

Ann: 1

$$xy\bar{z} + x\bar{y}z + \bar{x}y\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}z$$

let,

$$A = xy\bar{z} + x\bar{y}z + \bar{x}y\bar{z} + \bar{x}\bar{y}z$$

$$= x(y\bar{z} + \bar{y}z) + \bar{x}(y\bar{z} + \bar{y}z)$$

$$= x(y \oplus z) + \bar{x}(y \oplus z)$$

$$\text{let } x = a, y \oplus z = b$$

$$\text{so, } A = a\bar{b} + \bar{a}b$$

$$= a \oplus b$$

$$= x \oplus y \oplus z$$

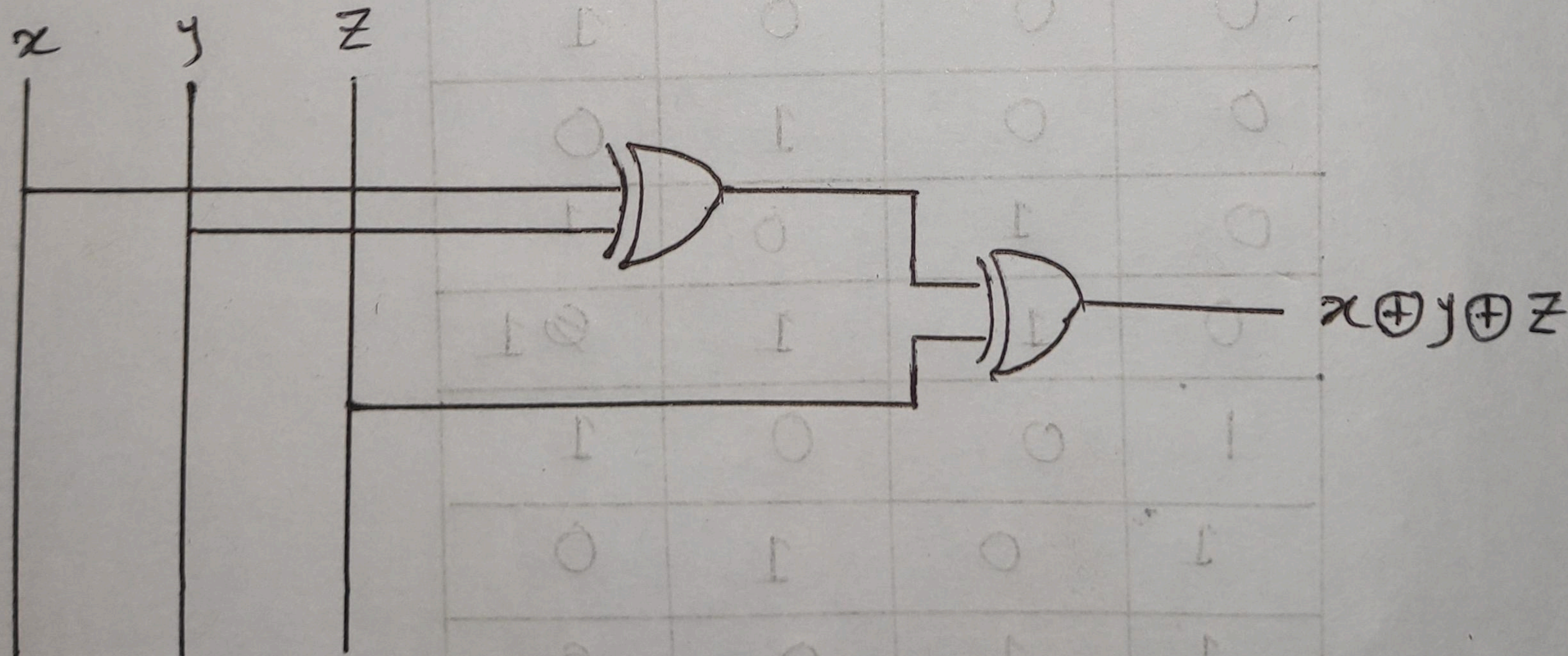


figure: Simplified circuit



Ans: 2

	$\bar{c}\bar{d}$	$\bar{c}d$	$c\bar{d}$	$cd$
$\bar{A}\bar{B}$	1	0	1	1
$\bar{A}B$	1	0	0	1
$AB$	0	0	0	0
$A\bar{B}$	1	0	1	1

