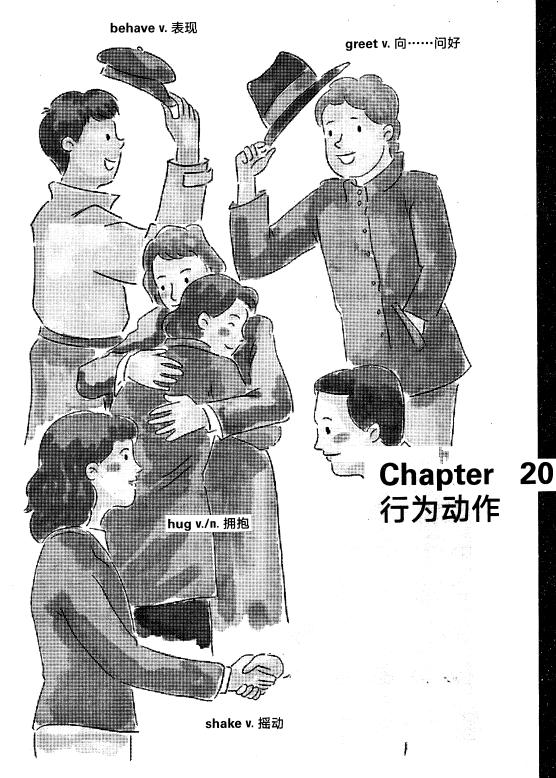
今天能做的事永远不要留到明天。——本杰明·富兰克林



act /ækt/

v. 行动 n. 行为

[例] Dreaming is one thing but **acting** is another. 想是一回事,但做是另外一回事。

[记] activity n. 活动 active adj. 活跃的,积极的 action n. 行动 interact v. 互相影响,互相作用

behave /bɪˈheɪv/

v. 表现; (机器等) 运转

[例] The children must **behave** in a way which will be socially acceptable. 孩子们的行为举止必须是社会能接受的。

[记] behaviour (= behavior) n. 行为

deed /di:d/

n. 行为; 功绩; 契约

[例] The primacy of the **deed** is over word and thought. 行动胜过言语和想法。

accustom /əˈkʌstəm/

v. 使习惯(于)

[例] They had to **accustom** themselves to the hot weather. 他们不得不去习惯炎热的天气。

react /ri'ækt/

v. 作出反应. 反应

[例] An acid can **react** with an alkali to form a salt. 酸和碱能起化学反应从而形成盐。

[记] reaction n. 反应; 反对

[搭] react to 对……作出反应

respond /rɪˈspɒnd/

v. 回答;响应,作出反应

[例] I offered him a drink but he didn't **respond**. 我请他喝酒,但他没有回应我。

[记] response n. 反应,回应

reflect /ri'flekt/

v. 反映; 反射

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[例] Her look **reflected** the thought passing through her mind. 她的神情反映出她头脑中闪过的念头。

[记] reflection n. 反射;映象;倒影

字根 flect/flex 指 "弯曲 (to bend)", 如: re (回来) + flect (弯曲) \rightarrow 弯曲回来 \rightarrow reflect (反射); flexible (能弯曲的 \rightarrow 灵活的); inflexible (不能弯曲的 \rightarrow 执着的, 不屈的); de (离去) + flect (弯曲) \rightarrow 弯曲出去 \rightarrow deflect (使偏转)。

bear /beə/

v. 生(孩子); 容忍; 承担(责任)

[例] They must **bear** most of the blame. 他们应承担 大部分责任。

[搭] bear responsibility for 对……负有责任

adopt /ə'dopt/

v. 收养; 采取, 采用

[例] They adopted our effective methods. 他们采用了我们的有效办法。

[记] adapt v. 适应

nourish /'naris/

v. 滋养, 给 ······提供营养

[例] Milk could **nourish** a baby. 牛奶可供给婴儿营养。 [记] nourishment n. 营养品 nourishing adj. 有营养

的,滋补的 malnourished adj. 营养不良的

mow /mວບ/

v. 割, 修剪 n. 干草堆

[例] I want to have my garden **mowed**. 我想请人来给我的花园割草。

[搭] mow the lawn 修剪草坪



support /səˈpɔːt/

v. 支撑; 支持; 供养 n. 支持; 帮助

[例] We should encourage and **support** them to participate in collective activities with friends, family, colleagues and **support** groups. 我们应该鼓励和支持他们与朋友、家人、同事及互助小组一起参加集体活动。

exhale /eks'heil/

v. 呼气, 呼出

[例] Take a deep breath, then **exhale** slowly. 深吸一口气, 然后慢慢呼出。

[记] inhale v. 吸气

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react respond reflect bear adopt nourish mow support avhal

intake /'inteik/

n. 吸入; 摄取量; 新招收者

[例] He heard a sharp **intake** of breath. 他听到有人猛地倒吸一口冷气。

[搭] dietary intake 饮食摄取量 caloric intake 热量摄取量

revive /rɪ'vaɪv/

v. (使) 苏醒; (使) 复兴, (使) 复活

[例] The fresh air soon **revived** him. 新鲜空气很快就使他苏醒过来了。

字根 viv 表示 "活(to live)",如: 前缀 re 表示 "再一次 (again)",revive 就是"再一次活过来"; 前缀 su/super 表 示"在……上(over)",survive 就 是"比……活 得长",即"幸存"; vivid 即"鲜活的,生动的"。相关字根 vit 表示"生命(life)",如 vital(必不可少的)。

survive /sə'vaıv/

v. 幸存: 生存

[例] The man was very ill, but he **survived**. 这个男人病得很厉害,可是他活下来了。

glare /gleə/

v. 怒目而视; 发出强光 n. 刺眼的光; 怒视

[例] The **glare** of the oncoming headlights temporarily blinded me. 对向车灯发出的刺眼光照使我暂时什么也看不见。

glimpse /glimps/

v. 瞥见 n. 一瞥

[例] I caught a **glimpse** of our new neighbour. 我瞥见了我们的新邻居。

[搭] get a glimpse of 瞥见

glance /gla:ns/

v. 瞥, 迅速看一眼 n. 一瞥

[例] The man $\operatorname{glanced}$ at the burglar climbing out of the window. 那人瞥见小偷从窗户爬出来。

[搭] at first glance 乍一看, 乍看上去

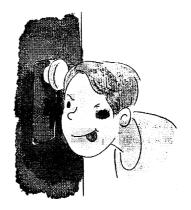
peep /pi:p/

v. 窥视, 偷看 n. 偷偷一瞥

[例] I peeped through the window to see if she was there. 我通过窗子偷偷往里看,想看看她在不在。

[记] peephole n. (门上的) 窥视孔

Peeping Tom 指"偷窥狂"。传说,古时的考文垂(Coventry)领主横征暴敛,他的妻子为民请命,与丈夫打赌:某日自己裸体骑马穿过整个城镇的街道,丈夫就要降低税率。全城百姓出于感激,自觉回避。只有一个裁缝汤姆(Tom)在窗口偷窥,而后双目失明。汤姆因此名垂艳史。考文垂城中有一尊他的雕像。



gaze /geiz/

v. 凝视, 注视

[例] The child **gazed** at the toys in the shop window. 这孩子的眼睛盯着商店橱窗里的玩具。

peer /pɪə/

v. 凝视, 盯着看 n. 同等地位的人, 同辈

[例] The new postman **peered** through the mist, trying to find the right house. 新来的邮递员在雾中仔细张望,设法找到他要找的那一家。

stare /steə/

v. 凝视,盯着看

[例] He **stared** at the word, trying to remember what it meant. 他盯着这个单词,努力想记起它的意思。

[搭] stare at 凝视, 盯着看

拉丁语中的 stare 指 "站立(to stand)",故英语单词中的 sta 常有 "站立;持续;固定;静止"等含义,如:station (一直站立的地方 \rightarrow 车站),statue (站立的,持续固定的东西 \rightarrow 雕像)。

contemplate /'kontempleit/

v. 凝视; 沉思; 考虑

[例] The young surgeon **contemplated** the difficult operation of kidney transplant. 年轻的外科医生考虑要做这一棘手的肾移植手术。

vow /vau/

n. 誓约 v. 发誓

[例] The couple made their wedding **vows** at St. Paul's Church. 这对情侣在圣保罗教堂里完成了婚礼宣誓。

