

6. 呼吸内科

6.1 疾病诊断名词

I型呼吸衰竭 type I respiratory failure	创伤性胸腔积液 traumatic pleural effusion
II型呼吸衰竭 type II respiratory failure	创伤性血胸 open hemothorax [又称]开放性血胸 [△]
TNM分期 tumor node metastasis classification, TNM	创伤性脂肪栓塞 traumatic fat embolism [又称]脂肪栓塞(创伤性) [△]
α ₁ -抗胰蛋白酶缺乏症 α ₁ -antitrypsin deficiency	创伤性窒息 traumatic asphyxia [又称]外伤性窒息 [△]
阿米巴肺脓肿 amebic abscess of lung	次大面积肺栓塞 submassive pulmonary embolism
阿司匹林哮喘 aspirin-induced asthma	脆性哮喘 brittle asthma
艾滋病合并肺结核 AIDS complicated with tuberculosis	大麻肺 cannabis [又称]大麻肺 [△]
氨基糖苷药物反应 aminophylline drug reaction	大面积肺栓塞 massive pulmonary embolism
巴德-基亚里综合征 Budd-Chiari syndrome [又称]布-加综合征 [△]	大泡性肺气肿 bullous emphysema
瘢痕旁肺气肿 paracartilaginous emphysema [又称]瘢痕性肺气肿 [△]	大气道狭窄 obstruction of large airway
包裹性胸腔积液 encapsulated pleural effusion	大气道陷闭 collapse of large airway
胞内分枝杆菌感染 Mycobacterium intracellular infection	大气性缺氧 atmospheric hypoxia
鲍曼不动杆菌肺炎 Acinetobacter baumanii pneumonia	大细胞癌 large cell carcinoma
被动吸烟 passive smoking	大叶性肺炎 lobar pneumonia
泵衰竭 pump failure	代偿性肺过度充气 compensating pulmonary hyperinflation
鼻炎 rhinitis	代偿性肺气肿 compensatory emphysema
闭合伤 closed injury [又称]胸部闭合伤 [△]	代偿性呼吸性酸中毒 compensatory respiratory acidosis
闭合性气胸 closed pneumothorax	代偿性碱中毒 compensatory alkalosis
闭塞性细支气管炎 bronchiolitis obliterans	代偿性抗炎症反应综合征 compensatory anti-inflammatory response syndrome
闭塞性细支气管炎综合征 obliterative bronchiolitis syndrome	代偿性酸中毒 compensatory acidosis
变态反应性气道炎症 allergic airway inflammation	代谢性碱中毒 metabolic alkalosis
变应性鼻炎 allergic rhinitis [又称]过敏性鼻炎 [△]	代谢性酸中毒 metabolic acidosis
变应性咳嗽 allergic cough, atopic cough	代谢性酸中毒合并呼吸性碱中毒 respiratory alkalosis and metabolic acidosis
变应性支气管肺曲霉病 allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis, ABPA [又称]变态反应性支气管肺曲霉菌病 [△] , 过敏性支气管肺曲霉病 [△]	袋感染 pocket infection
病毒性肺炎 viral pneumonia	单侧肺气肿 unilateral emphysema
病理性分流 pathological shunt	单侧膈肌麻痹 unilateral paralysis of diaphragm
不动杆菌肺炎 acinetobacter pneumonia [又称]不动杆菌性肺炎 [△]	单侧透明肺综合征 unilateral hyperlucent lung syndrome [又称]单侧透明肺 [△]
不宁腿综合征 restless leg syndrome [又称]不安腿综合征 [△]	单纯肺炎旁胸腔积液 uncomplicated parapneumonic pleural effusion
不完全可逆性气流受限 incomplete reversible airflow limitation	单纯鼾症 primary snoring
肠源性感染 enterogenic infection	单纯疱疹病毒肺炎 herpes simplex virus pneumonia
肠源性囊肿 enterogenous cyst	胆固醇性肺炎 cholesterol pneumonia
陈旧性肺结核 obsolete pulmonary tuberculosis	胆固醇性胸膜炎 cholesterol pleurisy
陈旧性胸膜结核 obsolete pleural tuberculosis	胆汁性胸膜炎 bile pleuritis
陈旧性支气管淋巴结核 obsolete bronchial lymphoid tuberculosis	蛋白质能量营养不良 protein malnutrition [又称]蛋白质营养不良 [△]
成人肺透明膜病 adult hyaline membrane disease	导管定植 catheter colonization
迟发相哮喘反应 late asthmatic reaction	导管相关性静脉血栓 catheter-related venous thrombosis
冲击伤综合征 blast injury syndrome [又称]冲击伤 [△]	导管相关性血流感染 catheter-related bloodstream infection, CRBSI [又称]导管相关性败血症 [△] , 导管相关血流感染 [△] , 导管相关血行感染 [△]
重叠综合征 overlap syndrome	等容量性低钠血症 isovolemic hyponatremia
出口部位感染 exit-site infection	等渗性脱水 isotonic dehydration
穿入伤 penetrating wound [又称]贯通伤 [△]	低白蛋白血症 hypoalbuminemia
喘息性支气管肺炎 asthmatic bronchopneumonia	低蛋白血症 hypoproteinemia
创伤性肺水肿 traumatic pulmonary edema	低钙血症 hypocalcemia
创伤性膈疝 traumatic diaphragmatic hernia	低钾性碱中毒 hypokalemic alkalosis
创伤性空气栓塞 traumatic aeroembolism	
创伤性气胸 traumatic pneumothorax	
创伤性湿肺 traumatic wet lung	

低钾血症 hypopotassemia	肺部感染伴胸腔积液 pulmonary infection with pleural effusion [又称]肺部感染并胸腔积液 [△]
低磷血症 hypophosphatemia	肺部感染合并呼吸衰竭 lung infection and respiratory failure [又称]肺部感染并呼吸衰竭 [△]
低氯性碱中毒 hypochloremic alkalosis	肺部结节病 pulmonary sarcoidosis
低氯血症 hypochloraemia	肺部空洞 lung cavity
低纳低氯血症 hyponatremia and hypochloremia	肺部流感嗜血杆菌感染 haemophilus influenzae infection in the lung
低纳血症 hyponatremia	肺部肉芽肿性病变 granulomatous lesion of the lung
低频疲劳 low-frequency fatigue	肺部炎性假瘤 pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor
低容量性低钠血症 hypovolemic hyponatremia	肺部阴影 pulmonary shadow
低容量性高钠血症 hypovolemic hypernatremia	肺部真菌病 pulmonary mycosis
低渗性脱水 hypotonic dehydration	肺尘埃沉着症 pneumoconiosis [又称]尘肺 [△]
低碳酸血症 hypocapnia	肺出血 pulmonary hemorrhage
低血容量性休克 hypovolemic shock [又称]失血性休克 [△]	肺出血肾炎综合征 Goodpasture syndrome [又称]吉德帕斯丘综合征
低压性缺氧 hypobaric hypoxia	肺出血型钩端螺旋体病 hemorrhagic pulmonary leptospirosis
低氧脱习服 hypoxic deacclimatization	肺挫伤 pulmonary contusion [又称]肺损伤 [△]
低氧血症 hypoxemia	肺错构瘤 pulmonary hamartoma, congenital pulmonary hamartoma
低氧血症相关性肺动脉高压 pulmonary hypertension associated with hypoxia [又称]低氧相关性肺动脉高压 [△]	肺大疱 bullae
低氧血症型呼吸衰竭 hypoxic respiratory failure	肺大疱破裂 bullae rupture
低张性缺氧 hypotonic hypoxia	肺淀粉样变 pulmonary amyloidosis [又称]淀粉样变肺损害 [△]
淀粉样变性 amyloidosis [又称]淀粉样变 [△]	肺动脉静脉瘘 pulmonary arteriovenous fistula [又称]肺动脉静脉畸形 [△] , 肺动脉瓣膜分流 [△]
动脉型肺动脉高压 pulmonary arterial hypertension	肺动脉闭塞 lung artery occlusion
动态肺过度充气 dynamic pulmonary hyperinflation	肺动脉不发育 agenesis of pulmonary artery
对侧纵隔淋巴结转移 contralateral mediastinal lymph node metastasis	肺动脉发育不全 hypoplasia of pulmonary artery
钝性伤 blunt trauma	肺动脉高压 pulmonary hypertension [又称]肺高血压 [△]
多重耐药鲍曼不动杆菌肺炎 multidrug-resistant Acinetobacter baumannii pneumonia	肺动脉瘤 pulmonary artery aneurysm
多重耐药菌感染 multiple drug resistance (MDR) bacterial infection	肺恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of lung
多发性肌炎相关的间质性肺病 interstitial lung disease in polymyositis	肺发育不良 pulmonary hypoplasia [又称]先天性肺发育异常 [△]
多发性胸膜结节 multiple pleural nodules	肺发育未成熟 pulmonary dysmaturity [又称]肺发育不全和发育异常 [△]
多肌炎伴肺间质纤维化 polymyositis with interstitial pulmonary fibrosis	肺放线菌病 pulmonary actinomycosis
多器官功能障碍综合征 multiple organ dysfunction syndrome	肺副球孢子菌病 pulmonary paracoccidioidomycosis
多因素分级系统 multi-factor grading system	肺隔离症 pulmonary sequestration [又称]先天性肺隔离症 [△]
恶性胸膜结节 malignant pleural nodules	肺梗死 pulmonary infarction
恶性胸腔积液 malignant pleural effusion, MPE	肺弓形虫病 pulmonary toxoplasmosis [又称]弓形虫肺炎 [△]
儿童期哮喘 childhood asthma [又称]猝倒发作性睡病但伴无下丘脑分泌素缺乏 [△]	肺功能不全 pulmonary incompetence
发作性睡病 narcolepsy	肺钩虫病 ancylostomiasis of lung
反常性碱性尿 paradoxical alkaline urine	肺孤立性纤维瘤 solitary fibrous tumor of the lung
反常性酸性尿 paradoxical acidic urine	肺过度充气 pulmonary hyperinflation [又称]肺过度通气 [△]
反应性气道功能障碍综合征 reactive airway dysfunction syndrome	肺含铁血黄素沉着症 pulmonary hemosiderosis
放射性肺纤维化 radiative pulmonary fibrosis [又称]肺纤维化 [△]	肺厚壁空洞 thick wall cavity of lung
放射性肺炎 radiation pneumonia	肺化学感受器瘤 pulmonary chemodectoma
非变应性哮喘 nonallergic asthma [又称]非过敏性哮喘 [△]	肺坏死 necrosis of lung
非典型病原体肺炎 atypical pneumonia	肺滑膜肉瘤 pulmonary synovial sarcoma
非肺炎的军团病 nonpneumonic legionnaires disease	肺换气量减少 decreased pulmonary ventilation capacity
非结核分枝杆菌肺病 nontuberculous mycobacterium pulmonary disease	肺蛔虫病 pulmonary ascariasis
非丝虫性乳糜胸 non filarial chylothorax	肺活量减少 decreased vital capacity
非特异性间质性肺炎 nonspecific interstitial pneumonia, NSIP	肺疾病和 / 或低氧血症相关性肺动脉高压 pulmonary hypertension associated with lung disease or hypoxemia or both
非小细胞肺癌 non-small cell lung cancer, NSCLC	肺棘球蚴病 pulmonary echinococcosis [又称]肺包虫病 [△]
非心源性肺水肿 non cardiogenic pulmonary edema	肺继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant neoplasm of lung, lung metastatic tumor
非血栓性肺栓塞 nonthrombotic pulmonary embolism	肺寄生虫病 parasitic disease of lung
肥胖低通气综合征 obesity hypventilation syndrome, Pickwickian syndrome [又称]匹克威克综合征 [△]	肺假性淋巴瘤 pulmonary pseudolymphoma
肺癌介入治疗 interventional chemotherapy of lung cancer	肺间质疾病 interstitial lung disease
肺癌介入治疗 interventional treatment of lung cancer	肺间质纤维化(炎症后) pulmonary interstitial fibrosis (post-inflammation) [又称]继发性肺间质纤维化 [△]
肺瘢痕癌 scar carcinoma of lung	肺间质纤维化并感染 pulmonary fibrosis and infection [又称]肺间质纤维化伴感染 [△]
肺孢子菌肺炎 pneumocystis pneumonia, PCP [又称]肺孢子虫病 [△] , 孢子菌肺炎 [△]	肺间质纤维化并肺气肿综合征 combined pulmonary fibrosis and emphysema
肺病 lung disease	肺间质纤维化并感染 pulmonary fibrosis with infection
肺不张 atelectasis	
肺部多重耐药菌感染 pulmonary infection of multiple drug-resistant bacterial	
肺部感染 pulmonary infection	
肺部感染伴肺不张 pulmonary infection with atelectasis	
肺部感染伴咯血 pulmonary infection with hemoptysis	

肺剪(切)应力伤 shear stress induced lung injury
 肺交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of lung
 肺结核(培养证实) pulmonary tuberculosis (confirmed by culture)
 肺结核(涂片阳性) pulmonary tuberculosis (smear positive)
 肺结核(细菌学和组织学检查为阴性) pulmonary tuberculosis (bacteriological and histological negative) [又称]继发性肺结核 [培(-)和病理(-)][△]
 肺结核(显微镜检证实) pulmonary tuberculosis (confirmed by microscopy)
 肺结核(组织学证实) pulmonary tuberculosis (confirmed by histology) [又称]继发性肺结核 [病理(+)][△]
 肺结核伴胸腔积液 tuberculosis with pleural effusion
 肺结核并咯血 tuberculosis and hemoptysis
 肺结核病 pulmonary tuberculosis
 肺结核初治涂阳 new smear positive pulmonary tuberculosis
 肺结核复发 pulmonary tuberculosis recurrence
 肺结核活动期 active pulmonary tuberculosis
 肺结核球 pulmonary tuberculoma [又称]肺结核瘤
 肺静脉闭塞 pulmonary vein occlusion [又称]肺静脉闭塞症[△]
 肺扩张力损伤 over-distention induced lung injury
 肺朗格汉斯组织细胞增生症 pulmonary Langerhans cell histiocytosis [又称]肺朗格汉斯组织细胞增多症[△]
 肺类癌 pulmonary carcinoid
 肺良性肿瘤 benign tumor of lung
 肺裂伤 laceration of lung
 肺淋巴管平滑肌瘤病 pulmonary lymphangioleiomyomatosis, PLAM
 肺淋巴瘤样肉芽肿病 pulmonary lymphomatoid granulomatosis
 肺毛霉菌病 pulmonary mucormycosis [又称]肺毛霉病[△]
 肺毛细血管瘤 pulmonary capillary hemangiomatosis [又称]肺毛细血管瘤病[△]
 肺梅毒 syphilitic lung [又称]梅毒肺[△]
 肺门恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor in pulmonary hilum
 肺门淋巴结钙化 calcification of hilar lymph node
 肺门淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of hilar lymph node
 肺门淋巴结结核 hilar lymphnode tuberculosis
 肺门淋巴结结核(细菌学和组织学证实) hilar lymphnode tuberculosis (confirmed by bacteriology and histology)
 肺门淋巴结炎 hilar lymphadenitis
 肺门淋巴结肿大 hilar lymph node enlargement
 肺门增大 pulmonary hilar enlargement
 肺弥散功能降低 decreased diffusion function
 肺囊虫病 pulmonary cysticercosis
 肺囊性病变 cystic lung disease
 肺囊性疾病 cystic lung diseases
 肺囊性纤维化 pulmonary cystic fibrosis [又称]囊性肺纤维化[△]
 肺囊肿 lung cyst [又称]肺内静动脉血分流[△]
 肺囊肿并感染 pulmonary cyst with infection
 肺内淋巴结转移 pulmonary lymph nodes metastasis
 肺内磨玻璃结节 pulmonary ground glass nodules
 肺内异物 foreign body in lung
 肺黏膜相关淋巴组织结外边缘区淋巴瘤 extranodal marginal zone cell lymphoma of lung mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue
 肺黏液瘤 myxoma of lung
 肺念珠菌病 pulmonary candidiasis
 肺脓肿 lung abscess
 肺诺卡菌病 pulmonary nocardiosis [又称]肺奴卡菌病[△]
 肺泡出血综合征 alveolar haemorrhage syndrome, AHS [又称]肺泡出血[△]
 肺泡蛋白沉积症 alveolar proteinosis
 肺泡低通气综合征 alveolar hypoventilation syndrome
 肺泡微结石症 pulmonary alveolar microlithiasis [又称]肺泡微石症[△]
 肺膨出 pneumatocele