Let,  $x$  be the expression in  $x$

So, the minimum expression is

$$x = \bar{A}\bar{D} + \bar{B}C + \bar{B}\bar{D}$$

Ans: 3

A	B	C	x
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1



$$X = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C} + \bar{A}B\bar{C} + \bar{A}BC + A\bar{B}\bar{C} + ABC + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{C}(\bar{B} + B) + BC(\bar{A} + A) + \bar{B}\bar{C}(A + \bar{A})$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{C} + BC + \bar{B}\bar{C}$$

$$= \bar{A}\bar{C} + \overline{B \oplus C}$$

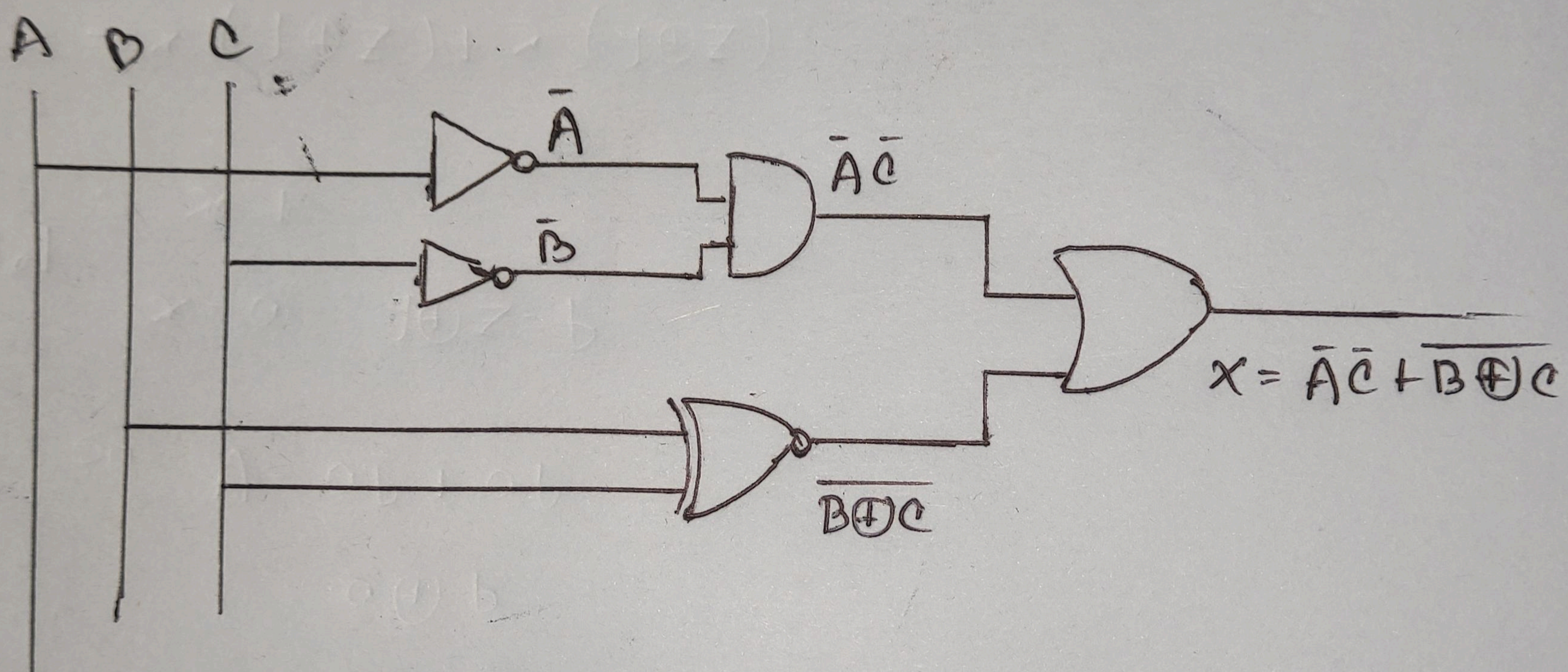


Figure: Logic circuit