一生中最大的承诺莫过于婚誓(wedding vow)。西方教 堂婚礼上的常见誓言: I, Harvey, take you, Echo, to be my lawfully wedded wife, to have and to hold, from this day forward, for better, for worse, for richer, for poorer, in

intake 5 revive * 5 survive 7

glare glimpse glance peep gaze peer stare contemplate



sickness and in health, to love and to cherish, till death do us part. (我,哈维,娶汝,埃科,为合法妻子。从今起,无论境遇顺遂或乖逆,富贵或赤贫,罹疾或康泰,当与汝长相厮守,相爱相惜,至死不渝。)

oath /əυθ/

n. 誓言;宣誓

[例] He swore an **oath** to support and protect the king. 他宣誓支持并保护国王。

[搭] take/swear an oath 宣誓

pledge /pled3/

v. 保证 n. 保证, 誓言

[例] The conflicts continued in spite of a no-strike **pledge** by the unions. 冲突仍在继续,虽然工会保证不罢工。

whistle /'wisəl/

n. 口哨; 哨子; 汽笛声 v. 吹口哨; 吹哨子

[例] The referee blew the **whistle** at the end of the game. 裁判在比赛结束时吹响了哨子。



reply /rɪˈplaɪ/

v./n. 回答, 答复

[例] He tried to **reply** and then stopped. 他似乎要回答,却又止住了。

notify /'nəutafai/

v. 通知, 告知

[例] I **notified** him that the meeting had been postponed. 我通知他会议已经延期。

[记] notice n. 通知;布告;注意 v. 注意到

assert /əˈsɜːt/

v. 断言, 坚称; 坚持(自己)的主张

[例] Justice will assert itself. 正义必将得以伸张。

explain /1k'splein/

v. 说明, 解释

[例] He **explained** his plan in detail. 他详细说明了自己的计划。

[记] explanation n. 解释, 说明

quarrel /'kwprəl/

v./n. 吵架, 争论

[例] We had a **quarrel** about the price. 我们就价格的问题争吵起来。

[记] complain v. 抱怨

[搭] quarrel with 跟……吵架



dispute /dɪˈspjuːt/

v./n. 争论,辩论

[例] A long **dispute** means that both parties are wrong. 持久的争论意味着双方都是错的。

[搭] a dispute against 与 ······ 的争议

argument /ˈɑːgjˈˈmənt/

n. 辩论,争论;论点,论据

[例] We accepted the agreement without $\mbox{\it argument}.$

我们毫无异议地接受了这一协议。

[记] argue v. 争论;辩论;说理

[搭] accept an argument 接受论点

mention / men∫∂n/

v./n. 提及, 说起

[例] As for that film you **mention**, not my scene. 至于你提到的那部电影,不合我的胃口。

[搭] at the mention of 在提到……时;一提起

hurry /'hʌri/

v. 赶紧; 催促 n. 匆忙

[例] I'm in no hurry to get back to school. 我不想急着回学校去。

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argument mention hurry hasten /heisən/

v. 赶紧: 促进

[例] It was now obvious that she was **hastening** to restore the car to its owner. 现在,她显然正急着把车归还原主。

[记] hasty adj. 匆忙的, 仓促的 haste n. 急速, 匆忙, 草率

urge /3:d3/

v. 催促, 敦促 n. 冲动

[例] They **urged** Washington to reconsider its decision. 他们敦促美国政府重新考虑其决定。

[记] urgent adj. 紧迫的, 紧急的

[搭] urge sb. to do sth. 敦促某人做某事

scold /skauld/

v. 责骂, 斥责

[例] Don't **scold** the child without reason. 不要无缘 无故地责骂小孩。

curse /ks:s/

v. 诅咒; 咒骂 n. 咒语; 咒骂话

[例] A light purse is a heavy curse. 无钱万事难。

[搭] be under a curse 被诅咒

swear /swea/

v. 诅咒, 咒骂; 发誓, 保证

[例] He had to **swear** that his story was true. 他不得不发誓说他的故事是真实的。

provoke /pra'vauk/

v. 激怒, 挑拨; 引起

[例] Mind you. That dog is very dangerous when provoked. 当心,那条狗被激怒时是很危险的。

[记] thought-provoking adj. 引起思考的,发人深省的

preach /pri:ts//

v. 宣扬

[例] He was always **preaching** about the benefits of exercise and fresh air. 他总是宣扬运动和呼吸新鲜空气的好处。

[搭] preach at/to sb. 对某人说教

boast /bəust/

v./n. 自夸, 吹嘘

[例] Nobody should **boast** of his knowledge. 谁也不应当夸耀自己的学识。

[记] boastful adj. 自夸的, 自吹自擂的

[搭] boast about/of 夸耀, 吹嘘

tease /ti:z/

v. 取笑,嘲弄

[例] If you always **tease** others like that, you'll forfeit the good opinion of your friends. 你如果老是那样嘲弄别人,就会丧失朋友们的好感。

mock /mpk/

v. 嘲笑、嘲弄 adj. 模拟的; 假装的

[例] They mocked at my timidity. 他们嘲笑我胆小。

[搭] a mock exam 模拟考试

touch /t∧t∫/

v. 触摸; 触动 n. 触觉; 接触

[例] By the way, you don't want to **touch** the onion and then **touch** your eyes. 顺便一提,碰过洋葱后别摸眼睛。

[搭] get in touch with 与……取得联系,和……接触 stay/keep in touch with 和……保持联系

hug /hʌg/

v./n. 拥抱

[例] He **hugged** his daughter tightly. 他紧紧抱住他的女儿。

tap /tæp/

v. 轻拍, 轻叩; 开发

[例] My father **tapped** me on the shoulder. 我父亲轻轻拍了拍我的肩膀。

clap /klæp/

v. 拍手; 轻拍 n. 鼓掌

[例] Let's give the children a big **clap**. 让我们为孩子们热烈鼓掌。

[搭] clap hands 拍手

applaud /əˈplɔːd/

v. 鼓掌: 称赞, 赞许

[例] Everyone **applauded** when the play ended. 演出结束时,大家都热烈鼓掌。

kneel /ni:l/

v. 跪, 跪下

[例] The man **knelt** down to say his prayer. 这个男人跪下来进行祷告。

catch /kætʃ/

v. 捉住; 赶上; 领会

[例] It is natural for a cat to **catch** mice. 猫捉老鼠是本能。

hasten		provoke	touch
urge		preach	hug
scold		boast	tap
curse		tease	clap
swear		mock	applaud

cneel

[搭] catch up on 了解;补做,赶做 catch up with 赶上,追上



snatch /snæt[/

v. 一把抓住, 迅速夺取

[例] He **snatched** the book from my hands. 他一把从 我手里抢走了书。

grab /græb/

v. 抓住, 攫取; (匆忙地) 取

[例] She grabbed the seat near the fire before I could. 她赶在我前面抢占了靠近火的座位。

grasp /grasp/

v. 抓牢, 握紧; 完全理解, 全面领会

[例] A man who **grasps** at too much may lose everything. 贪得无厌的人可能反而会失去一切。

overtake /¡əʊvəˈteɪk/

v. 追上, 超过; (情感等)压倒

[例] I had to drive very fast to **overtake** you. 我不得不开得非常快才能超过你。

follow /'fplau/

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v. 跟随;是……的必然结果;遵循

[例] You are to follow his advice. 你必须听从他的劝告。

[搭] follow suit 跟着做,照着做

grip /grip/

v. 紧握, 抓牢 n. 紧握, 抓牢; 理解, 了解

[例] She has a fragile **grip** on reality. 她并不是十分了解现实形势。

[搭] in the grip of 受制于; 受……严重影响

mess /mes/

n. 混乱, 脏乱 v. 弄乱

[例] Your books and magazines are all in a **mess**; go and put them in order. 你的书和杂志简直是乱七八糟的,去把它们整理一下。

[记] messy adj. 凌乱的; 难以处理的

[搭] mess up 弄乱, 弄脏

twist /twist/

v. 拧, 扭; 使缠绕 n. 拧, 扭动

[例] Twist the lid to open it. 拧这个盖子来打开它。

scatter /'skætə/

v. 撒; (使) 散开

[例] The crowd **scattered** when a dustbin suddenly exploded. 一个垃圾箱突然爆炸了,人群逃散开。

fold /fauld/

v. 折叠, 对折

[例] She **folded** the letter so that it would fit into her bag. 她把信折起来,以便可以装到包里。

[记] foldable adj. 可折叠的 unfold v. 展开, 打开; 展示

fasten /'fa:sən/

v. 扣牢, 系牢, 缚紧

[例] Please **fasten** your seat belts while the plane is taking off. 飞机起飞时请系好安全带。



loosen /ˈluːsən/

v. 解开, 松开; 放宽(限制等)

[例] My belt is too tight. I must **loosen** it. 我的腰带太紧,我必须松一松它。

smash /smæ[/

v. 打碎;(使)猛烈撞击;(打球时)扣球

[例] Although the bed was smashed to pieces, the

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smas

man was miraculously unhurt. 虽然床碎得稀巴烂,人却奇迹般地没有受伤。

scratch /skræts/

v. 擦破, 刮坏; 搔 n. 乱涂; 划痕, 擦伤

[例] He **scratched** the insect bite on his arm. 他挠了挠手臂上被虫咬的地方。

wipe /waip/

V. 揩,擦

[例] She **wiped** off the dust with a rag. 她用一块抹布擦掉了灰尘。

[搭] wipe away 擦掉、清除

scrape /skreip/

v. 刮掉;擦坏;勉强获得 n. 刮;擦伤

[例] The family has to **scrape** by on social security. 这家人不得不靠社会保障金勉强维持生活。

polish /'polis/

v. 擦光, 擦亮; 使完美, 改进

[例] Silver can be easily **polished** with this special cloth. 用这块特殊的布能很容易把银擦亮。



peel /pi:l/

v. 剥落; 掉漆; 脱皮

[例] My skin always **peels** when I've been in the sun. 我晒过太阳后皮肤总会脱皮。

split /split/

v.(使)开裂;(使)分裂;(使)分开

[例] The crowd **split** into several groups. 这群人分成了数组。

sway /swei/

v. (使) 摇摆, (使) 摆动, (使) 摇晃

[例] **Swaying** hips properly is the basis of the heeland-toe walking race. 正确地摆动臀部是竞走的基本要素。

shake /∫eik/

v. 摇动, (使) 颤动 n. 摇动, 颤动

[例] The movie didn't give me any kind of **shake**. 这部影片没有任何触动我的地方。

[搭] shake hands with 与……握手

vibrate /vai/breit/

v.(使)振动,(使)摇摆

[例] Some insects' wings **vibrate** so fast that the movement is invisible to the human eye. 有些昆虫的 翅膀振动得很快,以至于人类用肉眼看不见。

