

CCES24 Common output

Took post-election survey

tookpost

Took post-election survey		N
No		10568
Yes		49432
N		60000

Consent to participate

Do you agree to participate in the study?

CCESstake

Consent to participate		N
Yes		60000
No		0
N		60000

Confirm address

Is the name and address displayed above correct?

add_confirm

Confirm address		N
Yes		38191
No		4404
N		42595

Birth Year

In what year were you born?

Birth Year		All
birthyr		

Gender

What is your gender?

gender4

Gender		N
Man		27454
Woman		31992
Non-binary		448
Other		106
N		60000

Education

What is the highest level of education you have completed?

educ

Education	N
No HS	2133
High school graduate	15983
Some college	13961
2-year	6666
4-year	13297
Post-grad	7960
N	60000

Race

What racial or ethnic group best describes you?

race

Race	N
White	41443
Black	7728
Hispanic	5150
Asian	1949
Native American	582
Middle Eastern	166
Two or more races	1947
Other	1035
N	60000

Hispanic

Are you of Spanish, Latino, or Hispanic origin or descent?

hispanic

Hispanic	N
Yes	7647
No	52352
N	59999

Multiracial

Please indicate the racial or ethnic groups that best describe you. (select all that apply)

multrace

Multiracial	N
Multiracial - White	16161

Multiracial - Black	2786
Multiracial - Hispanic	2395
Multiracial - Asian	972
Multiracial - Native American	1096
Multiracial - Middle Eastern	210
Multiracial - Other	0
Multiracial - Don't know	458
N	60000

Device type

What type of device are you currently taking this survey on?

comptype

Device type	N
I am taking this survey on a smart phone (e.g., iPhone or Android phone)	33893
I am taking this survey on a tablet (e.g., iPad)	4438
I am taking this survey on a desktop computer or laptop computer	21669
N	60000

Voter Registration Status

Are you registered to vote?

votereg

Voter Registration Status	N
Yes	54913
No	4424
Don't know	663
N	60000

Registered to vote

Is \$zip the zip code where you are registered to vote?

votereg_f

Registered to vote	N
Yes	52552
No	2361
N	54913

3 point party ID

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ...?

pid3

3 point party ID	N
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Democrat	22982
Republican	15913
Independent	16292
Other	2371
Not sure	2442
N	60000

7 point Party ID

\$pid7text

pid7

7 point Party ID	N
Strong Democrat	16576
Not very strong Democrat	6406
Strong Republican	10826
Not very strong Republican	5087
Lean Democrat	6504
Lean Republican	5448
Independent	7891
Not sure	1262
Don't know	0
N	60000

State of Residence

What is your State of Residence?

inputstate

State of Residence	N
Alabama	901
Alaska	128
Arizona	1495
Arkansas	532
California	4900
Colorado	1055
Connecticut	594
Delaware	219
District of Columbia	170
Florida	4402
Georgia	2055
Hawaii	183
Idaho	313
Illinois	2320
Indiana	1267
Iowa	615
Kansas	502

Kentucky	887
Louisiana	709
Maine	287
Maryland	1068
Massachusetts	1119
Michigan	1951
Minnesota	1016
Mississippi	503
Missouri	1323
Montana	231
Nebraska	353
Nevada	739
New Hampshire	298
New Jersey	1604
New Mexico	422
New York	3453
North Carolina	1913
North Dakota	114
Ohio	2564
Oklahoma	701
Oregon	1009
Pennsylvania	3040
Rhode Island	212
South Carolina	992
South Dakota	173
Tennessee	1371
Texas	4816
Utah	507
Vermont	124
Virginia	1611
Washington	1382
West Virginia	428
Wisconsin	1334
Wyoming	95
N	60000

Region

In which census region do you live?

region

Region	N
Northeast	10731
Midwest	13532
South	23278
West	12459
N	60000

Team module assigned*Survey assigned*

ccesmodule

Team module assigned	N
UNC	1000
GSU	1000
UIM	2000
CNJ	1000
RUT	1000
MIZ	1000
VAN	1000
SYR	1000
UMS	1000
USC	1000
TTU	1000
NEU	1000
DKU	1000
CAC	1000
ZOU	1000
GTN	1000
UTA	1000
UTB	1000
TAM	1000
UHO	1000
HOO	1000
NCW	1000
CAR	1000
FSU	1000
UCI	1000
MSL	1000
IOW	1000
UGA	1000
BFL	1000
COR	1000
LBU	1000
UMA	1000
BRN	1000
TUF	1000
UTK	1000
HOB	1000
OXF	1000
CSF	1000
MSU	1000
GWU	1000

BOS	1000
JHU	1000
UTD	1000
UND	1000
BYU	1000
AUB	1000
CUB	1000
NYU	1000
UCL	1000
YAL	1000
NCB	1000
UCR	1000
DAR	1000
YLS	1000
MCS	1000
CSU	1000
HUA	1000
CHI	1000
SDS_SUJ	1000
N	60000

Media use past 24 hrs

In the past 24 hours have you... (check all that apply)

CC24_300

Media use past 24 hrs	N
Media use past 24 hrs - Used social media	48566
Media use past 24 hrs - Watched TV news	35847
Media use past 24 hrs - Read a newspaper	19414
Media use past 24 hrs - Listened to radio news	16758
Media use past 24 hrs - None of these	1891
N	60000

Media use - TV news type

Did you watch local news, national news, or both?

CC24_300a

Media use - TV news type	N
Local Newscast	10855
National Newscast	8678
Both	15996
N	35529

Media use - Newspaper type

Did you read a print newspaper, an online newspaper, or both?

CC24_300c

Media use - Newspaper type	N
Print	3001
Online	13430
Both	2908
N	19339

Media use networks

Which of these networks did you watch?

CC24_300b

Media use networks	N
Media networks - ABC	9587
Media networks - CBS	8849
Media networks - NBC	8922
Media networks - CNN	8890
Media networks - Fox News	10146
Media networks - MSNBC	7266
Media networks - PBS	3453
Media networks - Other	3060
N	24675

Recent social media use

In the past 24 hours, did you do any of the following on social media (such as Facebook, Twitter/X, WhatsApp or YouTube)?

CC24_300d

Recent social media use	N
Recent social media use - Posted a story, photo, video or link about politics	8862
Recent social media use - Posted a comment about politics	10961
Recent social media use - Read a story or watched a video about politics	29188
Recent social media use - Followed a political event	9739
Recent social media use - Forwarded a story, photo, video or link about politics to friends	11409
Recent social media use - None of the above	14693
N	48566

National Economics

Would you say that OVER THE PAST YEAR the nation's economy has ...

CC24_301

National Economics	N
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Gotten much better	5668
Gotten somewhat better	12520
Stayed about the same	9102
Gotten somewhat worse	12970
Gotten much worse	18192
Not sure	1500
N	59952

Household income

OVER THE PAST YEAR, has your household's annual income...?

CC24_302

Household income	N
Increased a lot	1864
Increased somewhat	12278
Stayed about the same	29951
Decreased somewhat	9618
Decreased a lot	6202
N	59913

Price change in past year

OVER THE PAST YEAR, have the prices of everyday goods and services...?

CC24_303

Price change in past year	N
Increased a lot	31886
Increased somewhat	20189
Stayed about the same	5466
Decreased somewhat	1958
Decreased a lot	375
N	59874

Life Changes

Over the past year have you...(Check all that apply)

CC24_305

Life Changes	N
Life Changes - Married	1971
Life Changes - Lost a job	4546
Life Changes - Finished school	1544
Life Changes - Retired	2028
Life Changes - Divorced	725
Life Changes - Had a child	1126
Life Changes - Taken a new job	7151

Life Changes - Been a victim of a crime	2305
Life Changes - Visited an emergency room	13924
Life Changes - Visited a doctor for a regular examination	38066
Life Changes - Received a raise at work	10162
Life Changes - Had a pay cut at work	1639
Life Changes - None of the above	10201
N	60000

General health

Would you say that in general your health is...

