

block n. 街区

architecture /'a:kjtektʃə/

n. 建筑风格; 建筑学

[例] The Forbidden City is one of the world's greatest works of **architecture**. 紫禁城是世界上最伟大的建筑之一。 [记] architect n. 建筑师

erection /r'reksan/

n. 建筑、建造

[例] The **erection** of the building took several years. 建造这栋大楼花了好几年时间。

structure /'strakt[ə/

n. 建筑物; 结构

[例] Most linguists would say they were concerned primarily with the grammatical **structures** of languages. 大多数语言学家都会说他们关注的主要是语言的语法结构。

[记] structural adj. 结构上的

construct /kənˈstrʌkt/

v. 建造

[例] They are planning to **construct** a new highway. 他们正在计划建造一条新公路。

[记] construction n. 建造;建造物;结构 constructive adj. 建设性的

obstruct /əbˈstrʌkt/

v. 阻塞;妨碍

[例] The road was **obstructed** by a fallen tree. 路被一棵倒下的树堵住了。

[记] obstacle n. 障碍;障碍物 obstruction n. 妨碍;障碍物

字 根 struct 指"建造(to build)",如: obstruct(阻止 [ab = against] 建造 → 阻塞),structure(建筑物;结构),construct(一起来建造 → 建造),destruction(使建筑物倒下 → 破坏),instruct(建起来 → 指导),instructor(导师)。

establish /I'stæblı [/

v. 建立,设立

[例] The Minister **established** a commission to suggest improvements in the educational system. 部长组织了一个委员会为改进教育制度提供建议。

[记] established adj. 已确立的,已被确认的 establishment n. 建立,成立;机构

build /bild/

v. 建造; 开发

[例] We should study hard to **build** a better future for ourselves. 我们应该努力学习,为自己创造更美好的未来。 [记] building n. 建筑物

found /faund/

v. 创建、创办

[例] The rich businessman **founded** a hospital and a school in the town where he was born. 那个有钱的商人在他出生的城镇创办了一家医院和一所学校。

[记] foundation n. 基础;基金会 founder n. 创建者

concrete /'kpnkri:t/

n. 混凝土 adj. 具体的; 混凝土制的

[例] The statue rests on a **concrete** base. 这座雕像立在混凝土基座上。

[记] concretely adv. 具体地

steel /sti:l/

n. 钢铁

[例] Hot **steel** is quenched to be hardened. 炽热的钢 被放入水中冷却,从而变坚硬。

[记] steely adj. 强硬的,坚决的

stability /stəˈbɪləˈti/

n. 稳定(性)

[例] The government has taken measures to maintain the **stability** of prices. 政府已经采取了措施以维持物价稳定。

[记] stable adj. 稳定的 unstable adj. 不稳定的

site /saɪt/

n. 地点

[例] The construction **site** of a new shopping mall was a hive of activity. 一家新购物中心的建筑工地上一片繁忙。

venue /'venju:/

n. 发生地点, 举行场所

[例] They have already told us the **venue** for tomorrow's match. 他们已告诉我们明天的比赛地点。

landmark /ˈlændmaːk/

n. 地标; 里程碑

[例] He orientated himself by finding a familiar landmark. 他找到了熟悉的地标,从而确定了方向。 [搭] a landmark in sth. 标志某事的里程碑

situated /'sitsueitad/

adi. 位于 ······ 的

[例] The zoo is **situated** in the suburbs. 这座动物园位于郊外。

们创 雅思词汇真经 IELTS architecture erection structure construct

obstruct establish build found concrete steel stability site

venue landmark situated

locate /ləuˈkeɪt/

v. 放置,建立;找到

[例] The new hospital will be **located** near your college. 这家新医院将建在你们学院附近。

[记] location n. 地点

[搭] be located in/on/at 位于, 坐落于

reside /rɪˈzaɪd/

v. 居住

[例] The city in which I **reside** is very beautiful. 我居住的那座城市非常美丽。

[记] residence n. 居住; 住处 residential adj. 住宅的, 适合居住的



inhabit /mhæbat/

v. 居住于

[例] Thoughts inhabit my mind. 各种思想占据了我的脑海。

[记] habitable adj. 适合居住的

migrate /mai/greit/

v. 迁徙: 移居

[例] More and more people **migrate** from one city to another to seek fortune. 为了挣钱,越来越多的人从一座城市迁移到另一座城市。