[记] vibration n. 振动, 摆动

whirl /ws:l/

v.(使)回旋 n.回旋

[例] He **whirled** about in the yard. 他在院子里面走来 走去。

rotate /rəu'teit/

v.(使)旋转,(使)转动

[例] You can **rotate** the wheel with your hand. 你可用手转动轮子。

reel /ri:l/

v. 眩晕. 混乱

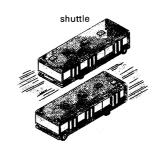
[例] My head **reeled** with the facts and figures. 我的脑子被一堆事实和数据搞得一片混乱。

shuffle /'\shal/

v. 洗(牌);拖着脚走;搅乱······的次序 n. 洗牌 [例] With sore legs and aching chest, he **shuffled** over to the bathroom. 忍着腿上和胸口的疼痛,他拖着脚走向浴室。

[记] reshuffle n. 改组,公司重组

可通过发音帮助记忆。仔细听听洗扑克牌时的声音, "洗牌"这个动作就叫 shuffle cards。那么 reshuffle 就 是"重新洗牌",引申为"改组,公司重组"。另外一个 词 shuttle,指"(班车、飞机等)频繁穿梭往返",从 shuttle 的发音本身也可体会"呼啸"和"穿梭"的含义。



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collide /kəˈlaɪd/

v. 碰撞: 抵触

[例] In running round the corner, he **collided** with another man. 在跑过拐角时,他撞上另一个人。 [搭] collide with 与……相撞:与……冲突

contact /'kontækt/

n./v. 接触, 联系

[例] This remote tribe had little **contact** with the outside world. 这个偏远的部落和外界几乎没有什么联系。

[搭] be in contact with 和······接触,与······有联系 lose contact with 和······失去联系

connect /kəˈnekt/

v. (使)连接; (使)接通(电源等)

[例] Has the phone been **connected** yet? 电话接通了吗?

[搭] connect A to/with B 使 A 和 B 连接起来

combine /kəmˈbaɪn/

v. (使) 联合, (使) 结合

[例] Carbon, hydrogen and oxygen can **combine** to form carbohydrates and fats. 碳、氢、氧可以结合在一起形成碳水化合物和脂肪。

[记] combination n. 联合,结合

bond /bond/

v. 与······黏合(或连接) n. 黏合;(感情的) 纽带 [例] These two different materials won't **bond** together. 这两种不同的材料无法黏合在一起。

integrate /'intagreit/

v. (使)成为一体, (使)合并

[例] Little attempt was made to **integrate** the parts into a coherent whole. 在把各部分合并成一个连贯整体方面几乎未进行任何尝试。

[记] integration n. 整合,一体化 integral adj. 构成整体所必需的

[搭] integrate A into/with B 使 A 与 B 结合

wrap /ræp/

v. 裹. 包: 用······缠绕

[例] **Wrapped** up in this shawl, you look more pretty. 围上这条围巾,你看上去更漂亮了。

penetrate /'penstreit/

v. 刺入, 穿透; 渗透; 洞察

[例] Western ideas **penetrate** slowly through the East. 西方观念逐渐渗入东方。

pierce /piəs/

v. 刺穿, 刺破, 穿透; 使心如刀割

[例] The needle **pierced** the material. 这根针刺穿了织物。

insert

/m's3:t/ v. 插入,嵌入 /'ins3:t/ n. 插入物

[例] He **inserted** the key into the lock but could not open the door. 他把钥匙插入锁中,但没能打开门。

[搭] insert A in/into B 把 A 插入 B 中

tilt /tɪlt/

v.(使)倾斜,(使)歪斜

[例] I **tilted** the cup to drink out of it. 我斜着杯子以便喝里面的水。

[记] tile n. 瓦片; 瓷砖

tow /taʊ/

v. 拖, 拉, 牵引 n. 牵引

[例] We **towed** the car to the garage. 我们把车子拖到了汽车修理间。

trail /treil/

v. (使) 拖在后面; 跟踪 n. 踪迹

[例] The carriage drove along a dirt road and left a trail of dust. 马车顺着一条土路行驶,车后扬起了一缕尘土。

arrange /əˈreɪndʒ/

v. 安排, 整理, 使有条理

[例] Contact your local branch to **arrange** an appointment. 联络你们当地的分支机构安排一次约见。

[记] arrangement n. 安排

manipulate /məˈnɪpjgleɪt/

v. (熟练地)操作;操纵

[例] He uses his credit to **manipulate** his supporters. 他用他的信用控制他的拥戴者。

[记] manipulation n. (熟练的) 操作; 操纵

steer /stiə/

v. 为(船)操舵,驾驶(船、车等);操纵

[例] He **steered** the ship carefully among the reefs. 他小心地在礁石间驾驶船。

[记] steerable adj. 可操纵的 steering n. 转向装置 steer 源自表示"站立"的字根,后来引申出"站立着的事物"的意思。古代船只航行时,船舵立在船上,站立着 steer (掌舵)的就是 steerer (舵手)。

22(50) 雅思词汇真经 *IELTS* collide contact connect combine bond integrate wrap penetrate pierce insert tilt tow trail arrange manipulate steer

baptise /bæp'taɪz/

(=baptize) v. 给·····施行洗礼(或浸礼)

[例] It transpired that Mark had been **baptised** a Catholic. 马克受洗成为天主教徒的事已为人所知。

[记] baptism n. (基督教的) 洗礼, 浸礼

牧师以"I believe in God the Father Almighty (我信我全能的天父)"开始,在受洗者头上洒几滴 holy water (圣水),或将其身体浸入水中,以诵到"I baptise you in the name of the Trinity (我奉圣父、圣子、圣灵之命为你施洗)"结束。洗礼象征着洗清罪恶,准备接受上帝的恩典。

bet /bet/

v. 下注, 打赌; 敢说 n. 打赌; 赌注

[例] I bet our team will win. 我敢说我们队准能获胜。

[搭] You bet! 当然! 的确!

stake /steik/

n. 赌注; 桩 v. 以……打赌

[例] I'd stake my all on it. 我敢拿我的一切打赌。

[搭] at stake 有风险

gamble /'gæmbəl/

v./n. 赌博; 冒险

[例] Don't gamble with your future. 不要拿你的前途 丰富险

[记] gambler n. 赌徒

[搭] take a gamble on sth. 冒险从事某事

promise /'promas/

n. 诺言 v. 承诺

[例] I hope you'll keep your **promise** to come for a long visit. 我希望你遵守诺言,来这里多待几天。

[记] promising adj. 有希望的,有前途的

[搭] break/keep a promise 违反/遵守诺言

promise to do sth. 承诺做某事

pro (在前) + mise (送出) → 提前送出 → 提前说出来 的 → 诺言。

attract /əˈtrækt/

v. 吸引; 引起

[例] She was **attracted** by the novel advertisement. 她被这个新颖的广告吸引了。

[记] attraction n. 吸引;有吸引力的地方 distract v. 分散(注意力),使分心

[搭] attract sb.'s attention 吸引某人的注意力

字根 tract 指 "拉(to draw)",如:去拉一拉 → attract (吸引);拖拽留下的踪迹叫 track;拖拉机是 tractor;拉到 一起 → contract (合同);往回拉 → retract (撤回,收回);

拉出来 → 一个事物的实质内容被拉走了 → abstract(抽象的:摘要):拉着离开 → distract(使分心)。



obsess /əb'ses/

v. (使) 痴迷, (使) 心神不宁

[例] He became absolutely **obsessed** with the girl in red. 他完全被这位红衣少女迷住了。

[搭] be obsessed by/with 被……迷住,对……着迷

mesmerise / mezməraiz/

(= mesmerize) v. 吸引, 迷住

[例] I stood by the lake, **mesmerised** by the flashing colours of the fish. 我站在湖边,被鱼身上闪烁的色彩迷住了。

