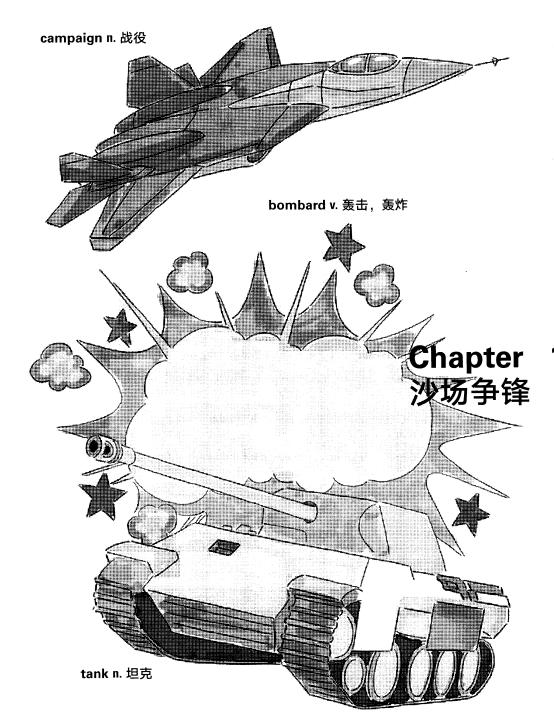
Maybe your army comes and maybe it's too much for us, but it's all on you, because if we can't protect the earth you can be well sure we'll avenge it.

-The Avengers

或许你的军队会来,或许我们打不过,但我们 都会来找你。如果地球失守,我们肯定会来找 你复仇。

---《复仇者联盟》



18

[例] The French government today called for an end to the violence. 法国政府今天呼吁结束暴力行为。

[记] violent adj. 猛烈的;暴力的



/ˈkɒnflɪkt/ n. 斗争,冲突 /kənˈflɪkt/ v. 冲突

[例] Many people feel that religion conflicts with science. 很多人认为宗教与科学互相冲突。

[搭] a conflict of interest 利益冲突

raid /reid/

n./v. 突袭: 突然搜查

[例] We launched a bombing raid on enemy bases. 我们对敌方基地实施了轰炸突袭。

【搭】carry out a raid 实施突然袭击

enormity /ɪˈnɔːməti/

n. 巨大: 滔天大罪

[例] The enormity of the crime has shocked even experienced policemen. 这件罪行极端凶残,连阅历丰 富的警察都感到震惊。

【搭】the enormity of the task 任务的艰巨性

campaign /kæm'pem/

n. 战役;(社会、政治)运动 v. 参加(或领导)运动 [例] Those people are campaigning for equal rights for women. 那些人在参加争取妇女平等权利的运动。

[搭] organise a campaign 组织一场运动

battle /'bætl/

18

n. 战斗, 战役 v. 与 ·····战斗

[例] Life is a battle from cradle to grave. 人生是一场 从出生持续到死亡的战斗。

struggle /'strʌgəl/

v./n. 挣扎; 奋力; 奋斗

[例] His father **struggled** to control his temper. 他的 父亲努力控制住自己的脾气。

[搭] struggle against 与……抗争

explosion /ik'splauzan/

n. 爆发; 迸发; 爆炸; 激增

[例] The **explosion** was caused by a burst gas pipe. 这次爆炸是由一个爆裂的煤气管引起的。

[记] explode v. 爆炸; 爆发 explosive adj. 爆炸性

的;可能引起爆炸的

[搭] a population explosion 人口激增



bombard /bpm'ba:d/

v. 轰击, 轰炸; 连珠炮般质问(或批评)

[例] The speaker was bombarded with questions. 那位发言者遭到了连珠炮般的追问。

bomb /bpm/

n. 炸弹 v. 轰炸

[例] The terrorists planted a bomb in the post office. 恐怖分子在邮局安放了一枚炸弹。

【搭】set off a bomb 引爆炸弹

blast /bla:st/

n. 爆炸 v. 爆炸, 炸毁

[例] It's thought that the blast occurred when volatile chemicals exploded. 人们认为,易挥发的化学物质炸 起来时产生了这起爆炸。

burst /b3:st/

v. (使) 爆裂; (使) 胀开 n. 迸发; 爆裂

[例] Prices went up and up in those years, before the housing bubble burst. 在那几年,价格持续上涨。 直到房价泡沫破裂。

【搭】go burst 破产 burst on 突然在……出现

spark /spa:k/

n. 火花、火星

[例] A single spark can start a prairie fire. 星星之火, 可以燎原。

[记] sparkle v. 闪闪发光,闪耀;聪明活泼

twinkle /'twinkal/

n./v. 闪烁、闪耀

[例] We could see the distant twinkle of the harbour lights. 我们可以看见港湾的灯光在远处闪烁。

你的记忆深处还有这首儿歌吗:"一闪一闪亮晶晶,满天 都是小星星。挂在天上放光明,好像许多小眼睛。" 其英 文原歌词是: Twinkle, twinkle, little star. How I wonder what you are. Up above the world so high. Like a diamond in the sky.

雅思词汇真经

violence conflict raid enormity campaign battle struggle explosion

bombard bomb blast

spark twinkle

gunpowder /'gʌnˌpaudə/

n. 火药

[例] **Gunpowder** was used for military purposes in China as far back as the 10th century. 早在 10 世纪,中国已将火药用于军事目的。

[记] powder n. 粉末; 火药

tank /tæŋk/

n. 坦克;罐,槽,缸

[例] The **tank** got bogged down in the mud. 坦克陷入泥中。

cannon /'kænən/

n. 大炮, 加农炮; (飞机上的) 自动机关炮

[例] Their fighter planes are all armed with cannons. 他们的战斗机都装备了自动机关炮。

[搭] fire a cannon 开炮

missile /'misail/

n. 导弹: 投掷物

[例] A hand-grenade is a **missile** weapon. 手榴弹是一种投掷武器。

[搭] fire a missile 发射导弹

weapon /'wepən/

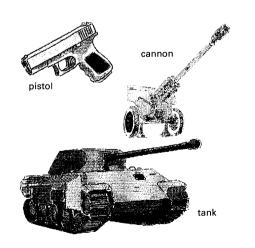
n. 武器, 兵器; 手段

[例] Their ultimate **weapon** was the threat of an allout strike. 他们最后的手段是威胁举行大罢工。

pistol /'pistl/

n. 手枪

[例] The robber took a **pistol** out of his pocket and pointed it at the shopkeeper. 强盗从口袋里掏出一支手枪,对准了店主。



rifle /'raifəl/

n. 步枪

[例] He accidentally triggered his **rifle**. 他无意中扣发了他步枪的扳机。

bullet /'bulat/

n. 子弹, 枪弹

[例] The **bullet** hit him in the leg. 子弹击中了他的腿。 [搭] bite the bullet 咬紧牙关应付

target /'tɑ:g;t/

n. 靶子: 目标, 对象

[例] The hunter's **target** was a wild beast. 这个猎人的目标是一只野兽。

[搭] on target 击中要害的,完全准确的 hit a target 达到目标

deflect /di'flekt/

v.(使)偏斜,(使)偏转;转移

[例] The bullet struck a wall and was **deflected** from its course. 那枚子弹击中了墙壁,偏离原本的路径。 [记] deflection n. 偏转,偏斜

mission /'mı∫ən/

n. 使命; 重要任务

[例] He has been on confidential **missions** to Berlin. 他曾去柏林执行秘密任务。

[记] missionary n. 传教士

[搭] a historic mission 历史性的使命

flame /fleim/

n. 火焰; 强烈的感情

[例] It's been dry for so long that the forest could burst into **flames** at any moment. 天气干燥了这么久,森林随时都会燃烧起来。