[记] migration n. 迁徙;移居 immigrate v. (从外地)移居,移入 emigrate v. 移居国外

settle /'setl/

v. 解决: 在……定居, 使定居

[例] They moved the local people and **settled** them in another place. 他们让当地人搬走并在另一个地方定居。

[记] settlement n. 解决; 定居点

[搭] settle down 定居下来; 平静下来

dwelling /'dwelin/

n. 住所

[例] He has changed his **dwelling** recently. 他最近换了住处。

skyscraper /'skai,skreipə/

n. 摩天大楼

[例] The **skyscraper** towers into the sky. 这栋摩天大楼高耸着刺向天空。

villa /'vɪlə/

n. 乡间别墅; [英] 度假别墅

[例] I want to buy a **villa** outside the city. 我想在城外 买幢别墅。

mansion / mæn∫∂n/

n. 宅第, 公馆

[例] This old **mansion** became a hospital. 这座老宅子变成了一家医院。

apartment /əˈpɑ:tmənt/

n.[尤美]公寓套房

[例] I have an **apartment** in downtown Manhattan. 我在曼哈顿中心区有一套公寓。

[搭] a suite of apartment 一套公寓

flat /flæt/

n.[尤英]单元房,公寓

[例] She is buying a **flat** close to her office. 她正在购买一套靠近她办公室的单元房。

hostel /'hostl/

n. 廉价招待所

[例] We found a happy crew of foreign students in the youth **hostel**. 我们在青年招待所看到一群快乐的外国学生。

lodge /lod3/

v. 租住 n. 小屋; 度假屋

[例] Where we **lodge** is the problem. 我们要在哪儿住宿, 这是个问题。

hut /hʌt/

n. 小屋. 棚屋

[例] The **hut** was made out of pieces of wood. 这小屋是用木板建造的。

cabin /'kæban/

n. 小木屋; (船上的) 小舱

[例] They lived in a little log **cabin** in the mountains. 他们住在山里的一间小木屋里。

locate reside inhabit migrate settle dwelling skyscraper villa mansion apartment flat hostel

lodge hut cabin

¶@¶ Chapter 13



cellar /'selə/

n. 地窖、地下室

[例] The **cellar** floods whenever it rains heavily. 一下大雨,地窖里就灌满了水。

shed /fed/

n. 简易房,棚 v. 流,洒;摆脱

[例] He built a bicycle shed. 他盖了一间自行车棚。

cottage /'kptid3/

n. 村舍, 小屋

[例] The **cottage** could accommodate up to six people. 这间小屋能容纳多达六个人。

[搭] a summer cottage 避暑别墅

nursery /'naisəri/

n. 托儿所 adj. 托儿所的

[例] The **nursery** teacher made the children sit bolt upright. 托儿所的老师让孩子们笔直地坐着。

cradle /'kreidl/

n. 摇篮; 发源地

[例] Ancient Greece was the **cradle** of western

civilisation. 古希腊是西方文明的发源地。

[搭] from the cradle to the grave 从生到死,一生 a cradle song 摇篮曲

shelter /'∫eltə/

n. 庇护处; 掩蔽 v. 庇护; 遮蔽

[例] These plants must be sheltered from direct

sunlight. 这些植物不能受到阳光直射。

[搭] shelter from the rain 避雨

block /blok/

n. 街区; 障碍; 一块

[例] Walk two **blocks** down the street and go past the city hall. 顺这条街走两个街区,经过市政厅。