CC24_309e

General health	N
Excellent	5063
Very good	18119
Good	23432
Fair	11110
Poor	2242
N	59966

Ukraine

As you may know Russia invaded Ukraine in February 2022. What should the U.S. do about the situation in Ukraine?

CC24_308a

Ukraine	N
Ukraine - Do not get involved	11614
Ukraine - Send food, medicine, and other humanitarian aid to Ukraine	33521
Ukraine - Impose economic sanctions on Russia	26444
Ukraine - Provide arms to Ukraine	22792
Ukraine - Send military support staff to Ukraine (non-combat)	15069
Ukraine - Send significant force to fight Russia	3166
Ukraine - Negotiate a peace accord between Russia and Ukraine	25348
Ukraine - Send aid to the affected communities after the conflict to help rebuild destroyed schools, hospitals, and roads	24608
N	60000

Israel/Gaza

As you may know there is a war between Israel and Hamas taking place in Gaza. What do you think the United States should do?

CC24_308b

Israel/Gaza	N
Israel/Gaza - Do not get involved	11675

Israel/Gaza - Send food, medicine and other aid to the communities affected	30336
Israel/Gaza - Provide arms to Israel	15728
Israel/Gaza - Provide arms to Hamas	937
Israel/Gaza - Send the US Navy and troops to the region to keep the hostility from escalating	14669
Israel/Gaza - Send military support staff (non-combat) to Israel	10338
Israel/Gaza - Send military support staff (non-combat) to Gaza	4999
Israel/Gaza - Negotiate a peace settlement	30019
Israel/Gaza - Send aid to the affected communities after the conflict	24884
N	60000

Emergency expense

Suppose that you have an emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply.

CC24_309d

Emergency expense	N
Emergency expense - Put it on my credit card and pay it off in full at the next statement	18529
Emergency expense - Put it on my credit card and pay it off over time	11835
Emergency expense - With the money currently in my checking/savings account or with cash	21938
Emergency expense - Using money from a bank loan or line of credit	1594
Emergency expense - By borrowing from a friend or family member	5723
Emergency expense - Using a payday loan, deposit advance, or overdraft	1395
Emergency expense - By selling something	3549
Emergency expense - I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense right now	10413
Emergency expense - Other	1013
N	60000

Know Party in Government

Which party has a majority of seats in the ...

CC24_310grid

Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- U.S. House of Representatives	All
Republicans	36532
Democrats	8616
Neither	1053
Not sure	13793
N	59994

Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- U.S. Senate	All
Republicans	9850
Democrats	32798
Neither	3303
Not sure	14045
N	59996

Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- \$inputstate State Senate	All
Republicans	22205
Democrats	20255
Neither	1042
Not sure	16161
N	59663

Know Party in Government: Know Party in Government -- \$LowerChamberName	All
Republicans	21427
Democrats	19576
Neither	1010
Not sure	17811
N	59824

Know Party of Representative

Please indicate whether you've heard of this person and if so which party he or she is affiliated with.

CC24_311grid

Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- \$CurrentGovName	All
Never Heard of Person	1113
Republican	24989
Democrat	28718
Other Party / Independent	191
Not sure	4816
N	59827

Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- \$CurrentSen1Name	All
Never Heard of Person	2329
Republican	20300
Democrat	27500

Other Party / Independent	1359
Not sure	8340
N	59828

Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- \$CurrentSen2Name	All
Never Heard of Person	3293
Republican	22222
Democrat	24407
Other Party / Independent	585
Not sure	9319
N	59826

Know Party of Representative: Know Party of Representative -- \$CurrentHouseName	All
Never Heard of Person	3366
Republican	23126
Democrat	21867
Other Party / Independent	326
Not sure	10952
N	59637

Job Approval Institutions

Do you approve of the way each is doing their job?

CC24_312grid

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- President Biden	All
Strongly approve	11632
Somewhat approve	15468
Somewhat disapprove	6822
Strongly disapprove	24483
Not sure	1593
N	59998

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- Vice President Harris	All
Strongly approve	16186
Somewhat approve	13310
Somewhat disapprove	4378
Strongly disapprove	23478
Not sure	2644
N	59996

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- The U.S. Congress	All
Strongly approve	1356
Somewhat approve	10528
Somewhat disapprove	22921
Strongly disapprove	18058
Not sure	7131
N	59994

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- The U.S. Supreme Court	All
Strongly approve	5808
Somewhat approve	14336
Somewhat disapprove	10620
Strongly disapprove	23357
Not sure	5877
N	59998

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- The Governor of \$inputstate	All
Strongly approve	13155
Somewhat approve	16736
Somewhat disapprove	9045
Strongly disapprove	16190
Not sure	4701
N	59827

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- \$LegName	All
Strongly approve	5243
Somewhat approve	18450
Somewhat disapprove	10970
Strongly disapprove	13021
Not sure	12138
N	59822

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- \$CurrentHouseName	All
Strongly approve	10252
Somewhat approve	13534
Somewhat disapprove	6501
Strongly disapprove	11876
Not sure	17476
N	59639

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- \$CurrentSen1Name	All
Strongly approve	10650
Somewhat approve	12973
Somewhat disapprove	7549
Strongly disapprove	15359
Not sure	13294
N	59825

Job Approval Institutions: Job Approval Institutions -- \$CurrentSen2Name	All
Strongly approve	11148
Somewhat approve	11932
Somewhat disapprove	6009
Strongly disapprove	15932
Not sure	14807
N	59828

US citizen

Are you a United States citizen?

cit1

US citizen	N
Yes	59171
No	785
N	59956

Immigration background

Which of these statements best describes you?

immstat

Immigration background	N
I am an immigrant to the USA and a naturalized citizen	3087
I am an immigrant to the USA but not a citizen	786
I was born in the USA but at least one of my parents is an immigrant	6086
My parents and I were born in the USA but at least one of my grandparents was an immigrant	11616
My parents, grandparents and I were all born in the USA	38385
N	59960

Gun control

On the issue of gun regulation, do you support or oppose a proposal that would do the following?

CC24_321grid

Gun control: Gun control -- Ban assault rifles		All
Support		38128
Oppose		21869
N		59997

Gun control: Gun control -- Make it easier for people to obtain concealed-carry permit		All
Support		21217
Oppose		38781
N		59998

Gun control: Gun control -- Require criminal background checks on all gun sales		All
Support		56085
Oppose		3912
N		59997

Gun control: Gun control -- Increase the number of police on the street by 10 percent, even if it means fewer funds for other public services		All
Support		33664
Oppose		26334
N		59998

Gun control: Gun control -- Decrease the number of police on the street by 10 percent, and increase funding for other public services		All
Support		16621
Oppose		43370
N		59991

Gun control: Gun control -- Increase spending on mental health and school safety Allow police to confiscate guns from people deemed to be dangerous by a judge Prohibit people convicted of domestic violence from owning guns; enhance background checks on minors Increase penalties for illegal gun purchases.		All
Support		52966
Oppose		7010
N		59976

Immigration

What do you think the U.S. government should do about immigration? Do you support or oppose each of the following?

Immigration: Immigration -- Grant legal status to all illegal immigrants who have held jobs and paid taxes for at least 3 years, and not been convicted of any felony crimes

All

Support	37367
Oppose	22631
N	59998

Immigration: Immigration -- Increase the number of border patrols on the US-Mexican border

All

Support	47753
Oppose	12246
N	59999

Immigration: Immigration -- Build a wall between the U.S. and Mexico

All

Support	29682
Oppose	30315
N	59997

Immigration: Immigration -- Provide permanent resident status to children of immigrants who were brought to the United States by their parents (also known as Dreamers). Provide these immigrants a pathway to citizenship if they meet the citizenship requirements and have committed no crimes

All

Support	44118
Oppose	15873
N	59991

Abortion

On the topic of abortion, do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?

