

medium /ˈmiːdiəm/

n. 媒介 adj. 中间的, 中等的

[例] Present's speech was broadcast through the medium of television. 总统的演说通过电视媒介播送。[记] multimedia n. 多媒体 mediator n. 斡旋者 media n. 大众传播媒介,媒体(如电视、广播等)

press /pres/

n. 新闻界,记者;报刊;出版社

[例] The power of the **press** is very great. 新闻界的 力量非常大。

字根 press 指 "压"。单词 press 作动词时有 "挤压"的含义、同源词又如: compress (大家一起压 → 压紧,压缩)、depress (向下压 → 使沮丧: 使漂条)、express (挤压出来 → 表示; 快递服务)、impress (压进去 → 给……留下印象)。

journalist /ˈdʒɜːnəl-əst/

n. 记者, 新闻工作者

[例] No journalist was bold enough to challenge the Prime Minister. 没有一个记者大胆到敢挑战首相。源自法语,法语中的 journal 表示"每天的:日记、日志;日报",而"期刊,杂志"的含义是后来引申来的。所以 journalist 就是"把每天发生的事情都记录下来的人".



journalism 是这样的行业,即"新闻业"。

critic /'krɪtɪk/ n. 批评家:挑剔的人

[例] The **critics** said the new movie would not do well at the box office. 评论家说那部新电影的票房不会太好。

[记] critical adj. 批评的; 挑剔的 criticism n. 批评, 指责 criticise (= criticise) v. 批评

[搭] a movie critic 影评人 a theatre critic 剧评家字根 crit 指 "判断(to judge)",如:crit(判断)+ erion(名词后缀)→判断的东西,判断的依据→criterion(标准)。

commentator /kpmanteita/

n. 评论员; 实况解说员

[例] I enjoy this sports **commentator**'s commentaries very much. 我非常喜欢这位体育运动实况解说员的解说。

exponent /ik'spaunant/

n. 阐述者, 倡导者, 拥护者

[例] He is an **exponent** of the opinions of Einstein. 他是爱因斯坦理论的拥护者。

announcer /əˈnaʊnsə

n. 广播员、播音员

[例] The **announcer** started with the day's top stories. 播音员一上来就播报了一天中的头条新闻。

[记] announce v. 宣布;播报

correspondent / kpr b sppndent/

n. 通信者; 通讯员, 记者

[例] That war **correspondent** proudly outgunned the army sharpshooters. 那位战地记者比军队神枪手的枪法还准,觉得很自豪。

[搭] a war correspondent 战地记者

messenger //mesindʒə/

n. 邮递员, 信使

[例] The **messenger** brought your note today. 信使今天带来了给你的短笺。

[记] message n. 信息 v. 给……发(电子) 信息

editor /'edatə/

n. 编辑, 校订者; (电台或电视台的) 记者, 编辑

[例] She gave the **editor** a dishonest account of this event. 她给了记者一份有关该事件的不实叙述。

[记] edit v. 编辑, 校订; 剪辑

[搭] chief editor 主编,总编

typist /'taipsst/

n. 打字员

[例] The two **typists** have already worked all day. 这两位打字员已经工作一整天了。

[记] type v. 打字

「搭] a shorthand typist 速记打字员

handout / hændaut/

n. 传单; 讲义

[例] Please read the **handout** carefully. 请仔细阅读这份讲义。

leaflet /'li:flat/

n. 传单 v. 散发传单

[例] We were paid to **leaflet** advertisements in the shopping mall. 有人雇我们在购物中心发放广告传单。

们们 雅思词汇真经 IELTS medium press journalist critic commentator exponent announcer correspondent messenger editor typist handout leaflet

propaganda /propagænda/

n. 宣传, 鼓吹

[例] These reports clearly contain elements of propaganda. 这些报道明显含有一些宣传元素。

publish /'pnblis/

v. 公布; 出版, 发行

[例] News of the pop star's sudden death was not published for several days. 那位明星突然死亡的消息有好几天没有公布。

[记] public n. 公众 adj. 公众的 publicity n. 关注,宣传 publication n. 出版物;出版,发行

disseminate /dr/sem/nert/

v. 散布, 传播

[例] The agency would collect and disseminate information. 通讯社会收集和传播信息。

foresee /fo:'si:/

v. 预见,预知

[例] They cannot **foresee** how things will turn out. 他们不可能预知事情的结果。

前缀 fore 表示 "前面的",如:foresee (预见),forearm (前臂),forebear (以前生 [bear]的人 → 祖先),forefather (爸爸之前的爸爸 → 祖先)。

anticipate /æn'tɪsəpeɪt/

v. 预期,预料

[例] Sales are better than they have **anticipated**. 销售情况比他们预想的好。

[记] participate v. 参与

expect /ik'spekt/

v. 预料,预期

[例] The managers **expect** exceptional sales growth in the last quarter. 经理们预期在最后一个季度会出现极好的销售增长。