[搭] a block of 一块

grid /grid/

n. 栅栏; 网格; 输电网

[例] The city's streets form a **grid**. 城市的街道形成了网格状。

aisle /aɪl/

n. 走廊. 过道

[例] Don't stand in the aisle. 不要站在过道上。

porch /po:ts//

n. 门廊

[例] A pigeon perched on our **porch** railing. 一只鸽子落在我们门廊的栏杆上。

corridor /'kprado:/

n. 走廊, 通道

[例] The **corridor** leads to the headmaster's office. 这条走廊通向校长的办公室。

stair /steə/

n. 楼梯

[例] The child was sitting on the bottom stair. 那孩子正坐在楼梯最下面的一级上。

[记] upstairs adv. 在楼上 n. 楼上 downstairs adv. 在楼下 n. 楼下

staircase /'steakers/

n. (建筑内的) 楼梯

[例] Only the staff members are allowed to use the staircase. 本楼梯仅供员工使用。

storey /'sto:ri/

(= story) n. 楼层

[例] There's a nine-**storey** apartment building next to the park. 公园旁边有一栋九层高的公寓大楼。

layer /'leiə/

n. 层

[例] There is a **layer** of dust on the table. Clean it before the guests arrive. 桌子上落着一层灰尘,在客人们到达之前把它擦干净。

elevator /'elaverta/

n. [美] 电梯

[例] Her job is to operate an elevator. 她的工作是开电梯。

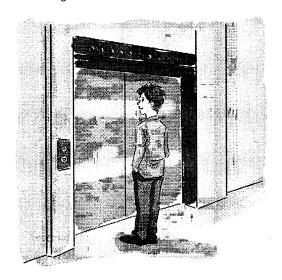
162 雅思词汇真经 cellar shed cottage nursery

cradle shelter block grid aisle porch corridor stair

staircase storey layer elevator

[记] lift n. [英] 电梯

[搭] a freight elevator 货梯



escalator /'eskəleitə/

n. 自动扶梯, 滚梯

[例] I could never find the **escalators**, or the door I came in. 我根本找不到自动扶梯,也找不到进来时走的那扇门。

handrail /'hænd-reil/

n. 扶手、栏杆

[例] Where necessary for safety, in alleyways and stairs for example, **handrails** shall be fitted. 鉴于安全, 在通道和楼梯这类地方应安装扶手。

pillar /'pɪlə/

n. 柱子: 中坚. 栋梁

[例] The robber tied him to a **pillar**. 强盗把他捆在柱子上。 [搭] a pillar of society 社会栋梁

column /ˈkɒləm/

n. 柱; (书、报纸等印刷页的) 栏; (报刊的) 专栏 [例] The dome was supported by white marble **columns**. 这座圆顶由白色大理石柱支撑着。 [记] columnist n. 专栏作家

beam /bi:m/

n.(能量、放射线或粒子的)束,柱

[例] The **beams** of the searchlights flooded the sky over the airport. 机场上空满是探照灯的道道光柱。

[搭] a laser beam 激光束

vault /vo:lt/

n. 拱顶;金库,保险库

[例] The walls and **vaults** are decorated by marble. 墙壁和拱顶是用大理石装饰的。

[记] vaulted adj. 有拱顶的, 拱形的

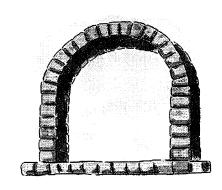
arch /a:t∫/

n. 拱门 v. (使) 弯成弓形

[例] The cat **arches** its back when it sees the dog. 猫看到狗,弓起背来。

[记] arched adj. 拱形的, 弧形的

[搭] a triumphal arch 凯旋门



ceiling /'si:lin/

n. 天花板,顶棚

[例] The traditional houses in that country have very low **ceilings**. 那个国家里的传统式房屋的天花板很低。

eaves /i:vz/

n. 屖檐

[例] Under the **eaves**, I have to lower my head. 在屋檐下,我不得不低下头。

chimney /'t∫ımni/

n. 烟囱

[例] The **chimney** is choked up with soot and needs to be cleaned. 烟囱被烟垢堵住了,需要清扫一下。