肺铍沉积症 pulmonary berylliosis [又称]铍病
 肺气压伤 pulmonary barotrauma
 肺气肿 emphysema
 肺气肿伴肺大疱形成 emphysema with bullae
 肺球形阴影 coin lesion of lung
 肺曲霉病 pulmonary aspergillosis [又称]肺曲霉菌病[△]
 肺曲霉球 aspergilloma [又称]肺曲霉菌球[△]
 肺缺如 pulmonary agenesis
 肺容积伤 lung volutrauma
 肺肉瘤 Lung sarcoma
 肺上沟瘤 pancoast tumor
 肺上皮样血管内皮瘤 pulmonary epithelioid hemangiendothelioma
 肺上皮样血管内皮细胞瘤 pulmonary epithelioid hemangiendothelioma, PEH
 肺生物伤 pulmonary biotrauma
 肺实变 consolidation of lung
 肺嗜酸性粒细胞浸润症 pulmonary eosinophilia [又称]肺嗜酸性粒细胞增多症[△]
 肺衰竭 lung failure
 肺栓塞 pulmonary embolism
 肺栓塞溶栓后 post-antithrombotic pulmonary embolism
 肺水肿 pulmonary edema
 肺铁末沉着病 pulmonary siderosis [又称]铁及其化合物粉尘肺沉着病[△]
 肺通气功能障碍 pulmonary ventilation dysfunction
 肺通气功能正常 normal pulmonary ventilation function
 肺萎陷 lung atelectrauma
 肺吸虫病 paragonimiasis [又称]肺并殖吸虫病[△]
 肺下积液 infrapulmonary effusion
 肺纤维瘤 fibroma of lung
 肺小血管炎 lung small vasculitis
 肺型孢子丝菌病 pulmonary sporotrichosis
 肺型土拉菌病 pulmonary tularemia [又称]土拉菌病肺炎[△]
 肺型血吸虫病 pulmonary schistosomiasis
 肺性脑病 pulmonary encephalopathy
 肺血管炎 pulmonary vasculitis
 肺血栓栓塞症 pulmonary thromboembolism
 肺血肿 hematoma of lung
 肺芽生菌病 pulmonary blastomycosis
 肺炎 pneumonia
 肺炎并感染性休克 pneumonia and septic shock [又称]肺炎克雷伯杆菌性肺炎[△]
 肺炎克雷伯菌肺炎 Klebsiella pneumoniae pneumonia
 肺炎链球菌肺炎 Streptococcal pneumoniae pneumonia
 肺炎旁胸腔积液 parapneumonic pleural effusion
 肺炎性假瘤 pulmonary inflammatory pseudotumor [又称]炎症后肺间质纤维化[△]
 肺炎衣原体肺炎 chlamydia pneumoniae pneumonia [又称]衣原体肺炎[△]
 肺炎支原体肺炎 mycoplasma pneumoniae pneumonia
 肺移植排斥 lung transplantation rejection
 肺移植失败 lung transplantation failure
 肺隐球菌病 pulmonary cryptococcosis
 肺硬化 pulmonary sclerosis
 肺原发性结核性综合征 primary complex of tuberculosis [又称]肺结核原发综合征[△]
 肺原发性淋巴瘤 pulmonary lymphoma [又称]原发性肺淋巴瘤[△]
 肺源性心脏病 cor pulmonale [又称]肺心病[△]
 肺源性心脏病失代偿期 dysfunction of cor pulmonale [又称]肺心脏病失代偿期[△]
 肺真菌病 pulmonary mycosis
 肺诊断性影像异常 abnormal pulmonary diagnostic imaging
 肺中叶综合征 middle lobe syndrome
 肺转移性恶性黑色素瘤 pulmonary metastatic malignancy melanomatosis

肺转移性肿瘤 metastatic tumor of lung	孤立性气管支管结核 isolated tracheal and bronchial tuberculosis
肺组织胞浆菌病 pulmonary histoplasmosis	骨化性气管支气管骨病 tracheobronchopathia osteochondroplastica, TO
肺组织活检术 lung biopsy	固定性大气道狭窄 fixed obstruction of large airway
风疹性肺炎 rubella pneumonia [又称] 风疹并发肺炎 [△]	广泛肺静脉或毛细血管受累疾病相关性肺动脉高压 pulmonary arterial hypertension associated with pulmonary venous or capillary involvement
复发性多软骨炎 relapsing polychondritis, RP	硅沉着病 silicosis [又称] 硅肺病 [△]
复杂肺炎旁胸腔积液 complicated parapneumonic effusion	硅沉着病二期 silicosis stage 2 [又称] 硅肺病(硅肺)二期 [△]
复张性肺水肿 reexpansion pulmonary edema	硅沉着病结核 silicotuberculosis [又称] 尘肺伴结核 [△]
副百日咳杆菌百日咳 bacillus parapertussis whooping cough [又称]	硅沉着病三期 silicosis stage 3 [又称] 硅肺病(硅肺)三期 [△]
副百日咳博德特杆菌百日咳 [△]	硅沉着病性肺纤维化 silicosis pulmonary fibrosis
副流感病毒性肺炎 parainfluenza virus pneumonia [又称] 副流感病毒肺炎 [△]	硅沉着病一期 silicosis stage 1 [又称] 硅肺病(硅肺)一期 [△]
副流感病毒性急性支气管炎 parainfluenza virus acute bronchitis [又称] 副流感病毒急性支气管炎 [△]	过敏性哮喘 allergic asthma
副肿瘤综合征 paraneoplastic syndrome	过敏性休克 anaphylactic shock
干酪性鼻炎 rhinitis caseosa, caseous rhinitis	咳嗽变异型哮喘 cough variant asthma [又称] 咳嗽变异性哮喘 [△]
干酪样肺炎 caseous pneumonia, caseous tuberculosis	咳嗽激发试验 cough provocative test
干燥性鼻炎 rhinitis sicca	咳嗽-晕厥综合征 cough-syncope syndrome
干燥综合征伴肺病变 pulmonary disease associated with primary Sjögren syndrome [又称] 干燥综合征伴肺间质纤维化 [△] , 干燥综合征伴肺部受累 [△]	红杉锯屑病 sequoiosis
肝胆支气管瘘 hepatic and biliary bronchial fistula	喉和气管及肺烧伤 burn involving larynx and trachea with lung
肝肺综合征 hepatopulmonary syndrome	喉炎 laryngitis
肝胸膜瘘 hepatopleural fistula	后天性支气管憩室 acquired bronchial diverticulum [又称] 支气管憩室 [△]
感冒后咳嗽 postinfectious cough	呼气气流受限 expiratory flow limitation
感染后闭塞性细支气管炎 post-infection obliterative bronchiolitis	呼气相间歇性分流 expiratory phase intermittent shunt
感染后咳嗽 post-infection cough	呼吸道梗阻 respiratory tract obstruction
高AG型代谢性酸中毒 high anion gap (AG) metabolic acidosis	呼吸道合胞病毒肺炎 respiratory syncytial virus pneumonia
高肺容积呼吸衰竭 respiratory failure with high lung volume	呼吸道内异物 foreign body in respiratory tract
高钙血症 hypercalcemia	呼吸道烧伤 respiratory tract burn
高海拔适应 high altitude adaptation	呼吸机辅助通气治疗 ventilator assisted ventilation therapy
高钾性酸中毒 hyperkalemic acidosis	呼吸机相关性肺炎 ventilator-associated pneumonia
高钾血症 hyperpotassemia	呼吸机依赖 ventilator dependency
高磷血症 hyperphosphatemia	呼吸肌麻痹 respiratory muscle paralysis
高氯性酸中毒 hyperchlremic acidosis	呼吸肌疲劳 respiratory muscle fatigue
高氯血症 hyperchlremia [又称] 高血氯症 [△]	呼吸肌无力 respiratory muscle weakness
高镁血症 hypermagnesemia	呼吸衰竭 respiratory failure
高钠血症 hypernatremia	呼吸系统躯体化的自主神经功能障碍 somatization autonomic nervous dysfunction of respiratory system
高频疲劳 high frequency fatigue	呼吸性碱中毒 respiratory alkalosis
高容量性低钠血症 hypervolemic hyponatremia	呼吸性碱中毒合并代谢性碱中毒 respiratory alkalosis associated with metabolic alkalosis [又称] 代谢性碱中毒伴呼吸性碱中毒 [△]
高容量性高钠血症 hypervolemic hypernatremia	呼吸性碱中毒合并代谢性酸中毒 respiratory alkalosis associated with metabolic acidosis [又称] 代谢性酸中毒伴呼吸性碱中毒 [△]
高乳酸血症 hyperlactacidemia	呼吸性酸中毒合并代谢性碱中毒 respiratory acidosis associated with metabolic alkalosis [又称] 呼吸性酸中毒伴代谢性碱中毒 [△]
高渗性昏迷 hyperosmotic coma	呼吸性酸中毒合并代谢性酸中毒 respiratory acidosis associated with metabolic acidosis [又称] 代谢性酸中毒伴呼吸性酸中毒 [△]
高渗性脱水 hyperosmotic anhydrosis	呼吸训练 respiratory exercise
高碳酸血症 hypercapnia	呼吸暂停 apnea
高碳酸血症后碱中毒 posthypercapnic alkalosis	呼吸骤停 respiratory arrest
高碳酸血症型呼吸衰竭 hypercapnic respiratory failure	护理院获得性肺炎 nursing home-acquired pneumonia
高铁血红蛋白血症 methemoglobinemia	滑石粉尘肺 pneumoconiosis due to talc dust [又称] 滑石粉引起的尘肺 [△]
高通气综合征 hyperventilation syndrome	化脓性胸膜炎 purulent pleurisy
高压神经综合征 high pressure nervous syndrome, HPNS	化学性肺水肿 chemical pulmonary edema
高原肺水肿 high-altitude pulmonary edema, HAPE	化学性肺炎 Chemical pneumonitis
高原性缺氧 plateau hypoxia	化学性胸浆膜炎 chemical pleural serositis
膈肌麻痹 diaphragmatic paralysis	坏疽性肺炎 gangrenous pneumonia [又称] 肺坏疽 [△] , 肺坏疽和坏死 [△]
膈肌肿瘤 tumor of diaphragm	坏死性结节病样肉芽肿病 necrotizing sarcoid granulomatosis, NSG
膈继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of diaphragm	坏死性肉芽肿性血管炎 necrotizing granulomatous vasculitis, NGV
膈膨升 eventration of diaphragm [又称] 膈肌膨出 [△] , 膈膨升症 [△]	
膈缺如 absence of diaphragm	
膈疝 diaphragmatic hernia	
膈上淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of superior phrenic lymph node	
膈下感染 subphrenic infection	
膈下肿物 subphrenic tumor	
功能性分流 functional shunt	
孤立性气管结核 isolated tracheal tuberculosis	

换气功能障碍 gas exchange defect	继发型肺结核 secondary pulmonary tuberculosis
换气过度 hyperventilation	继发性肺结核病 secondary pulmonary tuberculosis
混合型睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 mixed sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome	继发性肺脓肿 secondary pulmonary abscess [又称]肺脓肿不伴有肺炎△
混合性睡眠呼吸暂停 mixed sleep apnea	继发性失眠 secondary insomnia
混合性通气功能障碍 mixed ventilatory disorder	加湿器肺 humidifier lung
霍纳综合征 Horner syndrome [又称]Horner 综合征△	家族性肺动脉高压 familial pulmonary hypertension [又称]家族性动脉性肺动脉高压△
机化性肺炎 organized pneumonia	甲型 H ₃ N ₁ 流感 influenza A (H ₃ N ₁) flu
机械通气相关性电解质紊乱 ventilation-associated electrolyte disturbance	甲型流感病毒性肺炎 influenza A virus pneumonia [又称]甲型流感肺炎△
机械通气相关性肺水肿 ventilation-associated pulmonary edema	假性低钠血症 pseudohyponatremia
机械通气相关性肺损伤 ventilation-associated lung injury	间质性肺疾病急性加重 acute exacerbation of interstitial lung diseases
机械通气相关性膈肌功能障碍 ventilation-associated diaphragmatic dysfunction	间质性肺气肿 interstitial emphysema
机械通气相关性酸碱失衡 ventilation-associated acid-base disorder	间质性肺炎 interstitial pneumonia
积液 effusion	减压病 decompression sickness
急性鼻窦炎 acute rhinosinusitis	碱血症 alkalemia
急性鼻咽炎 acute nasopharyngitis	碱中毒 alkalois
急性扁桃体炎 acute tonsillitis	间歇性分流 intermittent shunt
急性大面积肺栓塞 acute submassive pulmonary embolism	浆液纤维蛋白性胸膜炎 serofibrinous pleurisy [又称]急性渗出性胸膜炎△
急性大面积肺栓塞 acute massive pulmonary embolism	交通性气胸 unclosed pneumothorax, open pneumothorax
急性低风险性肺栓塞 acute pulmonary embolism with low risk	结缔组织病相关肺高压 connective tissue disease associated pulmonary hypertension
急性低容量性低钠血症 acute hypovolemic hyponatremia	结缔组织病相关间质性肺疾病 connective tissue disease associated interstitial lung disease, CTD-ILD
急性低容量性高钠血症 acute hypovolemic hypernatremia	结缔组织病性弥漫性实质性肺疾病 diffuse parenchymal lung disease association with connective tissue disease [又称]结缔组织病所致间质性肺病△
急性低氧通气反应 acute hypoxic ventilatory response	结缔组织病胸膜炎 pleuritis due to connective tissue disease
急性肺芽生菌病 acute pulmonary blastomycosis	结核后支气管扩张 post-tuberculosis bronchiectasis
急性肺源性心脏病 acute cor pulmonale	结核结节 tubercle [又称]结核性肉芽肿△
急性肺组织胞浆菌病 acute pulmonary histoplasmosis [又称]急性呼吸窘迫综合征△, 休克肺△	结核菌素试验异常 abnormal reaction to tuberculin test
急性高钾血症 acute hyperkalemia	结核性包裹性脓胸 tuberculous encapsulated empyema
急性高容量性低钠血症 acute hypovolemic hyponatremia	结核性大咯血 tuberculous massive hemoptysis
急性高容量性高钠血症 acute hypovolemic hypernatremia	结核性肺瘘 tuberculous pulmonary fistula
急性高原病 acute high altitude sickness [又称]急性高山病△	结核性肺纤维变性 tuberculous fibrosis of lung [又称]增殖性结核性肺纤维变性△
急性高原反应 acute high altitude reaction	结核性肺炎 tuberculous pneumonia [又称]干酪性肺炎△
急性梗阻性喉炎 acute obstructive laryngitis	结核性气胸 tuberculous pneumothorax
急性过敏性肺炎 acute hypersensitivity pneumonitis	结核性乳糜胸 tuberculous chylothorax
急性咳嗽 acute cough	结核性损毁肺 tuberculous destroyed lung [又称]毁损肺△
急性喉气管炎 acute laryngotracheitis	结核性胸膜炎 tuberculous pleuritis
急性喉炎 acute laryngitis	结核性支气管扩张 tuberculous bronchiectasis
急性呼吸道感染 acute respiratory tract infection	结核性支气管淋巴瘘 tuberculous bronchial-lymph fistula
急性呼吸衰竭 acute respiratory failure	结核性支气管狭窄 tuberculous bronchostenosis
急性呼吸性碱中毒 acute respiratory alkalosis	结节病 sarcoidosis
急性呼吸性酸中毒 acute respiratory acidosis	解剖分流 anatomic shunt
急性化学性支气管炎 acute chemical bronchitis [又称]化学性支气管炎△	浸润性肺结核 invasive pulmonary tuberculosis
急性会厌炎 acute epiglottitis	静动脉血分流 vein-artery shunt
急性间质性肺炎 acute interstitial pneumonia	静脉血栓栓塞症 venous thromboembolism, VTE
急性脓胸 acute pyothorax	静脉炎 phlebitis
急性气管炎 acute tracheitis	静态肺过度充气 static pulmonary hyperinflation
急性气管 - 支气管炎 acute broncho-bronchitis [又称]急性气管支气管炎△	局限性脓胸 localized empyema
急性缺钾性低钾血症 acute potassium-deficit hypokalemia	局限性胸膜间皮瘤 localized pleural mesothelioma
急性上呼吸道感染 acute upper respiratory infection	巨大淋巴结增生症 angiofollicular lymph node hyperplasia, Castleman disease [又称]卡斯尔曼病△
急性嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎 acute eosinophilic pneumonia [又称]特发性急性嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎△	巨大型肺动静脉畸形 macro-pulmonary arterio-venous malformation, giant pulmonary arteriovenous malformation
急性细支气管炎 acute bronchiolitis	巨气管支气管症 tracheobronchomegaly, TBM
急性血行播散型肺结核 acute hematogenous disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis	巨细胞病毒肺炎 cytomegalovirus pneumonitis
急性咽喉炎 acute pharyngolaryngitis	巨细胞间质性肺炎 giant cell interstitial pneumonia, GIP
急性咽炎 acute pharyngitis	具有自身免疫特征的间质性肺炎 interstitial pneumonia with autoimmune features
急性药物性肺病 acute drug-induced pulmonary disease	
急性一氧化碳中毒 acute carbon monoxide poisoning	
急性支气管炎 acute bronchitis	
急性转移性高钾血症 acute shifted hyperkalemia	
急性纵隔炎 acute mediastinitis	