来源于现代催眠术先驱、德国医生梅斯梅尔(Mesmer)的名字。可表示"催眠状态"的单词 hypnosis 则来自希腊神话中的睡神许普诺斯(Hypnos),所以"催眠师"是hypnotist,"对(某人)施催眠术"是 hypnotise。

nightmare /'naitmeə/

n. 噩梦, 梦魇

[例] This midterm exam is a **nightmare**. 这次的期中考试真是一场噩梦。

mare 一词指"母马",但在 nightmare 一词中,mare 指古时传说中的"梦淫妖",即趁人在睡梦中时与之交合的妖怪。人们曾认为,做噩梦是因为此妖怪坐在睡眠者身上使其窒息的缘故。

amaze /əˈmeɪz/

v. 使惊奇. 使惊愕

[例] John **amazed** his friends by suddenly getting married. 约翰突然结婚,令朋友们大为吃惊。

[记] maze n. 迷宫

marvel /ma:vəl/

v. 感到惊讶, 大为赞叹 n. 奇迹

[例] I marvel at how it can be so. 事情竟会如此, 我感

baptise bet stake gamble promise attract

obsess mesmerise nightmare amaze marvel

astonish /əˈstɒnɪʃ/

v. 使惊讶

[例] We were **astonished** to hear that their football team had won the championship. 听说他们的足球队获得了冠军,这真叫我们想不到。

[记] astound v. 使大吃一惊, 使惊骇

来看这组表示"吃惊"的单词: surprise的"惊讶"程度最低; amaze相当于surprise very much, 一般指好事; astonish和 astound 同源,来自拉丁文 extonare,指"被雷击中",惊讶程度非常高,而 astound 指"使惊骇",比 astonish 的程度更显强烈。

involve /m'vplv/

v.(使)参加;牵涉

[例] This forum will **involve** people with specialist knowledge. 这次论坛将由有专业知识的人参加。

[搭] involve sb. in (doing) sth. 使某人卷入某事 be/get involved in sth. 参与某事;被卷入某事 拉丁语 volvere 是"滚,转(to roll)"的意思,过去分词为 volutus。所以英语单词中的 volve 和 volut 常有 to roll 的含义: involve(滚在里边 \rightarrow 包含,牵涉), evolve(滚动着展开 \rightarrow 发展;进化),evolution(进化;发展),revolve(重新滚动 \rightarrow 旋转;围绕),revolution(革命)。"沃尔沃"(Volvo)是瑞典著名的汽车品牌,是拉丁文,意为 I roll,即"我在旋转""滚滚向前"。

annoy /əˈnɔɪ/

v. 使恼怒: 打扰

[例] Sometimes, we **annoy** or upset others unintentionally. 有时候,我们会在无意中惹别人生气。 [记] annoyance n. 恼怒,气恼

upset /ap'set/

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v. 使心烦意乱, 使生气; 搅乱; 打翻

[例] I hope I haven't said anything to **upset** you. 但愿我没有说什么让你不高兴的话。

bewilder /bi'wildə/

v. 使迷惑, 使不知所措

[例] A new environment can **bewilder** and frighten a child. 一个新环境会让孩子不知所措并感到害怕。

irony /'aɪərəni/

n. 反话;有讽刺意味的情形

[例] The **irony** is that some of the poorest countries have the richest natural resources. 讽刺的是,一些最

贫穷的国家拥有最丰富的自然资源。

[记] ironic adj. 反语的; 具有讽刺意味的

indignity /ɪn¹dɪgnɨti/

n. 侮辱. 轻蔑

[例] The soldiers who were captured had to endure many **indignities** at the hands of the enemy. 被俘的士兵在敌人手中不得不忍受许多侮辱。

contempt /kən'tempt/

n. 轻视、藐视

[例] A liar is held in contempt. 说谎者为人轻视。

【搭】in contempt of 不把……放在眼里; 藐视

neglect /nɪˈglekt/

v./n. 忽视. 忽略

[例] In course of time, old customs and observances tend to fall into **neglect**. 随着时间推移,旧风俗和传统仪式有被忽略的趋势。

[记] overlook v./n. 忽视

【搭】neglect of 忽视

字根 neg 指 "否定",如: negative (消极的; 否定的)。字根 lect 指 "选(to select); 搜集(to gather)",如: collect (收集)。所以 neglect 是: 没被选出,没被搜集 → 忽视。



disregard /disri'ga:d/

v. 不顾, 漠视 n. 忽视, 漠视

[例] **Disregarding** all difficulties, we succeeded in bringing them around in the end. 尽管困难重重,我们最终说服他们同意了。

[搭] in disregard of 不顾, 无视

ignorance /'ignərəns/

n. 无知、愚昧

[例] Where **ignorance** is bliss, 'tis (= it is) folly to be wise. 难得糊涂。

[搭] be in ignorance of 对 ······全然不知

astonish involve annoy upset bewilder irony indignity contempt neglect disregard ignorance

hias /baies/

v. 使有偏见、使偏心 n. 偏见、偏心

[例] His experiences **bias** him against businessmen. 他的经历使他对商人持有偏见。

[记] prejudice n. 偏见, 成见

[搭] have a bias against 对……有偏见

have a bias toward 偏重、偏爱

deviate /'di:vieɪt/

v. 偏离. 背离

[例] His statement **deviates** from the truth. 他的陈述 偏离了事实。

[记] deviation n. 偏离; 偏差

expel /ik'spel/

v. 驱逐; 开除; 排出

[例] The pupil was **expelled** for stealing. 那名学生因偷窃被开除。

flee /fli:/

v. 逃避, 逃离

[例] Follow love and it will **flee, flee** love and it will follow thee. 追求爱情它高飞, 逃避爱情它跟随。(thee 意为"你", 旧用词 thou 的宾格)

来练一段绕口令 (tongue-twister): A flea and a fly flew up in a flue. Said the flea, "Let us fly!" Said the fly, "Let us flee!" So they flew through a flaw in the flue.

bully /'buli/

v. 恐吓, 欺凌 n. 恃强凌弱者

[例] He's always **bullying** smaller boys. 他总是欺侮比他小的男孩子。

可能源自荷兰语 boel (情人)。后来英语里出现该词,意思是"恋人,心上人"。到了17世纪,bully成了someone who controls a prostitute,类似于"拉皮条的",词义逐渐贬降。



panic /'pænik/

n.惊恐、惊慌 v.(使)惊恐,(使)惊慌

[例] When the theatre caught fire, there was a panic. 剧院失火时,出现了一阵恐慌。

希腊神话中的森林之主潘 (Pan) 长着人身羊足,头上有角,居住在森林之中。他常藏在隐蔽处,猛然跳出,把旅行者吓得魂不附体。故 panic 一词原指"潘引起的恐惧"。口语中常说:Don't panic.(不要惊慌。)

terrify /'ter;fai/

v. 使恐惧, 使非常害怕

[例] Her husband's violence **terrified** her. 丈夫的暴 行使她感到恐惧。

[记] terrifying adj. 可怕的 terrorist n. 恐怖分子 terror n. 恐惧 terrorism n. 恐怖主义

revenge /rɪˈvendʒ/

n. 报仇, 复仇 v. 向……报仇

[例] Hamlet took **revenge** for his father's murder. 哈姆雷特为他父亲的死报了仇。

【搭】be revenged on sb. / revenge oneself on sb. 向 某人报仇

古法语"报仇"为 vengier,单词 avenge 和 revenge 都源自该词,所以都指"报仇"。从单词构成来看,avenge 中的 a=to,指"向某人报仇",而 revenge 中 re 表示加强意义,似乎更强调了报复的意志和仇恨。avenger 是"复仇者"。

kidnap /'kidnæp/

v. 绑架, 劫持

[例] A businessman has been **kidnapped**. 一个商人被绑架了。

kidnap 原为盗贼切口,字面意思是 to steal a child(诱拐小孩)。其中 kid 就是 child,nap 为 nab(捉住)。过去在英国,kidnap 往往只限于表示诱拐小孩并把他们贩卖到美洲大陆当契约仆役。

hijack /haidzæk/

v. 劫持(飞机或其他交通工具)

[例] The terrorists **hijacked** the plane and held all the passengers hostage. 恐怖分子劫持了飞机, 把所有乘客劫为人质。

