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SWE-123

Part - B

Ans: to the que: NO-2

a

Euler's circuit : A connected multigraph with at least two vertices has an Euler circuit if and only if each of its vertices has even degree.

Euler path : A connected multigraph has an Euler path but not an Euler circuit if and only if it has exactly two vertices of odd degree.

In figure 3, graph G_1 has a Euler circuit because all of its vertices has even degree.

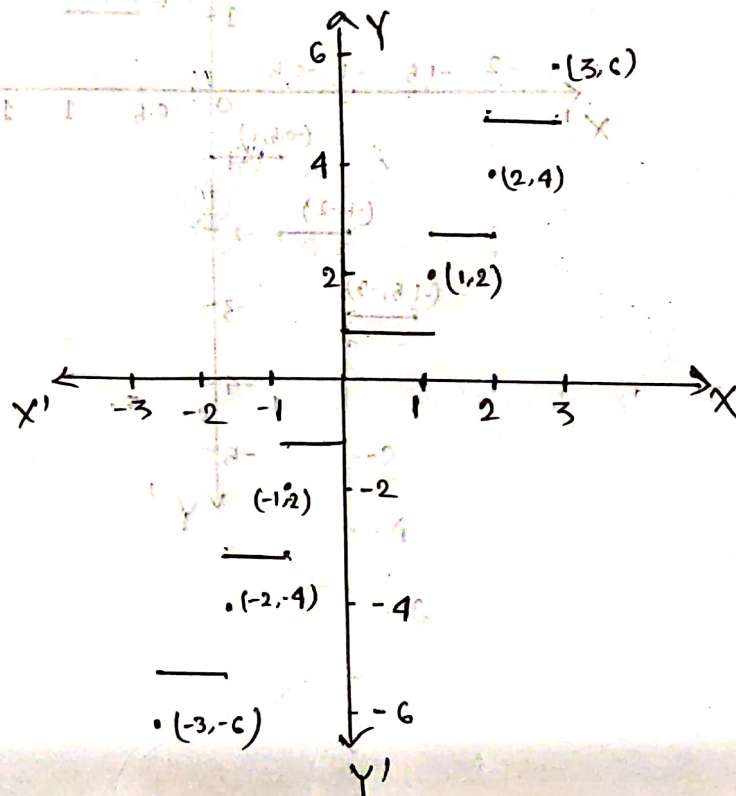
In figure 3, graph G_3 has a Euler ~~circuit~~ path because it has exactly two vertices of odd degree.

Ans : to the que' No-2

b

(i) Given function, $F(x) = \lfloor x-2 \rfloor + \lceil x+2 \rceil$

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|----|-------|----|-------|---|------|---|------|---|------|---|
| x | -3 | -2 | -1.25 | 1 | -0.25 | 0 | 0.25 | 1 | 1.25 | 2 | 2.25 | 3 |
| f(x) | -6 | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