reception /rɪˈsep∫ən/

n. 接待处

[例] You can leave your key at **reception**. 你可以把钥匙留在接待处。

[记] receptionist n. 接待员

[例] Please wait for me in the **lobby** of the hotel. 请在酒店的大堂等我。

[记] lobbyist n. 说客

每逢美国国会开会讨论立法事宜,不同地区和不同行业都纷纷派代表到华盛顿特区,为自己的利益集团去游说。这些人不能去议员开会的地方,只能在参议院和众议院外的大厅(lobby)里聚集,见缝插针地去游说进出的议员。于是,lobby有了"游说"之义,而 lobbyist (大厅人) 就是"说客"的意思。

bench /bents/

n. 长凳; [the ~] 法官职位

[例] An old man sat on the park **bench** and fed the pigeons. 一位老人坐在公园的长凳上喂鸽子。

parlour /'pa:lə/

(= parlor) n. 客厅

[例] The **parlour** has been decorated delicately. 客厅 装饰得很精美。

fireplace /'faippleis/

n. 壁炉

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[例] She edged her chair closer to the **fireplace**. 她慢慢地把椅子移近壁炉。

radiator /'reidieitə/

n. 暖气设备

[例] He tossed his coat on a chair and warmed his hands at a **radiator**. 他把大衣扔到椅子上,然后在暖气上暖了暖手。

[记] radiate v. 散发(热);发射(光)

living room /'livin ru:m/

n. 客厅, 起居室

[例] The dining room is next to the **living room**. 餐室在起居室旁边。

cabinet /'kæbanat/

n. 储藏柜; 内阁

[例] She needs a cherry **cabinet** in her room. 她需要 在她的房间里添一个樱桃木的柜子。

[搭] a cabinet meeting 内阁会议

balcony /ˈbælkəni/

n. 阳台;(剧院的)楼座

[例] All bedrooms have private bathrooms and balconies. 所有的卧房都拥有独立的卫生间和阳台。

terrace /'teris/

n. 大阳台, 露天平台

[例] Do you want to sit at a table on the **terrace**? 你想坐在露天平台的桌位吗?

kitchen /'kɪt∫¦n/

n. 厨房, 灶间

[例] I have to mop the **kitchen** floor at least once a day. 我至少每天要擦一次厨房地板。

lavatory /'lævətəri/

n. 盥洗室, 厕所

[例] The use of the **lavatory** is suspended during take-off. 在飞机起飞期间,盥洗室暂停使用。

toilet /'toɪlat/

n. 抽水马桶; [英]厕所

[例] Every flat has its own **toilet**. 每套单元房都带有厕所。

[搭] flush the toilet 冲厕所

bath $/ba:\theta/$

n. 洗澡; [英]浴缸

[例] He has a cold **bath** every day. 他每天都会泡一次冷水澡。

[记] bathe v. 用水清洗

basin /'beisən/

n. 盆; 盆地

[例] This basin is made of iron. 这个盆是铁制的。

[记] washbowl n. 洗脸盆

reserve /rɪˈzɜːv/

n. 储备 (量); 自然保护区 v. 预订

[例] I have **reserved** a room for you at the hotel.

164 雅思词汇真经 *IELTS* lobby bench parlour fireplace radiator living room cabinet balcony terrace kitchen lavatory toilet

bath basin 我已在旅馆为你预订了一个房间。

store /sto:/

n. 商店; 贮存物 v. 贮存

[例] When he got into the convenience **store**, he saw the long lines. 他进入便利店后,看到了排着的长长队伍。

[搭] a department store 百货商场



mall /mo:l/

n. [尤美]购物中心

[例] The local kids often hang out at the **mall**. 当地的孩子常在这家购物中心闲逛。

complex /'kompleks/

n. 综合建筑群

[例] A new sports and leisure **complex** will open next month. 一个新的运动休闲中心将于下个月开张。

supermarket /'su:pə_ima:k_ət/

n. 超市

[例] A variety of foods are sold at a **supermarket**. 超市里有各式各样的食物出售。

booth /bu:ð/

n. 售货摊; 电话亭; 小隔间

[例] Would you please watch over my **booth**? 请照料一下我的摊位好吗?