也拼作 highjack。词源不明,也许是: 歹徒在抢劫时害怕反抗,每每高呼 "High, Jack!" (Jack 可用来泛称人、哥们儿、家伙),意思是"哥们儿,把手举高点儿!"。hijacker指"劫匪",skyjack 专指"劫机"。

smuggle /'smngal/

v. 走私, 偷运

[例] He was caught **smuggling** cameras into the country. 他被抓到向这个国家走私照相机。

[记] smuggler n. 走私者

bias deviate expel flee bully panic terrify revenge kidnap

hijack smuggle



/kənˈvɪkt/ v. 定罪,宣判······有罪 /ˈkənvɪkt/ n. 已决犯 [例] He was convicted of murder. 他被判犯有谋杀罪。字根 vict/vinc 指"征服(to conquer)",如:convict(一起征服 → 宣告有罪),我们一起去征服别人之前,应该先宣告对方有罪;victor(胜利者);victory(胜利);convince 表示完全地征服了对方,引申为"说服、使信服"。

strangle /'strængəl/

v. 扼杀, 压制; 勒死, 扼死

[例] The economist argues that high taxation strangles the economy. 该经济学家反驳说,高额征税会扼杀经济。

massacre /'mæsəkə/

n./v. 残杀, 屠杀

[例] The **massacre** of Jews by Nazi in World War II was appalling. 第二次世界大战中纳粹分子对犹太人的 杀戮是骇人听闻的。

decimation /ıdesa¹meı∫ən/

n. 大批杀死, 大量毁灭; 大大削弱

[例] Those policies resulted in a **decimation** of essential services used by the poor. 那些政策导致穷人能享受的必要服务大大减少。

intervene /untəlvi:n/

v. 插话; 干扰; 干涉

[例] I shall leave on Sunday if nothing **intervenes**. 如果没有事情干扰,我将于星期天动身。

impede /ɪmˈpi:d/

v. 妨碍. 阻止

[例] Nothing can **impede** his progress. 没有什么能妨碍他的进度。

[记] impair v. 削弱;妨碍

字根 ped 表示"足 (foot)", 如: impede (脚不行了, 双脚被缠住了 \rightarrow 妨碍), pedal (用脚操作的东西 \rightarrow 踏板), pedestrian (步行者), expedition (使脚向外 \rightarrow 远征, 探险)。

allure /əˈljʊə/

v. 吸引, 引诱

[例] Those unwary investors are allured by promises of quick profits. 那些毫无风险意识的投资者被能快速获得利润的承诺吸引。

[记] lure v. 引诱

源自古法语。al (= to, 去) + lure (诱惑) → 引诱。

bait /beit/

v. 使上当发火 n. 诱饵:诱惑物

[例] He is known for **baiting** his opponents. 众所周知、他善于激怒对手。

induce /m'dju:s/

v. 引诱, 劝说

[例] Nothing shall **induce** me to join their club. 我怎么都不会加入他们的俱乐部。

[记] inducement n. 引诱; 刺激物 seduce v. 引诱, 勾引

[搭] induce sb. to do sth. 劝说某人做某事

tempt /tempt/

v. 引诱, 诱惑; 怂恿

[例] Apply generous amounts of sunscreen 15 minutes before you go out—don't allow impatience to **tempt** you into sunburn. 外出 15 分钟前要涂抹足量的防晒霜——别因没耐心而被晒伤。

[记] temptation n. 引诱,诱惑

[搭] resist temptation 抵制诱惑

designate /'dezigneit/

v. 指明;选派,指派

[例] He **designated** Smith as his successor. 他指定 史密斯为他的继承人。

[记] appoint v. 指派

assign /əˈsaɪn/

v. 布置; 分配; 指定; 确定

[例] It is not possible to **assign** this building an exact date. 这座建筑物的确切年代是无法确定的。

[搭] assign sb. to (do) sth. 指派某人去做某事 assign sth. to sb. 把某事物分配给某人

distribute /dɪˈstrɪbjuːt/

v. 分发, 分配

[例] His part-time job on Sunday was to **distribute** leaflets on the street. 他在周日的兼职是在街上派发传单。

[记] distribution n. 分发; 分布 distributor n. 分发者; 批发商

[搭] distribute sth. among 在……中分发某物

despatch /dr'spæts/

(= dispatch) v. 派遣,调派;迅速处理

[例] He **despatched** his breakfast and left. 他匆匆吃 完早饭就离开了。

国外的报纸上常有一个栏目叫Hatch, Match and Despatch, 登载五花八门的个人广告, 比如: 恭喜谁家生了小孩(hatch), 找工作、征婚(match), 哀悼某人去世(despatch, 被派遣到上帝身边了)。

detach /di'tætʃ/

v.(使)分开、(使)分离:派遣

[例] He had to **detach** himself from social activities for the time being in order to concentrate on his studies. 为了专注于学业,他只好暂时撇开社交活动。

undo /\n'du:/

v. 解开, 打开; 取消

[例] He finally managed to **undo** this knot. 他终于设法解开了这个结。

disguise /dis'gaiz/

v. 掩饰; 假扮, 伪装 n. 假扮; 伪装物

[例] The spy **disguised** herself as a nurse. 这个间谍 假扮成一名护士。

[搭] in disguise 伪装的

conceal /kən'si:1/

v. 隐藏, 掩盖

[例] He was unable to **conceal** his surprise. 他无法 掩盖自己的惊讶。

[搭] conceal your intentions 隐藏好你的意图

refuse /rɪˈfjuːz/

v. 拒绝: 回绝

[例] Jonah's mother **refused** to let him go abroad. 乔纳的母亲不答应让他出国。

[记] refusal n. 拒绝: 推却

字 根 fuse 指 "倾 倒 (to pour); 融 化, 熔 化 (to melt)", 如: re (回来) + fuse (倾倒) \rightarrow 不让倾倒出去 \rightarrow refuse (拒绝); fuse (熔丝, 保险丝); di (二;分别) + fuse (倾倒) \rightarrow 向两边分别倾倒 \rightarrow diffuse (散播;扩散)。



exclude /ɪkˈskluːd/ v. 把······排除在外; 拒绝 [例] They **excluded** people under 18 from joining the club. 他们拒绝接纳 18 岁以下的人加入俱乐部。

[记] exclusive adj. 排外的; 独占的

字 根 clud/clos/clus指"关闭(to shut or close)",如:ex(向外) + clude(关闭) \rightarrow exclude(拒绝;把……排除在外),而电视里经常听到的"独家新闻"就是 exclusive news,意思是"别人被排除了,只有我拥有的新闻";in(里面) + clude(关闭) \rightarrow 关在里面 \rightarrow include(包括,包含);dis(否定) + close(关闭) \rightarrow 打开 \rightarrow disclose(揭露);con(共同) + clude(关闭) \rightarrow 一同闭嘴 \rightarrow conclude(结束;作出结论)。

reverse /rɪ'vɜːs/

v. 颠倒,彻底改变;撤销 n. 相反的情况;反面adi. 相反的

[例] He **reversed** the judgement and set the prisoner free. 他撤销了原判并释放了囚犯。

[记] reversal n. 颠倒

assure /əˈʃʊə/

v. 向……保证; 保证; 保险

[例] I can **assure** you of the reliability of the news. 我可以向你保证这消息是可靠的。

[记] assurance n. 信心; 保证

undertake /indəˈteik/

v. 承担: 许诺, 保证

[例] The developed countries should undertake the main responsibilities of global warming. 发达国家应担起应对全球变暖的主要责任。

stipulate /'stipjgleit/

v. 规定, 明确要求; 保证

[例] We have **stipulated** a date of payment and a price. 我们规定了偿付日和价格。

[记] stipulation n. 规定,明确要求

convince /kən'vıns/

v. 使确信, 使信服; 说服

[例] He finally **convinced** us of his innocence. 他终于使我们相信他是清白的。

[记] convincing adj. 令人信服的

[搭] convince sb. of sth. 使某人相信某事

reassure /ˌri:ə¹∫ບə/

v. 使安心, 使放心

[例] When the child was afraid in the storm, his parents **reassured** him. 孩子在暴雨中感到害怕时,他的父母就安慰他。

wish /wi∫/

v. 想要(某事发生) n. 希望

[例] I wish it to be clearly understood. 我希望大家能清楚地明白这一点。

[搭] make a wish 许愿 wish sb. a complete success 预祝某人取得圆满成功

aspire /əˈspaɪə/

v. 有志于, 渴望

[例] These college graduates **aspire** to careers in finance. 这些大学毕业生渴望从事金融方面的工作。

[搭] aspire to do sth. 渴望做某事

字 根 spir 指 "呼 吸(to breathe)",如: aspire(对着某物呼吸 \rightarrow 渴望); spirit(呼吸,生命的根源 \rightarrow 精神,灵魂); inspiration(里面的呼吸,精神的启示 \rightarrow 灵感); conspiracy 的字面意思就是 "一同呼吸",所以是 "密谋,合谋"的意思。有一句经典的话: A man respires, aspires, perspires, inspires, and finally expires. (一个人诞生于世,立志、奋斗,启发,最终辞世。)

desire /dɪˈzaɪə/

n. 愿望、欲望 v. 渴望、期望

[例] He **desired** a college education. 他渴望接受大学教育。

yearn /js:n/

V. 渴望. 向往

[例] The children who had been abducted and sold **yearned** to return to their homes. 那些被拐卖的孩子渴望回家。

[搭] yearn for 渴望

invoke /ɪn'vəuk/

v. 唤起(感情等); 向……祈求帮助; 恳求

[例] The man despaired and **invoked** the gods. 这个男人感到了绝望,并祈求神灵相助。

【搭】invoke sb.'s help 恳求某人帮助



itch /its/

v. 发痒: 渴望 n. 痒: 渴望

[例] I've got an **itch** on my back. 我的背上很痒。 [搭] itch for 渴望

attempt /əˈtempt/

v. 尝试, 试图 n. 尝试, 企图

[例] He studied hard in an **attempt** to pass the exam. 他努力学习,试图通过考试。

[搭] attempt at doing sth. 企图做某事,尝试做某事 attempt to do sth. 尝试做某事

strive /straw/

v. 努力、奋斗

[例] With the power of will and wisdom, we can strive for victory. 带着意志力和智慧,我们就能够争取胜利。