[记] expectation n. 期待, 期望

await /ə'weɪt/

v. 等候, 期待; 将降临到……身上

[例] If you are lucky enough to vacation in the Alps, what delights will **await** you?如果你有幸到阿尔卑斯山度假的话,有什么乐事会等着你呢?

pastime /'pa:staim/

n. 消遣,娱乐

[例] Listening to music is the favourite pastime of

many people all over the world. 听音乐是全世界许多 人最喜爱的消遣。

entertain /entəltein/

v. 娱乐;招待;心存,怀有

[例] This television programme is designed to educate and to **entertain** as well. 这台电视节目旨在又有教育作用,又能让大家快乐。

[记] entertainment n. 娱乐, 消遣; 款待

recreation / rekri'ei[an/

n.休闲、娱乐

[例] She is in charge of **recreation**. 她负责娱乐活动。 [搭] a recreation ground 公共娱乐场

amuse /əˈmjuːz/

v. 逗乐;给……提供娱乐

[例] Harry makes up funny stories to **amuse** his little brother. 哈利编有趣的故事来逗他的弟弟。

[搭] amuse oneself 自娱自乐

可能与缪斯(Muse)有关,即司历史、音乐、文学等的 九位女神之一。动词 muse 有"沉思"之义,而 amuse 最初是指"使沉思""使目不转睛地盯着"。

amusement park是"游乐场",猜猜下面这些词对应的英语表达: 过山车, 碰碰车, 摩天轮, 旋转木马。这些都是现在小学英语课本收录的词语: roller coaster, bumper car, big wheel / Ferris wheel, merry-goround。



n. 闲聊; 流言蜚语

[例] I've read about it in the **gossip** column. 我在八卦栏目曾看过有关这件事的报道。

rumour /ˈruːmə/

(= rumor) n. 谣言,传闻

[例] The rumour soon swept the entire company.

propaganda publish disseminate foresee anticipate expect await pastime entertain recreation amuse gossip

umour

谣言很快传遍了全公司。

注意拼写: rumour = rumor; humour = humor。联想记忆: rude humour (粗鲁的幽默) → rumour (谣言)。与 gossip 的区别: gossip 指 "流言,八卦消息",如 celebrity gossip 就是 "名人的八卦新闻"。

consensus /kənˈsensəs/

n. 共识. 一致的意见

[例] Could we reach a **consensus** on this issue? Let's take a vote. 我们能在该问题上达成一致吗? 让我们来投票表决吧。

festival /'festaval/

n. 节日: (音乐、电影等的) 节

[例] This music **festival** will feature fireworks, live music, and barbecue. 该音乐节上将有烟花表演、现场音乐表演和烧烤野餐。

feast /fi:st/ n. 盛宴; (宗教) 节日

[例] The **feast** was served by his mother and sisters. 这顿美餐是他母亲和他的姐妹们准备的。

programme /'prəugræm/

(= program) n. 节目; 方案; (演出或活动的)程序

v. 为(系统)设定程序; 计划

[例] There was an interesting programme on TV yesterday. 昨天有个很有趣的电视节目。

[记] programmer n. 程序设计员

rehearsal /rɪˈhɜːsəl/

n. 排练

[例] The play is in rehearsal now. 这出戏正在排演中。

perform /pəˈfɔːm/

v. 表演、演出

[例] A jazz band will **perform** live at tomorrow's party. 一个爵士乐队将在明天的聚会上进行现场表演。

imitate /'imsteit/

v. 模仿、效仿

[例] He **imitates** other people to perfection. 他模仿 别人模仿得惟妙惟肖。

mimic /mimik/

v. 模仿; 戏仿

[例] He mimicked the teacher's accent. 他模仿老师的 口音。 simulate /'simj@leit/

v. 模拟; 假装, 冒充

[例] We can use computers to **simulate** many situations. 我们可以用计算机模拟各种情况。

[记] simulative adj. 模拟的; 假装的

circus /'ss:kəs/

n. 马戏团:圆形广场(常用于地名)

[例] Last Christmas, the **circus** owner decided to take some presents to a children's hospital. 去年圣诞节,马戏团老板决定给一家儿童医院送些礼物。

[搭] a circus clown 马戏团小丑



magic /ˈmædʒɪk/

n. 魔术: 魔法

[例] The magician thrilled his audience with his magic. 魔术师用他的魔术使观众们激动万分。

drama /'dra:mə/

n. 戏, 剧; 戏剧艺术

[例] My brother was studying a course in **drama** at university. 我哥哥正在大学里学习戏剧课程。

[记] dramatic adj. 戏剧性的

concert /'kpnsət/

n. 音乐会

[例] Various performers will present a **concert** to raise money for AIDS charities. 众多表演艺术家将会出席一场音乐会来为艾滋病慈善机构募捐。