【搭】a telephone booth 电话亭

a photo booth 自助快照亭

casino /kəˈsiːnəu/

n. 赌场

[例] The City of Dreams **casino** does not seem worried about the decline in tour groups. "梦之城" 赌场似乎并不担心旅游团减少。

来自意大利语,指的是"小房舍",赌博之地。

studio /ˈstjuːdiəʊ/

n. 演播室: 工作室: 单间公寓

[例] The **studio** was filled with the scent of wild flowers. 工作室里弥漫着野花的香气。

[搭] a movie studio 电影制片厂 an art studio 美术 工作室 a TV studio 电视演播室

downtown /daun'taun/

n. 市中心 adj. 市中心的

[例] Most of the old buildings in the **downtown** were torn down. 市中心的大部分老建筑都被拆掉了。

urban /ˈɜːbən/

adj. 城市的

[例] Both **urban** and rural areas are more and more prosperous. 都市和乡村地区都越来越繁荣了。

[记] urbanise (= urbanize) v. 使城市化 urbanisation (= urbanization) n. 城市化

peripheral /pə¹rıf∂rəl/

adj. 外围的 n. 外围设备

[例] The **peripheral** parts of the city are poor. 这座城市的外围地区很穷。

[记] periphery n. 外围,边缘

vicinity /vəˈsɪnəti/

n. 附近, 邻近地区

[例] The stolen car was found in the **vicinity** of the station. 被偷走的车在车站附近找到了。

[搭] in the vicinity of 在 ······附近

room /ru:m/

n. 房间:空间

[例] There is no **room** for a table in my bedroom. 我的卧室里没有地方放桌子了。

\bicv\ biov

n. 空间;空白;空虚 adj. 空的

[例] The amusement park will fill a **void** in this town, which has little entertainment for children. 这座游乐场将填补小镇上没有儿童娱乐设施的空白。

spacious /'spei∫əs/

adi. 宽敞的

[例] The hotel room is neither **spacious** nor comfortable. 这间旅馆客房既不宽敞也不舒服。

[记] space n. 空间

airtight / eətaɪt/ adj. 密封的,不透气的

store mall complex supermarket booth casino studio downtown urban peripheral vicinity room void spacious airtight

11000 Chapter 13 建筑场所 [例] The whole room is airtight. 整个房间是密封的。 [搭] an airtight alibi 无懈可击的不在场证明

tight 构成复合词时指"不透……的"。注意区分 airproof 和 airtight,waterproof 和 watertight。 后 缀 proof 指"防……的",所以 waterproof(防水的,耐水的)和 watertight(不透水的)有一定区别。同时可再记一个词 bulletproof(防弹的)。

expanse /ik'spæns/

n. 广阔、辽阔

[例] There was a vast **expanse** of desert before us. 我们面前有一片广阔的沙漠。

[记] expansion n. 膨胀, 扩展, 扩大

plaza /ˈplɑːzə/

n. 广场;购物中心

[例] The **plaza** is crammed with people. 广场上人山人海。

【搭】a travel plaza 公路服务区

castle /'ka:səl/

n. 城堡

[例] The ancient **castle** commands a fine view of the town. 从这座古堡可以清楚地俯瞰全城。



carpenter /'ka:panta/

n. 木匠

[例] The **carpenter** charged 90 dollars for the job. 木匠对这件工作的要价是 90 美元。

过去的马车是木制的,该词的词源词指"制作马车的人"。

mason /'meisən/

n. 石匠, 泥瓦匠

[例] He asked the **mason** to make him a tombstone. 他要求这个石匠给他做一块墓碑。

[记] masonry n. 砖石建筑;石工行业

tile /tail/

n. 瓦: 瓷砖

[例] Clay is used to make things like pots and **tiles**. 黏土被用于制造罐子、瓦片等。

brickwork /'brikws:k/

n. 砖结构

[例] There is a weird crack in the **brickwork**. 砖墙上有一条奇怪的裂缝。

[记] brick n. 砖

suspension /sə¹spen∫ən/

n. 暂缓; 暂令停职(或停赛等)