CC24_324grid

Abortion: Abortion -- Always allow a woman the right to obtain an abortion as a matter of choice

All

Support	39048
Oppose	20923
N	59971

Abortion: Abortion -- Permit abortion only in case of rape, incest or when the woman's life is in danger

All

Support	29102
Oppose	30867
N	59969

Abortion: Abortion -- Make abortions illegal in all circumstances

All

Support	6304
Oppose	53660
N	59964

Abortion: Abortion -- Expand access to abortion, including making it more affordable, broadening the types of providers who can offer care, and protecting access to abortion clinics

All

Support	38756
Oppose	21208
N	59964

Abortion Month

Different states are debating when, if at all, abortion should be legal during a woman's pregnancy. A normal pregnancy could go up to as many as 40 weeks. Until what point in a pregnancy do you think a woman should be legally allowed to obtain an abortion?

All

Abortion Month

CC24_325

Environment

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?

CC24_326grid

All

Environment: Environment -- Give the Environmental Protection Agency power to regulate carbon dioxide emissions

39685

Support	20313
Oppose	59998
N	

All

Environment: Environment -- Require that at least 20 percent of electricity be generated with renewable sources such as wind, solar, or hydroelectric power

41630

Support	18365
Oppose	59995
N	

All

Environment: Environment -- Strengthen the Environmental Protection Agency enforcement of the Clean Air Act and Clean Water Act even if it costs U.S. jobs	35557
Support	24441
Oppose	59998
N	

All

Environment: Environment -- Increase fossil fuel production in the U.S.	32772
Support	27227
Oppose	59999
N	

All

Environment: Environment -- Halt new oil and gas leases on federal lands	28537
Support	31460
Oppose	59997
N	

All

Environment: Environment -- Prevent the government from banning gas stoves	39436
Support	20562
Oppose	59998
N	

Tax policies

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?

CC24_328grid

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Relax local zoning laws in your state to allow for construction of more apartments and condos.	30115
Support	29867
Oppose	59982
N	

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Expand federal tax incentives to encourage developers to build homes for people who make less than half of the average income in your area	44801
Support	15181
Oppose	59982
N	

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Require able-bodied adults under 64 years of age who do not have dependents to have a job in order to receive Medicaid.	31160
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Support	28813
Oppose	59973
N	

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Repeal the Affordable Care Act	21081
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Support	38895
Oppose	59976
N	

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Expand Medicaid to cover individuals making less than \$25,000 and families making less than \$40,000 a year.	48251
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Support	11729
Oppose	59980
N	

All

Tax policies: Tax policies -- Forgive up to \$20,000 of student loan debt for each person	34482
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Support	25507
Oppose	59989
N	

Rate ideology

How would you rate each of the following individuals and groups?

CC24_330grid

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Yourself	7023
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Very Liberal	8867
Liberal	5938
Somewhat Liberal	14868
Middle of the Road	5455
Somewhat Conservative	8690
Conservative	6083
Very Conservative	3043
Not sure	59967
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- \$CurrentGovName	7776
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Very Liberal	9345
Liberal	6978

Somewhat Liberal	5021
Middle of the Road	3813
Somewhat Conservative	9011
Conservative	8938
Very Conservative	8910
Not sure	59792
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Joe Biden	17323
Very Liberal	14346
Liberal	10436
Somewhat Liberal	8437
Middle of the Road	2072
Somewhat Conservative	1268
Conservative	704
Very Conservative	5390
Not sure	59976
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Kamala Harris	23125
Very Liberal	12890
Liberal	9691
Somewhat Liberal	5980
Middle of the Road	1382
Somewhat Conservative	1032
Conservative	622
Very Conservative	5241
Not sure	59963
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- Donald Trump	2109
Very Liberal	774
Liberal	840
Somewhat Liberal	3640
Middle of the Road	6658
Somewhat Conservative	13077
Conservative	23454
Very Conservative	9426
Not sure	59978
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The Democratic Party	19712
Very Liberal	13856

Liberal	10566
Somewhat Liberal	6743
Middle of the Road	1721
Somewhat Conservative	1126
Conservative	699
Very Conservative	5574
Not sure	59997
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The Republican Party	1464
Very Liberal	913
Liberal	1285
Somewhat Liberal	3254
Middle of the Road	7051
Somewhat Conservative	15152
Conservative	24329
Very Conservative	6507
Not sure	59955
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- The U.S. Supreme Court	1071
Very Liberal	1165
Liberal	1918
Somewhat Liberal	10851
Middle of the Road	9304
Somewhat Conservative	11358
Conservative	15321
Very Conservative	8966
Not sure	59954
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- \$CurrentSen1Name	6717
Very Liberal	8874
Liberal	6757
Somewhat Liberal	5998
Middle of the Road	3863
Somewhat Conservative	7206
Conservative	6527
Very Conservative	13857
Not sure	59799
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- \$CurrentSen2Name	6555
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Very Liberal	8126
Liberal	5725
Somewhat Liberal	4711
Middle of the Road	3262
Somewhat Conservative	7445
Conservative	8763
Very Conservative	15222
Not sure	59809
N	

All

Rate ideology: Rate ideology -- \$CurrentHouseName	4919
Very Liberal	7252
Liberal	5239
Somewhat Liberal	5001
Middle of the Road	4051
Somewhat Conservative	8764
Conservative	7315
Very Conservative	17097
Not sure	59638
N	

Congress Bills

Do you support or oppose each of the following bills before Congress?

CC24_340grid

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Prohibit government restrictions on the provision of, and access to, contraceptives	44296
Support	15550
Oppose	59846
N	

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Prohibit government restrictions on the provision of, and access to, abortion services	39349
Support	20442
Oppose	59791
N	

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Require that all federal agencies recognize same-sex marriages and interracial marriages	41425
Support	18263
Oppose	59688
N	

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Ban TikTok unless China sells it to a US company		33257
Support		26420
Oppose		59677
N		

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Renew the federal surveillance programs that were adopted after 9/11 which allow the government to search private electronic data without a search warrant		20804
Support		38972
Oppose		59776
N		

All

Congress Bills: Congress Bills -- Deny access to asylum for immigrants who cross the US-Mexico border illegally		36393
Support		23419
Oppose		59812
N		

Tax rates

Do you support or oppose each of the following proposals?

CC24_341grid

All

Tax rates: Tax rates -- Extend the tax cuts enacted in 2017, which reduced individual and corporate income tax rates and limited deductions on mortgage interest and state and local taxes		35323
Support		24223
Oppose		59546
N		

All

Tax rates: Tax rates -- Raise the corporate income tax rate from 21 percent to 28 percent		37139
Support		22677
Oppose		59816
N		

All

Tax rates: Tax rates -- Allow tax rates on those earning \$400,000 or more a year to rise to 35 percent		41090
Support		18698
Oppose		59788
N		

All

Tax rates: Tax rates -- Spend \$150 billion a year for 8 years on construction and repair of roads and bridges, rail, public transit, airports, water systems, broadband internet, and electric grid

49303

Support

10434

Oppose

59737

N

Party Registration

With which party, if any, are you registered?

CC24_361b

N

Party Registration

8311

No Party, Independent, Declined to State

13935

Democratic Party

9594

Republican Party

693

Other

1342

Not sure

33875

N

2020 President Vote Post Election

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2020?

presvote20post

N

2020 President Vote Post Election

26942

Joe Biden

19433

Donald Trump

784

Jo Jorgensen

266

Howie Hawkins

610

Other

11921

Did not vote for President

59956

N

Vote Intention

Do you intend to vote in the 2024 general election on November 5th?

CC24_363

N

Vote Intention

38094

Yes, definitely

3677

Probably

9580

I already voted (early or absentee)

2600

I plan to vote before November 5th

3564

No

2485

Undecided 60000
N

Pres vote

For which candidate for President of the United States did you vote?