字根 flam 指 "火焰",如:flammable (可燃的); in (内部的) + flame (火焰) → inflame (变红肿; 激怒); flamboyant (结合联想: 男孩 [boy] 烧 [flam] 蚂蚁 [ant] → 引人注目的,炫耀的)。那么 flamingo 就是 "走动 (go)"的一团 "火焰 (flam)",猜猜是什么?

flare /fleə/

n. (闪耀的) 火光;闪光信号灯 v. (火光)闪耀 [例] The **flare** of the match lit up the little girl's face. 火柴发出的光照亮了小女孩的脸。

[搭] a flare of anger 怒气的爆发

glitter /'glitə/

v. 闪烁;闪现 n. 发光小物

[例] The diamond ring on her finger glittered in the

gunpowder tank cannon missile weapon pistol rifle bullet target deflect mission

flare glitte moonlight. 她手指上的钻石戒指在月光下闪闪发光。 [记] glittery adj. 闪闪发亮的

glow /gləʊ/

v. 发出微弱稳定的光 n. 微弱稳定的光

[例] Maple leaves **glowed** red in the sunlight. 枫叶在阳光里闪耀着红光。

blade /bleid/

n. 刃,锋;(螺旋桨的)叶片

[例] The **blades** of the electric fan are covered with dust. 电扇的叶片上全是灰尘。

/b:ca/ brows

n. 刀, 剑

[例] Fame can be a double-edged **sword**. 名声可以是把双刃剑。

「搭 I draw a sword 拔剑

ax /æks/

n. 斧子

[例] He cut a hole through the wall with an ax. 他用 斧子在墙上砍出一个洞。

hammer /hæmə/

n. 锤, 榔头 v. 用锤击

[例] He hammered a nail into the wall with a hammer. 他用一把锤子把钉子敲进墙里。

[搭] hammer sth. into sb. 向某人反复强调某种思想、观点等

bow /bau/

n. 弓; 蝴蝶结

[例] At that time, people hunted with **bows** and arrows. 在那时,人们用弓箭狩猎。

arrow /ˈærəu/

n. 箭; 箭头

[例] The arrow pierced her shoulder. 箭头射入她的肩膀。

[搭] aim an arrow at 把箭瞄准

spear /spia/

n. 矛; 标枪 v. 用尖物刺穿

[例] The athlete is trying to launch a **spear**. 该运动员 正在努力投出标枪。

helmet /helmat/

n. 头盔、防护帽

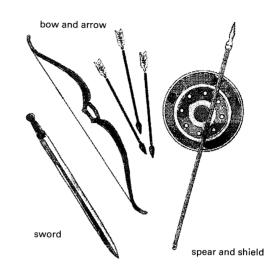
[例] All visitors to the site must wear safety helmets. 到现场的所有访客必须带上安全帽。

shield /fi:ld/

n. 盾;防护物 v. 保护

[例] The **shield** protected the warrior from the blows of his enemy. 这盾牌保护了勇士免受敌人的击打。

[搭] a shield against 抵挡……的防护物



equip /i'kwip/

v. 配备, 装备

[例] He **equipped** himself for an expedition to the jungle. 他为丛林探险准备行装。

[记] equipment n. 设备:装备

[搭] be equipped for 准备好,对……有所准备 be equipped with 装备有

prepare /pri'peə/

v. 使预备好; 为 ······做准备

[例] The defence lawyers asked for another week to prepare for their case. 辩护律师请求再给他们一周时间来为案件做好准备。

[记] preparation n. 准备, 预备; 制备

[搭] prepare for 为 ······做准备

provide /prə'vaid/

v. 供给, 提供

[例] The hotel **provides** a reservation of tickets for its residents. 这家旅馆为房客提供订票服务。

[记] provision n. 供应; 预备; [~s] 食品供应

[搭] provide sb. with sth. 为某人提供某物

deploy /di'ploi/

v. 部署

[例] The general ordered his men to **deploy** in order to meet the offensive of the enemy. 将军命令他的士

222(6) 雅思词汇真经 IELTS glow blade sword ax hammer bow arrow spear helmet shield equip prepare

provide deploy 兵展开部署,以抗击敌人的进攻。 [记] deployment n. 部署

hit /hɪt/

v. 击, 打; 碰撞; 打击 n. 击, 打; 击中

[例] They insisted that food and medical supplies should be given to the worst **hit** areas. 他们坚持要求把食品和医疗补给拨给受灾最重的地区。

[搭] hit a level 达到一个水平

beat /bi:t/

v. 打; 打败; (心脏等) 跳动 n. 节拍; 击鼓声; (心脏等的) 跳动

[例] If we don't prepare for the debate, they will beat us. 如果我们不为这场辩论做好准备的话,他们就会打败我们。

[搭] beat a record 打破纪录

strike /straik/

v. 打, 击; 突击; 罢工 n. 罢工; 打击

[例] The **strike** has delivered a heavy blow to the management. 这场罢工给了资方一个沉重的打击。

[搭] strike against 为反对……而罢工

punch /pants/

n. 打孔机; 重拳击打 v. 给……打孔; 拳打

[例] Spectators cheered at his KO punch. 观众为他击倒对手的一拳而喝彩。

[搭] punch in/out 上/下班打卡 punch sb. on 击打在某人的……上

chop /t∫pp/

v. 切碎(食物); 劈(木头)

[例] Onions must be **chopped** up to make a salad. 要做色拉就得把洋葱剁碎。

[搭] chop away 砍掉, 切掉

stab /stæb/

v./n.(用刀等)刺,戳

[例] She **stabbed** him in the leg with a knife. 她用刀子刺伤了他的腿。

[搭] stab at (用刀等) 刺

dilemma /dailema/

n.(进退两难的)困境

[例] The man has a scheduling conflict, so now he is in a **dilemma**. 这个男士的日程安排发生了冲突,所以他现在陷入了两难局面。

dilemma 可拆为: di (两个) + lemma (假设, 观点)。

在两个观点之间,进退两难。常见同义词是 plight和 predicament。其中 plight 除了作"困境"讲,还表示"婚约;誓约"和"承诺;保证"。如果你已经和一个女孩有了婚约,但她现在还不能和你住在一起,与你彼此关照,你也不能够去找其他女孩,那可真是让人进退两难的 plight!

