Replicated log task

Дмитренко Даніїл, Рябко Дмитро, Мартиненко Денис ФБ-42мп

Iteration 0.

Choose a desirable language for implementation and try to implement (or find the implementation) a simple *Echo Client-Server* application.

Server:

```
PS C:\Users\dmytr\Desktop\5_2\dsd\project> python .\iteration0\echo_server.py
2025-06-04 16:46:55,358 - SERVER - INFO - Echo server listening on 0.0.0.0:65432
2025-06-04 16:46:57,753 - SERVER - INFO - Connected by ('127.0.0.1', 62419)
2025-06-04 16:46:57,753 - SERVER - INFO - Received from ('127.0.0.1', 62419): Test Message 1 from client
2025-06-04 16:46:57,753 - SERVER - INFO - Echoed to ('127.0.0.1', 62419): Test Message 1 from client
2025-06-04 16:46:57,753 - SERVER - INFO - Connection closed by ('127.0.0.1', 62419)
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - SERVER - INFO - Connected by ('127.0.0.1', 62420)
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - SERVER - INFO - Received from ('127.0.0.1', 62420): Another Message from client
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - SERVER - INFO - Echoed to ('127.0.0.1', 62420): Another Message from client
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - SERVER - INFO - Connection closed by ('127.0.0.1', 62420)
```

Client:

```
PS C:\Users\dmytr\Desktop\5_2\dsd\project> python .\iteration0\echo_client.py
2025-06-04 16:46:57,752 - CLIENT - INFO - Sending: 'Test Message 1 from client'
2025-06-04 16:46:57,753 - CLIENT - INFO - Received echo: 'Test Message 1 from client'
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - CLIENT - INFO - Sending: 'Another Message from client'
2025-06-04 16:46:58,753 - CLIENT - INFO - Received echo: 'Another Message from client'
PS C:\Users\dmytr\Desktop\5_2\dsd\project> [
```

Iteration 1.

Task

The Replicated Log should have the following deployment architecture: one *Master* and any number of *Secondaries*.

Master should expose a simple HTTP server (or alternative service with a similar API) with:

- POST method appends a message into the in-memory list
- GET method returns all messages from the in-memory list

Secondary should expose a simple HTTP server(or alternative service with a similar API) with:

• GET method - returns all replicated messages from the in-memory list

Properties and assumptions:

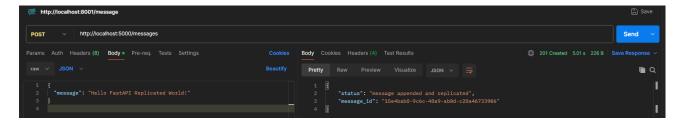
- after each POST request, the message should be replicated on every Secondary server
- Master should ensure that Secondaries have received a message via ACK
- Master's POST request should be finished only after receiving ACKs from all Secondaries (blocking replication approach)
- to test that the replication is blocking, introduce the delay/sleep on the Secondary
- at this stage assume that the communication channel is a perfect link (no failures and messages lost)
- any RPC framework can be used for *Master-Secondary* communication (Sockets, language-specific RPC, HTTP, Rest, gRPC, ...)
- your implementation should support logging
- Master and Secondaries should run in Docker

Demonstration:

Запустимо наші ноди:



Додамо перше повідомлення:



Виведемо список усіх повідомлень:



Логи:

Iteration 2.

Task

In the previous iteration, the replication was blocking for all secondaries, i.e. to return a response to the client we should receive acknowledgements (ACK) from all secondaries.

Current iteration should provide tunable semi-synchronicity for replication, by defining *write concern* parameters.