军团菌肺炎 legionnaires pneumonia
 军团菌感染 legionella infection
 菌血症 bacteremia
 咖啡肺 coffee-worker's lung
 卡塔格内综合征 Kartagener syndrome [又称] 卡特金纳综合征[△]
 开放伤 open injury
 开放性气胸 open hemopneumothorax
 堪萨斯分枝杆菌感染 Mycobacterium kansasii infection
 空调肺 air-conditioner lung
 空洞性肺结核 cavitary pulmonary tuberculosis
 空气栓塞 air embolism
 快速眼动睡眠行为障碍 rapid eye movement sleep behavior disorder
 莱夫勒综合征 Loeffler's syndrome
 狼疮性肺病变 lupus lung disease [又称] 狼疮性肺部疾病[△]
 狼疮性肺炎 lupus pneumonia
 朗格汉斯细胞组织细胞增生症 Langerhans cell histiocytosis
 老年性肺气肿 senile emphysema
 肋骨骨折 rib fracture
 肋骨良性肿瘤 benign tumor of rib
 肋软骨炎 costochondritis, costal chondritis [又称] 蒂策病[△]
 类鼻疽肺炎 melioidosis pneumonia
 类风湿性肺病 rheumatoid lung disease
 类脂性肺炎 lipoid pneumonia
 立克次体肺炎 Rickettsia pneumonia
 连枷胸 flail chest
 淋巴细胞性间质性肺炎 lymphocytic interstitial pneumonitis
 淋巴胸管损伤 lymphatic thoracic injury [又称] 胸部淋巴管损伤[△]
 鳞状细胞癌 squamous cell carcinoma, epidermoid carcinoma
 流感病毒肺炎 influenza virus pneumonia
 流感嗜血杆菌肺炎 Haemophilus influenzae pneumonia [又称] 流感嗜血杆菌化脓性肺炎[△]
 流行性感冒 influenza [又称] 流感[△]
 流行性感冒胸膜炎 influenza pleurisy [又称] 流感伴胸腔积液[△]
 硫化血红蛋白血症 sulfhemoglobinemia
 铝尘肺 lung bauxite fibrosis [又称] 肺铝土纤维化[△]
 麻疹病毒肺炎 measles pneumonia [又称] 麻疹肺炎[△]
 马尔尼菲青霉菌肺炎 Penicillium marneffei pneumonia
 麦芽肺 Malt-worker's lung [又称] 麦芽工人肺[△]
 慢性鼻窦炎 chronic sinusitis
 慢性鼻炎 chronic rhinitis
 慢性鼻咽炎 chronic nasopharyngitis
 慢性喘息性支气管炎 chronic asthmatic bronchitis [又称] 喘息性支气管炎[△]
 慢性单纯性鼻炎 chronic simple rhinitis
 慢性肥厚性鼻炎 chronic hypertrophic rhinitis
 慢性肺脓肿 chronic lung abscess
 慢性肺曲霉病 chronic pulmonary aspergillosis
 慢性肺源性心脏病 chronic pulmonary heart disease
 慢性高山病 chronic mountain sickness
 慢性过敏性肺炎 chronic hypersensitivity pneumonitis (HP)
 慢性咳嗽 chronic cough
 慢性喉炎 chronic laryngitis
 慢性呼吸衰竭 chronic respiratory failure
 慢性呼吸衰竭急性加重 acute exacerbation of chronic respiratory failure
 慢性呼吸性碱中毒 chronic respiratory alkalosis
 慢性呼吸性酸中毒 chronic respiratory acidosis
 慢性脓胸 chronic empyema
 慢性缺钾性低钾血症 chronic potassium-deficit hypokalemia
 慢性嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎 chronic eosinophilic pneumonia [又称]嗜酸细胞性肺炎[△]
 慢性纤维空洞型肺结核 chronic fibro-cavernous pulmonary tuberculosis
 慢性胸膜炎 chronic pleurisy
 慢性血栓栓塞性肺动脉高压 chronic thromboembolic pulmonary hypertension

慢性血行播散型肺结核 chronic hematogenous disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis
 慢性咽喉炎 chronic pharyngolaryngitis
 慢性咽炎 chronic pharyngitis
 慢性药物性肺病 chronic drug-induced pulmonary disease
 慢性支气管炎 chronic bronchitis [又称] 慢支[△]
 慢性支气管炎急性加重期 acute exacerbation of chronic bronchitis [又称] 慢性支气管炎急性发作[△]
 慢性支气管炎临床缓解期 clinical remission of chronic bronchitis
 慢性支气管炎慢性迁延期 chronic extension of chronic bronchitis
 慢性纵隔炎 chronic mediastinitis
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, COPD
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病稳定期 stable stage of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病 I 级 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease grade I
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病 II 级 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease grade II
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病 III 级 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease grade III
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病 IV 级 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease grade IV
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病合并下呼吸道感染 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with lower respiratory tract infection
 慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重期 acute exacerbation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
 慢性阻塞性肺气肿 chronic obstructive pulmonary emphysema
 毛细血管渗漏综合征 capillary leakage syndrome
 梅格斯综合征 Meige syndrome
 煤工尘肺 coal worker's pneumoconiosis, CWP
 锌缺乏 magnesium deficiency [又称] 低镁血症[△]
 弥漫性恶性胸膜间皮瘤 diffuse malignant pleural mesothelioma
 弥漫性泛细支气管炎 diffuse panbronchiolitis
 弥漫性肺间质纤维化 diffuse interstitial pulmonary fibrosis
 弥漫性肺泡出血综合征 diffuse alveolar hemorrhage syndrome
 弥漫性肺损伤 diffuse lung injury
 弥漫性实质性肺疾病 diffuse parenchymal lung disease, DPLD
 弥散障碍 diffusion disorder
 免疫检查点抑制剂相关肺炎 checkpoint inhibitor pneumonitis
 磨牙症 bruxism
 蘑菇肺 mushroom worker disease [又称] 蘑菇工人肺[△]
 耐多药结核病 multidrug-resistant tuberculosis, MDR-TB
 难治性哮喘 refractory asthma
 囊性纤维化 cystic fibrosis
 囊性纤维化伴肺部病变 cystic fibrosis with pulmonary manifestation
 囊性纤维化伴混合性病变 cystic fibrosis with combined manifestation
 囊肿 cyst
 囊状支气管扩张 cystic bronchiectasis
 鸟胞内分枝杆菌复合菌组感染 Mycobacterium avium-intracellulare complex infection
 农民肺 farmer lung
 浓缩性高钾血症 concentrated hyperkalemia
 脓毒性休克 septic shock
 脓毒血症 pyemia
 脓胸 empyema
 脓胸伴瘘 pyothorax with fistula [又称] 脓胸伴有瘘[△]
 庞蒂亚克热 pontiac fever
 皮肌炎相关性间质性肺病 interstitial lung disease in dermatomyositis [又称] 皮肌炎并间质性肺病[△]
 皮毛肺 furrier's lung
 皮下组织并血吸虫病 subcutaneous tissue schistosomiasis
 贫血性缺氧 anemic anoxia
 葡萄球菌肺炎 staphylococcal pneumonia
 普通感冒 common cold
 普通型间质性肺炎 usual interstitial pneumonia
 气道狭窄 airway stenosis
 气道闭合 collapse of airway
 气道新生物 airway neoplasm

气道异物 airway foreign body	due to granuloma
气道阻塞 airway obstruction	肉芽肿性多血管炎 granulomatosis with polyangiitis, GPA
气管瘢痕 tracheal cicatrix	乳糜性胸水 chylous hydrothorax
气管挫伤 tracheal contusion	乳糜胸 chylothorax [又称] 乳糜胸 [△]
气管恶性肿瘤 tracheal malignant tumors	乳酸性酸中毒 lactic acidosis
气管梗阻 tracheal obstruction	软木尘肺 suberosis [又称] 软木沉着病 [△]
气管挤压伤 tracheal crushing injury	三重酸碱失衡 triple acid-base disorder [又称] 混合性酸碱平衡紊乱 [△]
气管继发恶性肿瘤 tracheal secondary malignant tumor	沙门菌肺炎 Salmonella pneumonia
气管假性淋巴瘤 tracheal pseudolymphoma	伤寒并发肺炎 typhoid fever complicated with pneumonia [又称] 伤寒性肺炎 [△]
气管交界性肿瘤 tracheal borderline tumor	伤寒并发支气管炎 typhoid fever complicated with bronchitis
气管角化病 tracheal keratosis	上呼吸道淀粉样变性 amyloidosis of upper respiratory tract
气管良性肿瘤 tracheal benign tumor	上呼吸道感染 upper respiratory tract infection
气管瘘口狭窄 tracheal fistula stenosis	上气道咳嗽综合征 upper airway cough syndrome, UACS
气管脓肿 tracheal abscess	上气道阻力综合征 upper airway resistance syndrome, UARS
气管憩室 tracheal diverticulum	上腔静脉阻塞综合征 superior vena caval obstruction syndrome
气管切开窦道 tracheotomy sinus	社区获得性肺炎 community acquired pneumonia
气管肉芽肿 tracheal granuloma	社区获得性支原体肺炎 community acquired mycoplasmal pneumonia
气管软化 tracheomalacia [又称] 气管软化症 [△]	深静脉血栓形成 deep venous thrombosis
气管食管瘘 tracheoesophageal fistula [又称] 气管 - 食管瘘 [△]	神经源性肺水肿 neurogenic pulmonary edema, NPE
气管受压 tracheal compression	生理性分流 physiological shunt
气管套管拔除 tracheal cannula extraction	失代偿性代谢性酸中毒 decompensated metabolic acidosis
气管无名动脉瘘 tracheo-innominate artery fistula	失代偿性碱中毒 decompensated alkalois
气管息肉 tracheal polyp	失代偿性酸中毒 decompensated acidosis
气管狭窄 tracheal stenosis	石棉沉着病 asbestosis [又称] 石棉肺 [△]
气管炎 tracheitis	石墨尘肺 graphite pneumoconiosis
气管异物 foreign body in trachea	食管闭锁伴气管食管瘘 esophageal atresia with esophago tracheal fistula
气管支气管软化症 tracheobronchomalacia [又称] 支气管软化 [△]	食管裂孔疝 hiatal hernia
气管支气管炎 tracheobronchitis [曾称] 气管 - 支气管炎 [*]	食管气管瘘 esophago-tracheal fistula [又称] 支气管食管瘘 [△]
气流受限 airflow limitation	食管胸膜瘘 esophagopleural fistula
气体陷闭 air trapping	食管支气管瘘 esophagobronchial fistula
气胸 pneumothorax	食管纵隔瘘 esophagomediastinal fistula
前纵隔交界性肿瘤 anterior mediastinum borderline tumour	嗜肺军团菌肺炎 legionella pneumophila pneumonia
前纵隔良性肿瘤 anterior mediastinum benign tumour	嗜麦芽窄食单胞菌肺炎 Stenotrophomonas maltophilia pneumonia
侵入性肺曲霉病 invasive pulmonary aspergillosis [又称] 侵袭性肺曲霉菌病 [△]	嗜酸性粒细胞性支气管炎 eosinophilic bronchitis
侵袭性纤维瘤病 aggressive fibromatosis	嗜酸性粒细胞增多性非变应性鼻炎 eosinophilic nonallergic rhinitis
轻度高碳酸血症 mild hypercapnia	嗜酸性粒细胞增多症 eosinophilia
轻度混合性通气功能障碍 mild mixed ventilatory disorder	嗜酸性肉芽肿 eosinophilic granulomatosis [又称] 嗜酸性粒细胞性淋巴肉芽肿 [△] , 嗜酸性粒细胞肉芽肿 [△]
轻度睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 mild sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome	嗜酸性肉芽肿性多血管炎 eosinophilic granulomatosis with polyangiitis
轻度通气功能障碍 mild ventilatory disorder	术后肺功能不全 postoperative pulmonary dysfunction
轻度吸烟 mild smoking	术后慢性肺功能不全 postoperative chronic pulmonary dysfunction [又称] 手术后慢性呼吸功能不全 [△]
轻度限制性通气功能障碍 mild restrictive ventilatory disorder	术后气管狭窄 postoperative tracheal stenosis
轻度阻塞性通气功能障碍 mild obstructive ventilatory disorder	术后气胸 postoperative pneumothorax
曲张型支气管扩张 varicose bronchiectasis	术后胸腔积液 postoperative pleural effusion
全肺恶性肿瘤 whole lung malignant tumor	术后支气管胸膜瘘 postoperative bronchopleural fistula
全脓胸 total empyema	输注液相关血流感染 infusion related bloodstream infection
全身性硬皮病性肺病变 systemic scleroderma lung disease [又称] 全身性硬皮病伴有关节受累 [△]	双重酸碱紊乱 [△] double metabolic acid-base disorder [又称]
全身炎症反应综合征 systemic inflammatory response syndrome	双重酸碱紊乱 [△]
全小叶肺气肿 panacinar emphysema, panlobular emphysema [又称] 全腺泡型肺气肿 [△] , 全叶性肺气肿 [△]	水痘 - 带状疱疹病毒肺炎 varicella-zoster virus pneumonia
缺钾性低钾血症 potassium-deficit hypokalemia	水痘性肺炎 varicella pneumonia [又称] 水痘肺炎 [△]
缺血性缺氧 ischemic hypoxia	水中毒 water intoxication
缺氧 hypoxia	睡眠低通气 sleep hypoventilation
缺氧性肺血管收缩 hypoxic pulmonary vasoconstriction	睡眠低通气综合征 sleep hypoventilation syndrome
热带性肺嗜酸性粒细胞增多症 tropical pulmonary eosinophilia [又称] 热带性肺嗜酸粒细胞增多症 [△]	睡眠癫痫发作 seizures insleep
人感染高致病性禽流感 highly pathogenic avian influenza A infection in human	睡眠呼吸暂停 sleep apnoea
人工气胸 artificial pneumothorax	睡眠呼吸暂停低通气指数 sleep-related apnea-hypopnea index
人偏肺病毒感染 human metapneumovirus pneumonia	睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome [又称] 睡眠呼吸暂停 - 低通气综合征 [△]
妊娠期吸烟 maternal smoking	睡眠呼吸障碍 sleep-related breathing disorder
肉芽肿所致弥漫性实质性肺疾病 diffuse parenchymal lung disease	睡眠节律性运动异常 sleep-related rhythmic movement disorder
	睡眠时相前移综合征 advanced sleep-phase syndrome