[搭] strive after/for 为 ······奋斗

effort /'efət/

n. 努力;努力的成果

[例] Our **efforts** were unavailing. 我们的努力都是徒劳。 [搭] make great efforts to do sth. 非常努力去做某事

fulfil /ful'fil/

(=fulfill) v. 履行,实现;完成;满足

[例] We are determined to **fulfil** the task. 我们决心要完成这项任务。

range /reindz/

v.(在一定幅度内)变动

[例] The prices **ranged** from 10 pounds to 20 pounds. 价格自 10 英镑至 20 英镑不等。

[记] ranger n. 护林员,公园看管人(助记:在一定范围内走来走去的人)

sort /so:t/

n. 种类, 类别 v. 把……分类

[例] We must **sort** out the good apples from the bad ones. 我们必须把好苹果从坏苹果中挑出来。

[搭] sort of 有那么一点,有几分 of all sorts 各种各样的

loom /lu:m/

v. (庞然大物或形状模糊之物) 隐现;逼近 n. 织布机 [例] A hard struggle looms ahead. 一场苦斗迫在眉睫。loom的拼写很有意思。loo像数字100, m可看作单位"米"。在100m开外的事物,若隐若现。loom作名词有"织布机"的含义,也好记:织布机每天织布100m。

launch /lo:nts/

v. 发射;发布,推出;发起(运动等)

[例] Full market research is needed before a new product is **launched**. 推出新产品之前需要进行充分的市场调查。

commence /kəlmens/

v. 开始, 着手

[例] I will **commence** a round of visits. 我将开始一系列访问。

[记] commencement n. 开始

exploit /ık'sploit/

v. 开发, 开采, 开拓

[例] They plan to **exploit** oil under the sea. 他们计划 开发海底石油。

[记] exploitation n. 开发, 利用

explore /ık'splo:/

v. 勘查, 考察; 探讨

[例] We must **explore** all the possibilities to find the solution to the problem. 我们必须探讨所有可能性以找到解决这个问题的方法。

[记] exploration n. 勘探 explorer n. 勘探者

exert /ig'za:t/

v. 运用, 行使; 施加

[例] For college students, to do a part-time job will exert a profound influence on their personality and life. 打工对大学生的个性和生活都会施加深远的影响。

[搭] exert an influence on 对……施加影响

字根 sert 指 "结合(to join)",如:ex(外)+ (s)ert (结合) \rightarrow 自己的能力、技巧等向外部结合 \rightarrow exert (运用); insert 指 "向内部 (in) 结合 (sert)",即"插入"; desert 指 "脱离 (de) 结合 (sert)",即被"舍弃",而被舍弃的地方就是荒凉的"沙漠"。

tackle /'tækəl/

v. 处理, 应对, 解决 n. 用具, 器材

[例] Everyone has their own problems to **tackle**. 每个人都有自己的问题要去解决。

「搭] tackle the problem 解决问题

cope /kəup/

v. 应付, 处理

[例] I'm afraid I can't **cope** with these troubles. 恐怕 我应付不了这些麻烦。

[搭] cope with 应付,对付

dispose /di'spauz/

v. 布置, 安排

[例] I have to **dispose** of this pile of old papers and magazines. 我得把这堆旧报纸和杂志清理掉。

[记] disposal n. 处理;清除

[搭] dispose of sth. 清除某物;处理某事,解决某事字根 pos 指"放.置",如: dispose (分开放→布置,安排), pose (放好位置→姿势), position (位置), compose (放在一起→作曲;写;组成), deposit (往下放→使沉淀;存钱), propose (放在前面→提议;计划)。俗语: Man proposes, god disposes. (谋事在人,成事在天。)

conduct

/kənˈdʌkt/ v. 进行, 实施 /ˈkɒndʌkt/ n. 举止, 行为

[例] His conduct contradicts his words. 他言行不一。

[记] conductive adj. 有传导性的,导电(或热等)的

omit /əʊˈmɪt/

v. 遗漏; 省略; 删去

[例] The secretary **omitted** the date when typing the contract. 秘书在打合同时漏掉了日期。

[记] omission n. 遗漏, 疏忽; 删除

[搭] omit a good chance 失去了好机会

delete /dɪˈliːt/

v. 删除, 删掉

[例] References to places of battle were **deleted** from soldiers' letters during the war. 在战时,士兵们的信件中提到作战地点的地方均被删掉。

[搭] delete sth. from 从……中删去某物

cancel /'kænsəl/

v. 取消: 废除

[例] The match had to be **canceled** due to the bad weather. 比赛因天气不好只得取消。

[搭] cancel an appointment 取消约会

clear /kliə/

adi. 清晰的: 明显的 v. 清除

[例] It seems **clear** that he has no reasonable alternative. 他没有其他合适的选择,这一点似乎很明确。

[记] clearly adv. 明白地,清晰地

[搭] clear up 使整洁,清理; (疾病等)痊愈

erase /I'reiz/

v. 清除; 抹去

[例] Jim tried to **erase** the idea from his mind. 吉姆 试图从脑海中抹去这一念头。

launch commence exploit explore exert tackle cope dispose conduct omit delete cancel

clear erase

2(57) Chapter 20 行为动作 rescue /'reskju:/

v./n. 营救. 救援

[例] They **rescued** the boy who fell into the river. 他们救起了掉进河里的小男孩。



resort /rɪ'zɔ:t/

v. 求助于, 采取, 诉诸 n.(度假) 胜地

[例] I'm sorry you have **resorted** to deception. 我很遗憾你竟采取了欺骗手段。

recover /rɪˈkʌvə/

v. 重新拿回;恢复健康;(从不愉快的经历中)复原 [例] She soon **recovered** and stopped crying. 她很快 就恢复了常态,不再哭了。

[记] recovery n. 恢复, 痊愈: 复苏

restore /rɪˈstɔ:/

v. 恢复; 归还; 修复

[例] It's hard to restore a broken mirror. 破镜难重圆。

rectify /'rekt;fai/

v. 纠正, 矫正, 改正

[例] I hope I can find a way to **rectify** your opinion of my behaviour. 我希望能设法纠正你对我行为的看法。 [记] correct v. 改正

redeem /rɪˈdiːm/

v. 赎回;挽回,补偿;兑现

[例] You botched the last job but can **redeem** yourself on this one. 你把上次的工作搞砸了,但可通过这次挽回声誉。

[搭] redeem one's promise 履行某人的诺言

offset /'pfset/

v./n. 补偿;抵消

[例] He **offset** his small salary by living economically.

他以节俭的生活来缓解收入低的问题。

[搭] offset sth. by (doing) sth. 以某物/做某事来补偿(或抵消) 某事物

replenish /rɪˈplenɪʃ/

v. 重新装满, 补充

[例] Your body is in survival mode and needs food to **replenish** its energy. 你的身体正处于生存模式,需要食物来补充能量。

字 根 plen/plete/ple 表 示 "充 满 (to fill)" 或 "满 (full)",如: re (再) + plen (满) + ish (动词后缀) \rightarrow replenish (重新装满); com (加强意义) + plete (满) \rightarrow 全满 \rightarrow complete (完成: 完全的); plenty (满 \rightarrow 大量: 富裕); de (去掉) + plen (满) + ish (动词后缀) \rightarrow 去掉满 \rightarrow deplenish (倒空)。

obtain /əb'teɪn/

v. 获得. 得到

[例] It is wise to **obtain** an independent valuation. 获得独立估价是明智的。

[搭] obtain employment 实现就业, 找到工作

gain /geɪn/

v. 获得;增加 n. 增加;改进

[例] Every time they reap **gains** from their investment, more people wish to join them. 每当他们从投资中得到收益,就有更多人希望加入他们。

supply /sə¹plai/

v. 供给,供应,提供 n. 供应量;[supplies] 补给品 [例] Domestic consumers were supplied enough necessities by those companies. 那些公司给国内消费 者提供了足够的生活必需品。

[搭] in short supply 短缺 supply sth. to 把某物供给 supply sb./sth. with 向某人/某物供应

offer /bfə/

n. 给予(物); 提议 v. 提供; 出(价)

[例] They reject all our **offers** to help. 他们拒绝接受我们提出的一切援助。

相传北京的雅思、托福考生常去香山卧佛寺上香,因为 "卧佛寺"和 offers 谐音。

render /'rendə/

v. 给予, 提供; 翻译

[例] You have **rendered** great service. 你们帮了很大的忙。

enlarge /inˈlɑːdʒ/

v. 扩大, 扩展; 放大 (照片或文件)

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rectify redeem offset replenish obtain gain supply offer

render enlarge [例] This photograph probably won't **enlarge** well. 把这张照片放大后的效果很可能不好。

