

fashion /'fæ∫∂n/

n. 时尚 v. 制作, 制成

[例] Loose trousers are the latest **fashion**. 穿宽大的裤子是最新的时尚。

[记] fashionable adj. 流行的

[搭] come into fashion 流行起来,开始风行 out of fashion 过时的

style /stail/

n. 风格; 样式; 时尚

[例] The **style** of this skirt is just in season. 这条裙子的样式正在流行。

[记] stylish adj. 时髦的,有格调的

trend /trend/

n. 趋势, 倾向

[例] The youth like to follow the latest **trends** in fashion. 年轻人喜好追随最新的时尚潮流。

tendency /'tendensi/

n. 趋势; 倾向, 偏好

[例] There is a growing **tendency** for people to work at home instead of in offices. 人们在家里而不是在办公室里工作的趋势日益显著。

[记] tend v. 趋向: 易于

current /'karant/

n. 潮流, 趋势 adj. 当前的

[例] Newspapers influence the **current** of thought. 报纸影响着思想潮流。

[搭] against the current 逆流而行的;与潮流相反的

popularity /ˌpɒpjəˈlærəti/

n. 流行

[例] That record made the singer's **popularity** boom. 那张唱片捧红了这位歌手。

[记] popular adj. 流行的

vogue /vəug/

n. 流行

[例] Long hair for men and high boots for ladies are no longer in **vogue**. 男士留长发和女士穿高筒靴不再流行了。 [搭] in vogue 流行的

prevail /pri'veil/

v. 盛行: 获胜

[例] Truth will ultimately prevail. 真理终究会获胜。

【记】prevalence n. 流行,普遍存在

prevailing adj. 盛行的

[搭] prevail over/against 压倒,战胜

model /'modl/

n. 模型: 模范: 模特儿 v. 使模仿

[例] After a brief spell as a model, she got into singing, 在短暂地当过一阵子模特儿后, 她进入歌唱界。

icon /'aikpn/

n. 偶像; 图标

[例] That singer is one of the pop culture **icons** of 1980s. 那位歌手是 20 世纪 80 年代的流行文化偶像之一。

idol /'aidl/

n. 偶像, 受到崇拜的人或物; 神像

[例] That football player is the **idol** of many young people. 这位足球运动员是许多年轻人的偶像。

luxury /ˈlʌk∫əri/

n. 奢侈;奢侈品

[例] The increasing sales of **luxuries** are an indication of the country's prosperity. 奢侈品的销售量日益升高,这是该国繁荣的表现。

[记] luxurious adj. 奢侈的, 豪华的



extravagant /ik'strævəgənt/

adj. 奢侈的; 过分的

[例] She's very **extravagant**—she spends all her money on clothes. 她很铺张浪费——她把所有的钱都用来买衣服。

iewellery /'dʒu:əlri/

(= jewelry) n. 珠宝, 首饰

[例] This piece of **jewellery** is priceless. 这件首饰是 无价之宝。

jewel /'dʒu:əl/

n. 宝石

[例] That **jewel** has a beautiful shimmer. 那颗宝石闪 着美丽的光。

136 雅思词汇真经* IELTS fashion style trend tendency current popularity vogue prevail model icon idol luxury extravagant jewellery jewel gem /dʒem/ n. 宝石:珍品

[例] This picture is the **gem** of the collection. 这幅画是这些藏品中的珍品。

[记] gene n. 基因 germ n. 细菌

jade /dʒeɪd/

n. 玉石,翡翠

[例] I have a pair of jade bracelets. 我有一对翡翠手镯。

adorn /ə'də:n/

v. 装饰, 装扮

[例] She likes to **adorn** herself with jewels. 她喜欢用珠宝来装扮自己。

ornament

/ˈɔːnəmənt/ n. 装饰品 /ˈɔːnəment/ v. 装饰

[例] Clearness **ornaments** profound thought. 清晰性能为深刻的思想增辉。

embellish /im'belis/

v. 修饰

[例] The door of the old church was **embellished** with intricate carvings. 老教堂的门是用复杂的雕饰美化的。

embroider /im'broidə/

v. 对(故事等)加以渲染:在 ·····上刺绣

[例] Her shirt is **embroidered** with roses. 她的衬衣上 绣着玫瑰花。

hairdressing /heəidresin/

n. 美发, 理发

[例] She has spent much money and time on hairdressing. 她在美发上花了不少钱和时间。

pigment /'pigment/

n. 色素; 颜料

[例] This **pigment** is a good and common food additive. 该色素是一种优质且常见的食品添加剂。

dye /dai/

n. 染料; (染上的) 颜色 v. 染

[例] My roommate has **dyed** her hair red—it looks so unnatural. 我的室友把头发染成了红色,看起来很不自然。