睡眠时相延迟综合征 delayed sleep-phase syndrome	洗奶酪肺 cheese-washer's lung
睡眠障碍 sleep disorder	系统性气栓塞 systemic air embolism
鸽鸟者肺 pigeon fancier's lung [又称] 鸽子饲养员的肺部疾病 [△]	细菌性肺炎 bacterial pneumonia
鸽鸟者肺 bird fancier's lung [又称] 好鸟者肺 [△]	细菌性支气管肺炎 bacterial bronchopneumonia
速发相哮喘反应 immediate asthmatic reaction	细支气管恶性肿瘤 bronchiolo malignant tumor
酸碱平衡失调 acid-base imbalance	细支气管泡癌 bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
酸碱平衡紊乱 acid-base disturbance	细支气管扩张症 bronchiectasis
酸血症 acidaemia	细支气管异物 foreign body in bronchiole [又称] 细支气管内异物 [△]
酸中毒 acidosis	先天性鼻咽闭锁 congenital nasopharynx atresia
锁骨良性肿瘤 collar bone benign tumor	先天性叉状肋 congenital rib bifurcation
叹气 sigh	先天性肺动脉畸形 congenital pulmonary arteriovenous malformation
炭疽肺炎 anthrax pneumonia	先天性肺动脉异常起源或发育异常 congenital abnormal origin or developmental abnormality of pulmonary artery
碳末沉着病 anthracosis [又称] 炭肺 [△]	先天性肺囊肿 congenital pulmonary cyst
碳矽末沉着症 anthracosilicosis [又称] 煤矽肺 [△]	先天性副肺叶 congenital accessory lobe of lung
唐氏综合征 Down syndrome	先天性膈畸形 congenital malformation of diaphragm
特发性肺动脉高压 idiopathic pulmonary arterial hypertension [又称] 特发性动脉性肺动脉高压 [△]	先天性膈疝 congenital diaphragmatic hernia
特发性肺含铁血黄素沉着症 idiopathic pulmonary hemosiderosis	先天性肋骨畸形 congenital malformation of rib
特发性肺纤维化 idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis [又称] 特发性弥漫性肺间质纤维化 [△]	先天性肋骨缺失 congenital absence of rib
特发性肺纤维化急性加重期 acute exacerbations of idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis	先天性肋骨融合 congenital rib fusion
特发性肺炎综合征 idiopathic pneumonia syndrome	先天性肋骨外翻 congenital rib eversion
特发性间质性肺炎 idiopathic interstitial pneumonia	先天性囊性腺瘤样畸形 congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation [又称] 先天性肺气道畸形 [△]
特发性嗜睡 idiopathic hypersomnia	先天性气管支气管发育不全 congenital tracheobronchial hypoplasia [又称] 先天性气管发育异常 [△]
特发性嗜酸性粒细胞性肺炎 idiopathic eosinophilic pneumonia	先天性无肺叶 congenital absence of lung lobe
特发性胸膜肺实质弹力纤维增生症 idiopathic pleuroparenchymal fibroelastosis	先天性腺瘤样肺囊肿 congenital pulmonary adenomatoid cyst
特发性胸腔积液 idiopathic pleural effusion	先天性胸骨畸形 congenital malformation of sternum
特异性免疫治疗 specific immunotherapy	先天性支气管错构瘤 congenital bronchial hamartoma
特应性哮喘 atopic asthma	先天性支气管畸形 congenital malformation of bronchial
通气代偿 compensated ventilation	先天性纵隔囊肿 congenital cyst of mediastinum
通气功能障碍 ventilatory disorder	纤维蛋白性胸膜炎 fibrinous pleurisy
通气过度综合征 hyperventilation syndrome	纤维蛋白性支气管炎 fibrinous bronchitis
通气失代偿 decompensated ventilation	纤维胸 fibrothorax
通气血流比例失调 ventilation perfusion ratio mismatch	显微镜下多血管炎 microscopic polyangiitis
铜绿假单胞菌肺炎 pseudomonas aeruginosa pneumonia [又称] 假单胞菌性肺炎 [△] , 绿脓杆菌(性)肺炎 [△]	限制性通气功能障碍 restrictive ventilatory disorder
脱水 dehydration	腺癌 adenocarcinoma
脱屑型间质性肺炎 desquamative interstitial pneumonia	腺病毒性肺炎 adenoviral pneumonia
外因性哮喘 extrinsic asthma	腺鳞癌 adenosquamous carcinoma
外源性肺泡炎 extrinsic alveolitis [又称] 过敏性肺炎 [外源性过敏性肺泡炎] [△]	腺泡周围型肺气肿 periacinar emphysema
外源性哮喘 extrinsic asthma	相对肾上腺皮质功能不全 relative adrenal insufficiency
外周性疲劳 peripheral fatigue [又称] 周边疲劳 [△]	相关因素所致肺动脉高压 associated pulmonary arterial hypertension
微型肺动脉静脉畸形 micro pulmonary arteriovenous malformation	小儿肺炎 infantile pneumonia
萎缩性鼻炎 atrophic rhinitis	小气道病变 small airway disease [又称] 肺小气道病变 [△]
未知病毒的流行性感冒伴肺炎 influenza with pneumonia (virus not identified) [又称] 流感伴肺炎 (病毒未明确) [△]	小气道功能障碍 small airway dysfunction [又称] 小气道通气功能障碍 [△]
胃食管反流性咳嗽 gastroesophageal reflux cough	小气道陷闭 collapse of small airway
无症状性低钠血症 asymptomatic hyponatremia	小细胞肺癌 small cell lung cancer
吸入性肺脓肿 aspiration lung abscess	小叶性肺炎 lobular pneumonia
吸入性肺炎 aspiration pneumonia	哮喘 - 慢性阻塞性肺疾病重叠 asthma-COPD overlap
吸入性损伤 inhalation injury	哮喘完全控制 complete control of asthma
吸入血引起的肺炎 blood aspiration pneumonia	哮喘未控制 uncontrolled asthma
吸入油引起的肺炎 oil aspiration pneumonia [又称] 油和植物精油引起的肺炎 [△]	哮喘性肺嗜酸性粒细胞浸润症 asthmatic pulmonary eosinophilia [又称] 肺嗜酸性粒细胞增多症 [△]
吸入有毒气体性肺炎 toxic gas aspiration pneumonia [又称] 化学制剂、气体、烟雾和蒸气引起的支气管炎和肺炎 [△]	心包囊肿 pericardial cyst
吸收性肺不张 resorptive atelectasis	心包气肿 pneumopericardium
吸烟指数 cigarette smoking index	心肌梗死后综合征 postmyocardial infarction syndrome
稀释性低钾血症 dilutional hypokalemia	心源性肺水肿 cardiogenic pulmonary edema
稀释性低钠血症 dilutional hyponatremia	新生儿持续性肺动脉高压 persistent pulmonary hypertension of newborn, PPHN
锡尘肺 stannosis [又称] 锡及其化合物粉尘肺沉着病 [△]	新生儿慢性肺疾病 chronic lung disease of newborn
	新生儿气管炎 neonatal bronchitis
	新生儿通气机肺 ventilator lung in newborn

新生儿先天性肺纤维化	neonatal congenital pulmonary fibrosis	血管炎肺损害	vasculitis with pulmonary damage
新生儿支气管肺发育不良	neonatal bronchopulmonary dysplasia	血管运动性鼻炎	vasomotor rhinitis
新生儿支气管肺炎	neonatal bronchopneumonia	血红蛋白病	hemoglobinopathy
新型隐球菌肺炎	cryptococcus neoformans pneumonia	血流感染	bloodstream infection
胸壁窦道	sinus of thoracic wall	血气胸	hemopneumothorax
胸壁恶性肿瘤	chest wall malignancy	血行播散型肺结核	hematogenous disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis
胸壁继发恶性肿瘤	secondary malignant tumor of chest wall [又称] 胸壁多发转移 [△] , 胸壁转移 [△]	血性胸水	bloody hydrothorax
胸壁结核	thoracic tuberculosis	血胸	hemothorax
胸壁良性肿瘤	benign tumor of chest wall	血液性缺氧	hemic hypoxia
胸壁淋巴结结核	thoracic lymph node tuberculosis	循环性缺氧	circulatory hypoxia
胸壁术后软化	postoperative chest wall softening	压迫性肺不张	compression atelectasis
胸壁纤维肉瘤	fibrosarcoma of chest wall	亚急性咳嗽	subacute cough
胸部恶性肿瘤	thoracic malignant tumor	亚急性粟粒性肺结核	subacute miliary tuberculosis
胸部淋巴管瘤	thoracic lymphangiomatosis [又称] 胸腔淋巴管瘤 [△]	亚急性血行播散型肺结核	subacute hematogenous disseminated pulmonary tuberculosis
胸部损伤	thoracic trauma	亚急性药物性肺疾病	subacute drug-induced pulmonary disease
胸导管梗阻	thoracic duct obstruction	亚麻肺	flax-dresser's disease [又称] 亚麻清铲工病 [△]
胸导管损伤	thoracic duct injury	烟草依赖	tobacco dependence [又称] 使用烟草引起的依赖综合征 [△]
胸骨良性肿瘤	sternum benign tumor	严重急性呼吸综合征	severe acute respiratory syndrome
胸骨旁膈疝	parasternal diaphragmatic hernia	炎症性损毁肺	inflammatory lung damage
胸廓内非固定性大气道阻塞	intra-thoracic nonfixed obstruction of large airway	咽炎	pharyngitis
胸廓外非固定性大气道阻塞	extra-thoracic nonfixed obstruction of large airway	羊水栓塞	amniotic fluid embolism
胸廓外伤	thoracic trauma	杨氏综合征	Young's syndrome
胸闷变异性哮喘	chest tightness variant asthma	药物和毒物相关性肺动脉高压	drug and toxin associated pulmonary hypertension [又称] 药物性肺动脉高压 [△]
胸膜斑伴石棉沉着病	pleural plaque with asbestosis	药物性鼻炎	medicamentous rhinitis
胸膜壁层恶性肿瘤	parietal pleura malignancy [又称] 壁层胸膜恶性肿瘤 [△]	药物性肺疾病	drug-induced lung disease
胸膜病变	pleural disease	药物性肺损伤	drug-induced lung damage
胸膜钙化	pleural calcification	药物性间质性肺疾病	drug-induced interstitial lung disease
胸膜疾病	pleural disease	药物性间质性肺炎	drug-induced interstitial pneumonia
胸膜棘球蚴病	pleural echinococcosis	药物性哮喘	drug-induced asthma
胸膜间皮瘤	mesothelioma of pleura [又称] 胸膜恶性间皮瘤 [△]	药物性支气管哮喘	drug-induced bronchial asthma
胸膜交界性肿瘤	pleura borderline tumor [又称] 胸膜良恶性未定肿瘤 [△]	叶间积液	interlobar effusion
胸膜粘连	pleural tuberculoma	液气胸	hydropneumothorax
胸膜良性肿瘤	benign tumor of pleural	腋窝恶性肿瘤	axillary malignant tumor [又称] 腋恶性肿瘤 [△]
胸膜腔积液	pleural effusion	腋窝淋巴结炎	axillary lymphadenitis
胸膜纤维样增生	pleural fibrous hyperplasia	一氧化碳弥散量下降	decreased diffusion capacity of carbon monoxide
胸膜性肿瘤	malignant tumor of pleural	一氧化碳中毒	carbon monoxide poisoning
胸膜炎	pleurisy	医源性气胸	iatrogenic pneumothorax
胸膜炎伴积液	pleurisy with effusion	医院获得性肺炎	hospital acquired pneumonia
胸膜增厚	pleural thickening [又称] 胸膜肥厚 [△]	遗传性出血性毛细血管扩张症	hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, HHT
胸膜粘连	pleural adhesions [又称] 胸膜增厚粘连 [△]	遗传性肺动脉高压	hereditary pulmonary arterial hypertension
胸膜脂肪瘤	pleural lipoma	乙型流感病毒肺炎	influenza B virus pneumonia
胸内继发性肿瘤	secondary malignant intrathoracic tumor	阴沟杆菌性肺炎	enterobacter cloacae pneumonia
胸内淋巴结继发性肿瘤	secondary malignant intrathoracic lymph node	隐球菌肺炎	cryptococcal pneumonia
胸内淋巴结结核	tuberculosis of intrathoracic lymph node	隐源性机化性肺炎	cryptogenic organizing pneumonia
胸腔感染	chest infection	应激性高血糖	stress hyperglycemia
胸腔积液	pleural effusion [又称] 胸膜腔积液 [△]	应激性溃疡	stress ulcer
胸腔交界性肿瘤	pleural borderline tumor	婴儿喘息性支气管肺炎	infantile asthmatic bronchopneumonia
胸腔漏出液	pleural transudate	婴儿支气管肺炎	infantile bronchopneumonia
胸腔内器官的良性肿瘤	benign intrathoracic tumor [又称] 胸腔内器官良性肿瘤 [△]	婴儿支气管炎	infantile bronchitis
胸腔烧伤	chest burn	鹦鹉热肺炎	psittacosis pneumonia
胸腔占位性病变	thoracic space-occupying lesion	右肺恶性肿瘤	right lung cancer
胸腔脂肪瘤	thoracic lipoma	右主支气管恶性肿瘤	right main bronchus cancer
胸锁关节脱位	sternoclavicular dislocation	淤血性缺氧	congestive hypoxia
胸腺癌	thymic carcinoma	鱼食肺	fishmeal-worker's lung
胸腺淋巴管瘤	thymus lymphangioma	原发型肺结核	primary pulmonary tuberculosis
胸腺瘤	thymoma	原发性肺泡低通气综合征	primary alveolar hypoventilation syndrome
胸腺囊肿	thymic cyst	原发性高钠血症	primary hypernatremia
		原发性纤毛运动不良症	primary ciliary dyskinesia
		原发性支气管淀粉样变	primary bronchial amyloidosis [又称] 气管支气管淀粉样变 [△]

