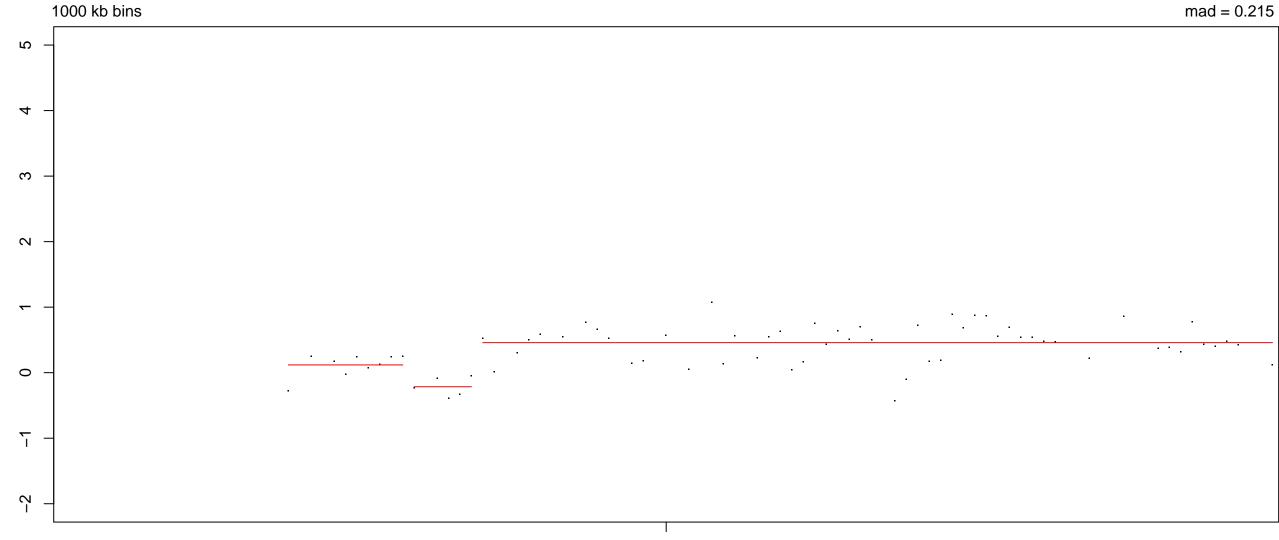
mad = 0.215



log2 value