[记] musicale n. 社交音乐会 concertmaster n. 首席小提琴手 concertgoer n. 常去听音乐会者 concerto n. 协奏曲 conductor n. (管弦乐队、合唱团等的) 指挥 melody n. 旋律 rhythm n. 节奏 lyrics n. 歌词 score n. 总谱 [搭] in concert with 与……合作

加忍 雅思词汇真经 IELTS consensus festival feast programme rehearsal perform imitate mimic

simulate circus magic drama

concer

symphony /'simfəni/

n. 交响乐

[例] The Royal Stockholm Philharmonic Orchestra played Beethoven's *Ninth Symphony*. 皇家斯德哥尔摩爱乐交响乐团演奏了贝多芬的《第九交响曲》。

orchestra /'ɔ:kəstrə/

n. 管弦乐队

[例] This **orchestra** has been established under the patronage of the government. 这个管弦乐队是在政府的赞助下成立的。



ballet /'bæleɪ/

n. 芭蕾舞; 芭蕾舞剧

[例] I wanted to be a **ballet** dancer when I was a child. 当我还是个孩子时,我想成为芭蕾舞演员。 [搭] ice ballet 冰上芭蕾舞 water ballet 水上芭蕾舞 Swan Lake 即著名的芭蕾舞剧《天鹅湖》。

opera /'pp∂rə/

n. 歌剧

[例] She joined the Royal **Opera** House the following year. 她于次年加入了皇家歌剧院。

[搭] Beijing/Peking opera 京剧

comedy /'kpmadi/

n. 喜剧

[例] Dwayne Johnson talked about his experiences of starring in **comedies**. 道恩·强森谈论了自己主演喜剧片的经历。

tragedy /'trædʒ¦di/

n. 悲剧: 悲惨的事

[例] She was too exhausted and distressed to talk about the **tragedy**. 她太累了,而且无比悲伤,没法谈论那场悲剧。

animation /ıæn₃¹meı∫ən/

n. 动画片; 动画制作

[例] It is this cartoon that brought the **animation** industry back from the dead. 正是这部卡通片使动画产业起死回生。

film /film/

n. 影片; 胶卷

[例] A good film will be on this weekend. 这周末会有一部精彩的电影上映。

movie /'mu:vi/

n. 电影

[例] This **movie** was hyped up in the media before it was screened. 这部影片在上映前被媒体大肆吹捧了一番。

X-rated /'eks reitad/

adj. X级的,青少年不宜的

[例] When Logan was showed in cinema, it was X-rated.《金刚狼3》在电影院上映时被定为了 X 级。

artist /'a:tast/

n. 艺术家

[例] He was not the kind of **artist** who could work collaboratively. 他不是那种能够与人合作的艺术家。 [记] art n. 艺术 artistic adj. 艺术的;艺术家的

craftsman /'kra:ftsman/

n. 工匠,工艺师

[例] The original designs were made by highly skilled craftsmen. 原始的图案是由技艺高超的工匠绘制的。

[记] craft n. 工艺 v. 精心制作

painter /'peintə/

n. 画家;油漆匠

[例] This painter is not first-class. 这位画家并非一流。

role /rəul/

n. 角色; 作用; 职能

[例] I played the **role** of the mean aunt in the play. 我在剧中扮演了刻薄的姨母这一角色。 [搭] play a role in 在……中起作用

scene /si:n/

n. 景色: 现场:(戏剧的)场面

[例] The **scene** is perfect when you see the sun rising slowly in the east. 观看太阳从东方慢慢升起,这种景色太美了。

n. 美术馆

[例] The pictures in the gallery were well spaced out. 画廊中各幅画的间隔安排得很好。

exhibition /¡eks₃'bɪ∫ən/

n. 展览

[例] They are coming to the **exhibition** as my guests. 他们作为我邀请的客人来参观展览。

aesthetic /i:s'θetik/

(= esthetic) adj. 审美的 n. 审美观

[例] His aesthetic standards are quite different from mine. 他的审美标准与我的相当不同。

collect /kəˈlekt/

v. 收集; 收藏

[例] He used to **collect** stamps, but now he likes to collect coins. 他以前收集邮票,现在却喜欢收集硬币。

[记] collection n. 收集;收藏品

select /səˈlekt/

v. 选择, 挑选 adj. 精选的

[例] They were <mark>selected</mark> from many applicants. 他们 是从许多申请人中选出来的。

[记] selection n. 选择

opt /ppt/

v. 选择

[例] My aunt **opted** for early retirement. 我姑姑选择 了提早退休。

[记] option n. 选择;选择权

[搭] opt for sth. 选择某事物

photograph /'fəutəgra:f/

n. 照片,相片

[例] His **photograph** showed how the plant turned out. 他的照片展示了这株植物长成了什么样。

[记] photographic adj. 摄影的,摄制的

gram/graph(y) 指 "写 (to write), 画 (to draw)",如:grammar (书写的方法 → 语法); bio (生命) + graphy (写) → 书写生命 → biography (传记); photo (光) + graphy (写,画) → 用光来描绘 → photography (摄影,照相术)。