原发性支气管肺癌 primary bronchogenic carcinoma	支气管腺样囊性癌 bronchial adenoid cystic carcinoma
原发性支气管肺淀粉样变 primary bronchopulmonary amyloidosis [又称]淀粉样变肺损害 [△]	支气管哮喘 bronchial asthma
原发性纵隔淋巴瘤 primary mediastinal lymphoma	支气管哮喘(部分控制) bronchial asthma (partial control)
月经期支气管哮喘 bronchial asthma menstrual period, menstrual period	支气管哮喘(间歇发作) bronchial asthma (intermittent episodes)
月经性气胸 catamenial pneumothorax	支气管哮喘(慢性持续期) bronchial asthma (chronic duration)
允许性高碳酸血症 permissive hypercapnia	支气管哮喘(轻度持续) bronchial asthma (mild persistent)
运动性哮喘 exercise-induced asthma	支气管哮喘(中度持续) bronchial asthma (moderate persistent)
脏胸膜恶性肿瘤 visceral pleura malignancy [又称]脏层胸膜恶性肿瘤	支气管哮喘(重度持续) bronchial asthma (severe persistent)
灶性肺气肿 focal emphysema	支气管哮喘急性发作(轻度) bronchial asthma exacerbation (mild)
增殖性肺结核 pulmonary tuberculosis of proliferative type	支气管哮喘急性发作(危重) bronchial asthma exacerbation (critical)
粘连性肺不张 adhesive atelectasis	支气管哮喘急性发作(中度) bronchial asthma exacerbation (moderate)
张力性气胸 tension pneumothorax	支气管哮喘急性发作(重度) bronchial asthma exacerbation (severe) [又称]哮喘持续状态包括重症哮喘发作 [△]
蔗尘沉着病 bagassosis [又称]蔗尘肺 [△]	支气管哮喘急性发作期 acute exacerbation of asthma
真菌性肺炎 fungal pneumonia [又称]真菌肺炎 [△]	支气管哮喘慢性持续期 chronic persistent of asthma
正常肺容积呼吸衰竭 respiratory failure with normal lung volume	支气管哮喘慢性阻塞性肺疾病重叠 asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease overlap
正常容量性高钠血症 normovolemic hypernatremia	支气管新生物 bronchial neoplasm
支管胆管瘘 bronchobiliary fistula	支气管胸膜瘘 bronchopleural fistula
支气管败血性杆菌百日咳 bronchial septic bacillus pertussis	支气管炎 bronchitis
支气管淀粉样变 bronchial amyloidosis	支气管炎性肿物 bronchitis of mass
支气管动脉破裂 bronchial artery rupture	支气管异物 foreign body in bronchus
支气管肺发育不良 broncho-pulmonary dysplasia, BPD	支气管原位癌 bronchial carcinoma in situ
支气管肺炎 bronchopneumonia	支气管真菌感染 bronchial fungal infection
支气管-肺真菌病 bronchial-pulmonary mycosis [又称]支气管肺真菌病 [△]	支气管脂肪瘤 bronchial lipoma
支气管封堵 bronchial occlusion	支气管中心性肉芽肿病 bronchocentric granulomatosis [又称]支气管肉芽肿 [△]
支气管钙化 bronchial calcification	支气管周围炎 peribronchitis
支气管化脓性肉芽肿 bronchial pyogenic granuloma	支原体肺炎 mycoplasma pneumonia [又称]支原体性肺炎 [△]
支气管及肺脂肪瘤 lipoma of bronchus and lung	脂肪栓塞综合征 fat embolism syndrome
支气管继发性肿瘤 bronchus secondary malignant tumor	职业性哮喘 occupational asthma
支气管交界性肿瘤 bronchial borderline tumor	致纤维化肺泡炎 fibrosing alveolitis
支气管结石 broncholithiasis	置管相关性感染 catheter-related infection
支气管溃疡 bronchial ulceration	中度高碳酸血症 moderate hypercapnia
支气管扩张合并咯血 bronchiectasis with hemoptysis	中度睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 moderate sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome
支气管扩张症 bronchiectasis [又称]支气管扩张 [△]	中度通气功能障碍 moderate ventilatory disorder
支气管扩张症伴咯血 bronchiectasis with hemoptysis [又称]支气管扩张伴咯血 [△]	中度吸烟 moderate smoking
支气管扩张症合并感染 bronchiectasis with infection [又称]支气管扩张伴感染 [△]	中度限制性通气功能障碍 moderate restrictive ventilation dysfunction
支气管良性肿瘤 bronchial benign tumor	中度阻塞性通气功能障碍 moderate obstructive ventilation dysfunction
支气管淋巴结继发性肿瘤 bronchial lymph node secondary malignant tumor [又称]支气管肺淋巴结继发性肿瘤 [△]	中枢神经系统肠源性囊肿 enterogenous cyst of central nervous system
支气管淋巴结核 bronchial lymph node tuberculosis	中枢性低通气综合征 central hypoventilation syndrome
支气管瘘 bronchial fistula	中枢性肺泡低通气综合征 central alveolar hypoventilation syndrome
支气管囊肿 bronchogenic cyst [曾称]气管支气管囊肿*	中枢性疲劳 central fatigue
支气管内出血 endobronchial hemorrhage	中枢性睡眠呼吸暂停综合征 central sleep apnea syndrome [又称]中枢型睡眠呼吸暂停 [△]
支气管内膜结核 endobronchial tuberculosis	中心叶性肺气肿 central lobe emphysema [又称]小叶中央型肺气肿 [△]
支气管黏膜纤维组织增生 bronchial mucosa fibrosis	中央型肺癌 central bronchogenic carcinoma
支气管黏液表皮样癌 mucoepidermoid carcinoma of bronchus	肿瘤标记物升高 elevated tumor marker
支气管念珠菌感染病 bronchial candidiasis [又称]支气管念珠菌病 [△]	中毒性肺炎 toxic pneumonia
支气管平滑肌瘤 bronchial leiomyoma	重度低白蛋白血症 severe hypoalbuminemia
支气管乳头状瘤 bronchial papilloma	重度低蛋白血症 severe hypoproteinemia
支气管软骨继发性肿瘤 bronchial cartilage secondary malignant tumor	重度高碳酸血症 severe hypercapnia
支气管胃结肠瘘 gastrocolic bronchial fistula [又称]支气管瘘 [△] , 胃结肠瘘 [△]	重度急性呼吸窘迫综合征 severe acute respiratory distress syndrome
支气管胃瘘 bronchogastric fistula [又称]胃支气管瘘 [△]	重度慢性阻塞性肺疾病急性加重期 severe acute exacerbation of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease
支气管息肉 bronchial polyp	重度脓毒症 severe sepsis
支气管狭窄 bronchial stenosis	重度睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 severe sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome
支气管腺瘤 bronchial adenoma	重度通气功能障碍 severe ventilatory disorder
	重度吸烟 severe smoking

重度限制性通气功能障碍 severe restrictive ventilation dysfunction	坠积性肺不张 hypostatic atelectasis
重度阻塞型睡眠呼吸暂停低通气综合征 severe obstructive sleep apnea hypopnea syndrome	坠积性肺炎 hypostatic pneumonia
重度阻塞性通气功能障碍 severe obstructive ventilatory dysfunction	自发性气胸 spontaneous pneumothorax
重症病毒性肺炎 severe viral pneumonia	纵隔恶性肿瘤 mediastinal malignant tumor
重症肺孢子菌肺炎 severe Pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, PCP	纵隔畸胎瘤 mediastinal teratoma
重症肺炎 severe pneumonia	纵隔继发性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of mediastinum
重症甲流肺炎 severe influenza A virus pneumonia	纵隔交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of mediastinum
重症巨细胞病毒肺炎 severe cytomegalovirus pneumonia	纵隔结核瘤 mediastinal tuberculoma
重症流感 severe influenza	纵隔淋巴管瘤 mediastinal lymphangioma
重症流感肺炎 severe influenza virus pneumonia	纵隔淋巴结继发性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of mediastinal lymph node
重症毛细支气管炎 severe bronchiolitis	纵隔淋巴结核 mediastinal lymphonode tuberculosis
重症社区获得性肺炎 severe community-acquired pneumonia	纵隔血管瘤 mediastinal hemangioma
重症腺病毒肺炎 severe adenovirus pneumonia	纵隔阴影 mediastinal shadow
重症哮喘 severe asthma [又称]重症哮喘急性发作 [△]	纵隔脂肪瘤 mediastinal lipoma
重症乙型流感 severe influenza B	阻塞性肺不张 obstructive atelectasis
周期性嗜睡 periodic sleepiness, periodic somnolence [又称]克莱恩 - 莱文综合征 [△] , 周期性嗜睡与病理性饥饿综合征 [△]	阻塞性气管支气管曲霉病 obstructive tracheobronchial aspergillosis [又称]阻塞性气管支气管真菌病 [△]
周围型肺癌 peripheral lung cancer	阻塞性通气功能障碍 obstructive ventilatory disorder [又称]阻塞性通气障碍 [△]
主动吸烟 active smoking	组织性缺氧 histogenous hypoxia
主支气管良性肿瘤 main bronchus benign tumor	左肺恶性肿瘤 left lung cancer
主支气管旁良性肿瘤 benign tumor adjacent to the main bronchus	左肺上叶恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of upper lobe of left lung
柱型支气管扩张 cylindrical bronchiectasis	左肺下叶恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of lower lobe of left lung
铸工尘肺 pneumoconiosis in foundry workers	左心疾病相关性肺动脉高压 left heart disease associated pulmonary hypertension
转移性低钾血症 shifted hypokalemia	
转移性低钠血症 shifted hyponatremia	
转移性高钾血症 shifted hyperkalemia	左主支气管恶性肿瘤 left main bronchus cancer

6.2 症状体征名词

嗳气 belching
凹陷性水肿 pitting edema
白色泡沫样痰 white frothy sputum
爆裂音 inspiratory crackle
鼻塞 nasal tampon
扁平胸 flat chest
憋气 suffocation
潮式呼吸 tidal breathing [又称]陈 - 施式呼吸 [△]
齿轮呼吸音 cogwheel breath sound
粗湿啰音 coarse moist rale
大量白色泡沫样痰 profuse white frothy sputum
大量粉红色泡沫样痰 profuse pink frothy sputum
大量咯血 massive hemoptysis
大量稀水样痰 profuse water-like sputum
盗汗 night sweating
低调干啰音 sonorous rhonchi [又称]鼾音 [△]
窦道 sinus tract
端坐呼吸 orthopnea
耳语音增强 whispered pectoriloquy enhancement
发绀 cyanosis
发音困难 dysphonia
反常呼吸 paradoxical respiration [又称]反常呼吸运动 [△]
放射痛 radiating pain
非凹陷性水肿 non-pitting edema
肺不张 atelectasis [又称]肺膨胀不良 [△]
肺泡呼吸音 vesicular breath sounds
肺性发绀 pulmonary cyanosis
肺源性呼吸困难 pulmonary dyspnea

粉红色泡沫样痰 pink frothy sputum
附加音 adventitious sound
腹式呼吸 Diaphragmatic breathing
干啰音 rhonchi, rhonchus
干性咳嗽 dry cough
高调干啰音 sibilant rhonchi
咯血 hemoptysis
佝偻病胸 rachitic chest
鼓音 tympany
过清音 hyperresonance
咳嗽 cough
咳痰 expectoration
呼气性呼吸困难 expiratory dyspnea
呼吸短促 shortness of breath
呼吸过缓 bradypnea
呼吸急促 tachypnea
呼吸减慢 hypopnea
呼吸节律 respiratory rhythm
呼吸困难 dyspnea
呼吸频率 respiratory rate
呼吸音 breath sound
呼吸运动 breathing exercise
呼吸增强 hyperpnoea
胡佛征 Hoover sign
混合性发绀 mixed cyanosis
混合性呼吸困难 mixed dyspnea
鸡胸 pectus carinatum
脊柱侧凸 scoliosis [又称]脊柱侧凸(弯) [△]

脊柱后凸 kyphosis [又称] 脊柱后凸旋转[△], 脊柱后突[△]
 脊柱前凸 lordosis
 季肋不适 hypochondriac discomfort
 季肋区疼 hypochondriac pain
 间停呼吸 meningitic breathing, Biot breathing [又称] 比奥呼吸[△]
 金属音调咳嗽 brassy cough
 局限性水肿 localized edema
 空瓮音 amphorophony
 肋膈沟 costophrenic groove [又称] 哈里森沟
 肋骨串珠 rachitic rosary
 漏出性胸腔积液 transudative pleural effusion
 漏斗胸 funnel chest
 哮音 rale
 慢性气道炎症 chronic airway inflammation
 黏液胶性痰 mucopurulent sputum
 黏液性痰 mucous sputum
 捻发音 crepitus
 脓痰 purulent sputum
 皮下气肿 subcutaneous emphysema
 气促 short breath
 气管出血 tracheorrhagia
 气管支气管钙化 the tracheobronchial lesions with calcification
 牵拉性支气管扩张 traction bronchiectasis
 咳嗽 bucking
 轻度水肿 mild edema
 清音 resonance
 全身性水肿 generalized edema
 缺血性周围性发绀 ischemic peripheral cyanosis
 三凹征 three depressions sign
 神经性呼吸困难 dyspneoneurosis
 湿啰音 moist rale
 湿性咳嗽 moist cough
 实音 flatness
 双吸气 double inspiration
 水肿 edema
 酸中毒大呼吸 Kussmaul respiration in acidosis, Kussmaul respiration
 [又称] 库斯莫尔呼吸[△]
 随意呼吸 voluntary breathing
 缩唇呼气 pursed-lip breathing
 叹气样呼吸 sighing breathing
 铁锈色痰 rusty sputum
 桶状胸 barrel chest
 吸气性喘鸣 inspiratory stridor
 吸气性呼吸困难 inspiratory dyspnea
 吸烟 smoking
 细湿啰音 fine moist rale
 小量咯血 mild hemoptysis

哮鸣 wheezing
 心因性咳嗽 psychogenic cough
 心源性发绀 cardiogenic cyanosis
 心源性呼吸困难 cardiac dyspnea
 胸腹矛盾呼吸 paradoxical thoracoabdominal motion
 胸廓畸形 thoracic deformity
 胸廓扩张度 thoracic expansion
 胸闷 oppression in chest
 胸膜摩擦感 pleural friction fremitus
 胸膜摩擦音 pleural friction rub
 胸腔鼓音 pleural drum
 胸腔异常敲击音 abnormal chest percussion sound
 胸式呼吸 thoracic breathing
 胸痛 chest pain
 胸语音 pectoriloquy
 血性痰 bloody sputum
 血压 blood pressure
 羊鸣音 egophony
 夜间阵发性呼吸困难 paroxysmal nocturnal dyspnea
 腋窝淋巴结肿大 Axillary lymphadenopathy
 异常肺泡呼吸音 abnormal vesicular breath sound
 异常呼吸音 abnormal breath sound
 异常支气管肺泡呼吸音 abnormal bronchovesicular breath sound
 异常支气管呼吸音 abnormal bronchial breath sound
 抑制性呼吸 inhibitory breathing
 隐性水肿 recessive edema
 硬币征 coin sign
 有效咳嗽 effective cough
 淤血性周围性发绀 congestive peripheral cyanosis
 语音共振 vocal resonance
 语音震颤 vocal fremitus
 正常呼吸音 normal breath sound
 正常呼吸运动 normal breathing motion
 支气管肺泡呼吸音 bronchovesicular breath sound
 支气管呼吸音 bronchial breath sound
 支气管语音 bronchophony
 中等量咯血 moderate hemoptysis
 中度水肿 moderate edema
 中湿啰音 medium moist rale
 中心性发绀 central cyanosis
 中毒性呼吸困难 toxic dyspnea
 重度漏斗胸 severe Pectus excavatum
 重度水肿 severe edema
 周围性发绀 peripheral cyanosis
 浊音 dullness
 自主呼吸频率 spontaneous respiratory frequency