plight /plait/

n. 困境: 誓约

[例] This article drew attention to the **plight** of the unemployed. 这篇文章引起了人们对失业者困境的关注。

pitfall /'pitfo:l/

n. 陷阱, 危险, 困难

[例] The lawyer gave me advice on how to avoid the **pitfall** of the legal process. 关于如何避开法律程序中的陷阱,这位律师给了我建议。

pit(深坑)和 fall(下落)的组合,引申词义"陷阱"。 俗语:A fall into a pit, a gain in your wit.(吃一堑, 长一智。)

conspiracy /kənˈspɪrəsi/

n. 阴谋,密谋,合谋

[例] The **conspiracy** of the assassination of the president was brought to light in time. 那个刺杀总统的阴谋被及时揭发了。

[记] conspire v. 密谋

destitute /'destatju:t/

adj. 赤贫的, 一无所有的; 缺乏的

[例] The floods left many people **destitute**. 水灾使许多人一无所有。

[搭] be destitute of 缺乏

famine /'fæman/

n. 饥荒

[例] Many people died of **famine** that year. 那一年,有很多人死于饥荒。

starve /sta:v/

v. (使) 挨饿, 饿死

[例] They besieged the town and tried to **starve** the army into surrender. 他们包围了这座城镇,并试图让守军挨饿从而投降。

[记] starvation n. 饿死, 极度饥饿

deprive /di'praiv/

v. 剥夺

[例] Sickness **deprived** me of the pleasure of travelling overseas. 疾病剥夺了我出国旅行的乐趣。

hit beat strike punch chop stab dilemma plight pitfall conspiracy destitute famine

starve deprive

2227/ Chapter 18 沙场争锋 [记] deprivation n. 剥夺, 丧失

[搭] deprive sb. of sth. 剥夺某人的某事物

seize /si:z/

v. 抓住; 夺取

[例] Uncontrollable laughter seized us up. 我们不由

自主地大笑起来。

[搭] seize on 抓住;利用 seize a moment 抓住时机

pursue /pəˈsjuː/

v. 追赶; 追查; 追求

[例] Why should we even have to decide whether to **pursue** truth? 为什么我们甚至还需要考虑是否去追

求真相呢?

[记] pursuit n. 追赶;追求;爱好 [搭] pursue pleasure 寻欢作乐

threat /θret/

n. 威胁, 恐吓

[例] The United Nations is trying to free the world from the **threat** of war. 联合国在力图使世界免受战争的威胁。

[记] threaten v. 威胁, 恐吓



offend /əˈfend/ v. 冒犯; 犯罪; 违反

[例] We mustn't ${\it offend}$ the local customs. 我们不能

违反当地的风俗。

[记] offender n. 罪犯; 冒犯者

[搭] offend against 违反 (法律、原则等), 有悖于

aggressive /əˈgresɪv/

adj. 侵略的;好斗的;积极进取的

[例] The world dooms itself to war because man is aggressive at heart. 这世界注定有战争,因为人本质上是好斗的。

[记] aggressiveness n. 好斗;攻击性

aggress v. 挑衅; 侵犯

invade /in'veid/

v. 入侵, 侵略: 侵扰

[例] They are determined to resist the **invading**

armies. 他们决定抵抗入侵的军队。

[记] invasion n. 侵犯 invader n. 侵略者 invasive adj. (尤指体内疾病) 侵袭的, 扩散的

[搭] invade privacy 侵犯隐私

trespass /'trespas/

v. 非法侵入 n. 罪过; 非法侵入

[例] The farmer said we were **trespassing** on private land. 这个农民说我们非法侵入了私人土地。 在西方国家经常可见的警示牌: No Trespassing! (禁止擅入!)

intrude /ɪn¹tru:d/

v. 闯入, 侵入; 侵扰

[例] Employers should not **intrude** into the private lives of their employees. 老板不应该侵扰雇员的私人生活。

violate /'vaiəleit/

v. 违反, 违背: 侵犯: 搅扰

[例] The sound of guns **violated** the usual calm of a Sunday morning. 枪声打破了平常星期日早晨的宁静。

[记] violation n. 违反, 违背

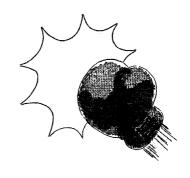
[搭] violate a law 犯法

attack /ə'tæk/

v./n. 攻击. 讲攻

[例] The police are launching a major attack on drug dealers. 警方对毒品贩子发动了大规模的攻击。

[搭] attack sb. by words 用语言抨击某人



22243 雅思词汇真经 IELTS seize pursue threat offend aggressive invade trespass intrude violate

attack

assault /əˈsɔːlt/

n. 猛攻; (身体) 侵犯 v. 袭击

[例] He was accused of sexual assault. 他因性侵犯被指控。

[搭] an assault on/against 对……的(人身)侵犯

challenge /'tsælandz/

n. 挑战 v. 向 ·····挑战

[例] He **challenged** me to play another tennis game. 他向我挑战,要我跟他再打一场网球。

[记] challenging adj. 有挑战性的;挑衅的

[搭] face a challenge 遇到挑战 accept a challenge 接受挑战

siege /si:dʒ/

n. 包围、围攻

[例] The TV station has been under **siege** from irate viewers phoning in to complain. 电视台被愤怒的观众们围攻,他们一直打电话来投诉。

surround /səˈraund/

v. 包围; 环绕

[例] They have **surrounded** the town with troops. 他们出动军队包围了该城镇。

[记] surroundings n. 环境

[搭] be surrounded by 被……包围

enclose /ɪnˈkləʊz/

v. 围住, 包围; 把……封入信封, 随信附上

[例] The writer's house is **enclosed** by a wall. 这名作家的房子被一道墙围了起来。

[搭] enclose sth. with a letter 随信附上某物 en (进入, 使) + close (关住) → 围住。

pause /pɔ:z/

n./v. 暂停,停顿

[例] After she ran up the hill, she **paused** for a minute to rest. 她跑上小山后,停下来休息了一会儿。 [搭] come to a pause 暂停

halt /ho:lt/

v.(使)停止,(使)停住 n.停止,停住

[例] The cab rolled to a **halt** before the hotel. 计程车 缓缓地停在了酒店前。

[记] halter n. (马的) 缰绳

[搭] halt the advance of history 阻挡历史的前进

cease /si:s/

v. 终止, 停止

[例] At last, they **ceased** working for lack of capital.

他们终于由于缺乏资金而停工了。

[搭] cease fire 停火

辨析 stop, pause, halt, cease, quit, terminate: stop (停止) 最常用; pause (暂停) 表示to stop for a short time; halt ([使] 停住) 表示 to cause to stop; cease (停止) 表示 to stop moving or acting, 如 Cease fire! (停火!); quit (停止, 放弃; 辞去)表示 to stop doing something and leave; terminate ([使] 终止)表示 to make something end completely。

oppose /əˈpəʊz/

v. 反对,抵制

[例] The employees **opposed** their company's new policies. 员工们反对公司的新政策。

[记] opponent n. 对手, 敌手; 反对者 opposite adj. 相反的; 对面的 n. 对立面

oppress /ə'pres/

v. 压迫, 压制; 使压抑

[例] The king **oppressed** his people with terrible taxes and punishments. 国王以苛捐杂税和酷刑来压迫人民。