CC24_364a

N
6392
2860
261
41
14
9568

Pres vote

Kamala Harris (Democrat)
Donald Trump (Republican)
Someone else
I'm not sure
I didn't vote in this election

N

Senate vote

For which candidate for U.S. Senator did you vote?

CC24_365_voted

N
5054
2150
23
61
102
57
7447

Senate vote

\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)
\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)
\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)
Other
I'm not sure
I didn't vote in this election

N

Senate vote 2nd race

For which candidate for the special election for U.S. Senate did you vote?

CC24_365b_voted

N
45
20
2
0
2
69

Senate vote 2nd race

\$SenCand1Name2 (\$SenCand1Party2)
\$SenCand2Name2 (\$SenCand2Party2)
Other
I'm not sure
I didn't vote in this election

N

Governor vote

For which candidate for Governor did you vote?

CC24_366_voted

N
740
350
21
14
9
1134

Governor vote

\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)
\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)
Other
I'm not sure
I didn't vote in this election
N

House vote

For which candidate for U.S. House of Representatives in your area did you vote?
CC24_367_voted

N
6045
2859
50
8
4
157
243
193
9559
N

House vote

\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)
\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)
\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)
\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)
\$HouseCand5Name (\$HouseCand5Party)
Other
I'm not sure
I didn't vote in this election
N

Pres preference

Which candidate for President of the United States do you prefer?
CC24_364b

N
23984
19765
1656
1992
2999
50396

Pres preference

Kamala Harris (Democrat)
Donald Trump (Republican)
Other
I won't vote in this election
I'm not sure
N

Senate preference

In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?
CC24_365

N
17209
12958
179

Senate preference

\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)
\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)

\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)	227
Other	4648
I'm not sure	2048
No one	37269
N	

Senate second preference

Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?

CC24_365a

N

Senate second preference	258
\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)	282
\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)	1446
\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)	158
Other	1093
I'm not sure	2357
No one	5594
N	

Senate preference 2nd race

In the special election for U.S. Senator in your state, who do you prefer?

CC24_365b

N

Senate preference 2nd race	112
\$SenCand1Name2 (\$SenCand1Party2)	114
\$SenCand2Name2 (\$SenCand2Party2)	2
Other	42
I'm not sure	16
No one	286
N	

Senate second preference 2nd race

Who is your second choice for U.S. Senator?

CC24_365c

N

Senate second preference 2nd race	7
\$SenCand1Name2 (\$SenCand1Party2)	6
\$SenCand2Name2 (\$SenCand2Party2)	19
Other	62
I'm not sure	133
No one	227
N	

Governor preference

In the race for Governor in your state, who do you prefer?

CC24_366

N

Governor preference	2877
\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)	2314
\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)	167
\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)	63
Other	928
I'm not sure	319
No one	6668
N	

House preference

In the general election for U.S. House of Representatives in your area, who do you prefer?

CC24_367

N

House preference	20988
\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)	16899
\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)	454
\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)	26
\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)	11
\$HouseCand5Name (\$HouseCand5Party)	432
Other	8337
I'm not sure	3373
No one	50520
N	

House second choice

Who is your second choice for U.S. House of Representatives?

CC24_367a

N

House second choice	418
\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)	491
\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)	3152
\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)	94
\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)	32
\$HouseCand5Name (\$HouseCand5Party)	171
Other	2596
I'm not sure	3641
No one	10595
N	

Residency

How long have you lived at your present address?

CC24_368

N

Residency	638
Less than 1 month	3395
2 to 6 months	2079
7 to 11 months	6965
1 to 2 years	8345
3 to 4 years	38510
5 or more years	59932
N	

Type of Area Living In

How would you describe the place where you live?

urbancity

N

Type of Area Living In	16538
City	23608
Suburb	7939
Town	11543
Rural area	370
Other	59998
N	

Ideology

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

ideo5

N

Ideology	7551
Very liberal	11187
Liberal	19970
Moderate	11267
Conservative	6409
Very conservative	3603
Not sure	59987
N	

Parent of children younger or older than 18

Are you a parent or guardian? Please select all that apply.

parent

N

Parent of children younger or older than 18	11344
Yes, of at least one child younger than 18 years old	25160

Yes, of at least one child 18 years old or older	25533
No, I am neither a parent or guardian	60000
N	

Children under age 18 in household

Are you the parent or guardian of any children under the age of 18?

child18

N

Children under age 18 in household	
Yes	11344
No	48656
N	60000

Employment Status

Which of the following best describes your current employment status?

employ

N

Employment Status	
Full-time	21119
Part-time	6468
Temporarily laid off	453
Unemployed	4309
Retired	16291
Permanently disabled	4100
Homemaker	3265
Student	2381
Other	1436
N	59822

Had job in past 5 years

At any time over the past five years, have you had a job?

hadjob

N

Had job in past 5 years	
Yes	14755
No	17614
N	32369

Stock ownership

Do you personally (or jointly with a spouse), have any money invested in the stock market right now, either in an individual stock or in a mutual fund?

investor

N
26018
33881
13
59912

Stock ownership

Yes
No
Not asked
N

Born Again (Pew version)

Would you describe yourself as a "born-again" or evangelical Christian, or not?
pew_bornagain

N
15615
44355
59970

Born Again (Pew version)

Yes
No
N

Importance of religion (Pew version)

How important is religion in your life?
pew_religimp

N
20325
14581
9423
15660
59989

Importance of religion (Pew version)

Very important
Somewhat important
Not too important
Not at all important
N

Church attendance (Pew version)

Aside from weddings and funerals, how often do you attend religious services?
pew_churatd

N
3763
9164
3824
7608
13329
21320
967
59975

Church attendance (Pew version)

More than once a week
Once a week
Once or twice a month
A few times a year
Seldom
Never
Don't know
N

Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)

People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, how often do you pray?

pew_prayer

N

Frequency of Prayer (Pew version)	N
Several times a day	15760
Once a day	7881
A few times a week	6987
Once a week	1522
A few times a month	3626
Seldom	9172
Never	13532
Don't know	1496
	59976

Religion

What is your present religion, if any?

religpew

N

Religion	N
Protestant	19038
Roman Catholic	10861
Mormon	623
Eastern or Greek Orthodox	315
Jewish	1483
Muslim	413
Buddhist	521
Hindu	204
Atheist	4584
Agnostic	4414
Nothing in particular	12647
Something else	4837
	59940

Protestant Church

To which Protestant church or group do you belong?

religpew_protestant

N

Protestant Church	N
Baptist	6630
Methodist	2464
Nondenominational or Independent Church	5471
Lutheran	2091
Presbyterian	1249
	1438

Pentecostal	869
Episcopalian	939
Church of Christ or Disciples of Christ	432
Congregational or United Church of Christ	233
Holiness	180
Reformed	195
Adventist	248
Jehovah's Witness	3925
Something else	26364
N	

Baptist Church

To which Baptist church do you belong, if any?

religpew_baptist

N

Baptist Church	2715
Southern Baptist Convention	550
American Baptist Churches in USA	217
National Baptist Convention	51
Progressive Baptist Convention	1102
Independent Baptist	86
Baptist General Conference	346
Baptist Missionary Association	47
Conservative Baptist Assoc. of America	455
Free Will Baptist	438
General Association of Regular Baptists	1409
Other Baptist	7416
N	

Methodist Church

To which Methodist church do you belong, if any?

religpew_methodist

N

Methodist Church	2219
United Methodist Church	127
Free Methodist Church	121
African Methodist Episcopal	43
African Methodist Episcopal Zion	63
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	415
Other Methodist Church	2988
N	

Nondenominational or Independent Church

To which kind of nondenominational or independent church do you belong, if any?

religpew_nondenom

N

Nondenominational or Independent Church	2495
Nondenominational evangelical	281
Nondenominational fundamentalist	395
Nondenominational charismatic	423
Interdenominational	1833
Community church	1506
Other	6933
N	

Lutheran Church

To which Lutheran church do you belong?