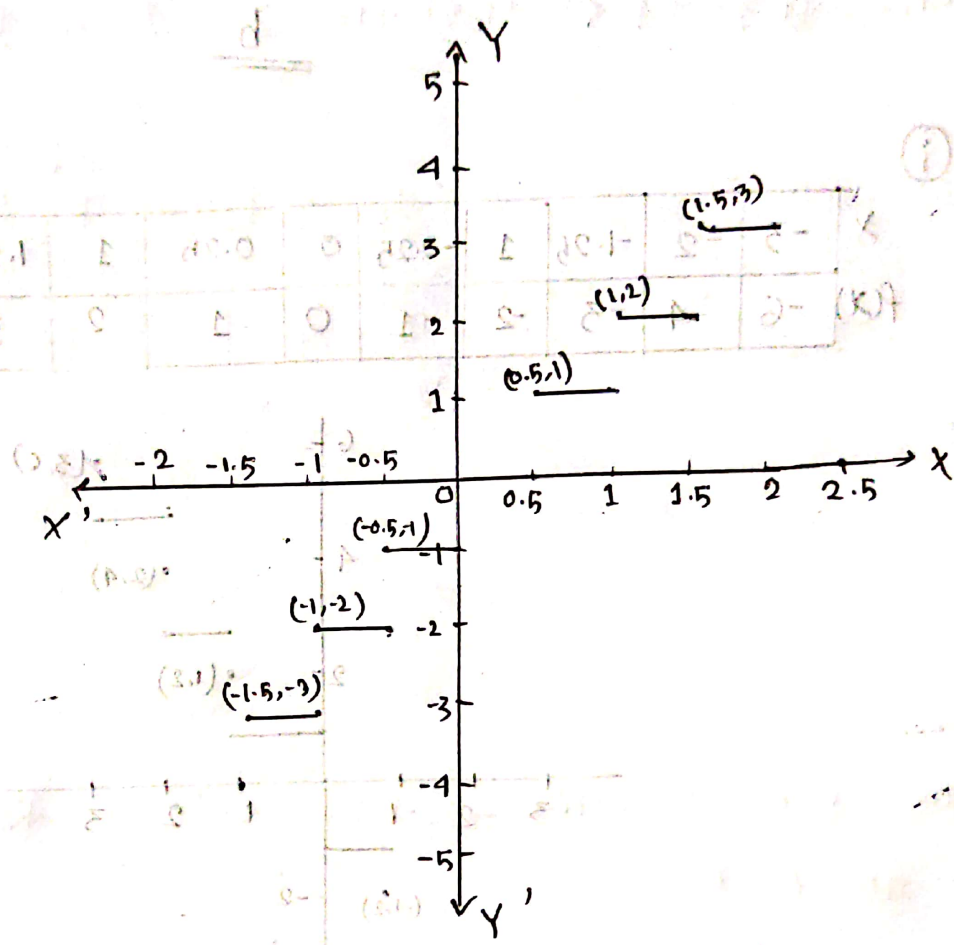


(ii) Drawing the graph of the following function :

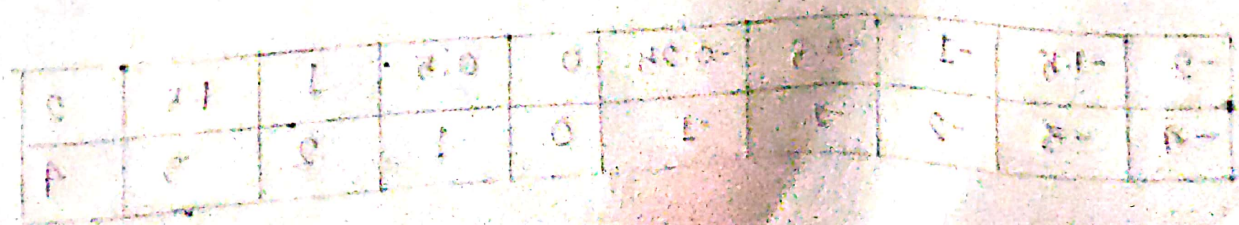
$$F(x) = \lfloor 2x \rfloor$$

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|----|------|----|------|-------|---|-----|---|-----|---|
| x | -2 | -1.5 | -1 | -0.5 | -0.25 | 0 | 0.5 | 1 | 1.5 | 2 |
| f(x) | -4 | -3 | -2 | -1 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

