Object-Oriented Programming Using C++

Standard Template Library

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C++ Standard Template Library (STL)

- The C++ STL (Standard Template Library) is a powerful set of C++ template classes to provide general-purpose classes and functions with templates
- Implement many popular and commonly used algorithms and data structures like vectors, lists, queues, and stacks

Example: Class Template

Stack Class Template

```
int main() {
   // create a vector to store int
   vector<int> vec;
   int i;

   // display the original size of vec
   cout << "vector size = " << vec.size() << endl;

   // push 5 values into the vector
   for(i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
      vec.push_back(i);
   }

   // display extended size of vec
   cout << "extended vector size = " << vec.size() << endl;

   // access 5 values from the vector
   for(i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
      cout << "value of vec [" << i << "] = " << vec[i] << endl;
   }

   // use iterator to access the values
   vector<int>::iterator v = vec.begin();
   while( v != vec.end()) {
      cout << "value of v = " << *v << endl;
      v++;
   }

   return 0;
}
```

Example: Class Template

Template for function Maximum

```
vector size = 0
extended vector size = 5
value of vec [0] = 0
value of vec [1] = 1
value of vec [2] = 2
value of vec [3] = 3
value of vec [4] = 4
value of v = 0
value of v = 1
value of v = 2
value of v = 3
value of v = 4
```

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