6.3 手术操作名词

T管撤机法 T tube weaning
 按需阀送气 demand valve air feed
 靶向治疗 targeted therapy
 闭环通气 closed loop ventilation
 表面活性物质吸入疗法 surfactant inhalation therapy
 部分肠外营养 partial parenteral nutrition
 部分液体通气 partial liquid ventilation, PLV
 侧卧位通气 lateral position ventilation

长程氧疗 long-term oxygen therapy
 肠内营养 enteral nutrition
 肠外营养 parenteral nutrition
 常规潮气量 normal tidal volume [又称] 常规潮气容积[△]
 常规潮气容积机械通气 conventional tidal volume mechanical ventilation
 常规机械通气 conventional mechanical ventilation
 超声内镜下经支气管针吸活检 endobronchial ultrasound-guided trans-bronchial needle aspiration, EBUS-TBNA

超声引导下经皮肺穿刺 ultrasound-guided percutaneous lung biopsy	高频喷射通气 high frequency jet ventilation
[又称]超声引导下肺穿刺活检 [△]	高频气流阻断式高频振荡通气 high frequency flow interrupter high frequency oscillation ventilation
超声引导下胸腔穿刺 ultrasound-guided thoracentesis	高频通气 high frequency ventilation
超声引导下胸腔穿刺置管术 ultrasound-guided intrapleural positioning of pleural catheters [又称]超声引导下胸腔穿刺置管 [△]	高频胸壁振荡 high frequency chest wall oscillation
撤机 weaning	高频振荡通气 high frequency oscillation ventilation
撤机方法 weaning method	高频正压通气 high frequency positive pressure ventilation
成比例通气 proportional ventilation	高水平呼气末正压 high level positive end-expiratory pressure
持续低流量氧疗 continuous low-flow oxygen therapy	高压氧 hyperbaric oxygen
持续负压通气 continuous negative pressure ventilation	高压氧疗 hyperbaric oxygen therapy
持续气道正压通气 continuous positive airway pressure	根治性放疗 radical radiotherapy
持续气流送气 continuous flow air feed	根治性化疗 radical chemotherapy
持续正压通气 continuous positive pressure ventilation	根治性手术 radical surgery
持续指令通气 continuous mandatory ventilation	更换气管插管 exchanging the endotracheal tube
床边气管切开术 bedside tracheotomy	姑息性放疗 palliative radiotherapy
床旁气管插管 bedside endotracheal intubation	姑息性化疗 palliative chemotherapy
伺服阀送气 servo valve air feed	姑息性手术 palliative surgery
大潮气量 high tidal volume	光动力学疗法 photodynamic therapy
大潮气量机械通气 high tidal volume mechanical ventilation	氦-氧混合通气 helium oxygen mixture ventilation
代谢调理 metabolic intervention	后备通气 backup ventilation
代谢支持 metabolic support	呼气过程同步 expiratory synchrony
单纯超滤 isolated ultrafiltration	呼气末负压 negative end-expiratory pressure
低流量氧疗 low-flow oxygen therapy	呼气末屏气 end-expiratory hold
低浓度氧疗 low concentration oxygen therapy	呼气末正压 positive end-expiratory pressure
低水平呼气末正压 low level positive end-expiratory pressure	呼吸系统引流 drainage of respiratory system
电子气管镜检查 electronic tracheoscopy	呼吸支持技术 breathing support technique
定容型反比通气 volume-controlled inverse ratio ventilation	环甲膜穿刺 thyrocricoid puncture
定容型模式 volume-controlled mode	环甲膜切开术 cricothyroidotomy
定时触发 timing trigger	缓慢连续性超滤 slow continuous ultrafiltration
定压通气 pressure target ventilation	机械通气 mechanical ventilation
定压型持续指令通气 pressure-controlled continuous mandatory ventilation	机械通气氧疗 oxygen therapy via mechanical ventilation
定压型反比通气 pressure-controlled inverse ratio ventilation	家庭氧疗 home oxygen therapy
定压型模式 pressure-controlled mode	间断停机法 intermittent discontinuing of ventilatory support
定压型同步持续指令通气 pressure-controlled synchronized continuous mandatory ventilation	间接设置潮气容积 indirect preset tidal volume
短程氧疗 short-term oxygen therapy	间歇负压通气 intermittent negative pressure ventilation
反比通气 inverse ratio ventilation	间歇正压通气 intermittent positive pressure ventilation
放射治疗 radiation therapy	间歇指令通气 intermittent mandatory ventilation
肺癌的化学治疗 chemical treatment of lung cancer	介入治疗 interventional therapy
肺癌的治疗 treatment of lung cancer	经鼻气管插管机械通气 mechanical ventilation via nasotracheal cannula
肺保护性通气策略 lung protective ventilation strategy	经鼻气管插管 nasotracheal intubation
肺部肿物切除术 resection of lung mass	经鼻罩无创正压通气 non-invasive positive ventilation via nasal mask
肺复张方法 recruitment maneuver	经口气管插管 orotracheal cannula
肺活检 lung biopsy	经口气管插管机械通气 mechanical ventilation via orotracheal cannula
肺减容术 lung volume reduction surgery	经口气管插管术 orotracheal intubation
肺开放策略 open lung strategy	经面罩无创正压通气 non-invasive positive ventilation via face mask
肺康复 pulmonary rehabilitation	经皮穿刺肺活检术 percutaneous transthoracic needle aspiration biopsy
肺泡引流 drainage of alveolus	经皮扩张气管造口 percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy
肺移植 lung transplantation	经皮气管切开术 percutaneous tracheostomy
分侧肺通气 independent lung ventilation	经皮微波凝固疗法 percutaneous microwave coagulation therapy
分期性手术 staging surgery	经气管插管机械通气 mechanical ventilation via tracheal cannula
氟碳化合物 fluorocarbon	经气管切开机械通气 mechanical ventilation via incision of trachea
俯卧位通气 prone ventilation	经支气管肺活检 transbronchial lung biopsy, TBLB
辅助-控制通气 assist-control ventilation	经支气管镜腔内介入治疗术 endobronchoscopic interventional therapy
辅助通气 assisted ventilation	经支气管针吸活检 transbronchial needle aspiration, TBNA
辅助性化疗 adjuvant chemotherapy	局部化疗 local chemotherapy
负压通气 negative pressure ventilation	控制通气 control ventilation
复合转换 combined cycling	控制性肺膨胀 sustained inflation
改善组织供氧 improving tissue oxygen supply	控制性氧疗 controlled oxygen therapy
高流量氧疗 high-flow oxygen therapy	冷冻疗法 cryotherapy
高浓度氧疗 high concentration oxygen therapy	连续气流通气 constant flow ventilation
高频电疗法 high frequency electrotherapy	连续性动-静脉血液滤过 continuous arterio-venous hemofiltration
高频呼吸机 high frequency ventilator	连续性动-静脉血液透析 continuous arterio-venous hemodialysis
高频喷射呼吸机 high frequency jet ventilator	连续性动-静脉血液透析滤过 continuous arterio-venous hemodiafiltration

连续性静脉 - 静脉血液滤过	continuous veno-venous hemofiltration	时间限制	time limit
连续性静脉 - 静脉血液透析	continuous veno-venous hemodialysis	时间转换	time cycling
连续性血液净化	continuous blood purification	适应性支持通气	adaptive support ventilation
淋巴结穿刺术	needle biopsy of lymph node	手术治疗	surgical treatment
淋巴结细针穿刺抽吸术	fine needle aspiration of lymph node	双重控制模式	dual control mode
流量触发	flow trigger	双相气道正压	biphasic positive airway pressure
流量适应容积控制通气	flow-adapted volume control ventilation	叹气样通气	sigh ventilation
流量限制	flow-limited	体外二氧化碳去除	extracorporeal carbon dioxide removal
流量限制时间转换	flow-limited time cycling	体位引流	postural drainage
流量转换	flow cycling	通气参数	ventilation parameter
盲法气管插管	blind endotracheal intubation	通气模式	ventilation mode
免疫吸附	immunoabsorption	通压力	ventilation pressure
免疫治疗	immunotherapy	同步	synchronize
内镜下肺减容术	endoscopic lung volume reduction	同步持续指令通气	synchronized continuous mandatory ventilation
内源性呼气末正压	intrinsic positive end-expiratory pressure	同步间歇指令通气	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation
尼古丁替代疗法	nicotine replacement therapy	同步间歇指令通气撤机法	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation weaning method
逆行气管插管	retrograde endotracheal intubation	同步间歇指令通气加压力支持通气	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation plus pressure support
脓毒症复苏集束化策略	sepsis resuscitation bundle strategy	同步间歇指令通气加压力支持通气撤机法	synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation plus pressure support ventilation weaning
脓毒症集束化治疗策略	sepsis bundle strategy	同步时间	synchronous time
气道内支架植入术	endotracheal stent implantation	完全肠外营养	total parenteral nutrition
气道压力释放通气	airway pressure release ventilation	往返活塞泵式高频振荡通气	piston pump high frequency oscillation ventilation
气管插管	endotracheal intubation [又称] 气管内插管术 [△]	微波治疗	microwave therapy
气管插管拔除	endotracheal extubation	微创气管造口术	mini-tracheostomy
气管插管术	endotracheal intubation	无创持续气道正压	non-invasive continuous positive airway pressure
气管镜检查	tracheoscopy	无创呼吸机辅助通气	noninvasive ventilation
气管镜下气管异物取出术	removal of tracheal foreign body by bronchoscopic extraction	无创机械通气	non-invasive mechanical ventilation
气管镜下吸痰	sputum suction by bronchoscopy	无创正压通气	non-invasive positive ventilation
气管内吹气	intratracheal gas insufflation	无呼吸氧疗	non-breathing oxygen therapy
气管内吹氧	intratracheal insufflation of oxygen	雾化治疗	nebulization therapy
气管内喷射	intratracheal jet	吸呼气转换	inspiratory-expiratory cycling
气管内氧疗	transtracheal oxygen therapy	吸呼气转换同步	synchrony of inspiratory expiratory phase transition
气管切开呼吸机辅助通气	tracheotomy mechanical ventilation	吸气触发	inspiratory trigger
气管切开术	tracheostomy	吸气触发同步	inspiratory trigger synchrony
气管损伤	tracheal trauma	吸气过程同步	inspiratory synchrony
气管套管	tracheostomy cannula	吸气末屏气	end-inspiratory hold
气管引流	drainage of trachea	吸气末正压	positive end-inspiratory pressure
气管支气管异物取出术	removal of tracheobronchial foreign bodies	吸痰术	sputum suctioning
腔内近距离治疗	intracavitary brachytherapy	纤支镜引导气管插管	fiberoptic bronchoscopy guided endotracheal intubation
去除气管套管	tracheostomy cannula extubation	小潮气量	low tidal volume
全液体通气	total liquid ventilation	小潮气量机械通气	low tidal volume ventilation
人工呼吸	artificial respiration	胸廓外持续负压	continuous negative external pressure
人工气道	artificial airway	胸膜粘连术	pleurodesis
人工气道机械通气	mechanical ventilation via artificial airway	胸腔闭式引流术	closed thoracic drainage
人机对抗	patient-ventilator asynchrony	胸腔穿刺术	thoracentesis
人机同步	patient-ventilator synchrony	胸腔穿刺置管术	indwelling pleural catheter, IPC
容积触发	volume trigger	胸腔负压闭式引流	thoracic closed drainage with negative pressure
容积辅助 - 控制通气	volume assist-control ventilation	胸腔灌洗	pleural lavage
容积辅助通气	volume assist ventilation	胸腔引流	chest drainage
容积控制间歇指令通气	volume-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation	胸腔置管引流术	chest tube or small-bore catheter drainage [又称]
容积控制通气	volume-controlled ventilation	胸腔置管术 [△]	
容积控制同步间歇指令通气	volume-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation	血浆置换	plasmapheresis
容积控制同步间歇指令通气加压力支持通气	volume-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation plus pressure support ventilation	血液灌流	hemoperfusion
容积限制	volume-limited	血液净化	blood purification
容积限制容积转换	volume-limited volume cycling	血液滤过	hemofiltration
容积限制时间转换	volume-limited time cycling	血液透析	hemodialysis
容积支持通气	volume support ventilation	压力触发	pressure trigger
容积转换	volume cycling	压力调节容积控制通气	pressure regulated volume control ventilation
神经调节辅助通气	neurally adjusted ventilatory assist	压力放大	pressure augment
湿化疗法	humidification therapy	压力辅助 - 控制通气	pressure assist-control ventilation

压力辅助通气 pressure assisted ventilation	预设潮气容积 preset tidal volume
压力控制间歇指令通气 pressure-controlled intermittent mandatory ventilation	预设呼吸频率 preset respiratory rate
压力控制通气 pressure-controlled ventilation	预设吸呼气时间比 preset I/E ratio
压力控制同步间歇指令通气 pressure-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation	预设吸气时间分数 preset fractional inspiratory time
压力控制同步间歇指令通气加压力支持通气 pressure-controlled synchronized intermittent mandatory ventilation plus pressure support ventilation	允许性低热量策略 permissibility low calorie policy
压力限制 pressure-limited	早期目标指导治疗 early goal-directed therapy
压力限制流量转换 pressure-limited flow cycling	诊断性手术 diagnostic surgery
压力限制时间转换 pressure-limited time cycling	镇痛与镇静 analgesia and sedation
压力限制通气 pressure-limited ventilation	正压通气 positive pressure ventilation
压力限制压力转换 pressure-limited pressure cycling	正压通气连接 connection of positive pressure ventilation
压力支持通气 pressure support ventilation	支气管动脉栓塞术 bronchial artery embolization
压力支持通气撤机法 pressure support ventilation weaning	支气管肺泡灌洗 bronchoalveolar lavage, BAL
压力转换 pressure cycling	支气管镜检查 bronchoscopy
氩等离子体凝固术 argon plasma coagulation [又称]氩气刀治疗 [△]	支气管内注药 endobronchial injection
烟草控制 tobacco control	支气管热成形术 bronchial thermoplasty
延迟时间 delay time	直接肺泡通气 direct alveolar ventilation
氧气疗法 oxygen therapy	直接设置潮气容积 direct preset tidal volume
要素饮食 elemental diet	直接停机法 direct discontinuing ventilatory support
液体复苏 fluid resuscitation	指令分钟通气 mandatory minute ventilation
液体通气 liquid ventilation	中等水平呼气末正压 moderate level positive end-expiratory pressure
腋窝淋巴结穿刺活检 core needle biopsy of axillary lymph nodes	中浓度氧疗 moderate concentration oxygen therapy
腋窝淋巴结细针穿刺 fine needle aspiration of axillary lymph nodes	自动持续气道正压 auto-continuous positive airway pressure
腋窝前哨淋巴结活检 axillary sentinel lymph node biopsy	自动导管补偿 automatic tube compensation
一氧化氮吸入疗法 inhaled nitric oxide therapy	自动气流 autoflow
引流 drainage	自然呼吸 general breathing
有创呼吸机辅助通气 invasive mechanical ventilation [又称]有创机械通气 [△] ,有创呼吸机辅助呼吸 [△]	自主触发 autonomous trigger
有创无创序贯通气 sequential invasive non-invasive mechanical ventilation	自主呼吸 spontaneous breathing
	自主限制 spontaneous-limited
	自主转换 spontaneous cycling
	综合治疗 comprehensive treatment
	最佳呼气末正压 optimal positive end-expiratory pressure