- client POST request in addition to the message should also contain write concern parameter w=1,2,3,..,n
- w value specifies how many ACKs the master should receive from secondaries before responding to the client

w = 1 - only from master

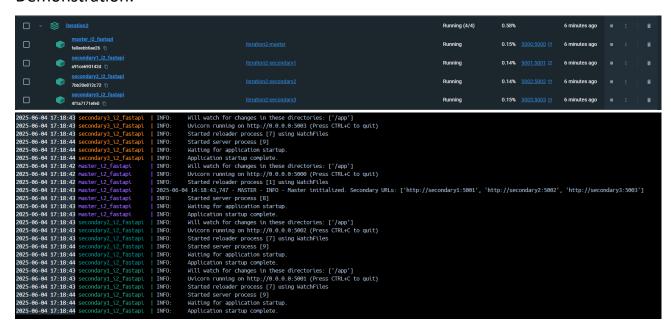
w = 2 - from master and one secondary

w = 3 - from master and two secondaries

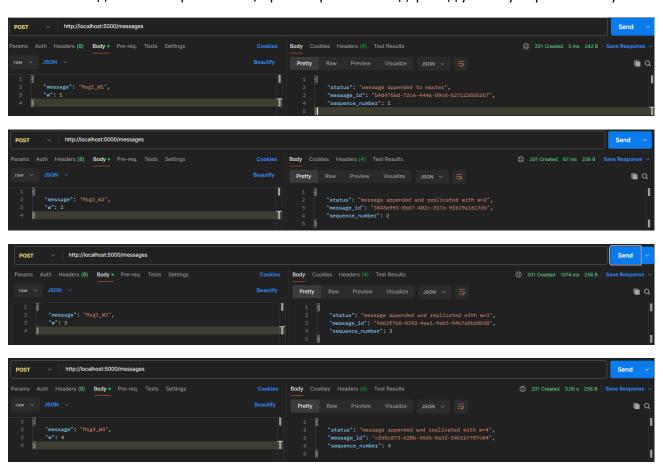
Please emulate the replica's inconsistency (and eventual consistency) with the master by introducing the artificial delay on the secondary node. In this case, the master and secondary should temporarily return different lists of messages.

Add logic for messages deduplication and to guarantee the total ordering of messages.

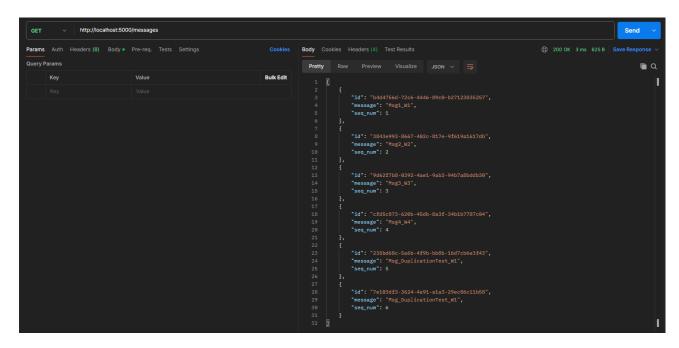
Demonstration:



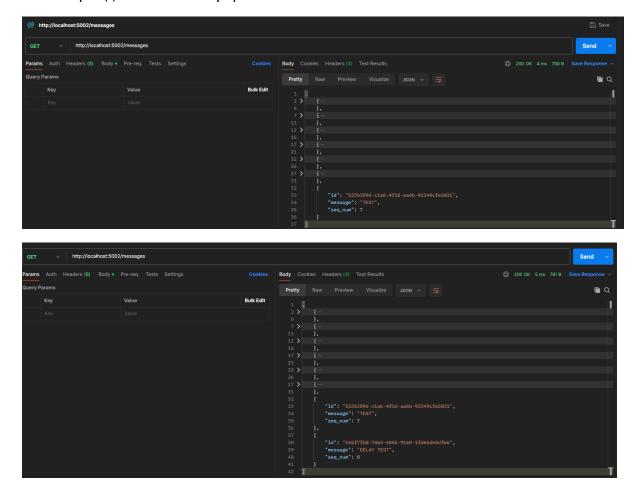
Зальємо повідомлення з різними W, при створенні секондарі нод у них були різні таймаути.



Нижче бачимо результат, успішна дедуплікація.



