

HWK8. 卡如字 2923202269

15.2-4 顶点数: 如果子问题不包含一个矩阵的情况
则有 $\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ 个.

$$\text{边: } \sum_{i=2}^n (C_i^2 - 1)(n-i+1) = \sum_{i=2}^n \frac{i(i-1)(n-i+1)}{2}$$

将 $A: A_1, \dots, A_k$ 的子问题表示为顶点 D_{ik} .

则边以 D_{ab} 指向 D_{ab} ($1 \leq a \leq n < b \leq B$, 且 A, a, b, B 不能同时相等)

15.3-3. 有的, 唯一的区别只是求解公式变成:

$$m[i, j] = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{if } i=j. \\ \max_{i \leq k < j} \{m[i, k] + m[k+1, j] + p_{i-1}p_kp_j\} & \text{if } i < j. \end{cases}$$

15.4-5 定义子问题为以 $A[k]$ 结尾的最长子序列, 算法如下:

FIND(A)

$n = A.length.$

$B[n]$

$B[0] = 1$

$max = 0.$

for $i = 1$ to $n-1$

$max = 1$

 for $j = 0$ to $i-1$

 if $A[j] < A[i]$ and $B[j] + 1 > max$

$max = B[j] + 1$

$B[i] = max$

if $max > max$

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    mmax = max
    return mmax

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15-5 a. EDIT (i, j, x, y)

n = x.length

m = y.length.

if i == n

return (m - j) * cost(insert)

if j == m

return min(cost(terminal), (n - i) * cost(delete))

if x[i] == y[j]

return EDIT(i+1, j+1, x, y) + cost(copy)

else:

e1 = EDIT(i+1, j+1, x, y) + cost(substitute)

e2 = EDIT(i+1, j, x, y) + cost(delete)

e3 = EDIT(i, j+1, x, y) + cost(insert)

e4 = INTMAX

if (x[i] == y[j+1] and x[i+1] == y[j])

e4 = EDIT(i+2, j+2, x, y) + cost(spin)

return min {e1, e2, e3, e4}

b. cost(copy) = 1

cost(insert) = 2

cost(delete) = 2

cost(substitute) = 1

cost(spin) = 100

cost(terminal) = 100

这样执行EDIT算法得到的是最大相似度的负值