[例] I think her **suspension** from the team is a very harsh punishment. 她被暂时禁止随团队参赛,我觉得这是很严厉的处罚。

hook /huk/

n. 钩, 钩状物; 勾拳

[例] Hang your coat on the **hook**. 把你的外衣挂在钩上。《小飞侠》(*Peter Pan*)中的大坏蛋是虎克船长(Captain Hook)。虎克船长最可怕的武器是右手的铁钩(hook),那是在被彼得·潘砍掉右手(并被一条鳄鱼吃掉了断手)后装上的。

lever /'li:və/

n. 杠杆;操纵杆

[例] Push the **lever** and the machine will start. 推动操纵杆,机器就会启动。

pole /paul/

n. 竿, 杆

[例] The hut is made of **poles** covered with grass mats. 这个棚屋用木杆搭成,上面盖着草席。

scaffold /'skæfəld/

n. 脚手架: 绞刑架

[例] The worker fell down from the **scaffold**. 那个工人从脚手架上摔了下来。

infrastructure /'infrastraktsa/

n. 基础设施

[例] The local government is too poor to invest in social welfare programmes, new **infrastructure** or anything else. 当地政府很穷,无法对社会福利工程、新的基础设施或其他事情进行投资。

apparatus /appireitas/

n. 器械,装置

[例] A new piece of apparatus was used in the experiment. 在这项实验中使用了一个新装置。

引合合 雅思词汇真经 IELTS expanse plaza castle carpente mason tile brickwork suspension hook lever pole scaffold

infrastructure apparatus crane krein

n. 起重机: 鹤

[例] We used a **crane** to lift a slab of concrete. 我们用起重机抬起一块混凝土板。

malfunction /mæl'fankfan

v. 发生故障

[例] The computer **malfunctioned** and printed out wrong words. 计算机出了毛病,打印出的字不对。 前缀 mal 指"坏的,糟糕的",如 malnutrition(营养不良) 和 maltreat(虐待)。

maintain /mein/tein/

v. 维持; 维修; 坚称

[例] It is absolutely vital that food supplies should be **maintained**. 维持食物供给是绝对必要的。 [记] maintenance n. 维持;维护,保养

fix /fiks/

v. 修理; 使固定

[例] My watch has stopped. Can you **fix** it? 我的表停了。你能修理吗?



mend /mend/

v. 修理; (使) 康复

[例] It won't take long to **mend** the car. 修理这辆汽车用不了很长时间。

modify / modifar/

v. 稍作修改

[例] We have to **modify** our plan a little bit. 我们得稍 微修改一下我们的计划。

[记] modification n. 修改, 改进

trim /trim/

v. 修剪;装饰 adj. 整齐的,整洁的

[例] They trimmed their Christmas tree and put

strings of coloured lights on it. 他们修剪了一下圣诞树 并挂上了一串串彩灯。

weld /weld/

v. 焊接; 使紧密结合

[例] His job is to **weld** all those parts together. 他的工作是把那些零件全部焊接在一起。

saw /so:/

n. 锯

[例] The electric **saw** whined when my uncle used it to cut the fallen tree. 在我叔叔用电锯切割倒下的大树时,电锯呜呜作响。

screw /skru:/

n. 螺丝钉: 螺旋桨

[例] Turn the **screw** to the right to tighten it. 将螺丝钉向右旋紧。

drill /dril/

n. 钻机; 反复练习 v. 钻(孔); 训练

[例] The Saudi government has announced plans to **drill** for water in the desert. 沙特政府宣布他们计划在沙漠里钻井探水。

plumb /plam/

n. (表示垂直度等的) 铅锤 v. 用铅垂线校正 [例] We need to plumb the line. 我们需要用铅垂线校

viaduct /vaiədʌkt/

n. 高架桥

正这条线。

[例] An overhead road for cars or trains is called a viaduct. 供汽车或火车通过的高架道路被称为高架桥。