Спробуємо отримати ситуацію коли у secondary через delay не відображаються всі messages. Спочатку додам повідомлення, а після одразу ж зроблю запит на секондарі з затримкою а потім через деякий час знову зроблю запит:



Як бачимо спрацювало, подивимося лог:

```
2025-66-64 17:32:19 master_12_fastapt | 2025-66-84 14:32:19,603 - MASTER - INFO - Appended to master log: ID 155f7fb8-7644-485b-9168-1fd6bdd5df66, Seq 8, Rog 'BLAV'TEST' | 2025-66-84 17:32:19 master_12_fastapt | 2025-66-84 17:32:29 master_12_fast
```

Тут бачимо що спочатку користувач запросив список повідомлень, а вже після відбулася реплікація.

Інші логи:

```
2025-06-04 14:26:01,820 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID bdd4756d-72c6-4446-89c0-b27123835257, Seq 1, Msg 'Msg1_M1' 2025-06-04 14:26:01,820 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID bdd4756d-72c6-4446-89c0-b27123835257 (Seq 1) appended to secondary log. Log size: 1 INFO: 172.25.0.2:51766 - "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
   025-06-04 17:26:01
 2025-06-04 17:26:01
2025-06-04 17:26:26
2025-06-04 17:26:26
2025-06-04 17:26:26
                                                                                                                                                                                                              INFO: 172.25.0.2:51766 - "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 280 DK
2825-66-04 14:26:26,167 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID 3843e93-9667-482c-817e-97619a1617db, Seq 2, Msg 'Msg2_NZ'
2825-66-04 14:26:26,167 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID 3843e993-8667-482c-817e-97619a1617db (Seq 2) appended to secondary log. Log stze: 2
INFO: 172.25.0.2:39656 - "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 280 DK
2825-66-04 14:26:36,301 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID 9662f7b8-0932-4ae1-9ab3-94b7a8bddb30, Seq 3, Msg 'Msg3_N3'
2825-66-04 14:26:36,302 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID 9662f7b8-0932-4ae1-9ab3-94b7a8bddb30 (Seq 3) appended to secondary log. Log stze: 3
INFO: 172.25.0.2:38374 - "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 200 DK
2825-66-04 14:26:34,088 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID cfd5c873-620b-45db-8a3f-34b1b7787c04, Seq 4, Msg 'Msg4_M4'
2825-66-04 14:26:54,088 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID cfd5c873-620b-45db-8a3f-34b1b7787c04, Seq 4, Msg 'Msg4_M4'
2825-66-04 14:26:54,088 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID cfd5c873-620b-45db-8a3f-34b1b7787c04 (Seq 4) appended to secondary log. Log stze: 4
INFO: 172.5 0.2:5716-"MSG7_INGICATE HTTP/1.1" 200 DK
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| 2025-06-04 14:28:27,664 - SECONDARY (secondary3) -
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 200 OK
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                INFO - Received replication request: ID 235bd68c-5a6b-4f9b-bb8b-16d7cb6e3f43, Seq 5, Msg 'Msg_DuplicationTest_W
 2025-06-04 17:28:27
2025-06-04 17:28:27
2025-06-04 17:28:28
                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 2825-06-04 14:28:27,664 - SECOMDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID 235bd68c-5a6b-4f9b-bb8b-16d7cb6e3f43 (Seq 5) appended to secondary log. Log size: 5 | INFO: 172.25.0.2:59354 - "POST /replicate HTTP/1.1" 200 OK | 2025-06-04 14:28:28,268 - SECOMDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID 7e103df3-3624-4a91-a1a3-29ec86c11b58, Seq 6, Msg 'Msg_DuplicationTest_W
                                                                                                                                                                                                   10 Per 17.2.5.0.2.39394 - VIV. / Pepticate H19/11 - 200 UN  
