

CSCI 5521: Introduction to Machine Learning (Spring 2019)¹

Homework 2

Questions

1. (30 points) In this problem, you will implement a program to fit two multivariate Gaussian distributions to the 2-class data and classify the test data by computing the log odds $\log \frac{P(C_1|x)}{P(C_2|x)}$. The priors $P(C_1)$ and $P(C_2)$ should be estimated from the training data. Three pairs of training data and test data are given. The parameters μ_1 , μ_2 , \mathbf{S}_1 and \mathbf{S}_2 , the mean and covariance for class 1 and class 2, are learned in the following three models for each training data and test data pair,
 - **Model 1:** Assume independent \mathbf{S}_1 and \mathbf{S}_2 (the discriminant function is as equation (5.17) in the textbook).
 - **Model 2:** Assume $\mathbf{S}_1 = \mathbf{S}_2$. In other words, shared \mathbf{S} between two classes (the discriminant function is as equation (5.22) in the textbook).
 - **Model 3:** Assume \mathbf{S}_1 and \mathbf{S}_2 are diagonal and the diagonal entries are identical within \mathbf{S}_1 and \mathbf{S}_2 : $\mathbf{S}_1 = \alpha_1 \mathbf{I}$, $\mathbf{S}_2 = \alpha_2 \mathbf{I}$. (You need to derive the discriminant function yourself).
- (a) (10 points) Write the likelihood function and derive \mathbf{S}_1 and \mathbf{S}_2 by maximum likelihood estimation of model 2 and model 3.
- (b) (10 points) Your program should return and print out the learned parameters $P(C_1)$, $P(C_2)$, μ_1 and μ_2 of each data pair to the MATLAB command window. Your implementation of model 1 and model 2 should return and print out the learned parameters \mathbf{S}_1 , \mathbf{S}_2 . Your implementation of model 3 will return and print out α_1 and α_2 .
- (c) (10 points) For each test set, print out the error rates of each model to the MATLAB command window (three models per each test set). Match each data pair to one of the models and justify your answer. Also, explain the difference in your results in the report.

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2. In this problem, you will apply dimension reduction and classification on the Optdigits dataset provided in `optdigits_train.txt` and `optdigits_test.txt`.
 - (a) **(5 points)** Implement k-Nearest Neighbor (KNN) to classify the Optdigits dataset with $k = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}$. Print out the error rate on the test set for each value of k to the MATLAB command window.
 - (b) **(10 points)** Implement your own version of Principal Component Analysis (PCA) and apply it to the Optdigits training data. Generate a plot of *proportion of variance* (see Figure 6.4 (b) in the main textbook), and select the minimum number (K) of eigenvectors that explain at least 90% of the variance. Show both the plot and K in the report. Project the training and test data to the K principal components and run KNN on the projected data for $k = \{1, 3, 5, 7\}$. Print out the error rate on the test set for each value of k to the MATLAB command window.
 - (c) **(5 points)** Next, project both the training and test data to \mathbb{R}^2 using only the first two principal components to plot all samples in the projected space and label some data points with the corresponding digit in 10 different colors for the 10 types of digits for a good visualization (similar to Figure 6.5).
 - (d) **(10 points)** Implement your own version of Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA) and apply it to compute a projection only using the Optdigits training data into L dimensions ($L = 2, 4, 9$). Run KNN on the projected data for $k = \{1, 3, 5\}$. Print out the error rate on the test set for each combination of k and L to the MATLAB command window. (Hint: matlab function `pinv()` can be used to invert singular matrix as an approximation.)
 - (e) **(10 points)** Similarly, project both the training and test data to \mathbb{R}^2 with the LDA projections and, plot all samples in the projected space and label some data points with the corresponding digit in 10 different colors for the 10 types of digits.
3. In this problem, you will work on dimension reduction and classification on a Faces dataset from the UCI repository². We provided the processed files `face_train_data_960.txt` and `face_test_data_960.txt` with 500 and 124 images, respectively. Each image is of size 30×32 with the pixel values in a row in the files and the last column identifies the labels: 1 (sunglasses), and 0

²<https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets/CMU+Face+Images>

(open) of the image. You can visualize the i th image with the following matlab command line:

```
imagesc(reshape(faces_data(i,1:end-1),32,30)').
```

- (a) **(10 points)** Implement PCA and apply it to find the principal components with combined training and test sets. First, visualize the first 5 eigen-faces using a similar command line as above.
- (b) **(10 points)** Repeat what you did in question 2 (b), using PCA and KNN on this Faces dataset.
- (c) **(10 points)** Use the first $K = \{10, 50, 100\}$ principle components to approximate the first five images of the training set (first row of the data matrix) by projecting the centered data using the first K principal components then “back project” (weighted sum of the components) to the original space and add the mean. For each K , plot the reconstructed image. Explain your observations in the report.
(Hint: Read section 6.3 on page 126 and 127 of the textbook for the projection and ”back projection” to the original space.)

Instructions

- Solutions to all questions must be included in a report including result explanations, learned parameter values and all error rates and plots.
- All programming questions must be written in MATLAB, no other programming languages will be accepted. The code must be able to be executed from the MATLAB command window on the cselabs machines. Each function must take the inputs in the order specified and print/display the required output to the Matlab command window. For each part, you can submit additional files/functions (as needed) which will be used by the main functions specified below. Put comments in your code so that one can follow the key parts and steps. **Please follow the rules strictly. If we cannot run your code, you will receive no credit.**
- **Question 1:**
 - MultiGaussian(*training_data*: file name of the training data, *testing_data*: file name of the testing data, *Model*: the model number). The function

must output the learned parameters and error rates as required in Question 1.

- **Question 2:**

- myKNN(training_data, test_data, k). The function returns the prediction for the test set.
- myPCA(data, num_principal_components). The function returns the principal components and the corresponding eigenvalues.
- myLDA(data, num_principal_components). The function returns the projection matrix and the corresponding eigenvalues.
- script_2a.m, script_2b.m and script_2c.m Script files that solves question 2 (a), (b), (c), (d) and (e) calling the appropriate functions, do the plots and print values asked.

- **Question 3:**

- script_3a.m, script_3b.m and script_3c.m Script files that solves question 3 (a), (b) and (c) calling the appropriate functions, do the plots and print values asked.
- For each dataset, rows are the samples and columns are the features with the last column containing the label.
- You can use the *eig* function to calculate eigenvalues and eigenvectors. To visualize the projected data, you can use the *text* function. To specify the color, use the *Color* parameter in the *text* function. If the figure does not show all the data, you can use the *axis* function to scale the axis.

Submission

- **Things to submit:**

1. hw2_sol.pdf: A document which contains the report with solutions to all questions.
2. MultiGaussian: Code for Question 1.
3. myKNN.m, myPCA.m, myLDA.m, script_2a.m, script_2b.m, script_2c.m
Code for Question 2.

4. script_3a.m, script_3b.m, script_3c.m Code for Question 3.
5. Any other files, except the data, which are necessary for your code.

Instructions for Submission:

- All material must be submitted electronically via canvas.
- A zip file containing all the solutions mentioned other than the hw2_sol pdf.
- Should have a report hw2_sol.pdf not included in the zip file.
- Failing to follow the instructions might result in **points lost**.