[记] oppressive adj. 压制的, 压迫的

counter /'kauntə/

v. 抵消;反击,反驳 adv. 相反地 n. 柜台;工作台 [例] My colleague countered my proposal with one of his own. 我同事以自己的一个建议来反驳我的建议。 很多人喜欢玩名为 CS 的游戏,即 Counter-Strike!中文里,这个游戏的名字被翻译为"反恐精英",这样就容易理解 counter 作为前缀时的含义:"相反,相对"。CS 的基本含义是"有人打了我,我就回手反击"。再记一个词 counterfeit: counter (反) + feit (做) → 反着做 → 伪造。

deter /dɪˈtɜː/

v. 阻止, 威慑住

[例] The security camera was installed to **deter** people from stealing. 安装安保摄像头是为了防止人们偷盗。

[搭] deter sb. from doing sth. 阻止某人做某事

forbid /fəˈbɪd/

v. 禁止; 阻止

[例] Lack of time **forbids** any further discussion on this issue. 由于时间不够,不能深入讨论这个问题。 [搭] forbid sb. doing sth. / to do sth. 禁止某人做某事

prohibit /prəˈhɪbət/

v. 禁止, 不允许

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[例] Smoking is strictly **prohibited** in the process of handling explosive materials. 在处理易爆物质时,严格禁止吸烟。

[记] prohibition n. 禁止; 禁令

[搭] prohibit sb. doing sth. 禁止某人做某事

prevent /pri'vent/

v. 预防, 防止; 阻止, 阻碍

[例] Scientists are trying to find ways to **prevent** the disease from spreading. 科学家们正试图找到阻止该疾病传播的方法。

[记] prevention n. 预防, 防范

revolt /rɪˈvəult/

n./v. 叛乱; 反抗

[例] Autocracy often causes the people to **revolt**. 独裁统治常常引起人民的反抗。

[记] revoltive adj. 厌恶的,反感的

[搭] rise in revolt 发生叛乱

betray /bi'trei/

v. 背叛, 出卖; (无意中) 泄露, 流露出

[例] They have promised never to **betray** the organisation. 他们已发誓永不背叛组织。

[记] betrayal n. 背叛、出卖

[搭] betray one's country 背叛某人的国家 betray a secret 泄露秘密



treason / tri:zən/

n. 叛国罪,通敌罪

[例] They have committed **treason** against the state. 他们已犯了叛国罪。

rebel

/ˈrebəl/ n. 反叛者;叛逆者 /rɪˈbel/ v. 造反;反抗,反对 [例] The **rebels** made regular attacks on the railways. 反叛分子时常袭击铁路。

[记] rebellion n. 造反, 叛乱; 反抗

[搭] rebel against sth. 反对某事

traitor / treitə/

n. 叛徒. 卖国贼

[例] He stuck a knife into the **traitor**'s heart. 他将刀戳入卖国贼的心脏。

patriot /'pætriət/

n. 爱国者

[例] A true **patriot** will never betray his country. 一位真正的爱国者永远不会出卖自己的国家。

[记] patriotism n. 爱国主义

字根 patr 指 "父亲(father)",如:paternal (父亲的); patron (赞助人;老主顾)即商家的衣食父母;patronise (资助)就是像父母资助孩子读书一样;patriot词义延伸,指爱父亲之国、祖先之国的人。

blame /bleim/

v. 责备, 指责 n. (对坏事应负的)责任

[例] Bad workmen often **blame** their tools. 拙匠常怪工具差。

[搭] blame sth. on sb./sth. 把某事归咎于某人/某事物

reproach /rɪˈprəutʃ/

n./v. 责备、指责

[例] His manners are beyond **reproach**. 他的举止无可指摘。

[搭] bring reproach on oneself 让自己丢脸

evidence /'evadans/

n. 证据; 根据

[例] Can you show me any **evidence** for your statement? 可以给我看看能证明你的说法的证据吗?

[记] evident adj. 明显的, 明白的

【搭】written evidence 书面证据

proof /pru:f/

n. 证明, 证据

[例] Have you got any **proof** that you own this handbag? 你有证据证明这个手提包是你的吗?

[记] prove v. 证明; 结果是

terror /'terə/

n. 恐惧, 恐慌

[例] His **terror** is so intense that he can't do anything. 他惊骇万分,什么事都做不了。

[记] terrorist n. 恐怖分子

[搭] in terror 惊慌地

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evidence proof terror

terrible /'terabal/

adj. 可怕的, 糟糕的: 极严重的

[例] The earthquake was a **terrible** catastrophe. 这次地震是个可怕的灾难。

terr (使恐惧, 使惊恐) + ible (形容词后缀)。

terrific /təˈrɪfɪk/

adj. 极好的;很大的,很强的

[例] The ceiling came down with a **terrific** crash. 随着一声巨响,天花板塌了下来。

horrible /horbbal/

adj. 可怕的, 恐怖的

[例] There was a **horrible** accident here yesterday. 昨天在这里发生了一起可怕的事故。

[记] horror n. 恐怖性; 恐惧 horribly adv. 可怕地; 非常

alarm /əˈlɑːm/

n. 惊恐, 忧虑; 警报; 警报器

[例] The instant they heard the **alarm**, they fell in for action. 他们一听到警报,就立即集合准备战斗。

[搭] raise an alarm 发出警报



dread /dred/

v. 极为害怕, 非常担心 n. 恐惧, 忧虑

[例] I dread to think what will happen if she finds out the truth. 我不敢去想她知道真相后会怎么样。

[记] dreadful adj. 可怕的, 糟透的

frighten /'fraitn/

v. 使害怕, 使惊恐

[例] He **frightened** the old man into giving him all the money. 他恐吓那位老人,让老人把所有钱都给了他。

[记] fright n. 惊骇,惊恐

[搭] be frightened at 害怕

tension /'ten∫an/

n. 紧张: 拉紧状态

[例] **Tension** mounted as we waited for the exam results to be published. 在我们等待公布考试结果时,气氛越来越紧张。

[记] tense adi. 绷紧的: 紧张的

[搭] ease the tension 缓和紧张局势

turbulent /ta:bjglant/

adj. 动荡的,混乱的;汹涌的

[例] The sea was too **turbulent** for us to set sail. 大海波涛汹涌,我们无法起航。

[记] turbulence n. 骚乱, 动荡

[搭] a turbulent period 动荡的时期

turmoil /'ts:moil/

n. 混乱, 骚乱

[例] The demonstration turned into **turmoil**. 示威演变成骚乱。

scenario /salna:riau/

n. 可能发生的情况; 剧情梗概, 脚本

[例] Imagine a **scenario** where only 20% of people have a job. 想象一下只有 20% 的人有工作是什么样的情况。

本是一个意大利语戏剧类名词,指剧情概要或歌剧、戏剧的脚本。英语中的文艺类词汇很多来自意大利语,常以o或a结尾。如:aria(咏叹调);diva(歌剧女主角);sonata(奏鸣曲)——"北京现代"汽车公司旗下的品牌"索纳塔"的英文也是 Sonata。

occasion /əˈkeɪʒən/

n. 场合; 时机, 机会

[例] A wedding is a very happy **occasion**. 婚礼是个非常喜庆的场合。

[记] occasionally adv. 偶尔,时而

[搭] on occasion 有时,不时

limit /ˈlɪməˈt/

n. 限度: 界限 v. 限制. 限定

[例] I'll help as much as I can, but there is a **limit** to what I can do. 我会尽力帮忙,但是我能做的也是有限度的。