[搭] enlarge the font 放大字体

augment /ɔ:g'ment/

v. 扩大,增加,加强,提高

[例] With the birth of his third son, he found it necessary to do something to **augment** his income. 随着第三个儿子的出生,他感到有必要想办法增加收入。 [记] augmentation n. 扩大,增加,加强,提高

magnify /'mægn\fai/

v. 放大; 夸大

[例] Fame is a magnifying glass. 名誉是放大镜。

字根 magn/mai/max 都指"大(great)",如:magnifier(放大镜);major(主修;重要的);majority(大多数);maximum(最大限度)。而单词 magnet(磁铁)与"大"无关,来源于地理名词——小亚细亚的一个地区马格内西亚(Magnesia),magnet 的含义是"马格内西亚的石头"。

amplify /'æmplafai/

v. 增强;扩大(声音);充实(陈述等)

[例] The student **amplified** his new findings with drawings and figures. 该学生用绘图和数字进一步阐释他新近的发现。

[记] amplifier n. 扩音器, 扬声器

exaggerate /ig'zædʒəreit/

v. 夸张,夸大

[例] A painter may **exaggerate** or distort shapes and forms. 画家可能会对形状进行夸大或扭曲。

prolong /prəˈlɒŋ/

v. 延长

[例] We must **prolong** the runway of the airfield. 我们必须加长机场跑道。

uphold /np'həʊld/

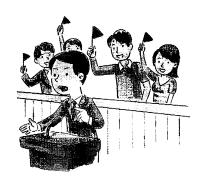
v. 支持, 维护; 维持

[例] The appeal court **upheld** the sentence. 上诉法庭 维持了原判决。

[搭] uphold the law 维护法律

backup /'bækʌp/

n. 后援,支持;(文件等的)备份 adj. 备用的 [例] Make a backup of any work you do on the computer. 你在电脑上做的任何工作要进行备份。



propel /prəˈpel/

v. 推动, 驱使; 推进

[例] His addiction to drugs **propelled** him towards a life of crime. 他吸毒成瘾,这驱使他走向犯罪。 [记] propeller n. 螺旋桨

update /Ap'deit/

v. 更新; 使现代化

[例] Our e-mail addresses are unlikely to be **updated** every day. 我们的电子邮件地址不可能天天更新。

raise /reiz/

v. 举起: 引起: 抚养; 提高; 筹募

[例] Please **raise** your hand if you've been told you're too aggressive at work. 如果曾经有人说你工作太有野心,请举手吧。

[搭] raise a price 涨价 raise capital 筹集资本 raise sb.'s awareness of 提高某人在……方面的意识

leak /li:k/

v. 泄漏 n. 漏洞, 裂缝

[例] A small leak will sink a great ship. 小洞沉大船。

spill /spil/

v.(使)溢出

[例] The teacup is so full that the tea might **spill** over. 茶杯太满了,茶可能会溢出来。

[搭] spill over 溢出;蔓延,波及

seep /si:p/

v. 渗出, 渗漏

[例] Rain seeped through the roof. 雨水从房顶漏下来。

ooze /uːz/

v. 渗出;洋溢着

[例] Blood **oozed** from his wound. 鲜血慢慢从他的伤口流出。

augment magnify amplify exaggerate prolong uphold backup propel update raise leak spill

seep ooze **269** Chapter 20 行为动作

20

evacuate /ɪ'vækjueɪt/

v. 疏散, 撤离

[例] The village was **evacuated** because of the threat of a flood. 由于洪水的威胁,村里的人被疏散了。 [记] evacuation n. 疏散,撤离

字根 vac(u)/van/void 表示 "空 (empty)", 如: e (出) + vacu (空) + ate (动词后缀) \rightarrow 空出去 \rightarrow evacuate (疏散, 撤离); vacuum (真空); a (出) + void (空) \rightarrow 空出来 \rightarrow avoid (回避)。

trench /trent [/

v. 掘沟于; 砍除 n. 沟, 渠, 壕沟

[例] The firemen successfully **trenched** the roof, preventing the fire from spreading further down the block. 消防员成功地在屋顶上开出了隔离带,防止火势沿着街区进一步蔓延。

saturate /'sæt(əreɪt/

v. 使饱和, 使充满; 浸透

[例] The air was saturated with the perfume of the flowers. 空气中充满了花的芬芳。

【搭】saturate oneself (in) 埋头在……中

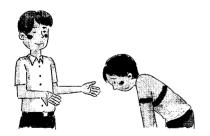
excuse

/ik'skju:z/ v. 原谅; 同意免除 /ik'skju:s/ n. 理由; 借口 [例] There is no excuse for trespassing on private property. 无论如何都不能擅闯私宅。

forgive /fə'qıv/

v. 原谅, 宽恕, 饶恕

[例] I'll never **forgive** you for what you have done wrong to my friend. 你伤害了我的朋友,我永远也不会原谅你。前缀 for 表示否定含义,如:forgive (不再给予,就此作罢 \rightarrow 原谅),forget (忘记),forgo (走开了 \rightarrow 放弃),forbid (禁止)。



contain /kənˈteɪn/

v. 包含, 容纳; 抑制 (感情)

[例] The speech **contained** some interesting ideas. 这个讲演包含一些有趣的想法。

regard /rɪˈgɑːd/

n. 尊重: 问候 v. 看待

[例] You can't **regard** him as a friend but a business associate. 你不能把他视为朋友,视为业务伙伴就行。

[记] regarding prep. 关于,至于 regardless adv. 不管怎样,不顾

[搭] in/with regard to 关于, 至于

flatter /'flætə/

v. 奉承, 讨好, 向 ······谄媚

[例] He **flattered** her on her cooking. 他奉承她,说她 厨艺好。

worship /¹wɜ:∫ɪp/

n. (对上帝或神的) 崇拜,礼拜;爱慕 v. 做礼拜 [例] She gazed at the famous singer with worship in her eyes. 她注视着这位歌星,眼里充满仰慕。

cause /kɔ:z/

n. 原因, 理由; 事业 v. 引起, 导致

[例] Police are investigating the likely **cause** of the explosion. 警方正在调查可能引起爆炸的原因。

sake /seik/

n. 理由, 目的

[例] You should take care of your niece for the **sake** of your sister. 为了你姐姐,你应该照顾好你的外甥女。

[搭] for the sake of 为了……起见, 因为……的缘故

purpose /'ps:pes/

n. 目的

[例] Their **purpose** is to build a fair society and a strong economy. 他们的目的是要建立一个公平的社会和一个强大的经济体。

[记] purposely adv. 故意地, 蓄意地

[搭] on purpose 故意地 for the purpose of 为了…… 的目的

objective /əb'dʒektɪv/

n. 宗旨; 目标 adj. 客观的

[例] My **objective** this summer is to learn to swim. 我今年夏天的目标是学习游泳。

[记] subjective adj. 主观的, 个人的

arouse /อ'rauz/

v. 唤起, 激起, 引起

[例] The young man's behaviour **aroused** the suspicions of the police. 那个年轻人的行为引起了警方的怀疑。

[搭] arouse sb.'s interest/curiosity/enthusiasm/anger 激起某人的兴趣/好奇心/热情/怒气

trigger /'trigə/

v. 引发、触发 n. (枪等的)扳机

[例] He accidentally **triggered** his revolver. 他无意中 扣发了他的左轮手枪的扳机。



seek /si:k/

v. 寻找: 寻求

[例] They are **seeking** the most reasonable diet which will do good to their health. 他们在寻找有益于他们健康的最合理的饮食。

[搭] seek after 寻求, 追求

retrieve /rɪˈtriːv/

v. 取回; 挽回

[例] Henry did his best to **retrieve** the situation. 亨利尽力挽回局势。

testify /'test;fai/

v. 作证;证明

[例] I won't **testify** against my friend. 我不想作证指 控我的朋友。

[搭] testify against 作不利于……的证明 testify to 证明,表明

verify /'verbfai/

v. 证实;核实,查清

[例] He tried in every way to **verify** this theory. 他想了一切办法来证实这个理论。

specify /'spesifai/

v. 具体指定, 详细说明

[例] Can you specify the reasons? 你能具体说明原因吗?