religpew_lutheran

N

Lutheran Church	895
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America (ELCA)	803
Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod	167
Lutheran Church, Wisconsin Synod	493
Other Lutheran Church	2358
N	

Presbyterian Church

To which Presbyterian church do you belong?

religpew_presby

N

Presbyterian Church	705
Presbyterian Church USA	285
Presbyterian Church in America	38
Associate Reformed Presbyterian	29
Cumberland Presbyterian Church	47
Orthodox Presbyterian	132
Evangelical Presbyterian Church	394
Other Presbyterian Church	1630
N	

Pentecostal Church

To which Pentecostal church do you belong?

religpew_pentecost

N

Pentecostal Church	524
Assemblies of God	76

Church of God Cleveland TN	52
Four Square Gospel	182
Pentecostal Church of God	120
Pentecostal Holiness Church	170
Church of God in Christ	14
Church of God of the Apostolic Faith	31
Assembly of Christian Churches	117
Apostolic Christian	512
Other Pentecostal Church	1798
N	

Episcopal Church

To which Episcopalian church do you belong?

religpew_episcop

N

Episcopal Church	739
Episcopal Church in the USA	101
Anglican Church (Church of England)	11
Anglican Orthodox Church	26
Reformed Episcopal Church	132
Other Episcopalian or Anglican Church	1009
N	

Christian Church

To which Christian church do you belong?

religpew_christian

N

Christian Church	721
Church of Christ	174
Disciples of Christ	218
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ	138
Other Christian church	1251
N	

Congregational Church

To which congregational church do you belong?

religpew_congreg

N

Congregational Church	419
United Church of Christ	56
Conservative Congregational Christian	29
National Association of Congregational Christians	126
Other Congregational	630
N	

Holiness Church

To which Holiness church do you belong?

religpew_holiness

N

Holiness Church	
Church of the Nazarene	35
Wesleyan Church	17
Free Methodist Church	15
Christian and Missionary Alliance	28
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana)	33
Salvation Army, American Rescue workers	9
Other Holiness	251
N	388

Reformed Church

To which Reformed church do you belong?

religpew_reformed

N

Reformed Church	
Reformed Church in America	76
Christian Reformed Church	97
Other Reformed	154
N	327

Adventist Church

To which Adventist church do you belong?

religpew_advent

N

Adventist Church	
Seventh Day Adventist	188
Church of God, General Conference	11
Advent Christian	13
Other Adventist	58
N	270

Catholic Church

To which Catholic church do you belong?

religpew_catholic

N

Catholic Church	
Roman Catholic Church	11490
National Polish Catholic Church	75
	35

Greek-rite Catholic	87
Armenian Catholic	295
Old Catholic	481
Other Catholic	12463
N	

Mormon Church

To which Mormon church do you belong?

religpew_mormon

N

Mormon Church	
The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	715
Community of Christ	30
Other Mormon	30
N	775

Orthodox Church

To which Orthodox church do you belong?

religpew_orthodox

N

Orthodox Church	
Greek Orthodox	148
Russian Orthodox	68
Orthodox Church in America	52
Armenian Orthodox	24
Eastern Orthodox	60
Serbian Orthodox	19
Other Orthodox	52
N	423

Jewish Group

To which Jewish group do you belong?

religpew_jewish

N

Jewish Group	
Reform	768
Conservative	423
Orthodox	136
Reconstructionist	60
Other	328
N	1715

Muslim Group

To which Muslim group do you belong?

religpew_muslim

N

Muslim Group	299
Sunni	40
Shia	88
Nation of Islam (Black Muslim)	63
Other Muslim	490
N	

Buddhist group

To which Buddhist group do you belong?

religpew_buddhist

N

Buddhist group	121
Theravada (Vipassana) Buddhism	368
Mahayana (Zen) Buddhism	121
Vajrayana (Tibetan) Buddhism	221
Other Buddhist	831
N	

Hindu Group

With which of the following Hindu groups, if any, do you identify with most closely?

religpew_hindu

N

Hindu Group	94
Vaishnava Hinduism	43
Shaivite Hinduism	23
Shaktism Hinduism	82
Other Hindu	242
N	

Marital Status

What is your marital status?

marstat

N

Marital Status	26691
Married	1252
Separated	7604
Divorced	4011
Widowed	17035
Never married	3391
Domestic / civil partnership	59984

N

Labor union member

Are you a member of a labor union?

union

N

Labor union member	
Yes, I am currently a member of a labor union	3481
I formerly was a member of a labor union	10961
I am not now, nor have I been, a member of a labor union	45516
	59958

N

Covered by union contract

Are you covered by a union contract, also known as a collective bargaining agreement?

union_coverage

N

Covered by union contract	
Yes	1247
No	53255
Not sure	1891
	56393

N

Family labor union member

Other than yourself, is any member of your household a union member?

unionhh

N

Family labor union member	
Yes, a member of my household is currently a union member	3796
	7253
A member of my household was formerly a member of a labor union, but is not now	44138
No, no one in my household has ever been a member of a labor union	4779
Not sure	59966

N

Home ownership

Do you own your home or pay rent?

ownhome

N

Home ownership	
Own	35274
Rent	20927
Other	3755
	59956

N

Political Interest

Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election going on or not. Others aren't that interested.

Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ...

newsint

N

Political Interest	
Most of the time	29960
Some of the time	16482
Only now and then	7643
Hardly at all	4437
Don't know	1443
	59965

N

Family income

Thinking back over the last year, what was your family's annual income?

faminc_new

N

Family income	
Less than \$10,000	3259
\$10,000 - \$19,999	4373
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5849
\$30,000 - \$39,999	5236
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4764
\$50,000 - \$59,999	4817
\$60,000 - \$69,999	3679
\$70,000 - \$79,999	4058
\$80,000 - \$99,999	4853
\$100,000 - \$119,999	3929
\$120,000 - \$149,999	4083
\$150,000 - \$199,999	3037
\$200,000 - \$249,999	1366
\$250,000 - \$349,999	912
\$350,000 - \$499,999	375
\$500,000 or more	268
Prefer not to say	5119
	59977

N

Military Household

We'd like to know whether you or someone in your immediate family is currently serving or has ever served in the U.S. military. Immediate family is defined as your parents, siblings, spouse, and children. Please check all boxes that apply.

milstat

N

Military Household	
Military Household - I am	234
Military Household - Family	3235
Military Household - I served previously	6267
Military Household - Family served previously	24804
Military Household - None	29319
N	60000

Health insurance

Do you currently have health insurance? (Please check all that apply)

healthins

N

Health insurance	
Health insurance - Through job	24082
Health insurance - Govt program	27668
Health insurance - Through school	479
Health insurance - Purchase on own	5502
Health insurance - Not sure	977
Health insurance - No	4357
N	60000

Middle Eastern or North African

Are you of Middle Eastern or North African origin or descent?

mena

N

Middle Eastern or North African	
Yes	1860
No	58116
N	59976

Middle Eastern or North African Country of Origin

From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)

mena_origin

N

Middle Eastern or North African Country of Origin	
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Afghan	43
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Egyptian	242
	90

Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Iranian	50
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Iraqi	231
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Israeli	169
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Lebanese	131
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Moroccan	79
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Palestinian	86
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Somali	99
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Syrian	102
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Turkish	898
Middle Eastern or Northern African heritage - Other	60000
N	

Latin heritage

From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)

CC24_hisp

N

Latin heritage	92
Latin Heritage - No Country in Particular	2816
Latin Heritage - United States	3231
Latin Heritage - Mexico	1115
Latin Heritage - Puerto Rico	449
Latin Heritage - Cuba	204
Latin Heritage - Dominican Republic	583
Latin Heritage - South America	391
Latin Heritage - Central America	148
Latin Heritage - Caribbean	1672
Latin Heritage - Spain	861
Latin Heritage - Other	113
Latin heritage - I am not of Latino, Hispanic or Spanish heritage	7647
N	

Asian heritage

From which country or region do you trace your heritage or ancestry? (Check all that apply)