2825-86-84 14:28:28,268 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Received replication request: ID 7e183df3-3624-4a91-a1a3-29ec86c11b58, Seq 6, Msg 'Msg_DuplicationTe  
2825-86-84 14:28:28,268 - SECONDARY (secondary3) - INFO - Message ID 7e183df3-3624-4a91-a1a3-29ec86c11b58 (Seq 6) appended to secondary log. Log stze: 6  
INFO: Mill watch for changes in these directories: [/app']  
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INFO: Will watch for changes in these directories: [/app']  
INFO: Will watch for changes in these directories: [/app']  
INFO: Started server process [9]  
INFO: Started server process [9]  
INFO: Application startup complete.  
2825-86-84 14:26:61,820 - SECONDARY (secondary1) - INFO - Received replication request: ID b4d4756d-72c6-4446-89c8-b27123835257, Seq 1, Msg 'Msg1_M1'  
INFO: Started server process [7]  
INFO: Waiting for application startup.  
INFO: Malician startup complete.  
2825-86-84 14:26:61,820 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Received replication request: ID b4d4756d-72c6-4446-89c8-b27123835257, Seq 1, Msg 'Msg1_M1'  
2825-86-84 14:26:61,820 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay of 3.0 seconds started...  
2825-86-84 14:26:61,820 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay finished.  
2825-86-84 14:26:64,821 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay finished.  
2825-86-84 14:26:64,821 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay finished.  
2825-86-84 14:26:64,821 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay finished.  
2825-86-84 14:26:26,167 - SECONDARY (secondary2) - INFO - Artificial delay finished.  
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                  -06-04 17:18:42 master 12 fastapi
                 6-06-04 17:18:42 master_i2_fastapi
6-06-04 17:18:43 master_i2_fastapi
6-06-04 17:18:43 master_i2_fastapi
6-06-04 17:18:43 master_i2_fastapi
                     06-04 17:18:43 master i2 fastapi
         25-06-04 17:26:01 seconda
```

```
2025-66-48 17:26:01 secondary/, 12. festagit 12.003-66-48 14:26:01,520 - SECONDARY (secondary/) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 seconds started ...

2025-66-48 17:26:01 secondary/, 12. festagit 12.003-66-48 14:26:01,520 - SECONDARY (secondary/) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 seconds started ...

2025-66-48 17:26:01 secondary/, 12. festagit 12.003-66-48 14:26:01,520 - SECONDARY (secondary/) - 100 - Artificial delay furthed ...

2025-66-48 17:26:01 secondary/, 12. festagit 12.003-66-48 14:26:01,520 - SECONDARY (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - 17.2 s. 1.1 solid of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - Artificial delay of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - 17.2 s. 1.1 solid of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - 17.2 s. 1.1 solid of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - 17.2 s. 1.1 solid of 1.0 secondary (secondary) - 100 - 17.2 s. 1.1 solid of 1.0 secondary (secondary) -
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```
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 100 | 17/25/8 | 2/4776 - **PROT | Proplicate | HTM/11** 200 | 0. |
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 12025-66-04 14/26/34/8 | MOSTE - 100 | 0. |
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 12025-66-04 14/26/34/8 | MOSTE - 100 | 0. |
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 12025-66-04 14/26/34/8 | MOSTE - 100 | 0. |
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 12025-66-04 14/26/34/8 | MOSTE - 100 | 0. |
2025-66-04 17/26/29 master | 1/2 featupt | 12025-66-04 14/26/34/8 | MOSTE - 100 | MOSTE -
```

Iteration 3.

Task

The current iteration should provide tunable semi-synchronicity for replication with a *retry* mechanism that should deliver all messages *exactly-once* in total order.