portrait /'po:trat/

n. 肖像, 半身画像

[例] Her **portrait** hangs in the lobby of the library. 她的肖像挂在图书馆的大厅里。



painting /'peintin/

n.油画,绘画;作画;涂漆

[例] This painting is invaluable. 这幅画是非常珍贵的。

sculpture /'skalptfə/

n. 雕塑

[例] The smooth contour of the **sculpture** is wonderful. 这座雕塑流畅的轮廓线真是太美了。

draw /dro:/

v. 画: 拉: 拔出

[例] Draw a line with a ruler. 用尺子画一条线。

[记] drawing n. 图画, 素描画; 绘图(技巧)

sketch /skets/

n. 素描, 速写, 草图 v. 画素描, 画速写

[例] I sketched the cat sleeping in the yard. 我给正在院子里睡觉的那只猫画了个速写。

[搭] sketch out 画出……的轮廓; 简略地叙述

depict /di'pikt/

v. 描述, 描写: 描绘

[例] In this new biography, she is **depicted** as a lonely and unhappy woman. 在这本新的传记中,她被描写为孤独且不快乐的女人。

字根 pict指"画(to paint)",如:depict (画下来 → 描绘;描写),pictograph (用画画来写字 → 象形文字),picture (画;照片)。

describe /di'skraib/

v. 描述, 形容

[例] Words cannot **describe** the beauty of the scene.

刊刊公 雅思词汇真经 JELTS stage gallery exhibition aesthetic collect select opt photograph portrait painting sculpture draw

sketch depict describe carve /kg:v/

v. 雕刻: 切下

[例] The statue was **carved** out of marble. 这尊雕塑是用大理石雕成的。

[搭] carve up 瓜分、划分

improvise /'imprəvaiz/

v. 临时做; 即兴创作

[例] If an actor forgets his lines on stage, he has to improvise. 如果一个演员在舞台上忘了台词,他就不得不即兴发挥。

[记] improvisation n. 即兴创作

im (否定) + pro (预先) + vise (看见) → 预先没有看见 → 即兴创作; 临时做。字根 vis 指 "看见 (to see)", 如: provision (事先看到 → 供应; 预备), previse (预见), supervise (从上往下看 → 监督; 管理)。

musical /'mju:zikəl/

adj. 音乐的; 悦耳的

[例] The drum is one of the oldest **musical** instruments. 鼓是最古老的乐器之一。

[记] musician n. 音乐家, 作曲家

classical /'klæsikəl/

adj. 古典的, 传统的

[例] Beethoven is regarded as one of the immortals of classical music. 贝多芬被认为是古典音乐界的不朽人物之一。

iazz /dzæz/

n. 爵士乐

[例] He is well versed in many styles of jazz. 他精通 多种风格的爵士乐。

rock /rok/

n. 摇滚乐; 岩石

[例] Glam **rock** developed in the early 1970s and David Bowie was one of the most influential glam **rock** artists. 华丽摇滚发展于20世纪70年代早期,大卫·鲍伊是最具影响力的华丽摇滚艺术家之一。

hip-hop /hip hop/

n. 嘻哈文化

[例] **Hip-hop** singers like to wear bling-bling in their music videos to look fancy. 在音乐录影带里,嘻哈歌手喜欢穿得珠光宝气,让自己看起来很炫。



pop /pop/

n. 流行音乐, 流行乐曲

[例] The radio had fed him a stream of **pop** songs. 他从广播里听到了一连串流行歌曲。

pop表示"流行音乐"时源自popular (流行的)。pop还可表示"发砰砰声;爆裂;突然出现",这些词义源自拟声。

lyric /'lirik/

n. 抒情诗; [~s] 歌词 adj. 抒情的

[例] I don't understand the **lyrics**, which are in French, but the song sounds peaceful. 我听不懂法语歌词,但是这首歌听起来让人感觉很宁静。

band /bænd/

n. 乐队; 带; 波段

[例] The **band** will play on request. 该乐队会按点播要求演奏节目。

solo /ˈsəʊləʊ/

n. 独奏, 独唱 adj. 独奏的, 独唱的; 单独的

[例] She has acquired a reputation as this country's premier **solo** violinist. 她赢得了该国首席小提琴独奏家的名誉。

melody /'meladi/

n. 乐曲; 旋律

[例] I like that song, because its **melody** is really pleasant. 我喜欢那首歌,因为它的旋律十分悦耳。

rhythm /¹rıð∂m/

n. 节奏、韵律

[例] I can't dance to music without a good **rhythm**. 没有好的节奏我就不能跟着音乐跳舞。

[记] rhythmical adj. 有节奏的, 有韵律的

carve improvise musical classical jazz rock hip-hop pop lyric band solo melody

rhythm

tone /təʊn/

n. 音色; 声调; 腔调

[例] This violin has a very good **tone**. 这把小提琴的音色很好。

tune /tju:n/

n. 曲调; 短乐曲 v. 调试

[例] The violin seems to be out of tune. 小提琴的声

音好像走调了。

[记] tuner n. 调音者

disc /disk/

(= disk) n. 光碟;唱片;[英] (计算机) 磁碟,磁盘 [例] There is no disc that interest me. 这里没有一张 碟片让我感兴趣。