CC24_asian

N

Asian heritage	15
Asian Heritage - No Country in Particular	198
Asian Heritage - United States	554
Asian Heritage - China	228
Asian Heritage - Japan	335
Asian Heritage - India	274
Asian Heritage - Philippines	79
Asian Heritage - Taiwan	155

Asian Heritage - Korea	136
Asian Heritage - Vietnam	49
Asian Heritage - Pakistan	17
Asian Heritage - Hmong	24
Asian Heritage - Cambodia	24
Asian Heritage - Thailand	143
Asian Heritage - Other	8
Asian Heritage - I am not of Asian Heritage	1949
N	

2016 President Vote Post Election

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2016?

presvote16post

N

2016 President Vote Post Election	20957
Hillary Clinton	18079
Donald Trump	1609
Gary Johnson	839
Jill Stein	287
Evan McMullin	887
Other	17270
Did not vote for President	59928
N	

Industry

\$employtext

industry

N

Industry	597
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	139
Mining	714
Utilities	2243
Construction	3795
Manufacturing	5180
Professional and business services	5540
Educational services	6385
Health care and social assistance	2361
Leisure and hospitality	8619
Other services	581
Wholesale trade	5136
Retail trade	2434
Transportation and warehousing	2125
Information	2087
Financial activities	2008
Federal government	2710

State and local government 52654
N

Number of jobs

How many jobs do you have?

jobnum

N

Number of jobs	
1	23384
2	3300
3 or more	848
N	27532

Sexual Orientation

Which of the following best describes your sexuality?

sexuality

N

Sexual Orientation	
Heterosexual / straight	51729
Lesbian / gay woman	902
Gay man	1843
Bisexual	3328
Other	928
Prefer not to say	1240
N	59970

Transgender

Do you identify as transgender?

transgender

N

Transgender	
Yes	620
No	58116
Prefer not to say	396
N	59132

Confirm registered zip code post

Our records show that you currently are registered to vote in the following zip code:

\$w1commonzip. Is that information correct?

regzip_confirm_post

N

Confirm registered zip code post	
Yes	45967
	377

No	46344
N	

Confirm zip code post

Our records show that you currently live in the following zip code: \$w1commonzip. Is that information correct?

reszip_confirm_post

N

Confirm zip code post	
Yes	3021
No	67
N	3088

Voter Registration Status post

Are you registered to vote?

votereg_post

N

Voter Registration Status post	
Yes	46781
No	2425
Don't know	226
N	49432

Registered to vote post

Is \$zip the zip code where you are registered to vote?

votereg_f_post

N

Registered to vote post	
Yes	735
No	82
N	817

State post

State

inputstate_post

N

State post	
Alabama	716
Alaska	107
Arizona	1238
Arkansas	431
California	3875
Colorado	850
	489

Connecticut	176
Delaware	130
District of Columbia	3609
Florida	1612
Georgia	165
Hawaii	271
Idaho	1900
Illinois	1080
Indiana	545
Iowa	412
Kansas	745
Kentucky	545
Louisiana	264
Maine	851
Maryland	968
Massachusetts	1650
Michigan	892
Minnesota	383
Mississippi	1133
Missouri	203
Montana	300
Nebraska	610
Nevada	269
New Hampshire	1336
New Jersey	336
New Mexico	2784
New York	1556
North Carolina	102
North Dakota	2135
Ohio	579
Oklahoma	879
Oregon	2612
Pennsylvania	188
Rhode Island	811
South Carolina	145
South Dakota	1183
Tennessee	3680
Texas	421
Utah	115
Vermont	1338
Virginia	1205
Washington	362
West Virginia	1166
Wisconsin	80
Wyoming	49432
N	

Gender - post*What is your gender?*

gender4_post

N

Gender - post	
Man	22960
Woman	26122
Non-binary	259
Other	91
N	49432

3 pt party ID*Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a ... ?*

CC24_433a

N

3 pt party ID	
Democrat	18571
Republican	14415
Independent	14166
Other	2280
N	49432

Party ID Dem strength*Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or not so strong Democrat?*

CC24_433_dem

N

Party ID Dem strength	
Strong Democrat	13266
Not so strong Democrat	5305
N	18571

Party ID Rep strength*Would you call yourself a strong Republican or not so strong Republican?*

CC24_433_rep

N

Party ID Rep strength	
Strong Republican	9702
Not so strong Republican	4715
N	14417

Party ID lean

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Democratic or the Republican party?

CC24_433b

N

Party ID lean	
The Democratic Party	5049
The Republican Party	4667
Neither	6367
Not sure	363
N	16446

7 point Party ID

Party Id 7 point scale

CC24_pid7

N

7 point Party ID	
Strong Democrat	13266
Not very strong Democrat	5305
Strong Republican	9701
Not very strong Republican	4714
Lean Democrat	5049
Lean Republican	4667
Independent	6367
Not sure	363
N	49432

Voted in 2024 General election

Which of the following statements best describes you?

CC24_401

N

Voted in 2024 General election	
I did not vote in the election this November.	1654
I thought about voting this time – but didn't.	579
I usually vote, but didn't this time.	482
I attempted to vote but did not or could not.	505
I definitely voted in the November 2024 General Election.	43795
N	47015

Main reason didn't vote

What was the main reason you did not vote?

CC24_402a

N

Main reason didn't vote	
I forgot	81
	688

I'm not interested	232
Too busy	878
Did not like the candidates	982
I am not registered	124
I did not have the correct form of identification	182
Out of town	499
Sick or disabled	243
Transportation	24
Bad weather	75
The line at the polls was too long	76
I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried	149
I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot	65
I did not know where to vote	273
I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices	25
I was afraid I might expose myself to the coronavirus	820
Other	200
Don't know	5616
N	

Second reason didn't vote

Was there any other reason you did not vote?

CC24_402b

N

Second reason didn't vote	N
I forgot	75
I'm not interested	548
Too busy	230
Did not like the candidates	442
I am not registered	486
I did not have the correct form of identification	105
Out of town	113
Sick or disabled	226
Transportation	230
Bad weather	44
The line at the polls was too long	89
I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried	40
I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot	74
I did not know where to vote	121
I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices	277
I was afraid I might expose myself to the coronavirus	54
Other	1009
Don't know	959
N	5122

Main reason no past vote

The vast majority of eligible citizens do not vote in every national election. The last time you did not vote, what would you say was your main reason for not voting?

CC24_402c

N

Main reason no past vote	1442
I forgot	3080
I was not interested	1487
Too busy	2109
Did not like the candidates	2068
I was not registered	140
I did not have the correct form of identification	2165
Out of town	2099
Sick or disabled	401
Transportation	270
Bad weather	299
The line at the polls was too long	134
I was not allowed to vote at the polls, even though I tried	467
I requested but did not receive an absentee ballot	235
I did not know where to vote	1682
I did not feel that I knew enough about the choices	359
I was afraid I might expose myself to the coronavirus	5594
I was not eligible to vote	13546
Other	6106
Don't know	43683
N	

Vote in person or by mail

Did you vote in person on Election Day, in person before Election Day, or by mail (that is, absentee or vote by mail)?

CC24_403

N

Vote in person or by mail	14122
In person on election day	14760
In person before election day (early)	15060
Voted by mail (or absentee)	354
Don't know	44296
N	

Vote at precinct polling place or vote center

Did you vote at a precinct polling place or at a vote center?

CC24_403b

N

Vote at precinct polling place or vote center	11196
At a precinct polling place	2861

At a vote center	14057
N	

Where absentee ballot returned

Which of the following statements most accurately describes where your ballot was returned?

CC24_403c

N

Where absentee ballot returned	
Post office box at a U.S. Postal Service location	4303
Official post office box not at a U.S. Postal Service location	1041
Picked up by the postal worker who delivers mail to my home	3545
Drop box used only for ballots, not located at an election office or polling place	3853
Main election office	1093
Neighborhood polling place	444
Voting center, not a neighborhood polling place	274
Other	348
I don't know	158
N	15059

How long it took to return mail ballot

Once you got to where you dropped off your ballot, how long did you have to wait before you could deposit your ballot and leave?