[记] specific adj. 具体的

enlighten /m'laitn/

v. 启发, 开导, 启迪

[例] For all my effort to **enlighten** her, she was still all adrift. 我竭尽全力去启发她,她却仍十分茫然。

en $(= in, \mathbb{E} \ \mathbb{E$

impart /im'pa:t/

v. 传授:透露

[例] She **imparted** the secret to her boyfriend. 她把秘密向她的男朋友透露了。

deserve /dɪˈzɜːv/

v. 应得; 应受

[例] You **deserve** a reward for being so helpful. 你帮了这么大的忙,理应受到奖励。

drop /drop/

v. (使) 落下; (使) 降低; 和·······断绝联系 n. 滴 [例] In the winter, the temperature often **drops** below freezing. 冬天的时候,温度常会降到冰点以下。 [搭] a drop in the bucket 沧海一粟,九牛一毛 drop sb. 和某人断绝来往

sink /sink/

v. (使) 下沉; 下降

[例] The captain of the **sinking** ship used flares to attract the attention of the coastguard. 轮船正在下沉,船长利用闪光信号吸引海岸警卫队注意。

plummet /'plnmat/

v. 垂直掉下;(价格、水平等)骤然下跌

[例] The damaged aircraft **plummeted** down to earth. 受损的飞机垂直坠向地面。

muffle /'mnfəl/

v. 使(声音)减弱

[例] The sound of the bell was **muffled** by the curtains. 由于被帘子蒙住,铃的声音变得低沉了。

overshadow /ˌəʊvəˈʃædəʊ/

v. 遮蔽; 使黯然失色

[例] He **overshadowed** all his competitors. 他使所有的竞争者都黯然失色。

arouse trigger seek retrieve testify verify specify enlighten impart deserve drop sink plummet muffle overshadow

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invite /in'vait/

v. 邀请

[例] She **invited** us to her party. 她邀请我们参加她的 聚会。

[记] invitation n. 邀请:请柬

welcome /'welkəm/

int./n./v. 欢迎

[例] We welcome constructive criticism. 我们欢迎有建设性的批评。

[搭] welcome to 欢迎来到 / 欢迎做 welcome aboard 欢迎搭乘(飞机、火车、轮船等):欢迎加入

greet /gri:t/

v. 向……问好, 迎接; 对……作出反应

[例] The audience **greeted** his speech with a great cheer. 听众对他的演讲报以一阵热烈的欢呼声。

[记] greeting n. 问候, 致意

salute /səˈluːt/

v.(向……) 行礼; 致敬 n. 行礼; 致敬

[例] They **saluted** each other by raising their hats. 他们举起帽子互相行礼。

celebrate /'selbreit/

v. 庆祝(节日、事件等)

[例] They all passed the exam and **celebrated** with a party. 他们都通过了考试,举行了一个聚会来庆祝。 [记] celebration n. 庆祝; 庆典 celebrated adj. 著名的 celebrity n. 名人



congratulate /kənˈgrætʃÿleɪt/

v. 祝贺, 向……道贺

[例] We must **congratulate** you on your engagement. 我们一定要祝贺你们订婚。

[记] congratulation n. [~s] 恭喜, 祝贺

bless /bles/

v. 祝福, 为……祈求上帝保佑

[例] It is more **blessed** to give than to receive. 施恩 比受惠更有福。

[搭] Bless you! 长命百岁! (在别人打喷嚏时说的话)

participate /pa: tis peit/

v. 参加,参与

[例] If only I could **participate** in your good fortune. 要是我能分享你的好运就好了。

[记] participant n. 参与者

[搭] participate in 参加,参与

farewell //feə'wel/

int. 再会 n. 告别

[例] The girl had come on the pretext of bidding him farewell. 女孩以向他辞行为借口来见他。

[搭] a farewell address 告别演说

assort /əˈsɔːt/

v. 把 分类;相配,协调

[例] His actions do not **assort** with his promises. 他的行动和他的诺言不一致。

correspond / kpr | sppnd/

v. 符合, 相一致; 通信

[例] These goods don't **correspond** with my order. 这些货物与我的订货单不符。

[搭] correspond with sb. 与某人通信

accord /əˈkɔːd/

v. (与……) 一致; 给予 n. 协议

[例] The government and the rebels are in accord on one point. 政府和反叛者在一点上是一致的。

[记] accordance n. 一致,和谐;授予 accordingly adv. 因此,所以;照着

attribute

/a'trɪbju:t/ v. 把······归因于 /ˈætrɪbju:t/ n. 属性,特性 [例] David attributed his company's success to the unity of the staff and their persevering hard work. 戴维认为,他们公司能获得成功是因为全体员工很团结且坚持不懈地努力工作。

[记] attribution n. 归因;归属;属性 [搭] attribute sth. to 把某事归因于

recall /rɪˈkɔːl/

v. 回忆, 回想起

[例] Recall the misery of the past and contrast it

27/2 雅思词汇真经 IELTS invite welcome greet salute celebrate congratulate bless participate farewell assort correspond accord

attribute recall with the happiness of today. 想想过去的苦,比比今天的甜。

recollect /irekə'lekt/

v. 记起, 想起

[例] I can **recollect** hearing his speech. 我记得我听过他的演说。

字根 lect 指 "选 (to select); 搜集 (to gather)", 如: collect (搜集到一起 \rightarrow 收集), recollect (重新搜集到一起 \rightarrow 记起, 想起), select (把集合在一起的分离出来 [se = apart] \rightarrow 挑选), neglect (没被选出, 没被搜集 \rightarrow 忽视; 疏漏)。

remind /ri'maind/

v. 提醒, 使想起

[例] These photos **remind** me of my childhood. 这些照片使我想起了我的童年。

[搭] remind sb. of 使某人想起 remind sb. to do sth. 提醒某人做某事



retell /ri:'tel/

v. 重新讲述,复述

[例] The student was asked to **retell** the story in his own words. 学生被要求用自己的话复述这个故事。

repeat /rɪˈpiːt/

v. 重复 adj. 再次光顾的

[例] A large proportion of our bookings come from **repeat** business and personal recommendation. 我们的一大部分订单来自回头客和熟人介绍。

[记] repetition n. 重复, 重做

字根 peat/pet指"寻求(to seek)", 如: appetite (寻求的情绪 \rightarrow 食欲; 强烈欲望), compete/competition (一起寻求一样东西 \rightarrow 竞争), repetition (再次寻求 \rightarrow 重复), impetus (内部寻求 \rightarrow 动量; 促进), petitioner (寻求的人 \rightarrow 请愿人)。

retrospect /'retrospekt/

n. [in ~] 回顾

[例] It was, in **retrospect**, the happiest day of her life. 回想起来,那是她一生中最幸福的日子。

[记] retrospective adj. 回顾的

impress /m'pres/

v. 给 …… 深刻印象; 使铭记

[例] His courage and determination **impressed** his rivals. 他的勇敢和坚定给他的对手留下了深刻印象。 [记] impression n. 印象;印记 impressive adj. 给人

印象深刻的

surmount /səˈmaont/

v. 克服;置于……顶端

[例] The hill is **surmounted** by a church. 山的最高处 有一座教堂。

前缀 sur 是 super 的变体,都表示"在……上(over,above)",如:sur(在……上)+ mount(登 上) → 超越 → surmount (克服;置于……顶端);sur(在……上)+ name(名字) → 名字之上 → surname(姓,姓氏);sur(在……上)+ pass(过) → surpass(胜过,超过);sur(= over,在……上)+ vey(= see,看) → 在上面看 → survey(民意调查);sur(在……上)+ vive(活) → 比……活得长 → survive(幸存)。

mortify /'mo:tafai/

v. 使难堪, 使羞愧

[例] He was **mortified** by his inability to answer the question. 他因为自己答不出这个问题而感到羞愧。

pervade /pəˈveɪd/

v. 弥漫,渗透,遍及

[例] The smell of cooking pervaded the entire house. 整个房子里充满了烹调食物的气味。

[记] pervasive adj. 遍布的; 普遍的

字根 vade 指 "走 (to go)",如: per (全面的) + vade (走) \rightarrow pervade (遍及, 弥漫); in (进来) + vade (走) \rightarrow 走进来 \rightarrow invade (侵略); e (向外) + vade (走) \rightarrow evade (逃避)。

replace /ri'pleis/

v. 代替,取代

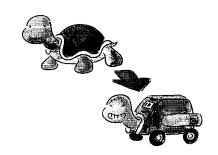
[例] We'll get someone or other to replace him. 我们会找别人来代替他。

[搭] replace A with B 用B替换A

recollect remind retell repeat retrospect impress surmount mortify pervade replace







substitute /'snbst-tju:t/

v. 替换 n. 代用品;代替者;替补(运动员)

[例] We recommend this brand as a good **substitute**. 我们推荐这个品牌,它可以很好地替代原来的那个。

[记] substitution n. 替换;替代品

[搭] substitute A for B 用A代替B

球场上的候补队员或板凳队员,就是 substitute。另一种调侃的说法是 bench warmer(暖板凳的人)。因为当某球员被候补队员替换下场时,该球员会坐在候补队员刚坐过的还有余温的凳子上。

distinguish /dɪˈstɪŋgwɪʃ/ v. 区别,辨别;使出众,使著名

[例] Some people cannot distinguish between some

colours. 有些人不能分辨某些颜色。

[记] distinguished adj. 著名的, 卓越的

distinction n. 差别;区分 distinct adj. 明显的;截然

differentiate /difə'rensieit/

v. 区分, 区别; 差别对待

[例] This company does not differentiate between men and women—they employ and pay both equally. 这家公司对男女职工—视同仁——他们平等地雇用两者而且同工同酬。

incline

/m'klam/ v. (使) 倾向于; (使) 倾斜

/'mklam/n. 斜坡; 倾斜

[例] What he said **inclines** me to think that he will agree to our plan. 他的话使我觉得他会同意我们的计划。

lean /li:n/

v. (使) 倚靠; 倾斜 adj. 瘦的; 贫乏的

[例] She leaned against his shoulder. 她靠在他的肩上。

[搭] lean on 依赖, 依靠 lean toward 倾向于

sideways /'saidweiz/

adv. 向(或从、往)一侧

[例] The dog swatted the hedgehog **sideways**. 狗从侧面猛拍了刺猬一下。