Main features:

- If message delivery fails (due to connection, or internal server error, or secondary is unavailable) the delivery attempts should be repeated *retry*
 - o If one of the secondaries is down and *w*=3, the client should be blocked until the node becomes available. Clients running in parallel shouldn't be blocked by the blocked one.
 - If w>1 the client should be blocked until the message will be delivered to all secondaries required by the write concern level. Clients running in parallel shouldn't be blocked by the blocked one.
 - All messages that secondaries have missed due to unavailability should be replicated after (re)joining the master
 - Retries can be implemented with an unlimited number of attempts but, possibly, with some "smart" delays logic
 - You can specify a *timeout* for the master in case if there is no response from the secondary
- All messages should be present exactly once in the secondary log deduplication
 - To test deduplication you can generate some random internal server error response from the secondary after the message has been added to the log
- The order of messages should be the same in all nodes total order
 - o If secondary has received messages [msg1, msg2, msg4], it shouldn't display the message 'msg4' until the 'msg3' will be received
 - To test the total order, you can generate some random internal server error response from the secondaries

Self-check acceptance test:

- 1. Start M + S1
- 2. send (Msg1, W=1) Ok

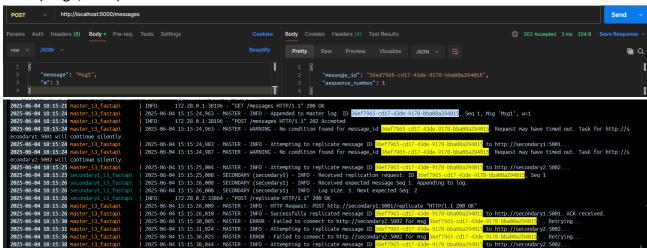
- 3. send (Msg2, W=2) Ok
- 4. send (Msg3, W=3) Wait
- 5. send (Msg4, W=1) Ok
- 6. Start S2
- 7. Check messages on S2 [Msg1, Msg2, Msg3, Msg4]

Demonstration:

1. Start M + S1



2. send (Msg1, W=1) - Ok



3. send (Msg2, W=2) - Ok

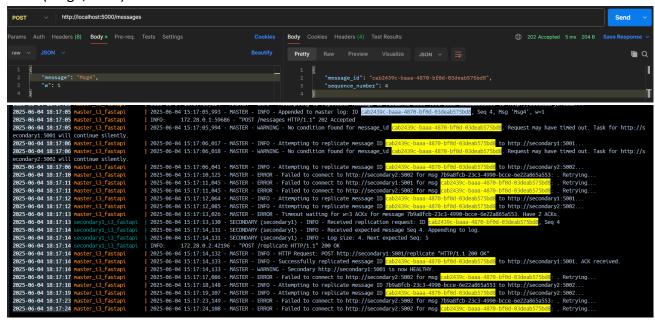


```
2025-06-04 18:15:52 Paster_13_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:15:52_067 - MASTER - ENFOR - Failed to connect to http://secondary2:902 for msg 36ef7965-cd17-43de-9178-bba88a294015: Retrying... 2025-06-04 18:15:59 Paster_13_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:15:59_408 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc to http://secondary2:5002... 2025-06-04 18:15:59 Paster_13_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:15:59_408 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc to http://secondary2:5002... 2025-06-04 18:15:59 Paster_13_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:15:59_408 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc to http://secondary2:5002... 2025-06-04 18:15:59_408 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc secondary1.3_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc secondary1.3_fastapi | 2025-06-04 15:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message Seq 2. Appending to log. 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Attempting to replicate message Seq 2. Appending to log. 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - HTTP Request: POST http://secondary1.5001/replicate "HTTP/1.1 200 KK" 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - HTTP Request: POST http://secondary1.5001/replicate "HTTP/1.1 200 KK" 2025-06-04 18:16:00_084 - MASTER - INFO - MASTER - INFO - Successfully replicated message ID 66bb780-cf31-470f-bidc-49977996dffc to http://secondary1.5001/replicate "HTTP/1.1 200 KK" 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastapi | 2025-06-04 18:16:00_088 - MASTER - INFO - Master_3 Fastap
```

4. send (Msg3, W=3) - Wait



5. send (Msg4, W=1) - Ok



6. Start S2

```
2025-66-04 18:12:42 DNO: Will watch for changes in these directories: ["/app"] Dxtcom naming on http://doi.org/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003/10.1003
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7. Check messages on S2 - [Msg1, Msg2, Msg3, Msg4]