CC24_403d

N

How long it took to return mail ballot	
Not at all	9619
Less than 10 minutes	986
10 - 30 minutes	108
31 minutes – 1 hour	46
More than 1 hour	26
I don't know	188
N	10973

Voting length wait time

Approximately, how long did you have to wait in line to vote?

CC24_404

N

Voting length wait time	
Not at all	10791
Less than 10 minutes	9216
10 - 30 minutes	5571
31 minutes - 1 hour	2414
	768

More than 1 hour	71
Don't know	28831
N	

Registered to vote on Election Day

Did you register to vote at the polls or city office on Election Day this year?

CC24_405

N

Registered to vote on Election Day	
Yes	1692
No	15713
N	17405

Problem with voter registration or ID when trying to vote

Was there a problem with your voter registration or voter identification when you tried to vote?

CC24_406a

N

Problem with voter registration or ID when trying to vote	
No	43207
Yes	1049
N	44256

Problem with voting

What was the problem? Check all that apply.

CC24_406b

N

Problem with voting	
Problem with voting - ID	147
Problem with voting - Registration	195
Problem with voting - Wrong place	113
Problem with voting - Other	472
N	1068

Allowed to vote

Were you allowed to vote?

CC24_406c

N

Allowed to vote	
No, I was not allowed to vote	112
I was allowed to vote using a provisional ballot	141
I voted	793
N	1046

Pres vote post

Who did you vote for in the election for President in 2024?

CC24_410

N

Pres vote post	
Kamala Harris	23527
Donald Trump	18501
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	194
Jill Stein	376
Cornel West	92
Chase Oliver	288
Other	574
Did not vote for President	260
	43812

Senate vote post

For whom did you vote for U.S. Senator?

CC24_411

N

Senate vote post	
\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)	18238
\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)	13441
\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)	129
Other	262
I did not vote in this race	473
Not sure	238
	32781

Senate vote 2nd race post

For whom did you vote for in the special election for U.S. Senate?

CC24_411b

N

Senate vote 2nd race post	
\$SenCand1Name2 (\$SenCand1Party2)	126
\$SenCand2Name2 (\$SenCand2Party2)	131
Other	2
I did not vote in this race	4
Not sure	3
	266

House vote post

For whom did you vote for U.S. House?

CC24_412

N

House vote post	
	22519
\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)	18194
\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)	339
\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)	22
\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)	14
\$HouseCand5Name (\$HouseCand5Party)	468
Other	1606
I did not vote in this race	585
Not sure	43747
N	

Governor vote post

For whom did you vote for Governor?

CC24_413

N

Governor vote post	
	3126
\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)	2439
\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)	127
\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)	85
Other	89
I did not vote in this race	43
Not sure	5909
N	

President prefer

In the election for President of the United States, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_410_nv

N

President prefer	
	1932
Kamala Harris	2030
Donald Trump	241
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	89
Jill Stein	43
Cornel West	17
Chase Oliver	276
Other	960
Not sure	5588
N	

Senator prefer

In the race for U.S. Senator in your state, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_411_nv

N

Senator prefer	
\$SenCand1Name (\$SenCand1Party)	1417
\$SenCand2Name (\$SenCand2Party)	989
\$SenCand3Name (\$SenCand3Party)	18
Other	140
Not sure	1523
N	4087

Senator prefer 2nd race

In the other race for U.S. Senator in your state, who did you prefer?

CC24_411b_nv

N

Senator prefer 2nd race	
\$SenCand1Name2 (\$SenCand1Party2)	9
\$SenCand2Name2 (\$SenCand2Party2)	6
Other	0
I did not vote in this race	5
I did not vote	7
Not sure	7
N	34

House prefer

In the race for U.S. House in your district, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_412_nv

N

House prefer	
\$HouseCand1Name (\$HouseCand1Party)	1549
\$HouseCand2Name (\$HouseCand2Party)	1278
\$HouseCand3Name (\$HouseCand3Party)	65
\$HouseCand4Name (\$HouseCand4Party)	2
\$HouseCand5Name (\$HouseCand5Party)	2
Other	190
Not sure	2514
N	5600

Governor prefer

In the race for Governor in your state, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_413_nv

N

Governor prefer	
\$GovCand1Name (\$GovCand1Party)	204
\$GovCand2Name (\$GovCand2Party)	188
	20

\$GovCand3Name (\$GovCand3Party)	24
Other	263
Not sure	699
N	

State Vote - AG

In the race for Attorney General in \$inputstate, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_414a

	N
State Vote - AG	4537
<hr/>	
\$AttCand1Name (\$AttCand1Party)	3821
\$AttCand2Name (\$AttCand2Party)	78
\$AttCand3Name (\$AttCand3Party)	186
Other	933
Not sure	9555
N	

State Vote - SOS

In the race for Secretary of State in \$inputstate, which candidate did you prefer?

CC24_414b

	N
State Vote - SOS	2737
<hr/>	
\$SecCand1Name (\$SecCand1Party)	2056
\$SecCand2Name (\$SecCand2Party)	42
\$SecCand3Name (\$SecCand3Party)	80
Other	524
Not sure	5439
N	

Vote State legislature

For whom did you vote for in the elections for state legislature in \$inputstate?

CC24_415_grid

	All
Vote State legislature: Vote State legislature -- \$inputstate State Senate	18485
<hr/>	
Democratic candidate	14996
Republican candidate	512
Other candidate	1377
Did not vote in this race	1425
There was no race for this office	36795
N	

All

Vote State legislature: Vote State legislature -- \$LowerChamberName	
Democratic candidate	19768
Republican candidate	16090
Other candidate	636
Did not vote in this race	1524
There was no race for this office	847
N	38865

Race/ethnicity politicians

What is the race or ethnicity of the following candidates or politicians?

CC24_416_grid

All

Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- \$HouseCand1Name	
White	21334
Black	5534
Hispanic	2707
Asian	1174
Other	812
Not sure	15829
N	47390

All

Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- \$HouseCand2Name	
White	28779
Black	1491
Hispanic	1982
Asian	1090
Other	469
Not sure	13969
N	47780

All

Race/ethnicity politicians: Race/ethnicity politicians -- \$CurrentHouseName	
White	4314
Black	629
Hispanic	246
Asian	121
Other	28
Not sure	1094
N	6432

Use U.S. military troops

Would you approve of the use of U.S. military troops in order to ... ? (Please check all that apply)

CC24_420

N

Use U.S. military troops	9641
Use U.S. military troops - Ensure the supply of oil	27751
Use U.S. military troops - Destroy a terrorist camp	18520
Use U.S. military troops - Intervene in a region where there is genocide or a civil war	8990
Use U.S. military troops - Assist the spread of democracy	34834
Use U.S. military troops - Protect American allies under attack by foreign nations	22646
Use U.S. military troops - Help the United Nations uphold international law	5970
Use U.S. military troops - None of the above	49432

N

Election fair

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

CC24_421_grid

All

Election fair: Election fair -- Elections in the U.S. are fair	13714
Strongly agree	18635
Somewhat agree	8327
Neither agree nor disagree	6093
Somewhat disagree	2660
Strongly disagree	49429

N

All

Election fair: Election fair -- Your state or local government conducted a fair and accurate election in 2024	24002
Strongly agree	14200
Somewhat agree	7573
Neither agree nor disagree	2273
Somewhat disagree	1382
Strongly disagree	49430

N

trustfed

How much trust do you have in the federal government in Washington when it comes to handling the nation's problems?

CC24_423

N

trustfed	2671
A great deal	16339

A fair amount	22983
Not very much	7354
None at all	49347
N	

truststate

How much trust do you have in the government of the state where you live when it comes to handling the state's problems?