piano /piˈænəʊ/

n. 钢琴

[例] He started to learn the **piano** when he was very young. 他很小的时候就开始学习钢琴了。

violin /varə'lın/

n. 小提琴

[例] The **violin** is not quite in tune with the piano. 小提琴跟钢琴的调子不太和谐。

cello /ˈtʃeləu/

n. 大提琴

[例] She plays the **cello** in an orchestra. 她在管弦乐队中演奏大提琴。

guitar /gɪˈtɑː/

n. 吉他

[例] She strummed her **guitar**, singing her own song. 她弹着吉他,唱着自己写的歌。

harmonica /ha:'mpnikə/

n. 口琴

[例] He played a tune on his harmonica. 他用口琴吹奏了一支曲子。

trumpet / trampst/

n. 喇叭, 小号

[例] His performance as a **trumpet** player was quite revolutionary. 他作为小号手的演奏独具一格。



drum /dram/

n. 鼓; 鼓状物; 大桶

[例] The **drum** beats were steady and slow. 鼓声平稳而缓慢。

flute /flu:t/

n. 长笛

[例] The long-drawn-out sound of a **flute** is coming from far to near. 悠长的笛声由远而近。

competition /,komp, ti∫∂n/

n. 竞争; 比赛

[例] There is a rise in unemployment, so the **competition** for jobs is very fierce. 失业人数上升了,所以求职竞争十分激烈。

[记] compete v. 竞争 competitor n. 竞争者,对手

tournament /'tuənəmənt/

n. 锦标赛,联赛

[例] He has 65 **tournament** wins to his name. 他获得过65次联赛冠军。

Olympic /əˈlɪmpɪk/

adj. 奥林匹克运动会的 n. [the ~s] 奥林匹克运动会 [例] The most important part of the **Olympics** is to participate rather than to win. 在奥林匹克运动会中,最重要的是参与,而不是取胜。

sponsor /'sponsə/

n. 发起人; 主办人; 赞助人 v. 发起; 主办; 赞助 [例] The company had **sponsored** the football match. 公司已为这场足球赛提供了赞助。 [记] sponsorship n. 资助

patron /'peitrən/

n. 赞助人; 顾客, 老主顾

[例] A wealthy **patron** has promised to send him to study overseas. 一个富有的赞助人答应要送他出国留学。

1116 雅思词汇真经 *IELTS* tone tune disc piano violin cello guitar harmonica trumpet drum flute competition tournament Olympic sponsor patron

athlete $/\frac{\theta}{it}$

n. 运动员: [英]田径运动员

[例] The boy first showed promise as an **athlete** in primary school. 这个男孩在上小学的时候就初次显示出成为运动员的潜力。

[记] athletics n. 体育运动;田径运动



champion /tj@mpiən/

n. 冠军, 第一名 v. 拥护, 支持

[例] As the defending **champion**, she is expected to reach the final. 作为卫冕冠军,人们预计她会进入决赛。 [记] championship n. 冠军地位;锦标赛

字根 champ/camp 指 "场地(field)",所以 camp 作名词时指 "营地",作动词时指 "宿营",summer camp 是 "夏令营"。campus 指 "校园",可记忆为:camp(营地) + us(我们) \rightarrow 我们的营地 \rightarrow 校园。campaign(战役;运动)原表示"在开阔区域的军事行动"。而 champion 源自"在战场上战斗的人;(古罗马)角斗士"。

spectator /spek'teitə/

n. 观众

[例] The match attracted over 40,000 **spectators**. 这场比赛吸引了 4 万多名观众。

audience 表示"观众"时主要指戏剧、音乐会等室内活动的观众或听众,强调"听",而 spectator 主要指体育比赛(常指室外体育活动)的观看者,强调"看"。

volunteer /vplən'tiə/

n. 志愿者 v. 自愿做

[例] Many people **volunteer** to work on the farms. 许多人自愿到农场劳动。

字根 volunt 指 "意 志, 意 愿 (will)",源 自 拉 丁 语 voluntas,表示"自由意志 (free will)"。按自己意愿 做事的人就是"志愿者"。

famous /'feiməs/

adj. 著名的,出名的

[例] Wuthering Heights is one of the most famous

novels in the world.《呼啸山庄》是世界上最著名的小说之一。

[记] fame n. 名声

[搭] be famous for 以……闻名

well-known /ˌwel ˈnอบท/

adj. 众所周知的, 出名的

[例] The writer is **well-known** for his prolific works. 该作家因其创作的大量作品而闻名。

energetic /enə'dzetik/

adj. 充满活力的,精力充沛的

[例] He is an **energetic** basketball player. 他是一名精力充沛的篮球运动员。

[记] energy n. 精力,活力;能量

vigorous /'vigərəs/

adj. 充满活力的;活跃的,积极的

[例] Our attack was very **vigorous** and the enemy retreated back to the river bank. 我方的进攻很猛烈, 敌人撤退到了河岸。