[记] limited adj. 有限的 limitation n. 限制

boundary /'baundəri/

n. 分界线, 边界; 界限

[例] The river is the **boundary** between the two countries. 这条河是两国之间的分界线。

[搭] within the boundary of 在……范围内

terrible terrific horrible alarm dread frighten tension turbulent turmoil scenario occasion limit



【搭】give free rein to 放任,对……不加约束

compete /kəm'pi:t/

v. 竞争:参加(比赛)

[例] Our products must be able to compete in the marketplace. 我们的产品一定要在市场中有竞争力。

[记] competition n. 竞争; 比赛 competent adj. 能 胜任的,有能力的

[搭] compete against 与……进行竞争

contest

/kənˈtest/ v. 争取赢得; 争辩 /ˈkɒntest/ n. 竞争; 比赛 [例] If the election is one-sided, it is really no contest. 如果选举呈一边倒的局面, 那么实际上毫无竞 争可言。

[记] contestant n. 参赛者

【搭】a contest with 与……的竞争

contend /kənˈtend/

V. 竞争: 争辩, 主张

[例] He contended that it was not his fault. 他争辩说 这不是他的过错。

rival /'raivəl/

n. 竞争者, 对手 v. 与 ······ 匹敌

[例] She and I are **rivals** for the swimming prize. 我和她是游泳比赛的竞争对手。

[记] rivalry n. 竞争, 敌对状态

[搭] defeat one's rival 击败某人的对手

rival 和 river 有渊源。rival 来自拉丁语 rivalis、意为 "同一条小河的", 引申出"住在河对岸的人"或"共同 使用一条河的人",反映了一种原始的邻里竞争关系。古 往今来,一江一河的占用权、用水权、捕鱼权曾使多少 近邻变成了竞争对手。



competitor /kəmˈpetɨtə/

n. 竞争者,对手

[例] That company is a strong competitor of ours. 那个公司是我们强有力的竞争对手。

[记] compete v. 竞争 competition n. 竞争 com (一起) + petit (寻求) + or (表示人的后缀) → 一起寻求一样东西的人 → 竞争者。

enemy /enəmi/

n. 敌人, 仇敌; 敌兵, 敌军

[例] Disease is an enemy of mankind. 疾病是人类的

strategy /'strætadzi/

n. 策略: 战略

[例] Mao Zedong was a great strategist and skilled in developing military strategies. 毛泽东是一位善于 制定军事策略的伟大战略家。

[记] strategic adj. 战略上的 strategist n. 战略家

[搭] strategy and tactics 战略与战术

tactic /'tæktık/

n. 策略, 战术

[例] Reducing prices is a common sales tactic. 降价 是常用的销售策略。

[搭] win by surprise tactics 出奇制胜

manoeuvre /məˈnuːvə/

(= maneuver) n. 策略, 巧计; [~s] 军事演习

[例] The army is doing manoeuvres at sea. 部队正在 海上进行演习。

源自法语 manœuvre,表示用一种很巧妙的动作或手 法进行的操纵。魔术师们会 manoeuvre, 政客们也 会玩 manoeuvre。美式英语中把 manoeuvre 拼写为 maneuver

blueprint /'blu:,print/

n. 蓝图: 行动计划

[例] The construction of a concert hall is still in the blueprint stage. 音乐厅的建造还在筹划的阶段。

用老式晒图机晒出来的工程设计图等图样是蓝色的,因 而称之为 blueprint (蓝图), 词义延伸后包括任何设计 图样以及详细的计划或方案。除了"蓝色", blue 还可 以表达其他含义、如: blue-collar worker (蓝领工人); 心情很 blue (忧郁) 或 blue Monday (忧郁的星期一); blue-blooded (贵族血统的); a blue movie (黄色电 影)。在中国,用"青"表示"高贵"和"色情"自古就 有,如"青楼"——青楼原指显贵之家。而"青"就是 一种 blue (蓝色), 君不闻: 青出于蓝而胜于蓝。

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warn /wɔːn/

v. 警告; 告诫

[例] They warned her that if she did it again she would be sent to prison. 他们警告她说,如果她再这么干,就把她关讲监狱。

[记] warning n. 警告

[搭] warn sb. about the danger of 告诉某人 (有) ······· 的危险



compel /kəm'pel/

v. 强迫, 迫使

[例] I was **compelled** to find a part-time job because I needed money. 我被迫去找兼职工作,因为我需要钱。

oblige /o'blaid3

v. 迫使, 强迫; 帮忙

[例] The law **obliges** parents to send their children to school. 法律规定父母必须送子女入学。

[记] obligation n. 义务,责任

order /ˈɔːdə/

n. 次序;整齐 v. 命令

[例] Some teachers find it difficult to keep **order** in class. 有些老师觉得维持课堂秩序不容易。

[记] disorder n. 混乱,杂乱;(身心机能的) 失调 orderly adj. 整洁的;有秩序的

protest

*prootest n. 抗议;申明 | project/v. 抗议:申辩

[例] The diners **protested** about the bad service at the restaurant. 就餐者们对那家饭馆低劣的服务表示不满。

[记] protestor n. 抗议者

[搭] protest against 抗议, 反对

refute /rifjuit

v. 反驳, 驳斥; 否认

[例] He had hardly finished when someone rose to refute his points. 他还没有说完,就有人起来驳斥他的

观点。

[搭] refute sb.'s argument/claim 驳斥某人的论点/说法

might /mait/

n. 力量, 威力

[例] We fear the military **might** of the enemy. 我们惧怕敌人的军事力量。

force /fois/

n. 力量;武力 v. 强迫,迫使;用力使······移动 [例] We'll settle the problem by **force** if necessary. 如果有必要的话,我们会用武力解决这个问题。 [搭] come into force 开始生效,开始实行

reinforce /iri:in'fo:s/

v. 增援; 增强, 加强; 加固

[例] If concrete has steel bars inside it, it is known as **reinforced** concrete. 如果水泥中加有钢条,那就是我们所知的钢筋混凝土。

[搭] reinforce supply 增加供应

re (再,重新) + in (使) + force (力量) → 再次给予 力量 → 加强。

impair /ɪmˈpeə/

v. 削弱;妨碍

[例] If a witness is allowed to withhold information, it **impairs** the legal process. 如果允许证人知情不报,就会妨害法律程序。

mitigate /'mɪtəgeɪt/

v. 减轻. 缓和

[例] Nothing could **mitigate** the cruelty with which she had treated him. 她对他太残暴了,没有什么能为她开脱。

[记] mitigation n. 缓和, 减轻

comfort /'kʌmfət/

n. 安慰; 舒适 v. 安慰, 抚慰

[例] A father is a treasure; a brother is a **comfort**; but a friend is both. 父亲是财富,兄弟是安慰,朋友兼而有之。

[记] comfortable adj. 舒适的,舒服的

[搭] seek comfort 寻求安慰

event /i'vent/

n. 事件, 大事; 公开活动

[例] There will be a fund-raising **event** in the library tomorrow. 明天在图书馆会举办一个筹款活动。

