## CS202M First Exam

Jan 30, 2024

**Duration: 75 minutes** 

Max Marks: 40

Closed Book and Open Lecture Notes and Open Printouts of Course Website Material

## Instructions

1. The exam is closed book and open lecture-notes and open printouts of course website material.

- 2. You are not allowed to have electronic devices such as mobile phones, laptops or tablet PCs with you during the exam.
- 3. Answers should be clear, and to the point. Also write your answers neatly and strike out any rough work.
- 4. In your derivation trees, for each inference rule applied please write its name alongside.

**Q1(marks-4)** Give a (intuitionistic logic) derivation of  $A \vee \neg A \vdash_{Ni} \neg \neg A \to A$ .

**Q2(marks-8)** Give a (classical logic) derivation of  $A \to B \vdash_{Nc} \neg A \lor B$ .

Q3(marks-3+3+12)

- (a) Give a (minimal logic) derivation of  $A, \neg B \vdash_{Nm} \neg (A \rightarrow B)$ .
- (b) Label your deduction in (a) with construction terms.
- (c) Give a (minimal logic) derivation of  $\neg\neg(A \to B) \vdash_{Nm} \neg\neg A \to \neg\neg B$ .

[Hint: you may like to use part (a)]

**Q4(marks-5+5)** Let  $\mathbf{B}=(B,\leq,\vee,\wedge,\neg,0,1)$  be a Boolean algebra.

- (i) For any  $a, b \in B$ , show that  $a \leq b$  iff  $\neg b \leq \neg a$ .
- (ii) For any  $a, b \in B$ , show that  $a \leq b$  iff  $a \to b = 1$ , (where  $a \to b \equiv \neg a \lor b$ ).

-----End-----