[记] vigour (= vigor) n. 精力,活力 字根 vig 指"有生气的(lively)"。

stadium / sterdiam/

n. 体育场, 运动场

[例] The **stadium** has been fitted with seating for 100,000 spectators. 这个体育场配备了 10 万个观众座席。

gym /dʒɪm/

n. 体育活动; (= gymnasium) 健身房, 体育馆

[例] Both able-bodied and disabled people can use this gym. 健全人士和残障人士都可使用这家健身房。源自希腊语 gymnasion(进行体育训练的地方),该词又源自 gymnazein(赤裸着身体进行训练)。古希腊运动员曾有在训练和比赛时赤身裸体的传统。所以从字面上讲: gymnast (体操运动员)是"做裸体运动的人"; gymnastics (体操)是"裸体运动"; gym(gymnasium)当然就是"裸体运动的地方"啦。



training /'treinin/

n. 训练, 锻炼: 培训

[例] **Training** is a prerequisite for competence. 接受训练是掌握技能的前提。

exercise /'eksəsaiz/

n. 锻炼, 运动; 习题, 练习 v. 锻炼

[例] Swimming is probably the best form of **exercise** you can get. 游泳或许是你能进行的最佳锻炼方式。

indoor /'indo:/

adj. 室内的

[例] Billiards is a good **indoor** game. 台球是不错的室内游戏。

[记] indoors adv. 在室内

outdoor /aut'do:/

adj. 户外的, 室外的

[例] If you enjoy **outdoor** activities, this is the trip for you. 如果你喜欢户外运动,这个旅行很适合你。

[记] outdoors adv. 在室外,在户外

motion /ˈməʊ[ən/

v. 做动作, 示意

[例] She **motioned** for us to hide ourselves. 她示意 我们躲藏起来。

mobile /'məubaıl/

adj. 可移动的;流动的

[例] The **mobile** phone business actually was the company's bread and butter. 该公司的主业实际上是移动电话业务。

movement / mu:vmənt/

n. (身体部位的)活动;运动;移动

[例] Her every **movement** is very graceful. 她的一举一动都很优美。

[记] move v. 移动

yoga /ˈjəugə/

n. 瑜伽

[例] Some people practise **yoga** to aid relaxation. 有些人通过练瑜伽来帮助放松。

sprawl /spro:1/

v. 伸开四肢坐着(或躺着); 延伸, 蔓延 n. (城市) 杂乱无序扩展的地区

[例] He **sprawled** on the sofa. 他手脚摊开,躺在沙发上。

stretch /strets/

v. 伸展; 伸长(胳膊、腿)

[例] He **stretched** out his hand, reaching for a book. 他伸出手,去拿一本书。

strain /strein/

v. 拉紧; 拉伤, 扭伤 n. 张力, 拉力; (精神上的) 紧张 [例] I strained my back when I lifted the box. 我抬箱子的时候拉伤了背。

chess /tses/

n. 国际象棋

[例] Games like **chess** are intellectual pursuits. 棋类比赛是费脑力的娱乐活动。

badminton /'bædmintən/

n. 羽毛球

[例] Badminton can be played by two or four people. 羽毛球可由两个人或四个人来打。

【搭】a badminton tournament 羽毛球锦标赛

在英格兰有一个伯明顿(Badminton)庄园,据说现代羽毛球运动的英文名得名于此。但现代羽毛球运动的比赛规则最初于19世纪草拟于印度,后来正式在英国出版。羽毛球运动中的球拍叫racket,而羽毛球叫shuttlecock,该词还指踢毽的"毽子"。



golf /golf/

n. 高尔夫球

[例] Hundreds of private **golf** clubs took part in a recent study. 数百家私人高尔夫俱乐部参与了最近的研究。

billiards /biljedz/

n. 台球

[例] He spent a whole afternoon playing **billiards**. 他打了整整一个下午的台球。

pool 是大家比较常玩的一种台球, pool 还有一个常见词

们8 雅思词汇真经 IELTS training exercise indoor outdoor motion mobile movement yoga sprawl stretch strain

badminton golf billiards 义是"游泳池"。那种台球桌比较大,要求先打红球再打彩球的是斯诺克(snooker)。snooker一词有"阻挠"的含义,也指在打球时故意给对手制造障碍。billiards可泛指 pool、snooker 等台球运动。

soccer /'sokə/

n.(英式)足球

[例] In **soccer**, only the goalkeeper can play the ball with his hands. 在足球运动中,只有守门员可以用手触球。

tennis /'tenas/

n. 网球

[例] He is a professional **tennis** player. 他是一名职业网球运动员。

volleyball /'volibo:l/

n. 排球

[例] They are watching a live TV broadcast of the volleyball match. 他们正在观看那场排球赛的电视直播节目。

