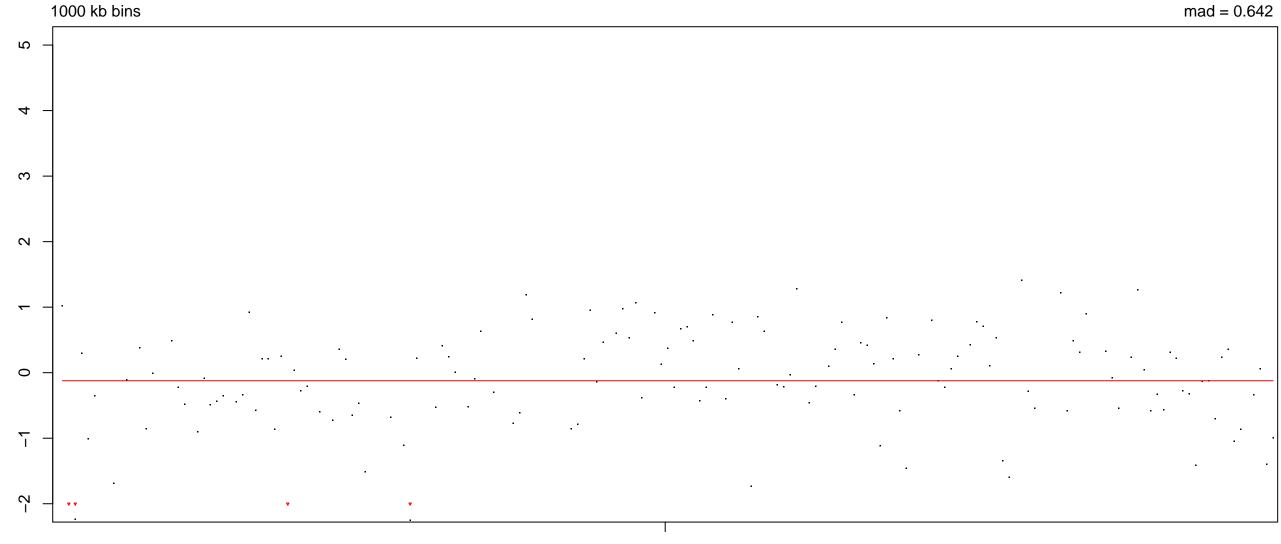
mad = 0.642



log2 value