span /spæŋ/

n. 跨距, 跨度; 持续时间

[例] The bridge has a clear **span** of 40 metres. 这座 桥的净跨径为 40 米。

[搭] span of life 寿命

dam /dæm/

n. 水坝 v. 控制, 抑制

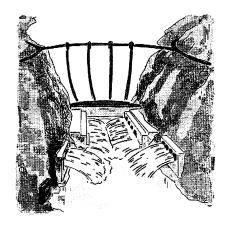
[例] A new **dam** is under construction at the valley. 河谷里正在建一座新水坝。

crane malfunction maintain fix mend modify trim weld saw screw drill plumb

viaduct span dam

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assemble /əˈsembəl/

v. 组装;装配

[例] She assembled the bookshelf all by herself. 她是自己一个人组装好这个书架的。

[记] assembly n. 集会; [计] 汇编

install /in'sto:l/

v. 安装

[例] We're **installing** a new heating system. 我们正在安装新的取暖装置。

[记] installation n. 安装的设备;安装

furnish /'fa:nis/

v. 为 ······配备家具陈设

[例] The house is well furnished. 这栋房屋被布置得很好。

[记] furniture n. 家具

placement /'pleismant/

n. 放置, 布置

[例] The **placement** of the buttons and knobs in the car is well thought out. 车中按钮和旋钮的布置是经过精心考虑的。

layout /'leiaut/

n. 设计, 布置

[例] The new page **layout** is appealing to teenagers. 新的版面设计对青少年很有吸引力。

design /dr'zam/

v. 设计; 计划 n. 设计

[例] He has already **designed** a good excuse for not attending the conference. 他已经为不参加这次会议编造了一个好借口。

entrance /'entrans/

n. 入口: 进入权

[例] I'll meet you at the **entrance** of the zoo tomorrow. 明天,我会在动物园的入口处和你会合。

entry /'entri/ n. 进入; 进入权

[例] He pretended not to observe our **entry**. 他装作没有看见我们进来。

enter /'entə/

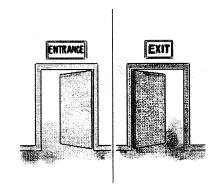
v. 进入

[例] Please knock on the door before you **enter**. 进来前请先敲门。

exit /'egz¦t/

n. 出口;退场;离去 v. 离去

[例] I was eventually granted an **exit** visa. 我终于获得了出境签证。



outside

/'autsaid/ adj. 外部的 /aut'said/ n. 外表

[例] He has a rough **outside** but a kind heart. 他外表 粗野,但心地善良。

outward /'autwad/

adi. 向外的 adv. 向外

[例] Frost consists of tiny crystals of ice which grow outward from a solid surface. 霜由冰的微晶组成,它们从固态表面向外生长。

exterior /ik'stiaria/

n. 外部, 外观 adj. 外部的

[例] The designer gives a design for the **exterior** of the container. 设计师给出了该容器的外观设计方案。

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exterio

external /ik'sta:nl/

adj. 外来的;外面的;对外的

[例] The **external** sector has improved performance significantly during the period. 在此期间,涉外行业的业绩大大提高。

inner /'ɪnə/

adj. 内部的;内心的

[例] I can feel the inner peace again. 我又能感受到内

心的平静了。

[搭] inner feeling/peace 内在的感情 / 平静

interior /ɪnˈtɪəriə/ n. 内部 adj. 内部的 [例] Interior design is a very promising industry nowadays. 室内设计是当今前景极好的行业。

[搭] interior design 室内设计

inward /'ɪnwəd/

adj. 向内的;内心的 adv. 向内

[例] The expedition discovered an **inward** passage. 探险队发现了一条通向内部的通道。

internal /ɪnˈtɜːnl/

adj. 内部的; 自身的; 国内的

[例] Every theory has its internal logic. 每种理论都

有其内在逻辑。