hockey /'hoki/

n. 曲棍球; 冰球

[例] She played **hockey** for the national team. 她在国家队打曲棍球。



cricket /'krikht/

n. 板球

[例] The **cricket** match was washed out by rain. 板球比赛因下雨而取消。

goal /gəʊl/

n. 球门; 进球得分; 目的

[例] The home side rubbed in their superiority with a further **goal**. 主队再进一球,从而奠定了优势。

bat /bæt/

n. 球拍, 球棒, 球板

[例] I want to buy a new cricket **bat**. 我想要买一个新板球板。

racket /'rækat/

n. (网球、羽毛球等的) 球拍

[例] Can I borrow your tennis racket? 我能借用你的 网球拍吗?

kick /kik/

v./n. 踢

[例] Don't **kick** the ball into the road. 不要把球踢到马路上。

「搭] kick the bucket 一命呜呼、翘辫子、死

knock /npk/

v. 敲, 击; 撞

[例] I was so hurried that I **knocked** into my teacher. 我非常匆忙,撞到了老师身上。

[搭] knock at the door 敲门

flip /flip/

v. 掷; (使) 快速翻动 adj. 随便的, 轻率的

[例] Let's **flip** a coin to see who goes first. 咱们来掷硬币,看看谁先去。

pitch /pit∫/

v. 投, 掷 n. 球场; (棒球中的) 投球

[例] She **pitched** the ball as far as she could. 她尽力 把球投得远一些。

[搭] invade the pitch 涌进球场 throw a pitch 投球

throw /θrəʊ/

v. 投, 掷, 抛, 扔

[例] Throw the stone in the air. 把石头抛向空中。

toss /tps/

v. 扔, 抛, 掷; (使) 颠簸

[例] The canoe was **tossed** about among the eddies. 独木舟在涡流之中摇晃打转。

[搭] toss and turn 辗转反侧

slide /slaid/

v. 滑动;逐渐降低 n. 滑行;下跌

[例] House values may begin to **slide**. 房子的价值可能要开始逐渐降低了。

slip /slip/

v. 滑跤; 滑落; 溜 n. 滑倒

[例] She **slipped** and fell down the stairs. 她滑倒了, 从楼梯上摔了下来。

【搭】a slip of the tongue 口误,失言

soccer tennis volleyball hockey cricket goal bat racket kick knock flip pitch throw toss slide slip

加段 Chapter 9 娱乐运动

tumble /'tʌmbəl/

v. 摔倒, 滚下

[例] She **tumbled** on the slick, damp ground. 她在这 又滑又湿的地上摔倒了。

ski /ski:/

v. 滑雪 n. 滑雪板

[例] The students often go skiing during winter vacations. 学生们在寒假期间经常去滑雪。

skate /skeit/

V. 滑冰

9

[例] What fun it is to throw snowballs, and to **skate** on the ice! 打雪仗和滑冰是多么有趣!

cycling /'saiklin/

n. 骑自行车运动

[例] He likes **cycling** very much and wants to buy a bicycle. 他非常喜欢骑自行车,并且想买一辆。

[记] cyclist n. 骑自行车的人 bicycle n. 自行车

dive /darv/

v. 跳水; 潜水; 俯冲

[例] **Diving** is a part of this expedition. 潜水是这次探险活动的一部分。

drift /drift/

v. 飘移, 漂流; 流浪, 漂泊

[例] The dead body **drifted** ashore on the beach. 尸体被冲到了沙滩上。

[搭] drift from one country to another 从一国流浪到 另一国

jump /dʒʌmp/

v. 跳; 暴涨; 跳过

【例】He jumped when he heard the news. 他听到那消息时,跳了起来。

【搭】from the jump 从一开始

leap /li:p/

v. 跳, 跃 n. 跳跃

[例] The thief **leaped** over the wall and ran away. 小偷越墙逃跑了。

plunge /plʌndʒ/

v. 纵身投入; 猛跌; (使) 投身 n. 跳水; 猛跌 [例] He plunged into the water to save the child. 他跳入水中救小孩。

【搭】plunge whole-heartedly 全心全意地投入 联想记忆:想想一个人跳入水中时发出的声音,是不是 和 plunge 的发音很像?