6.4 临床检查名词

0.1秒口腔闭合压 mouth occlusion pressure at 0.1s after onset of inspiratory effort	标准碳酸盐 standard carbonate
0.5秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in half second	表面张力 surface tension
25%潮气容积呼流量 tidal expiratory flow at 25% of tidal volume	波形图监测 waveform monitoring
25%潮气容积呼气流量与潮气呼气峰流量比值 ratio of tidal expiratory flow at 25% of tidal volume to PTEF	博格评分 Borg scale
2秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in two seconds	补呼气量 expiratory reserve volume
3秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in three seconds	补吸气量 inspiratory reserve volume
50%潮气容积呼气流量 tidal expiratory flow at 50% of tidal volume	残气量 residual volume
6分钟步行试验 six-minute walk test	残总气量百分比 ratio of residual volume to total lung capacity
6秒用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in six seconds	侧位肺功能 lateral position pulmonary function
75%潮气容积呼气流量 tidal expiratory flow at 75% of tidal volume	潮气呼气峰流量 peak tidal expiratory flow
CT肺动脉造影 computed tomographic pulmonary angiography	潮气呼吸流量-容积曲线 tidal breathing flow-volume curve
X射线 X ray	潮气气量 tidal volume
β-D-葡萄糖检测 β-D-glucan test	触发时间 triggering time
半乳甘露聚糖抗原试验 galactomannan antigen test	磁共振成像 magnetic resonance imaging
比气道阻力 specific airway resistance	达峰容积 volume at peak tidal expiratory flow
比顺应性 specific compliance	达峰容积比 ratio of volume at peak tidal expiratory flow to expiratory tidal volume
闭合容积 closing volume	达峰时间 time to peak tidal expiratory flow, TPTEF
闭合容积曲线 closing volume curve	达峰时间比 ratio of time to peak tidal expiratory flow to total expiratory time, TPTEF/TE
闭合容量 closing capacity	大气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in atmosphere
标准肺容积轨迹 standard lung volume history	大气二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in atmosphere
标准缓冲碱 standard buffer base	
标准碱剩余 standard base excess	代谢当量 metabolic equivalent

蛋白质呼吸商 respiratory quotient of protein	肺功能下降 reduced lung function [又称]肺功能障碍 [△]
氮浓度Ⅲ相斜率 III -phase slope of nitrogen concentration	肺惯性阻力 lung inertia resistance
道格拉斯气袋法 Dagalas bag method	肺灌注显像 pulmonary perfusion imaging
等二氧化碳过度通气激发试验 iso-capnic hyperventilation provocation test	肺活量 vital capacity
等容积压力 - 流量曲线 isovolume pressure-flow curve	肺间质负压 pulmonary interstitial negative pressure
等渗压 isotonicity	肺间质压 pulmonary interstitial pressure
低渗压 hypoosmolality	肺静脉压 pulmonary venous pressure
低位拐点 lower inflection point	肺量计法 spirometry
低位拐点容积 volume of lower inflection point	肺毛细血管静水压 pulmonary capillary hydrostatic pressure
低位拐点压力 pressure of lower inflection point	肺毛细血管跨壁压 pulmonary capillary transmural pressure
低位平坦段 lower flat part	肺毛细血管临界开放压 pulmonary capillary critical opening pressure
低氧激发试验 hypoxia challenge test	肺毛细血管血氧饱和度 oxygen saturation in pulmonary capillary blood
低氧通气应答 hypoxic ventilatory response	肺毛细血管血氧分压 pulmonary capillary partial pressure of oxygen
第1秒用力呼气容积下降20% 激发剂量 provocative dose of bronchoconstrictor trigger which causes a fall of 20% in FEV ₁	肺毛细血管血氧含量 oxygen content in pulmonary capillary blood
第1秒用力呼气容积下降20% 激发浓度 provocative concentration of bronchoconstrictor trigger needed to cause a 20% fall in FEV ₁	肺弥散量 diffusion capacity of lung
第1秒用力呼容积 forced expiratory volume in one second	肺泡表面张力 alveolar surface tension
电子支气管镜 electronic bronchoscope	肺泡 - 动脉血氧分压差 alveolar-artery oxygen partial pressure gradient
动脉 - 混合静脉血氧含量差 arterio-mixed venous oxygen content difference	肺泡气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in alveolar gas
动脉 - 静脉血氧含量差 arterio-venous oxygen content difference	肺泡气二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in alveolar gas
动脉血二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in arterial blood	肺泡通气量 alveolar ventilation volume
动脉血气 arterial blood gas	肺泡通气量 - 动脉血二氧化碳分压关系曲线 alveolar ventilation-partial pressure of carbon dioxide in arterial blood curve
动脉血气分析 arterial blood gas analysis	肺泡压 alveolar pressure
动脉血气体总压 total pressure of gas in arterial blood	肺泡氧分压 alveolar oxygen partial pressure
动脉血酮体比 arterial ketone body ratio	肺泡氧浓度 fractional concentration of alveolar oxygen
动脉血氧饱和度 arterial oxygen saturation	肺顺应性 lung compliance
动脉血氧分压 partial pressure of arterial oxygen	肺弹性阻力 lung elastance
动脉血氧含量 arterial oxygen content	肺通气功能障碍 pulmonary ventilation dysfunction [又称]肺换气功能减低 [△]
动脉血氧运输量 oxygen delivery in arterial blood	肺通气显像 lung ventilation imaging
动态肺顺应性 dynamic lung compliance	肺血管内压 intrapulmonary blood vessel pressure
动态呼吸环 dynamic respiratory loop	肺血管外压力 pressure outside pulmonary blood vessel
动态呼吸系统顺应性 dynamic compliance of respiratory system	肺血管阻力 pulmonary vascular resistance
动态顺应性 dynamic compliance	肺血流量 pulmonary blood flow
动态顺应性20 dynamic lung compliance at 20 times per minute of respiratory frequency	肺血容积 pulmonary blood volume
动态顺应性40 dynamic lung compliance at 40 times per minute of respiratory frequency	肺压力 - 容积曲线 pressure-volume curve of lung
动态顺应性60 dynamic lung compliance at 60 times per minute of respiratory frequency	肺氧弥散量 diffusion capacity of oxygen of lung
动态胸廓顺应性 dynamic chest wall compliance	肺一氧化碳弥散量 diffusion capacity of carbon monoxide of lung
多导睡眠图 polysomnography	肺脏介入技术 interventional pulmonary technique
多器官功能障碍评分 multiple organs dysfunction score	肺总量 total lung capacity
二氧化碳波形图 capnogram	肺阻力 lung resistance
二氧化碳产生量 carbon dioxide output	肺组织黏性阻力 lung tissue viscous resistance
二氧化碳解离曲线 carbon dioxide dissociation curve	分侧肺功能 separate pulmonary function
二氧化碳排出量 carbon dioxide discharge	分次肺活量 fractional vital capacity
二氧化碳通气当量 ventilatory equivalent for carbon dioxide	高二氧化碳通气应答 hypercapnic ventilatory response
非蛋白呼吸商 non-protein respiratory quotient	高乳酸时间 lactime
非频率依赖性动态顺应性 non-frequency dependence of dynamic compliance	高渗盐水激发试验 hypertonic saline provocation test
非碳酸盐缓冲碱 buffer base except bicarbonate	高位拐点 upper inflection point, high inflection point
非特异性支气管激发试验 non specific bronchial provocation test	高位拐点容积 volume of upper inflection point
肺动脉平均压 mean pulmonary artery pressure	高位拐点压力 pressure of upper inflection point
肺动脉收缩压 pulmonary artery systolic pressure	高位平坦段 upper flat part
肺动脉舒张压 pulmonary artery diastolic pressure	格拉斯哥昏迷量表 Glasgow coma scale
肺动脉楔压 pulmonary artery wedge pressure	膈肌肌电图 diaphragmatic electromyogram, diaphragmatic EMG
肺动脉压 pulmonary artery pressure	膈肌耐受时间 diaphragmatic muscle endurance time
肺二氧化碳弥散量 diffusion capacity of carbon dioxide of lung	膈肌张力时间指数 diaphragmatic tension-time index
肺功能 pulmonary function	功能残气量 functional residual capacity
肺功能检查 pulmonary function test	功能残气量肺总量百分比 ratio of functional residual volume to total lung capacity
肺功能检查仪 pulmonary function test apparatus	功能性血流动力学监测 functional hemodynamic monitoring
	氦氧流量 - 容积曲线 maximal expiratory flow-volume curve with heliox mixture
	呼气潮气容积 tidal volume, expiratory tidal volume
	呼气负压技术 negative expiratory pressure

呼气流量 - 容积曲线 expiratory flow-volume curve	阶梯试验 step exercise
呼气末二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of end-tidal carbon dioxide	结构参数图 structural parameter diagram
呼气末二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of end-tidal carbon dioxide	结合氧 combined oxygen
呼气末肺容量 end-expiratory lung volume	结核菌素皮内试验结果异常 abnormal result of Mantoux test
呼气末氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in end-tidal gas	结核菌素试验 tuberculin test
呼气末氧浓度 fractional concentration of oxygen in end-tidal gas	经皮穿刺肺活检术 percutaneous lung biopsy
呼气时间 expiratory time	经皮动脉血氧饱和度 percutaneous arterial oxygen saturation
呼气相气道阻力 airway resistance at expiratory phase	经皮动脉血氧分压 percutaneous arterial oxygen partial pressure
呼气相时间 expiratory phase time	经胸壁针吸活检术 transthoracic needle aspiration biopsy
呼气相压力 expiratory positive airway pressure	经支气管肺活检术 transbronchial lung biopsy [又称] 支气管镜 下肺组织活检 [△]
呼气压力坡度 expiratory pressure slope	经支气管活检术 transbronchial biopsy
呼气中期流量 mid-expiratory flow	经支气管腔内超声 endobronchial ultrasonography
呼吸波形 respiratory waveform	经支气管针吸活检术 transbronchial needle aspiration
呼吸储备 breathing reserve	晶体渗透压 crystal osmotic pressure
呼吸功 work of breathing	静动脉血分流率 ratio of shunted blood to total perfusion
呼吸困难指数 dyspnea index	静脉血氧饱和度 venous oxygen saturation
呼吸气体交换率 respiratory exchange ratio	静脉血氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in venous blood
呼吸商 respiratory quotient	静脉血氧含量 venous oxygen content
呼吸系统弹性阻力 respiratory elastance	静态肺顺应性 static lung compliance
呼吸系统动态阻力 respiratory dynamic resistance	静态呼吸系统顺应性 static compliance of respiratory system
呼吸系统惯性阻力 respiratory inertial resistance	静态顺应性 static compliance
呼吸系统静态阻力 respiratory static resistance	静态胸廓顺应性 static chest wall compliance
呼吸系统黏性阻力 respiratory viscous resistance	静息肺血管张力 resting pulmonary vasomotor tone
呼吸系统顺应性 respiratory system compliance	静息肺血管阻力 resting pulmonary vascular resistance
呼吸系统压力 - 容积曲线 pressure-volume curve of respiratory system	静息每分钟通气量 minute ventilation at rest
呼吸形式 breathing pattern	静息血管张力 resting vasomotor tone
呼吸指数 respiratory index	开放式氦稀释法 open helium dilution method
呼吸周期 respiratory cycle	开放式氦稀释法开重复呼吸法 open helium dilution method-rebreathing method
呼吸总阻抗 impedance	开放式氦稀释法开单次呼吸法 open helium dilution method-single breath method
化学结合二氧化碳 bound carbon dioxide	可逆性气流受限 reversible airflow limitation
缓冲碱 buffer base	跨壁压 transmural pressure
混合呼出气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in mixed expired gas	跨肺压 transpulmonary pressure
混合呼出气二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in mixed expired gas	跨膈压 transdiaphragmatic pressure
混合呼出气氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in mixed expired gas	跨气道压 transairway pressure
混合呼出气氧浓度 fractional concentration of oxygen in mixed expired gas	跨胸壁压 transchest wall pressure
混合呼吸商 respiratory quotient of mixed food	跨胸压 transthoracic pressure
混合静脉血氧饱和度 oxygen saturation in mixed venous blood	临床肺部感染评分 clinical pulmonary infection score
混合静脉血氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in mixed venous blood	流量波形 flow waveform
混合静脉血氧含量 oxygen content in mixed venous blood	流量计法 flowmetry
混合室法 mixing-bag method	流量监测 traffic monitoring, flow monitoring
机械通气监测 monitoring of mechanical ventilation	流量流容积波形 flow-volume waveform
机械通气频率 mechanical ventilation frequency	流量 - 容积曲线 flow-volume curve
基础肺容积 basal lung volume	流量受限指数 limited-flow index
基础肺容量 basal lung capacity	流量型体积描记仪 integrated-flow body plethysmograph
急性生理学和慢性健康状况评价 acute physiology and chronic health evaluation	六氟化硫稀释法 sulfur hexafluoride dilution
急性生理学和慢性健康状况评价 I acute physiology and chronic health evaluation I	脉冲振荡技术 impulse oscillometry system
急性生理学和慢性健康状况评价 II acute physiology and chronic health evaluation II	毛细血管静水压 capillary hydrostatic pressure
急性生理学和慢性健康状况评价 III acute physiology and chronic health evaluation III	毛细血管跨壁压 transmural pressure of capillary
急性生理学和慢性健康状况评价 IV acute physiology and chronic health evaluation IV	毛细血管血氧饱和度 oxygen saturation in capillary blood
计算机体层摄影 computed tomography	毛细血管血氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in capillary blood
家庭睡眠呼吸监测 home sleep apnea test	毛细血管血氧含量 oxygen content in capillary blood
监测潮气容积 monitoring tidal volume	每搏氧耗量 oxygen pulse
简明急性生理学评分 simplified acute physiology score	每千克体重氧耗量 oxygen consumption per kg body weight
碱剩余 base excess	每升肺泡容积的一氧化碳弥散量 diffusion capacity for carbon monoxide per liter of alveolar volume
间接测定肺容量 indirectly measured lung volume	弥散系数 diffusion coefficient
胶体渗透压 colloid osmotic pressure	密闭式氦稀释法 - 单次呼吸法 airtight nitrogen dilution-single breath method
	密闭式氦稀释法 airtight nitrogen dilution
	密闭式氦稀释法 - 重复呼吸法 airtight nitrogen dilution-rebreathing method