[搭] celebrate an event 庆祝某一个事件

wam compel oblige order protest refute might force reinforce impair mitigate comfort

event

matter /'mætə/

n. 事情; 物质 v. 要紧

[例] He reconsidered his decision on this matter because something unexpected happened. 因为发生了意料之外的事,他重新考虑了自己在这件事情上的决定。 [搭] as a matter of fact 事实上

happen /'hæpən/

v. 发生, 出现; 碰巧

[例] It is impossible to anticipate when it will happen. 不可能预料到这事会在何时发生。

[搭] happen frequently 经常发生

occur /əˈkɜː/

v. 发生, 出现

[例] The accident **occurred** at six o'clock in the morning, 事故发生在早上六点钟。

[记] occurrence n. 发生, 出现; 发生的事情

savage /'sævid3/

adi. 野蛮的, 凶猛的 v. 凶狠地攻击 n. 野蛮人

[例] Elephants are tame most of the time, but they can be very **savage**. 大象在大多数时候都很温顺,但它们也会大发野性。

reckless /'reklas/

adj. 鲁莽的,不计后果的

[例] He is very **reckless** when he is drunk. 他喝醉酒 时非常鲁莽。

[记] recklessness n. 不顾后果, 鲁莽

[搭] be reckless of 不注意

fierce /fiəs/

18

n. 凶猛的: 猛烈的: (天气或温度) 恶劣的

[例] They launched a **fierce** attack against the enemy position. 他们向敌人的阵地发起猛烈的进攻。

foul /faul/

adj. 恶臭的; 恶劣的; 邪恶的 v. 弄脏; 对……犯规 [例] The foul weather spoiled our vacation. 恶劣的 天气毁了我们的假期。

[搭] a foul deed 邪恶的行为

evil /'i:vəl/

n. 邪恶; 祸害 adj. 邪恶的

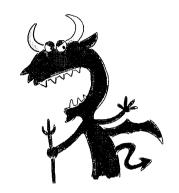
[例] Money is thought to be the root cause of all evils. 金钱被认为是万恶之源。

[搭] an evil thought 邪念

devil /'deval/

n. 魔鬼: 恶棍

[例] That enemy officer is the **devil** incarnate. 那个 敌军军官简直是魔鬼的化身。



punishment /'pʌnɪʃmənt/

n. 惩罚, 处罚

[例] **Punishment** had very little effect on him. 惩罚对他的效果微乎其微。

[记] punish v. 惩罚

[搭] receive punishment 遭到惩罚

execute /'eksbkju:t/

v. 实行,执行;处死

[例] We can **execute** the big volume of orders in 20 days. 我们可以在 20 天内完成这一大批订单。

[记] executive adj. 经营管理的;执行的 n. 管理人员 execution n. 实行,执行;处决

[搭] execute a command 执行命令

hang /hæn/

n. 悬挂: 悬浮(在空中):(被)绞死

[例] He was **hanged** for murder. 他因犯谋杀罪而被处以绞刑。

[搭] hang oneself 自缢

sacrifice /'sækrbfais/

n. 牺牲: 献祭 v. 牺牲: 以……作祭品

[例] I would never dream of asking you to make such a sacrifice. 我从未想过要你作出这样的牺牲。

[搭] make all sacrifices 不惜牺牲一切

sacrifice sth. for 为 …… 牺牲某物

字根 sacr 指"神圣的 (holy)",如:sacred (神圣的);sacrifice (做神圣的事 \rightarrow 牺牲; 献祭)。古人相信,为信仰奉献生命之后,灵魂和精神将成为神圣的。古代以生灵献祭神灵,是最原始的牺牲。

99M

雅思词汇真经 IELTS matter
happen
occur
savage

reckless fierce foul evil

devil punishment execute hang sacrifice

casualty /'kæʒuəlti/

n. 伤亡人员

[例] In the Iran-Iraq war, both sides incurred heavy casualties. 在两伊战争中,双方均伤亡惨重。

bury /'beri/

v. 埋葬; 埋藏

[例] He felt lonely after he **buried** his good friend. 埋葬了他的好友之后,他感到很孤独。

[搭] bury oneself in 专心致志于

funeral /ˈfju:nərəl/

n. 葬礼

[例] Funeral customs vary with different religions. 葬礼的习俗因宗教不同而有所不同。

[搭] announce the funeral 敲响丧钟

grave /greiv/

n. 坟墓; 死亡 adj. 庄重的, 严肃的

[例] The lady's **grave** is made of granite. 那位女士的墓是花岗石制的。

tomb /tu:m/

n. 坟墓, 塚

[例] Many things left by the ancient people in **tombs** haven't been brought to light. 古人留在坟墓中的许多东西尚未被发掘。

hell /hel/

n. 地狱; 苦境

[例] The priest said they would go to **hell** for their sins. 牧师说,他们将因罪过而下地狱。

[搭] go to hell 下地狱; 见鬼去吧

maritime /'mærataım/

adj. 海的,海上的,海事的

[例] That **maritime** peril happened at night. 那起海 难发生在夜里。

「搭] maritime court 海事法庭

naval /'neɪvəl/

adi. 海军的

[例] He took part in a great **naval** battle. 他参加了一次大海战。

[记] navy n. 海军



fleet /fli:t/

n. 舰队, 船队; 机群, 车队

[例] The general ordered the **fleet** to remain where they were and wait for the further instructions. 将军命令舰队留在原地待命。

troop /tru:p/

n. 一群, 一队; [~s] 军队 v. 结队前行

[例] The **troops** made good their retreat from the occupied city. 部队从沦陷的城市安全撤出。

[搭] troop into 成群结队地走进

landing /ˈlændɪŋ/

n. 着陆; 登陆

[例] The plane circled over the airport before landing. 着陆之前,飞机在机场上空盘旋。

[搭] a landing field 降落场

hover /'hovə/

v. 盘旋, 悬浮; 徘徊; 处于不确定状态

[例] The helicopter is **hovering** over the crowd. 直升 机悬停在人群上空。

proceed /prəˈsiːd/

v. 接下来做;继续进行;行进

[例] The conference **proceeded** in a very friendly atmosphere. 大会在极友好的气氛中进行。

[搭] proceed with 继续进行

前 缀 pro 常 表 示 "向 前" 或 "在……之 前", 如: proceed (向前走 [ceed = to go] \rightarrow 行进), prolong (向前长 \rightarrow 延长), produce (向前引出 \rightarrow 生产), prohibit (结合词形进行联想: 在 habit [习惯] 形成之前 \rightarrow 禁止)。

progress

/'prəugres/ n. 前进;进步;进程 /prə'gres/ v. 前进;进步

casualty bury funeral grave tomb hell maritime naval fleet troop landing hover

proceed progress

[例] The building of the largest bridge across a river in that country is in **progress**. 该国最大的跨江大桥正在建设中。

[记] progressive adj. 进步的;向前进的

[搭] in progress 正在进行中 make progress 取得进步

military /ˈmɪlətəri/

adj. 军事的,军用的

[例] According to the constitution of the country, all the young men should do a year's **military** service. 根据该国的宪法规定,所有年轻男子都要服一年兵役。 [搭] military service 兵役 military time 24 小时制

nuclear /'nju:kliə/

adj. 原子核的;核能的;核武器的

[例] Nowadays more and more people prefer a **nuclear** family to an extended family. 比起大家庭,现在有越来越多的人更喜欢核心家庭。