spring /sprin/

v./n.跳,跃

[例] The cat crouched ready to **spring**. 那只猫俯身准备起跳。

hop /hop/

v. 跳上(或下); 单脚跳行; 齐足跳行

[例] The robber **hopped** into his car and rushed off. 强盗迅速跳进汽车,匆匆离去。

bounce /bauns/

v.(使)反弹,(使)弹起;(使)跳动

[例] The ball hit the wall and **bounced** off it. 球打在 墙上又反弹开。

tent /tent/

n. 帐篷

[例] He drew back the **tent** flap and strode out into the blizzard. 他拉开帐篷的门帘,大步走进暴风雪中。

camp /kæmp/

n. 营地; 阵营

[例] At dusk, we pitched **camp** in the middle of nowhere. 黄昏时,我们在茫茫荒野中扎营。

picnic /'piknik/

n. 野餐: 野餐食物 v. 野餐

[例] Let's eat our **picnic** by the waterfall. 咱们在瀑布旁吃野餐吧。

[搭] go for a picnic 去野餐



1<mark>20</mark> 雅思词汇真经 *IELTS* glide tumble ski skate cycling dive drift jump

leap plunge spring hop bounce tent camp picnic hunt /hant/

n. 打猎; 搜寻 v. 猎取; 搜寻

[例] Parent birds began to **hunt** for food for their young. 亲鸟开始为幼鸟寻找食物。

[记] hunter n. 猎人

[搭] hunt for 寻找

race /reis/

n. 赛跑, 速度竞赛; 人种, 种族

[例] The horse is **racing** against five others. 这匹马 正在和其他五匹马比赛。

marathon /ˈmærəθən/ n. 马拉松赛跑: 马拉松式的活动

[例] Gallard completed the **marathon** in less than three hours. 加勒德在不到三个小时的时间里就跑完了马拉松。

pedestrian /padestrian/

n. 步行者, 行人

[例] In the accident, a **pedestrian** and a cyclist were injured. 在这场事故中,一位行人和一位骑车人受了伤。 [搭] a pedestrian crossing 人行横道

pace /peis/

n. 步速,速度;步调,节奏 v. 来回踱步

[例] Are wages keeping **pace** with inflation? 工资与通货膨胀保持同步吗?

[搭] set the pace 确立标准、领先

step /step/

n. 步伐; 步骤

[例] One thing you can do is trying to solve it **step** by **step**. 你能做的一件事就是试着逐步解决问题。

[记] footstep n. 脚步声;足迹

[搭] step by step 一步一步,逐步

excursion /ık'sk3:∫ən/

n. 远足, 短程旅行

[例] We went on an **excursion** to that town. 我们到那座城镇去旅行了。

该词的字面意思为: 跑(cur) 到外面(ex) 去了。

cruise /kru:z/

v. 乘船游览; 以平稳的速度行驶

[例] The car was **cruising** along at 60 kilometres an hour. 这辆汽车以每小时 60 公里的速度平稳行驶。

[记] cruiser n. 巡洋舰;舱式游艇;巡逻警车

trip /trip/

v. 绊倒 n. 旅行; 绊倒

[例] The **trip** was expensive and uncomfortable. 这次旅行既昂贵又受罪。

vacation /vəˈkeɪʃən/

v.休假 n.休假;假期

[例] I was too busy to spare time for a vacation.

我太忙, 抽不出休假的时间。

[记] vocation n. 职业

hike /haɪk/

v./n. 徒步旅行, 远足

[例] It may rain, in which case the **hike** will be canceled. 或许会下雨,如果是那样,徒步旅行将会被取消。

[记] hiking n. 徒步旅行

jog /dʒɒg/

v. 慢跑

[例] The old bus **jogged** steadily down the road. 那辆旧公共汽车顺着马路平缓地行驶。

[记] jogger n. 慢跑锻炼的人 jogging n. 慢跑

stride /straid/

v. 大步走, 阔步行走

[例] They are **striding** forward both in English and in mathematics. 他们的英语和数学都在大步取得进步。

wander / wondə/

v. 闲逛, 漫步; 走神, 开小差

[例] It is fun to **wander** the world. 漫游世界是非常有 意思的。

linger /ˈlɪŋgə/

v. 逗留, 流连; 继续存留

[例] We **lingered** at the beach the whole summer. 我 们整个夏天都在海滩上待着。

lag /læg/

v. 落后 n. 间隔, 时间差

[**例**] Let not a single classmate **lag** behind. 不要让一个同学掉队。

[搭] lag behind sb./sth. 落后于某人/某物

climb /klaim/

v. 攀登, 爬

[例] It is not easy to **climb** a steep mountain. 登上陡峭的山可不容易。

[记] limb n. 肢;树枝

hunt race marathon pedestrian pace step excursion cruise trip vacation hike jog stride wander linger

lag climb



pull /pul/

v. 拉, 拖, 扯; 划(小船)

[例]They **pulled** the boat toward the lighthouse. 他们把小船划向灯塔。

drag /dræg/

v. 拖, 拉, 拽

[例] Use your mouse to **drag** the pictures into that folder. 用鼠标把图片拖到那个文件夹里。

bend /bend/

v. 俯身, 弯腰; 使弯曲

[例] He **bent** his walking direction toward me. 他转身向我走来。

[搭] bend over backwards to do sth. 竭尽全力去做某事

bow /bau/

v./n. 鞠躬

[例] He can't agree with her, but **bowed** to her greater experience and knowledge. 虽然他不同意她的意见,但不得不承认她的经验和知识更丰富。

[搭] take a bow 谢幕



9