masquerade /mæskəˈreɪd/

n. 化装舞会 v. 化装; 假扮

[例] She **masqueraded** as a shepherdess. 她假扮成一名牧羊女。

veil /veil/

n. 面纱: 遮蔽物

[例] The bride's face was covered with a white **veil**. 新娘的脸上蒙着白色的面纱。

costume /'kpstjum/

n. 戏服; (某历史时期或某地的) 服装

[例] Her national **costume** showed which country she came from. 她的民族服装显示了她来自哪个国家。 [搭] academic costume 学位服 a costume ball 化装舞会 cosplay 简化自 costume play,意思是"角色扮演"或"服饰装扮",主要指动漫、游戏爱好者将自己装扮成所喜爱的动漫或游戏角色的表演活动。如果你小时候曾经拿条毛巾当披风、用鸡毛掸子作宝剑扮过大侠的话,就能完全理解这个单词的含义。



fascinate /'fæsaneit/

v. 迷住

[例] This city fascinates him. 这座城市令他着迷。

[记] fascinating adj. 迷人的

[搭] be fascinated with 迷上

decent /'di:sənt/

adi. 得体的: 尚好的

[例] He made a decent record. 他成绩尚佳。

[记] indecent adj. 下流的

exquisite /ik'skwiz_et/

adj. 精致的; 雅致的

[例] He has **exquisite** taste and decent manners.

他有高雅的情趣和得体的举止。

字根 quisit指 "追求 (to seek)", 如: exquisite (追求到的,选拔出来的→精致的), acquisition (获得),

gem jade adom omament embellish embroider hairdressing pigment dye masquerade veil costume

fascinate decent exquisite requisite (再次追求 \rightarrow 必需的), prerequisite (再次 追求之前的, 事先必备的 \rightarrow 先决条件, 前提)。

grace /greis/

n. 优美、优雅

[例] She was a beautiful girl with the **grace** and poise of a natural model. 她是一个美丽的姑娘,天生有着模特儿的那种优雅仪态。

[记] graceful adj. 优雅的

elegance /'elagans/

n. 文雅, 典雅

[例] He is admired for the **elegance** of his writing. 他文风典雅,受人钦佩。

[记] elegant adj. 优雅的

perfect /'ps:fikt/

adj. 完美的

[例] No one expects you to be **perfect**, but we do expect you to do your best always. 没人指望你完美无缺,但是我们盼望你永远尽最大的努力。

[记] perfection n. 完美

appearance /əˈpɪərəns/

n. 外貌: 出现

[例] Don't judge by appearances. 不能以貌取人。

[记] appear v. 出现

cosmetics /kpz'metiks/

n. 化妆品

[例] We have many types of **cosmetics** for sale. 我们有许多类型的化妆品在售。

字根 cosm(o) 来源于希腊语 kosmos,有两个意思: 一是指"装饰 (ornament)",如 cosmetics (脸部的装饰 → 化妆品); 二是指"秩序 (order); 世界 (world)"。 古希腊人认为宇宙是一个有序的地方,所以 cosmic 就是"宇宙的"。而 cosmopolitan (世界性的)来源于 kosmos (世界)和 polites (市民)的结合。

make-up /'meik np/

n. 化妆品;组成成分;性格

[例] I cannot tell who's who when the women take off their **make-up**. 女士们卸了妆,我就分辨不出谁是谁。

[记] make up 化妆

handsome /'hænsəm/

adi. 数量大的: 英俊的

[例] The waitress received a handsome tip. 女侍者收到了数量可观的小费。

charming /tfa:min/

adj. 迷人的

[例] Her colourful character makes her very charming. 她有趣的性格使她非常富有魅力。

[搭] Prince Charming 白马王子

pretty /'priti/

adj. 漂亮的 adv. 相当地

[例] All the **pretty** women wore their smartest dresses. 所有漂亮女士都穿着自己最漂亮的连衣裙。

beautiful /'bju:tbfəl/

adj. 美丽的

[例] Looking at a **beautiful** painting always gives one satisfaction. 观赏一幅美丽的图画总能给人一种满足感。

ugly /'Agli/

adj. 丑陋的

[例] You can't persuade me to buy this **ugly** vase! 你无法说服我买这个丑陋的花瓶!