Also find the slope of the line

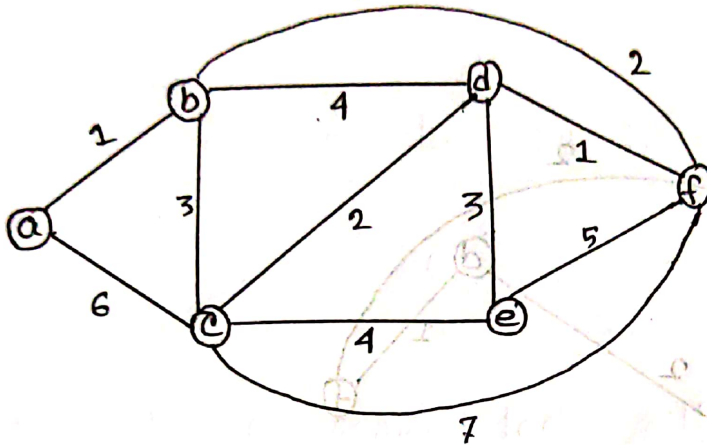


(ii) Find the slope of the following function



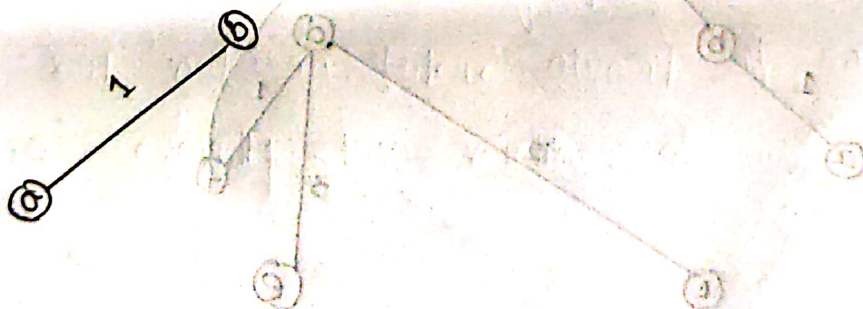
Ans: to the que: No-2

In figure-4, given graph is,

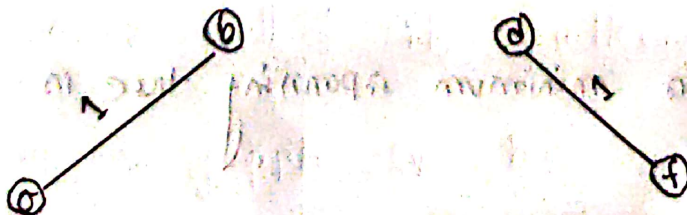


~~Rearrange edge by cost in ascending~~
By using Kruskal's algorithm -

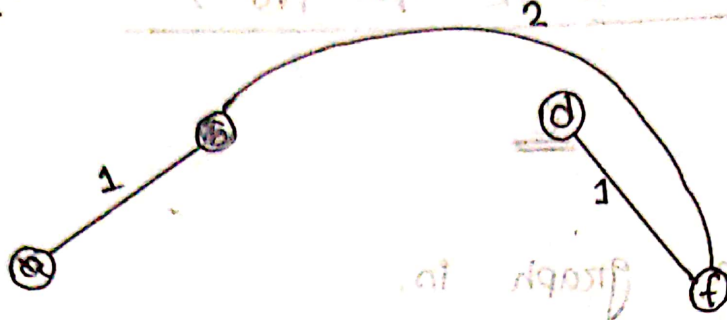
Step 1:



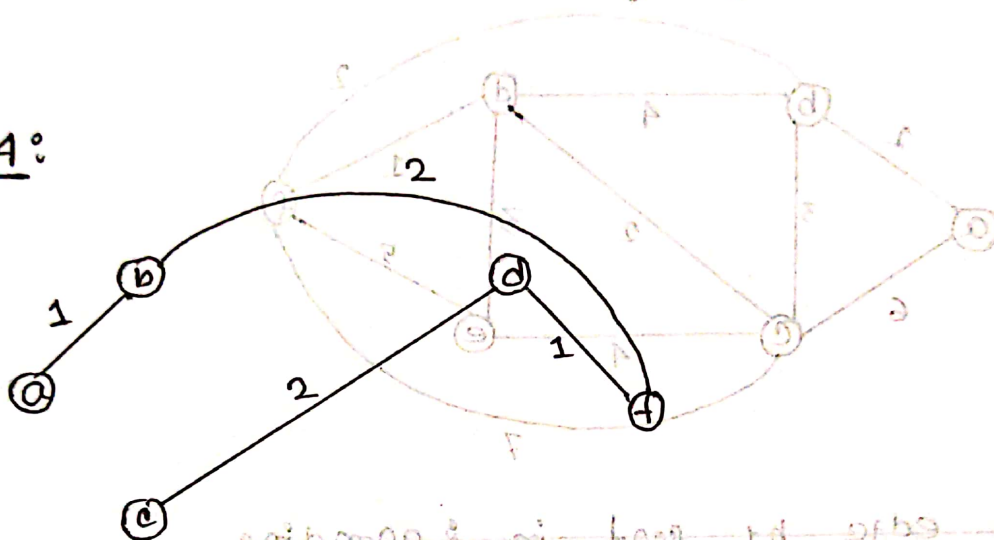
Step 2:



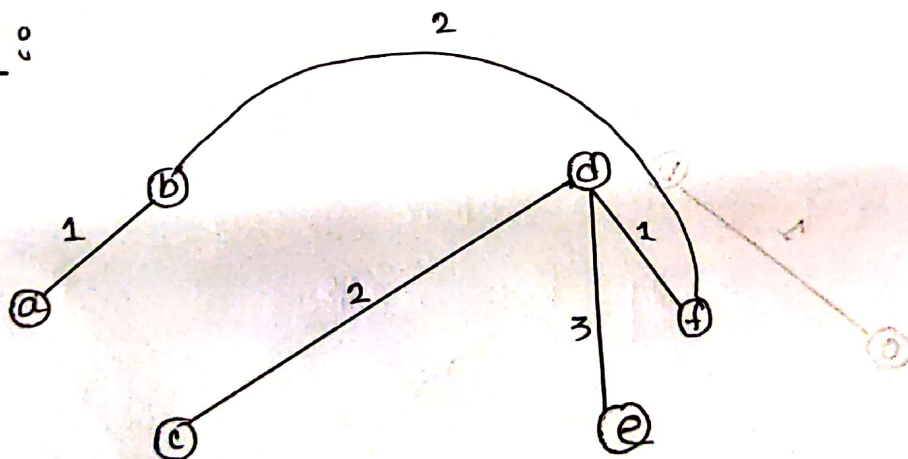
Step 3 :



Step 4 :



Step 5 :



Total weight of this minimum spanning tree is,
 $1+2+2+1+1=7$

As we selected the lower edge cost, and as we don't make any cycle we can say that

this is a (MST) minimum spanning tree with $(G-1)$ or 5 edges.