[搭] a nuclear family (仅由父母及子女组成的) 核心家庭 a nuclear bomb 核弹 nuclear energy 核能 nuclear fuel 核燃料 a nuclear reactor 核反应堆 a nuclear weapon 核武器

poison /'pɔɪzən/

n. 毒物. 毒药 v. 毒害

[例] Spiritual rubbish can **poison** the children's pure minds. 精神垃圾能毒害孩子们的纯洁心灵。

【记】poisonous adj. 有毒的;有害的

[搭] poison sb. against sb./sth. 使某人对某人 / 某物有负面看法,使某人仇视某人 / 某物

devastate /'devasteit/

v. 毁坏. 摧毁

[例] They intended to **devastate** the town at a stroke. 他们企图一举摧毁全城。

[记] devastation n. (尤指大面积) 破坏 devastating adj. 毁灭性的

所谓 devastating beauty,其字面意思是"具有毁灭性的美丽",其实说的就是某人拥有"倾国倾城的美貌"。

risk /risk/

n. 危险, 风险 v. 冒着……的危险

[例] If you don't warm up before taking exercise, you **risk** injuring yourself. 假如运动前不做准备活动,你就有受伤的危险。

[搭] at risk 有危险 at one's own risk 自担风险

adventure /əd'ventʃə/

n. 冒险, 冒险经历 v. 去 (某地) 探险

[例] All the children were listening to her adventures with eager attention. 孩子们都在十分热切地听她讲述冒险经历。

peril /persl

n. 重大危险; 险情, 危险

[例] Preparedness averts peril. 有备无患。

[搭] at one's (own) peril 自担风险

catastrophe /kəˈtæstrəfi/

n. 重大灾难、大祸

[例] Their party turned out to be a **catastrophe**. 他们的聚会最后变成了一场灾难。

collapse /kəˈlæps/

n./v. 倒塌; 崩溃

[例] The man lost all his money in the **collapse** of the stock market. 股票市场崩溃了,这个男人失去了所有的钱。



torture /to:tfə/

n. 拷问: 痛苦、折磨 v. 拷问: 使痛苦

[例] She suffered the **torture** of toothache. 她因牙痛而饱受折磨。

[搭] severe torture 严刑拷打

humiliate /hju:/milieit/

v. 羞辱, 使蒙羞

[例] The team was **humiliated** in the recent game. 该队在最近的比赛中耻辱地输了。

damage /'dæmidʒ/

n./v. 损害; 伤害

[例] An earthquake sometimes causes extensive damage to a town. 地震有时会对城镇造成大面积破坏。

[搭] do damage to 损害

harmful /hamfal/

adj. 有害的

[例] A freezing winter is **harmful** to orange trees. 寒冷的冬天对橙树是有害的。

[记] harm n. 害处, 伤害

mislead /mis'li:d/

v. 误导, 欺骗, 使误入歧途

[例] A description about a product should not mislead the consumers. 对一个产品的描述不能误导消费者。

[搭] mislead sb. into doing sth. 误导某人做某事

disturb /dr/sta:b/

v. 打扰; 使焦虑; 弄乱

[例] A soft breeze gently **disturbed** the surface of the pool. 一阵微风轻轻拨动池塘的水面。

[记] disturbance n. 干扰;骚乱

interfere /intəˈfɪə/

v. 干涉;妨碍

[例] Don't allow pleasure to **interfere** with duty. 不要让娱乐妨碍了职责。

[记] interference n. 干涉, 干预; 妨碍

[搭] interfere in 干涉,干预 interfere with 干扰,妨碍

interrupt / intəˈrʌpt/

v. 打断; 中断

[例] Excuse me, I wonder if I could **interrupt** you? 对不起,能不能打断您一下?

[记] interruption n. 中断; 打断

retreat /rɪˈtriːt/ n./v. 撤退; 退避

[例] He immediately sounded a **retreat**. 他立刻下令撤退。

shrink / frink/

v. 退缩; 收缩, 缩水; (使) 减少

[例] The dress **shrank** when I washed it. 这件衣服在被我洗过后缩水了。

[搭] shrink back 退缩,畏缩

withdraw /wið'dro:/

v. 收回;(使)撤退;提(款)

[例] She withdrew all her savings from the bank. 她从银行里取出了自己的全部存款。

withstand /wiðistænd

v. 承受, 顶住, 经受住

[例] The bridge is built to **withstand** an earthquake of 8.0 magnitude. 这座桥应该能经受住 8.0 级的地震。

[记] stand v. 站立; 忍受

「搭] withstand severe tests 经得住严峻的考验

compromise /ˈkɒmprəmaɪz/

v. 妥协

[例] They cannot **compromise** with the terrorists on such terms. 他们不能就这样的条件与恐怖分子妥协。

[记] promise v./n. 承诺

[搭] compromise with sb. on sth. 在某方面与某人 妥协

surrender /səˈrendə/

n./v. 投降;(被迫)放弃

[例] Thousands of illegal immigrants have surrendered to police. 数以千计的非法移民已经向警方投降。

[搭] surrender oneself to 向……投降; 沉迷于, 听任……摆布

escape /ɪˈskeɪp/

n./v. 逃跑; 逃脱; 逃避

[例] To my surprise, he managed to **escape** from that big fire. 令我惊讶的是,他从那场大火里设法逃了出来。

[搭] escape danger 避免危险



avoid /əˈvɔɪd/

v. 避免; 躲开

[例] He'll look for any excuse to **avoid** doing the dishes. 为了逃避洗碗,他会找各种借口。

[搭] avoid punishment 逃避惩罚

quit /kwit/

v. 放弃, 停止; 辞去; 离开

[例] She has not **quit** smoking, but is holding down to three cigarettes a day. 她还没有戒烟,但是已减到

harmful mislead disturb interfere interrupt retreat shrink withdraw withstand compromise surrender escape

avoid quit

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abandon /əˈbændən/

v. 放弃: 抛弃, 丢弃

[例] Do not **abandon** yourself to despair. 不要让自己放弃希望。

[搭] abandon oneself to 沉湎于

forgo /fo:'gəu/

(= forego) v. 放弃

[例] We'll have to **forgo** our rest hour to gather in the wheat before the storm begins. 为了在风暴到来之前收完小麦,我们只好放弃休息的时间了。

discard /dis'ka:d/

v. 丢弃, 抛弃

[例] Outdated theory should be **discarded**. 应该抛弃 过时的理论。

dis(离开)+ card(纸牌) \rightarrow 打牌时将这张牌扔出去、不要 \rightarrow 本义是"垫(牌)",引申义是"丢弃"。

rid /rɪd/

adj. [get ~ of] 摆脱,丢弃

[例] If you get **rid** of the water, you get **rid** of the mosquitoes. 远离水就能摆脱蚊子。

defend /di'fend/

v. 防御, 保护; 为……辩护

[例] She demonstrated the best way to **defend** oneself. 她示范了最有效的自卫方法。

[记] defence (= defense) n. 防御, 防卫; 辩护 defendant n. 被告

[搭] defend against 防御

safequard /'seifga:d/

v. 保护、保卫 n. 保护措施

[例] To **safeguard** the peace is one of the important tasks of the army. 军队的重要任务之一是保卫和平。