dress /dres/

n. 衣服: 连衣裙

[例] She wears a beautiful evening **dress**. 她穿着一件漂亮的晚礼服。

clothe /klauð/

v. 给 穿衣; 为 提供衣服

[例] He had to work hard to feed and **clothe** the large family. 他必须努力工作才能使一大家子人有饭吃, 有衣穿。

[记] clothes n. 衣服 clothing n. 衣服

uniform /ˈjuːn½fɔːm/

n. 制服 adj. 一致的

[例] Do you have to wear a **uniform** if you work at McDonald's? 在麦当劳供职时必须穿制服吗? uni(单一的)+ form(形状,形式) \rightarrow 单一的形式 \rightarrow 制服。



garment //ga:mənt/

n.(一件)衣服

[例] This **garment** should be washed carefully. 这件 衣服应该小心清洗。

laundry /ˈlɔːndri/

n. 洗衣店;要(或正在)洗的衣物,刚洗好的衣物 [例] There's a lot of **laundry** in the basket. 筐里有许 多要洗的衣物。

[搭] do/hang/iron the laundry 洗/晾/熨衣物

wardrobe /'wo:droub/

n. 衣柜; (某人的) 全部服装

[例] Can you hang these in the wardrobe, please? 你能把这些挂在衣柜里吗?

overall

/ˈoʊvərɔːlːn.[英] (工作时穿的) 罩衣 /ˌoʊvərɔːl/adj. 全面的 [例] The shop assistant was wearing a white overall. 那店员穿着白色的罩衣。

overcoat /'auvakaut/

n. 大衣

[例] He turned his **overcoat** collar up. 他把大衣的衣 领竖了起来。

robe /rəʊb/

n. 长袍; 浴袍

[例] She was simply dressed in a plain white **robe**. 她只穿了一件朴素的白色长袍。

gown /gaun/

n. 长外衣; 女礼服

[例] She put on her silk **gown** and went to the ball. 她穿上丝质的礼服,前去参加舞会。

sweater /'sweta/

n. 毛衣, 线衣

[例] This woollen **sweater** may keep you warm in winter. 这件羊毛衫可以让你在冬天保暖。

iacket /'dzækat/

n. 夹克衫

[例] He wore a pair of dark glasses and a **jacket** all day long. 他整天戴着一副墨镜,穿着一件夹克衫。

skirt /sk3:t/

n. 裙子

[例] How many skirts do you have? 你有多少条裙子?

jeans /dʒi:nz/

n. 牛仔裤

[例] **Jeans** are made of jean, denim, or other durable fabrics. 牛仔裤是用粗斜纹棉布、蓝粗棉布或其他耐磨布料制成的。

trousers /'trauzəz/

n.[尤英]裤子

[例] This pair of **trousers** is too tight for me. 这条裤子对我来说太紧了。

clasp /kla:sp/

n. 搭扣 v. 扣住

[例] The button won't clasp. 这颗扣子扣不上。

button /batn/

n. 纽扣;按钮 v. 扣上……的纽扣

[例] One of the **buttons** has come off my coat. 我外 套上的一颗扣子掉了。

[记] unbutton v. 解开……的纽扣;如解开纽扣一样解开

glove /glav/

n. 手套

[例] It's getting cold and I have to take out my woollen gloves. 天气变冷了,我不得不把毛线手套拿出来了。

hat /hæt/

n.(常指带檐的)帽子

[例] She bought a hat yesterday. 她昨天买了一顶帽子。

cap /kæp/

n. (有帽舌的)帽子; (经费等的)最高限额

[例] The **cap** goes well with your suit. 这顶帽子跟你的套装很配。

brim /brim/

n. 边缘;帽檐

[例] He drank at the fountain's brim. 他在喷泉边喝酒。

scarf /ska:f/

n. 围巾,头巾

[例] The price of this **scarf** is below ten dollars. 这条 围巾的价格不到 10 美元。

handkerchief /hæŋkətʃåf/

n. 手帕

[例] He was playing with his handkerchief all the while during the speech. 演讲期间,他一直在摆弄手帕。

