (exp[i] > a.exp[j])
            {
                 b.coeff[k] = coeff[i];
                 b.exp[k] = exp[i];
                 i++;
            }
            else
            {
                 b.coeff[k] = a.coeff[j];
                 b.exp[k] = a.exp[j];
                 j++;
            k++;
        }
        while (i < n)
        {
            b.coeff[k] = coeff[i];
            b.exp[k] = exp[i];
            i++;
            k++;
        while (j < a.n)
        {
            b.coeff[k] = a.coeff[j];
            b.exp[k] = a.exp[j];
            j++;
            k++;
        }
        b.n = k;
        return b;
    }
};
int main()
{
    poly a, b, c;
```

```
cout << "Enter the first polynomial:\n";</pre>
    a.read();
    cout << "Enter the second polynomial:\n";</pre>
    b.read();
    cout<<"The first polynomial:\n";</pre>
    a.display();
    cout<<"The second polynomial:\n";</pre>
    b.display();
    c = a + b;
    cout << "Sum is :\n";</pre>
    c.display();
    return 0;
}
//Stack Operations
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class stack
{
    int a[50],n,top;
    public:
    stack()
    {
         cout<<"Enter the size of the stack:\n";</pre>
         cin>>n;
         top = -1;
    void push(int item)
    {
         if(top == n-1)
             cout<<"Stack Overflow!\n";</pre>
             return;
         a[++top]=item;
         cout<<item<<" pushed into the stack\n";</pre>
    }
```

```
int pop()
    {
         int data;
         if(top == -1)
             cout<<"Stack underflow!\n";</pre>
             return NULL;
         data = a[top];
         top--;
         return data;
    }
    void display()
    {
         if(top == -1)
             cout<<"Stack is empty!\n";</pre>
             return;
         cout<<"***DISPLAYING STACK***\n\n";</pre>
         for(int i = top;i>=0;i--)
         {
             cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    }
};
int main()
{
    stack a;
    int op,n;
    char ch;
    do
    {
         cout<<"***MENU***\nEnter your</pre>
choice\n1)Push\n2)Pop\n3)Display\n";
         cin>>op;
         switch (op)
```

```
{
        case 1:cout<<"Enter the item to be pushed in</pre>
to the stack:\n";
             cin>>n;
             a.push(n);
             break;
        case 2:
             int item;
             item = a.pop();
             if(item == NULL)
                 cout<<"Stack Empty!\n";</pre>
                 break;
             cout<<item<<" Was popped from the</pre>
stack\n";
             break;
        case 3:
             a.display();
             break;
        default:
             break;
        cout<<"Do you want to continue (y/n):\n";</pre>
        cin>>ch;
    } while (ch == 'y' || ch == 'Y');
    return 0;
}
//Queue Operations
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class queue
    int a[50],n,front,rear;
```

```
queue()
{
    cout<<"Enter the size of the queue:\n";</pre>
    cin>>n;
    front = -1;
    rear = -1;
}
void ins()
{
    int item;
    if(rear == n-1)
    {
        cout<<"Queue is full!\n";</pre>
        return;
    cout<<"Enter the element to be inserted:\n";</pre>
    cin>>item;
    a[++rear]=item;
    if(front == -1)
        front = 0;
int del()
    int item;
    if(front == -1)
        cout<<"Queue is empty!\n";</pre>
        return NULL;
    item = a[front];
    if(front == rear)
        front = -1;
        rear = -1;
    }
    else
        front++;
    return item;
```

```
}
    void display()
    {
         if(front == -1)
             cout<<"Queue is empty!\n";</pre>
             return;
         cout<<"***Displaying Queue***\n\n";</pre>
         for(int i = front;i<=rear;i++)</pre>
         {
             cout<<a[i]<<"\t";
         cout<<endl<<endl;</pre>
    }
};
int main()
{
    int op,item;
    char ch;
    queue a;
    do
    {
         cout<<"***Menu***\nEnter your</pre>
choice\n1)Insert\n2)Delete\n3)Display\n";
         cin>>op;
         switch (op)
         {
             case 1:
                  a.ins();
                  break;
             case 2:
                  item = a.del();
                  if(item == NULL)
                      break;
                  else
```