密闭式氦稀释法 airtight helium dilution method	实际吸气时间分数 actual fractional inspiratory time
密闭式氦稀释法 - 重复呼吸法 airtight helium dilution-rebreathing method	食管内压 esophageal pressure
密闭式氦稀释法 - 单次呼吸法 airtight helium dilution-single breath method	输出潮气容积 efferent tidal volume
摩擦阻力 frictional resistance	顺应性 compliance
内呼吸法 intrabreath with trace gas CH ₄	松弛压 relaxation pressure
脓毒症相关性器官功能衰竭评价 sepsis-related organ failure assessment	送气时间 insufflation time
频率依赖性动态顺应性 frequency dependence of dynamic compliance	弹性阻力 elastic resistance
频谱分析图 spectroanalytic diagram	碳水化合物呼吸商 respiratory quotient of carbohydrate
频谱微分均值图 intrabreath diagram	碳酸氢盐 bicarbonate
平均气道压 mean airway pressure	碳酸盐 carbonate
平均吸气流量 mean inspiratory flow	碳酸盐缓冲碱 bicarbonate buffer base
平台压 plateau pressure	特定呼吸频率顺应性 dynamic lung compliance at certain respiratory frequency
屏气时间 breath holding time	特异性支气管激发试验 specific bronchial provocation test
屏气试验 breath holding test	体积描记法 body plethysmography
剖胸探查 thoracic exploration	体循环压力 systemic blood pressure
气道传导率 airway conductance	通气储量 reserve of ventilation
气道弹性阻力 airway elastance	通气储量百分比 percentage of reserve of ventilation
气道二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in airway	通气失控 ventilation runaway
气道二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in airway	通气限制 ventilation limit
气道反应性 airway responsiveness	通气血流比例 ventilation perfusion ratio
气道峰压 peak pressure	通气应答 ventilatory response
气道峰压与平台压差 difference between peak airway pressure and plateau pressure	外周阻力 peripheral resistance
气道高反应性 airway hyperresponsiveness	微型混合室法 miniature mixed room method
气道惯性阻力 airway inertial resistance	未测定阳离子 undetermined cation
气道顺应性 airway compliance	未测定阴离子 undetermined anion
气道压 airway pressure	无创脉搏氧饱和度法 non-invasive pulse oximetry
气道氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen in airway	无混合室法 non-mixed room method
气道氧浓度 fractional concentration of oxygen in airway	无效腔气量与潮气量比值 ratio of dead space to tidal volume
气道异物 airway foreign bodies	无效腔通气量 dead space ventilation
气道阻力 airway resistance	无氧阈 anaerobic threshold
气流传导比值 specific airway conductance	吸纯氧时的肺泡 - 动脉血氧分压差 alveolar-artery oxygen partial pressure gradient when breathing oxygen
气流传导比值下降 35% 激发剂量 provocative dose of PAF causing a 35% fall in sGaw	吸呼气时间比 inspiratory to expiratory ratio
气流传导比值下降 35% 激发浓度 provocative concentration of PAF causing a 35% fall in sGaw	吸空气时的肺泡 - 动脉血氧分压差 alveolar-artery oxygen partial pressure gradient when breathing air
气流阻力呈流量依赖性 flow dependency of airflow resistance	吸气潮气容积 inspiratory tidal volume
气流阻力呈面积依赖性 area dependency of airflow resistance	吸气肺活量 inspiratory vital capacity
气囊漏气试验 cuff leak trial	吸气峰流量 peak inspiratory flow
气速指数 air velocity index	吸气流量 inspiratory flow
气体分析法 air-analysis method	吸气末肺容量 end-inspiratory volume
气体弥散速率 gas diffusion rate	吸气气流受限 inspiratory flow limitation
气体陷阱容积 air trapping volume	吸气时间 inspiratory time
器官功能障碍逻辑性评分 logistic organ dysfunction score	吸气时间分数 fractional inspiratory time
驱动压 driving pressure	吸气相气道阻力 airway resistance at inspiratory phase
全血碱剩余 blood base excess	吸气相时间 inspiratory phase time
容积波形 volume waveform	吸气相压力 inspiratory positive airway pressure
容积监测 volume monitoring	吸气压力坡度 inspiratory pressure slope
溶解二氧化碳 dissolved carbon dioxide	吸入气二氧化碳分压 partial pressure of carbon dioxide in inspired gas
溶解系数 solubility coefficient	吸入气二氧化碳浓度 fractional concentration of carbon dioxide in inspired gas
溶解氧 dissolved oxygen	吸入气分压 partial pressure of inspired oxygen
乳酸清除率 clearance of lactic acid	吸入气氧流量 inspired oxygen flow
摄氧量 oxygen uptake	吸入气氧浓度 fractional concentration of inspired oxygen
深吸气量 inspiratory capacity	细胞损伤评分 cellular injury score
渗出液 exudate	细胞外液碱剩余 extracellular fluid base excess
渗透压 osmotic pressure	纤维支气管镜 flexible bronchoscope
时间用力呼气容积 forced expiratory volume in certain second	纤维支气管镜检查 fiberoptic bronchoscopy
实际呼吸频率 actual breathing frequency	线性功率递增试验 ramp test
实际缓冲碱 actual buffer base	小混合室法 small mixed room method
实际碱剩余 actual base excess	心输出量 cardiac output
实际碳酸氢盐 actual bicarbonate	胸[膜]腔负压 intrapleural negative pressure
实际吸气时间比 actual I/E ratio	胸部 CT 检查 chest computed tomography
	胸部 X 线检查 chest X-ray

胸部超声检查 chest ultrasound	FVC exhaled
胸部磁共振成像 chest magnetic resonance imaging	用力呼出 50% 肺活量的呼气流量与吸气流量比值 forced expiratory flow to forced inspiratory flow at 50 percent vital capacity
胸廓弹性阻力 chest wall elastance	用力呼出 75% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 75% of FVC exhaled
胸廓惯性阻力 chest wall inertial resistance	用力吸气肺活量 forced inspiratory vital capacity
胸廓黏性阻力 chest wall viscous resistance	用力依赖部分 effort-dependent part
胸廓顺应性 chest wall compliance	有效顺应性 effective compliance
胸廓压力 - 容积曲线 pressure-volume curve of chest wall	右房舒张末压 right atrial end-diastolic pressure
胸膜活检术 pleural biopsy	右心室跨壁压 right ventricular transmural pressure
胸膜腔穿刺术 thoracentesis [又称]胸腔穿刺 [△]	运动负荷 exercise load
胸膜腔内压 intrapleural pressure	运动激发试验 exercising provocation test
胸内气体容量 thoracic gas volume	运动心肺功能测试 cardiopulmonary exercise test
胸腔镜检查 thoracoscopy	诊断性胸腔穿刺术 diagnostic thoracentesis
血管血压 blood pressure of blood vessel	蒸馏水或高渗盐水激发试验 distilled water or hypertonic saline provocation test
血管张力 vasomotor tone	蒸馏水激发试验 distilled water provocation test
血红蛋白氧饱和度 hemoglobin oxygen saturation	正电子发射体层成像 positron emission tomography
血红蛋白氧含量 hemoglobin oxygen content	支气管肺泡灌洗术 bronchoalveolar lavage
血浆二氧化碳总量 total plasma carbon dioxide content	支气管肺泡灌洗液 bronchoalveolar lavage fluid
血浆渗透压间隙 plasma osmotic pressure gap	支气管激发试验 bronchoprovocation testing
血流量 blood flow	支气管镜检查术 bronchoscopy
血气 blood gas	支气管舒张试验 bronchodilation testing
血气分析 blood gas analysis	脂肪呼吸商 respiratory quotient of fat
血容积 blood volume	直接测定肺容量 directly measured lung volume
血氧饱和度 blood oxygen saturation	治疗性胸腔穿刺术 therapeutic thoracentesis
血氧饱和度 50% 时的氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen at 50% hemoglobin saturation	中心静脉压 central venous pressure
血氧含量 blood oxygen content	中心阻力 central resistance
血氧容量 blood oxygen capacity	自主呼吸试验 spontaneous breathing test
压力波形 pressure waveform	总呼气末压力 total end expiratory pressure
压力监测 pressure monitoring	总呼吸频率 total respiratory frequency
压力坡度 pressure gradient	纵隔镜检查 mediastinoscopy
压力 - 容积波形 pressure-volume wave	纵隔镜检查术 mediastinoscopy
压力型体积描记仪 variable-pressure constant-volume body plethysmograph	阻抗潮气呼吸图 resistance-time diagram
压缩容积指数 compressible volume factor	阻抗容积图 resistance-volume diagram
氧分压 partial pressure of oxygen	阻力时间 resistant time
氧分压梯度分布 oxygen partial pressure graded distribution	最大二氧化碳产生量 maximal carbon dioxide output
氧耗量 oxygen consumption	最大二氧化碳排出量 maximal carbon dioxide discharge
氧合指数 oxygenation index	最大咳嗽流量 peak cough expiratory flow
氧解离曲线 oxygen dissociation curve	最大呼气流量 maximal expiratory flow
氧通气当量 ventilatory equivalent for oxygen	最大呼气流量 - 容积曲线 maximal expiratory flow-volume curve
一口气接一口气法 breath by breath method	最大呼气压 maximal expiratory pressure
一秒率 forced expiratory volume in one second/forced vital capacity	最大跨膈压 maximal transdiaphragmatic pressure
一氧化碳弥散量测定 CO diffusion capacity test	最大流量 - 容积曲线 maximal flow-volume curve
一氧化碳弥散量测定 - 重复呼吸法 CO diffusion capacity test-rebreathing method	最大每千克体重氧耗量 maximal oxygen consumption per kg body weight
一氧化碳弥散量测定 - 单次呼吸法 CO diffusion capacity test-single breath method	最大平台压 maximum plateau pressure
一氧化碳弥散量测定 - 恒定状态法 CO diffusion capacity test-steady state method	最大通气量计算值 calculated value of maximal voluntary ventilation
阴离子隙 anion gap	最大吸气量 peak inspiratory flow
隐球菌抗原乳胶凝集试验 cryptococcal antigen latex agglutination test	最大吸气流量 - 容积曲线 maximal inspiratory flow-volume curve
荧光支气管镜 fluorescence bronchoscopy	最大吸气压 maximal inspiratory pressure
硬质支气管镜 rigid bronchoscope	最大心率储备 maximal heart rate reserve
用力肺活量 forced vital capacity	最大氧耗量 maximal oxygen consumption
用力呼出 25% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 25% of FVC exhaled	最大运动通气量 maximal exercise ventilation
用力呼出 50% 肺活量的呼气流量 forced expiratory flow at 50% of FVC exhaled	最大自主通气量 maximal voluntary ventilation
	最低平台压 minimal plateau pressure
	左房舒张末压 left atrial end-diastolic pressure
	左心室跨壁压 left ventricular transmural pressure

7. 消化内科

7.1 疾病诊断名词

1型糖尿病性腹泻 diarrhea due to type 1 diabetes mellitus	贲门狭窄 preventriculosis
1型糖尿病性肛门直肠功能障碍 anorectal dysfunction due to type 1 diabetes mellitus	贲门血管瘤 hemangioma of cardia
1型糖尿病性食管功能障碍 esophageal dysfunction due to type 1 diabetes mellitus	贲门炎 cardia inflammation [又称] 贲门炎症 [△]
1型糖尿病性胃轻瘫 gastroparesis due to type 1 diabetes mellitus	贲门脂肪瘤 lipoma of cardia
2型糖尿病性腹泻 diarrhea due to type 2 diabetes mellitus	闭孔疝 obturator hernia [又称] 盆底疝 [△]
2型糖尿病性肛门直肠功能障碍 anorectal dysfunction due to type 2 diabetes mellitus	闭锁性阑尾 appendiceal atresia [又称] 阑尾闭锁 [△]
2型糖尿病性食管功能障碍 esophageal dysfunction due to type 2 diabetes mellitus	鞭虫病 trichuriasis
2型糖尿病性胃轻瘫 gastroparesis due to type 2 diabetes mellitus	变形杆菌肠炎 enteritis due to bacillus proteus
B群沙门菌肠炎 enteritis due to group B Salmonella	变应性肠炎 allergic enteritis
C群沙门菌肠炎 enteritis due to group C Salmonella	变应性胃炎 allergic gastritis
EB病毒性肠炎 enteritis due to Epstein-Barr virus [又称] EB病毒肠炎 [△]	便秘 constipation
EB病毒性肝炎 Epstein-Barr virus hepatitis	丙型肝炎病毒携带者 hepatitis C carrier
ERCP术后胰腺炎 post-ERCP pancreatitis [又称] 急性手术后胰腺炎 [△]	丙型肝炎相关性肾炎 nephritis associated with hepatitis C
阿哥拉沙门菌肠炎 enteritis due to Salmonella agona	病毒性肠炎 viral enteritis
阿拉杰里综合征 Ala Jerry syndrome	病毒性肝炎丙型急性无黄疸型 acute anicteric viral hepatitis C [又称] 急性无黄疸型丙型肝炎 [△]
阿米巴肠溃疡 amebic intestinal ulcer	病毒性肝炎丙型急性淤胆型 acute cholestasis viral hepatitis C [又称] 急性淤胆型丙型肝炎 [△]
阿米巴结肠炎 amebic colitis [又称] 阿米巴结肠炎 [△]	病毒性肝炎丙型急性重型 acute severe hepatitis C
阿米巴阑尾炎 amebic appendicitis	病毒性肝炎丙型慢性轻度 chronic mild hepatitis C
阿米巴性肝脓肿 amebic liver abscess [又称] 肝阿米巴病 [△]	病毒性肝炎丙型慢性淤胆型 chronic cholestasis viral hepatitis C
埃尔托生物型霍乱 cholera due to Vibrio cholerae, El Tor biotype	病毒性肝炎丙型慢性中度 chronic moderate hepatitis C
奥狄括约肌痉挛 spasm of sphincter of Oddi sphincter [又称] 奥迪括约肌痉挛 [△] , Oddi括约肌痉挛 [△]	病毒性肝炎丙型慢性重度 chronic severe hepatitis C
奥狄括约肌狭窄 stenosis of Oddi sphincter [又称] 奥迪括约肌狭窄 [△]	病毒性肝炎丙型亚急性重型 subacute gravis hepatitis C
巴德-吉利亚利综合征 Budd-Chiari syndrome [又称] Budd-Chiari综合征 [△] , 布-加综合征 [△]	病毒性肝炎并发肝昏迷 viral hepatitis complicated with hepatic coma
巴雷特食管 Barrett esophagus	病毒性肝炎重叠感染 viral hepatitis superinfection
班替综合征 Banti's syndrome	病毒性肝炎后遗症 sequelae of viral hepatitis
鲍氏志贺菌痢疾 Shigella boydii dysenteriae	病毒性肝炎甲型急性黄疸型 acute icteric viral hepatitis A
贲门恶性肿瘤 malignant tumor of cardia	病毒性肝炎甲型急性无黄疸型 acute non-icteric viral hepatitis A
贲门梗阻 obstruction of cardia	病毒性肝炎甲型急性重型 acute gravis hepatitis A
贲门继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of cardia	病毒性肝炎甲型亚急性重型 subacute gravis hepatitis A
贲门交界性肿瘤 borderline tumor of cardia [又称] 贲门肿瘤 [△]	病毒性肝炎甲型淤胆型 cholestasis viral hepatitis A
贲门痉挛 spasm of cardia	病毒性肝炎慢性轻度 chronic mild viral hepatitis
贲门溃疡 ulcer of cardia	病毒性肝炎慢性中度 chronic moderate viral hepatitis
贲门良性肿瘤 benign tumor of cardia	病毒性肝炎慢性重度 chronic severe viral hepatitis
贲门淋巴结继发恶性肿瘤 secondary malignant tumor of cardiac lymph node	病毒性肝炎未分型急性黄疸型 acute icteric viral hepatitis undetermined type
贲门糜烂 erosion of cardia	病毒性肝炎三重感染 viral hepatitis due to triple infection
贲门失弛缓 achalasia of cardia	病毒性肝炎三重感染(三重以上,慢性轻度) chronic mild hepatitis due to triple infection
贲门食管连接处原位癌 carcinoma in situ of esophagus cardia junction	病毒性肝炎三重感染(三重以上,慢性重度) chronic severe viral hepatitis due to triple infection
贲门松弛 cardiochalasia	病毒性肝炎三重感染(三重以上,慢性重型) chronic gravis viral hepatitis due to triple infection
贲门损伤 cardia injury	病毒性肝炎双重感染 gravis viral hepatitis due to dual infection
	病毒性肝炎未分型急性无黄疸型 acute anicteric viral hepatitis undetermined type