

## Project 3: Reliable Transport and Congestion Control

We begin by implementing the Transport interface and setting up a connection using a three-way handshake. First we begin by setting up a server at a node address and bind it to a port. This socket then listens for connections. Next we initiate a client and bind it to a source port. Here we make a call to `Transport.connect()` where it makes the connection with the address and sends out a SYN pack with `PROTOCOL_TCP` protocol. We made a `TCPProtocol` function to handle all the TCP packets.

Inside the `TCPProtocol` function we receive the first SYN packet update the socket state and make a new SYN\_ACK pack that we send out to the next hop. In our flag = 2 block we receive the SYN\_ACK and reply with a ACK and set the connection to ESTABLISHED. Here we also have a call to `Transport.write()` which writes to the socket from a buffer and sends out a DATA pack. Our next flag, 3, receives the ACK and completes the 3-way handshake. Our next flag is the DATA flag where the data is received and then sends out a DATA\_ACK packet. The handling of the data and calculation of effective windows are done in the `Transport.read()` and `Transport.write()` functions. The fifth flag is a where the DATA\_ACK is received and the data has reached its destination and is written onto the socket. Our `closeClient` command creates and sends out the FIN packet where it then goes back to our final sixth flag in `TCPProtocol`. Here it makes a call to `Transport.close()` which handles the final closing of the socket.