garment	
laundry	
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overcoat	

[例] The loss of her **purse** caused her much inconvenience. 丢失钱包给她带来了诸多不便。

wallet / wplat/

n. 钱包. 皮夹子

[例] She placed the receipt in her wallet. 她把收条放 到皮夹子里了。

vest /vest/

n. [英] 汗衫: [美] 西装背心

[例] One button on the vest is loose. 西装背心上的一 粒纽扣松了。

wrap /ræp/

n. 披肩

[例] Over her shoulders was a much-mended wrap. 她的肩上搭着一条被多次缝补的披肩。

cloak /kləuk/

n. 斗篷:覆盖物

[例] She picked up the old brown cloak and handed it to him. 她捡起棕色的旧斗篷递给他。



collar /'kplə/

n. 衣领; 项圈

[例] He turned up his coat collar against the chilly wind. 他竖起大衣领来抵御寒风。

sleeve /sli:v/

n. 袖子

[例] A stranger pulled at my sleeve as I was leaving. 我刚要离去,一个陌生人拽了拽我的袖子。

sock /sok/

n. 短袜

[例] There is a hole in my sock. 我的短袜上有个洞。

stocking /'stokin/

n.(女式)长筒袜

[例] The thief masked his face with a stocking. 那个 贼套上长筒袜遮住脸。

slipper /'slipə/

n. 拖鞋

[例] No slipper is allowed in the laboratory. 实验室 里不允许穿拖鞋。

boot /bu:t/

n. 靴子

[例] My foot won't go into this boot. 我的脚穿不上这 只靴子。

lace /leis/

n. 鞋带: 花边

[例] He stopped to tie the laces of his sneakers. 他停下来把运动鞋的鞋带系上。

tailor /'teilə/

n. 裁缝 v. 专门制作

[例] The tailor can alter your new coat to fit you. 裁缝会将你的新外套改合体。

sew /sอบ/

v. 缝制. 缝补

[例] The skirt is finished and I'm now going to sew a pocket. 裙子做好了, 我现在要再缝上个口袋。

spin /spin/

v. 纺; (使) 旋转 n. 高速旋转; (乘车) 兜风 [例] We took a spin around the town. 我们乘车在城 里兜了一圈。

stitch /stits/

n. 针脚 v. 缝

[例] My mother is stitching a new dress. 我妈妈正在 缝一条新裙子。

needle /'ni:dl/

n. 针

[例] The needle pierced her finger. 针刺进了她的手指。

[搭] thread a needle 穿针, 纫针

IELTS

purse wallet vest wrap

collar sleeve sock stocking slipper

boot tailor sew spin

stitch needle

pin /pin/

n. 别针, 大头针 v. 别住, 钉住

[例] **Pin** the bills together so you won't lose them. 把账单钉在一起以防遗失。

string /strin/

n. 线; 一串

[例] We have had a **string** of complaints about the programme. 我们已经收到了对该节目的一连串投诉。

thread $/\theta red/$

n. 线; 螺纹

[例] She is looking for **threads** which match the cloth. 她在找和这块布相配的线。

strap /stræp/

n. 带子 v. 用带子系(或捆、扎)

[例] A safety **strap** is used to prevent falling. 安全带被用来防止滑落。

stripe /straip/

n. 条纹

[例] The body of a zebra is marked by black and white stripes. 斑马的身体特征是有黑白条纹。

ribbon /'rɪbən/

n. 缎带, 丝带

[例] Her hair was tied up with a **ribbon**. 她的头发用一条丝带扎着。

belt /belt/

n. 腰带,皮带;地带,地区

[例] A **belt** of trees grew between the two fields. 两块田之间有一条树木带。

[搭] fasten/loosen a belt 扣紧/松开皮带

chain /t∫eɪn/

n. 链子、链条

[例] She wore a silver **chain** around her neck. 她的脖子上戴着一条银链子。

bracelet /'breislat/

n. 手镯

[例] I'd like you to take this **bracelet** as a gift. 我希望你把这只手镯作为礼物收下。

necklace /'nek-las/

n. 项链

[例] I value this **necklace** at 5,000 dollars. 我估计这条项链值 5000 美元。



bead /bi:d/

n. 珠子; (液体的) 小滴 v. 形成珠状

[例] She wore a string of beads round her neck.

