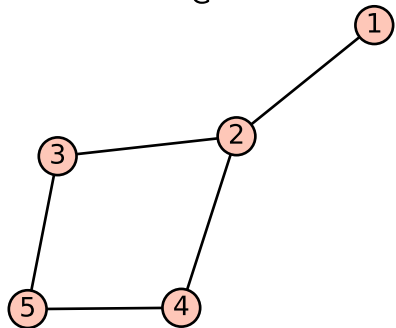
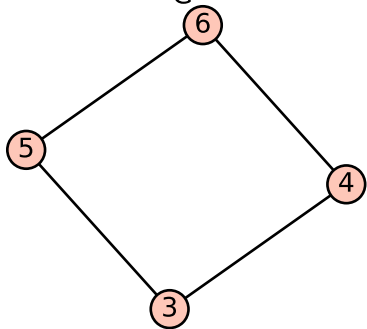


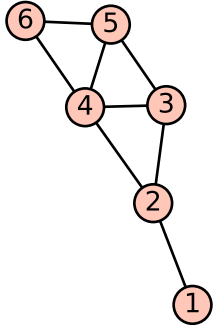
G



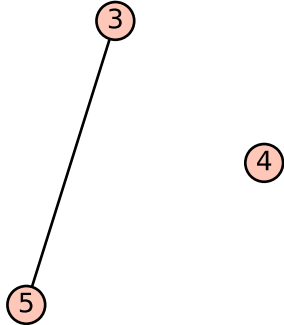
G'



$G \cup G'$



$G \cap G''$



4