【搭】safeguard sb.'s interests 保护某人的利益

defeat /dr'fi:t/

v. 战胜, 击败 n. 失败

[例] They were **defeated** in the football match. 他们在足球赛中输了。

海明威的作品《老人与海》(The Old Man and the Sea) 中的经典句子: A man can be destroyed but not defeated. (你可以毁灭我,但不能打败我。) 这是全书主题,也是海明威一生的写照。

resist /rɪˈzɪst/

v. 抵制, 反对; 抵御; 忍住

[例] She could hardly **resist** laughing. 她就快忍不住 笑出来了。

[记] resistance n. 反对,抵抗 resistant adj. 反对的. 抵抗的

[搭] resist aggression 抵御侵略

capture /'kæptʃə/

n. 战利品 v. 捕获;夺得

[例] The fraudster was **captured** when trying to escape from the city. 这个诈骗犯在企图逃离这座城市时被捕获。

[搭] capture sb.'s heart 捕获某人的芳心

victory /'viktəri/

n. 胜利, 成功

[例] The school football team has had three victories this month against other schools. 校足球队 这个月已三次战胜其他学校。

[记] victorious adj. 胜利的, 得胜的

罗马神话中的胜利女神是维克托里亚(Victoria)。希腊神话中的胜利女神则是尼刻(Nike),运动品牌"耐克"以此为名。西方男孩的名字 Victor(维克托)和女孩的名字 Victoria(维多利亚)均含有"胜利"的寓意。人们抬起手,伸出食指和中指,比出 V 形手势,也表示"胜利"。



triumph /traipmf/

n. 伟大胜利, 非凡的成功 v. 获得胜利

[例] It was a great **triumph** when our team won the race. 我们队赢了比赛,这是一次伟大的胜利。

[搭] achieve great triumphs 获得巨大的成就

古罗马时期,将军打了胜仗回城,要举行盛大的凯旋仪式,拉丁文叫 *triumphus*,triumph 即源于此。相关词语: Arch of Triumph (凯旋门),trump ([扑克牌游戏中的] 王牌)。

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conquer /'knŋkə/

v. 征服;克服,战胜

[例] To conquer or to die. 不成功,便成仁。

[记] conquest n. 占领, 征服; 克服

[搭] conquer shyness 克服羞怯心理

公元前 47 年左右,凯撒大帝(Caesar)率军进入小亚细亚,只用了五天的时间,就平定了庞培军的叛乱。胜利后的凯撒将所有的喜悦和骄傲都浓缩在三个拉丁词里: Veni, Vidi, Vici。意为: I came, I saw, I conquered。这就是历史上著名的"三 V 文书"。

monument / monjyment/

n. 纪念碑: 历史遗迹: 典范

[例] This work is one of the great **monuments** of French literature. 此作品是法国文学中的不朽名作之一。 [搭] the Monument to the People's Heroes 人民英雄纪念碑

tablet /'tæblat/

n. 碑、匾; 药片

[例] The doctor told him to take two **tablets** before every meal. 医生告诉他每顿饭前吃两片药。

[搭] a memorial tablet 纪念碑(或匾)

statue /'stæt∫u:/

n. 雕像, 塑像

[例] The **Statue** of Liberty was presented to the United States of America in the nineteenth century by the people of France. 自由女神像是法国人民在 19 世纪送给美国的。

medal /'medl/

n. 勋章,奖章

[例] It was an unbelievable moment when Victoria won the gold **medal**. 维多利亚赢得金牌的那一刻真是不可思议。

[搭] award sb. a medal 授予某人奖章

honour /'pnə/

(= honor) n. 尊敬,敬意;荣誉 v. 尊敬;给予表扬 [例] He's won an Academy Award and a host of other honours. 他获得了奥斯卡金像奖以及其他很多荣誉。 [记] honourable (= honorable) adj. 可敬的;光荣的

qlorious /'glo:riəs/

adj. 光荣的, 荣耀的

[例] Our country has a **glorious** past. 我们的国家有一段光辉的历史。

[记] glory n. 光荣,荣耀

contribute /kənˈtrɪbjuːt/

v. 捐献: (为……)作贡献; (为书、报刊等)撰稿

[例] She seldom **contributes** to the discussion. 她在讨论中很少发言。

[记] contribution n. 贡献;捐款 [搭] contribute to 为……作贡献

devote /dr'vəut/

v. 献身: 投入

[例] After she graduated, she continued to **devote** herself to research. 毕业后,她继续致力于研究工作。

[记] devotion n. 献身、奉献

[搭] devote sth. to 把时间、精力等用于

owe /əʊ/

v. 欠: 应把……归功于; 欠(情), 感激

[例] I **owe** a lot to my wife and children. 我很感激我的妻子和孩子。

patrol /pəˈtrəul/

n./v. 巡逻, 巡查

[例] Every hour a policeman **patrolled** our street. 每隔一小时就有一名警察在我们这条街上巡逻。

[搭] on patrol 在巡逻的

guard /ga:d/

n. 卫兵、警卫员 v. 看守;守卫、保卫

[例] The dog **guarded** the house against strangers. 狗守卫着房屋,不让陌生人进去。

[记] guardian n. 保卫者; 监护人 adj. 守护的

camouflage /ˈkæməflɑːʒ/

v./n. 伪装

[例] Many animals have natural **camouflage** which hides them from the predators. 很多动物都有能帮助它们躲避捕食者的天然伪装。

【搭】protection camouflage 防护伪装

obstacle /'pbstəkəl/

n. 障碍; 障碍物

[例] Her father's disapproval remained their obstacle. 她父亲的反对仍是他们的障碍。

[搭] clear away obstacles 排除障碍

burrow /'bʌrəʊ/

n. 地洞, 地道 v. 掘地洞

[例] The prairie dog stores food in its **burrow**. 草原 犬鼠将食物贮藏在地洞里。

conquer monument tablet statue medal honour glorious contribute devote owe patrol guard camouflage obstacle burrow

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[例] She hired a detective to **spy** on her husband. 她雇了一个侦探来暗中监视她丈夫。

【搭】spy on 窥探, 暗中监视



scout /skaut/

n. 侦察员, 侦察机 v. 侦察, 搜寻

[例] The scout was searching through the woods.

侦察员正在树林中搜索。

[搭] scout about for 到处寻找

general /'dʒenərəl/

n. 将军 adj. 总的; 一般性的

[例] As a **general** rule, prices follow demands. -般

而言,物价随需求而变化。

[记] generally ad. 一般地,通常地

[搭] in general 大体上, 总的来说

soldier /'səuldʒə/

n. 战士, 士兵

[例] The **soldier** received a serious wound on the chest. 这名士兵的胸部受了重伤。

[搭] command soldiers 指挥士兵

veteran /'vetərən/

n. 老兵:老手

[例] The baseball **veteran** loved to coach young players. 这位棒球老手喜欢指导年轻选手。

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general soldier veteran