CC24_424

N

truststate	
A great deal	6419
A fair amount	21066
Not very much	15247
None at all	6608
N	49340

Past year

During the past year did you ... (Check all that apply)

CC24_430a

N

Past year	
Past year - Attend local political meetings	4044
Past year - Put up a political sign	7729
Past year - Work for a candidate or campaign	1942
Past year - Attend a political protest, march or demonstration	2134
Past year - Contact a public official	10212
	11365
Past year - Donate money to a candidate, campaign, or political organization	5157
Past year - Donate blood	26223
Past year - None of these	49432
N	

Donate money

Please indicate to which of the following groups or people you donated money. Select all that apply.

CC24_430b

N

Donate money	
Donate money - Candidate for President	9163
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. Senate in my state	2802
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. Senate in another state	2146
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. House in my state	1867
Donate money - Candidate for U.S. House in another state	1325
	1411

Donate money - Candidate for state office	2810
Donate money - Political party committee	1035
Donate money - Political action committee at work	1342
Donate money - Political group	506
Donate money - Other	11390
N	

Contacted by candidate or political campaign

Did a candidate or political campaign organization contact you during the 2024 election?

CC24_431a

N

Contacted by candidate or political campaign	
Yes	29719
No	19712
N	49431

Candidate contact method

How did these candidates or campaigns contact you? Check all that apply.

CC24_431b

N

Candidate contact method	
Candidate contact method - In person	4750
Candidate contact method - Phone call	13924
Candidate contact method - Email or text message	25281
Candidate contact method - Letter or post card	15469
N	29720

Ever run for elective office

Have you ever run for elective office at any level of government (local, state or federal)?

CC24_432a

N

Ever run for elective office	
Yes	1563
No	47866
N	49429

Run for office

Which of the following offices have you run for? Select all that apply.

CC24_432b

N

Run for office	
	318

Run for office - School Board	298
Run for office - Other local board or commission	475
Run for office - City Council	111
Run for office - Mayor	38
Run for office - City or District Attorney	129
Run for office - Countywide office	159
Run for office - State legislature	51
Run for office - Statewide office	48
Run for office - Federal legislature	54
Run for office - Judge	366
Run for office - Other	1563
N	

Racial/Sexual agreement

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

CC24_440_grid

All

Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- White people in the U.S. have certain advantages because of the color of their skin.	14690
Strongly agree	11638
Somewhat agree	8675
Neither agree nor disagree	5230
Somewhat disagree	9037
Strongly disagree	49270
N	

All

Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Racial problems in the U.S. are rare, isolated situations.	3957
Strongly agree	8088
Somewhat agree	7616
Neither agree nor disagree	13772
Somewhat disagree	15403
Strongly disagree	48836
N	

All

Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Women seek to gain power by getting control over men.	2667
Strongly agree	6587
Somewhat agree	12480
Neither agree nor disagree	9076
Somewhat disagree	18443
Strongly disagree	49253
N	

All

Racial/Sexual agreement: Racial/Sexual agreement -- Women are too easily offended.

5064

Strongly agree	10479
Somewhat agree	11184
Neither agree nor disagree	8009
Somewhat disagree	14531
Strongly disagree	49267
N	

Racial Resentment

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

CC24_441_grid

All

Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

13095

Strongly agree	10166
Somewhat agree	9463
Neither agree nor disagree	6911
Somewhat disagree	9795
Strongly disagree	49430
N	

All

Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for Blacks to work their way out of the lower class.

12166

Strongly agree	11196
Somewhat agree	6983
Neither agree nor disagree	7839
Somewhat disagree	11244
Strongly disagree	49428
N	

All

Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- I resent when Whites deny the existence of racial discrimination.

5664

Strongly agree	2561
Somewhat agree	2489
Neither agree nor disagree	657
Somewhat disagree	1007
Strongly disagree	12378
N	

All

Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Whites get away with offenses that African Americans would never get away with.

	5656
Strongly agree	2821
Somewhat agree	1736
Neither agree nor disagree	786
Somewhat disagree	1378
Strongly disagree	12377
N	

All

Racial Resentment: Racial Resentment -- Whites do not go to great lengths to understand the problems African Americans face.

	3993
Strongly agree	3343
Somewhat agree	3077
Neither agree nor disagree	977
Somewhat disagree	988
Strongly disagree	12378
N	

State legislature spending

State legislatures must make choices when making spending decisions on important state programs. How would you like your legislature to spend money on each of the five areas below?

CC24_443

All

State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Welfare

	7419
Greatly increase	9685
Slightly increase	19925
Maintain	6763
Slightly decrease	5639
Greatly decrease	49431
N	

All

State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Health Care

	19369
Greatly increase	13791
Slightly increase	12551
Maintain	2161
Slightly decrease	1558
Greatly decrease	49430
N	

All

State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Education

	20015
Greatly increase	13111
Slightly increase	11909

Maintain	2457
Slightly decrease	1938
Greatly decrease	49430
N	

All

State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Law Enforcement	13054
Greatly increase	14560
Slightly increase	15254
Maintain	3912
Slightly decrease	2650
Greatly decrease	49430
N	

All

State legislature spending: State legislature spending -- Transportation/Infrastructure	16450
Greatly increase	17827
Slightly increase	13600
Maintain	1075
Slightly decrease	480
Greatly decrease	49432
N	

State policies

Some states are considering the following policies. If this came up in your state, would you support or oppose the proposal?

CC24_444

All

State policies: State policies -- Preventing gender transition surgery for minors experiencing gender dysphoria.	28393
Support	21027
Oppose	49420
N	

All

State policies: State policies -- Requiring parental consent before teachers could address their child using a name or pronoun other than the name or gender under which they are enrolled in school.	30145
Support	19278
Oppose	49423
N	

All

State policies: State policies -- Prohibiting receiving abortion-inducing drugs through the mail.	18808
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------

Support	30618
Oppose	49426
N	

All

State policies: State policies -- Prohibiting women from traveling to another state to receive an abortion when such services are not legal in their state.

Support	7647
Oppose	41775
N	49422

All

State policies: State policies -- Instituting age verification laws that require users to verify their age to access adult content on the web, particularly pornography.

Support	39540
Oppose	9885
N	49425

All

State policies: State policies -- School voucher subsidies for families to send their children to private or charter schools other than their local public school.

Support	25204
Oppose	24221
N	49425

Supreme Court decisions

Do you agree or disagree with each of the following decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States?

CC24_445

All

Supreme Court decisions: Supreme Court decisions -- The use of race in university admissions violates Equal Protection under the Constitution and is illegal.

Agree	31981
Disagree	17441
N	49422

All

Supreme Court decisions: Supreme Court decisions -- The United States Constitution does not protect a woman's right to have an abortion. Roe v. Wade is overruled, and individual states can make their own laws governing abortion, including outlawing abortion.

Agree	24714
	24709

Disagree	49423
N	

Personal gun ownership

Do you or does anyone in your household own a gun?

gunown

	N
Personal gun ownership	12901
Personally own a gun	5454
Don't personally own a gun, but someone in the household owns a gun	28647
No one in the household owns a gun	2382
Not sure	49384
N	

Gig work

In the last year, have you earned money by taking on jobs through a website or mobile app (for example, by driving someone from one place to another, cleaning someone's home, or doing online tasks)?

gigwork

	N
Gig work	6902
Yes	42480
No	49382
N	

Student debtor

Are you currently responsible for paying off a student loan? (Please indicate yes even if your student loan is currently in deferment.)

edloan

	N
Student debtor	4682
Yes	25581
No	0
Other	0
Don't know	0
None of these	30263
N	

Student Full or Part-time

Are you enrolled in school as a full-time or part-time student?

student

	N
Student Full or Part-time	1277

Full-time	272
Part-time	982
I am not enrolled in school	2531
N	

Number children

How many children have you ever had? Please count all that were born alive at any time (including any you had from a previous marriage).

All

Number children

numchildren