她的脖子上挂了一串珠子。

源自表示"祈祷"的古英语。后来西方开始盛行在祈祷时手拨念珠,就演化出表示"念珠"的中古英语 bede。最后发展为现在的 bead,表意的范畴也扩大了,可表示"珠子""(液体的)小滴"等。复数形式 beads 仍常被用来指"念珠",比如在英语短语 count one's beads (数念珠祷告)中。

textile /'tekstail/

n. 纺织品 adj. 纺织的

[例] He intends to retail **textile** goods. 他打算零售纺织类的商品。

velvet /'velvat/

n. 丝绒, 天鹅绒

[例] The lawn looks like green **velvet**. 草坪看上去就像绿色的天鹅绒。

wool /wul/

n.(羊等的)毛;毛线

[例] He found a job of shearing **wool** from sheep. 他找到一份剪羊毛的工作。

[记] woollen (= woolen) adj. 羊毛的

patch /pæt∫/

n. 补丁; (与周围不同的) 小片 v. 补缀

[例] She sewed a **patch** onto the knee of the trousers. 她在裤子的膝部缝了个补丁。

[记] patchwork n. 拼布工艺;混杂物

rag /ræg/

n. 破布

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[例] She wrapped the box with an old rag. 她用一块破旧的布包住这个盒子。

[记] ragged adj. 破旧的

shabby /¹∫æbi/

adj. 破旧的; 衣衫褴褛的

[例] His **shabby** appearance creates a bad impression. 他衣衫褴褛的样子给人留下不好的印象。

tight /tait/

adj. 紧的

[例] This drawer is too **tight** for me to open it. 这抽屉太紧了,我打不开。

[记] tighten v. (使) 变紧; 使更加严格

colour /'kʌlə/

(= color) n. 颜色; 颜料

[例] Due to the use of natural pigments, these folk paintings retain their **colour** well. 因为使用了天然颜料, 这些民俗画的颜色很好地保留了下来。

[记] colourful (= colorful) adj. 富于色彩的

white /wait/

adj. 白的 n. 白色

[例] He was white with fury. 他气得脸色发白。

[记] whitewash v. 粉刷, 刷石灰水

vellow /'jeləu/

adj. 黄的 n. 黄色

[例] The leaves turn **yellow** in autumn. 秋天时,叶子变黄。

brown /braun/

adj. 褐色的 n. 褐色

[例] He had brown skin. 他的皮肤是褐色的。

grey /greɪ/

(= gray) adj. 灰色的 n. 灰色

[例] He dressed in grey. 他穿着灰色衣服。

pink /pɪŋk/

adj. 粉红色的 n. 粉红色

[例] She carried a spray of **pink** roses. 她拿着一簇粉 红色的玫瑰花。

[搭] in the pink 容光焕发

purple /'ps:pal/

adj. 紫的 n. 紫色

[例] That girl like to wear **purple** dresses. 那个女孩喜欢穿紫色的连衣裙。

tan /tæn/

adj. 棕黄色的 n. 棕黄色; 晒成的棕褐色

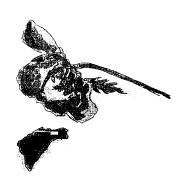
[例] It took me all summer to get this **tan**. 我花了整个夏天才晒出这样的棕褐色。

fade /feid/

v. 逐渐消失: (使) 褪色

[例] Beauty fades like a flower. 红颜易逝如花败。

[搭] fade away 衰弱;病重死亡



stain /stein/

v. 染污 n. 污渍

[例] The coffee **stained** his shirt brown. 咖啡把他的衬衫染上了棕色。

[记] stainless adj. 无瑕疵的;不锈钢制的

blot /blot/

n. 污点

[例] The new power station is a **blot** on the landscape. 那座新建的发电厂大煞风景。

figure /'figa/

n. 身材; 身影; 重要人物; 数字 v. 认为

[例] I could see a tall **figure** near the door. 我可以看见门附近有一个高大的身影。

[搭] figure out 理解,弄明白

看看如何描述各种身材: a slender/slim figure (苗条的身材): a curvy figure (有曲线美的身段); a hot figure (惹火的身材); a round figure (浑圆的体型 [注意, round figure 在数学中指"整数"]); an hourglass figure (沙漏身材)——不许笑! 这可是夸奖女子的身材玲珑有致,是"魔鬼身材"!

142 雅思词汇真经 IELTS shabby tight colour white yellow brown grey pink

purple tan fade stain

blot figure



slender /'slendə/

adj. 苗条的; 微弱的

[例] All of us admired her **slender** figure. 我们都羡慕她的苗条身材。

slight /slart/

adj. 纤细的;轻微的

[例] Our army suffered a **slight** reverse. 我们的部队

遭受了轻微的损失。

[记] slightly adv. 稍微

