

## CS 165B – Machine Learning, Fall 2023

### Machine Problem #1 Due Thursday, October 19 by 11:59 pm

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Change the **Python 3** program *mpl.py* that implements a three-class linear classifier.

### Code Instructions

Specially, change the function *run\_train\_test(training\_input, testing\_input)* defined in *mpl.py*. The function should include the following process:

- ❖ Training (using the training data set):
  - ☐ Compute the centroid of each class (e.g. A, B, and C).
  - ☐ Construct a discriminant function between each pair of classes (e.g. A/B, B/C, and A/C), halfway between the two centroids and orthogonal to the line connecting the two centroids. This is the “basic linear classifier” that we have discussed.
- ❖ Testing (using the testing data set):
  - ☐ For each instance, use the discriminant function to decide “A or B” and then (depending on that answer) to decide “A or C” or “B or C.” (**Ties should give priority to class A, then B, then C**)
    - First, use A/B discriminant function:
      - If classified as A, then decide A or C
      - If classified as B, then decide B or C
  - ☐ Keep track of true positives, true negatives, false positives, and false negatives.

The training and testing data sets are available in this starter package, along with a description of their formats (*MPL\_data.md*)

This function is where you implement the assignment. Feel free to define additional functions, but **DO NOT** change this function signature and **DO NOT** change the *mpl.py* module name. We will call this as the entry point to your code.

### Output Instructions

As output, the program should return a dictionary of **averages over all three classes** of the true positive rate, the false positive rate, the error rate, the accuracy, and the precision:

```
>> print(run_train_test(training_input, testing_input))
```

```
{  
  "tpr": 0.80 # true positive rate  
  "fpr": 0.27 # false positive rate  
  "error_rate": 0.44  
  "accuracy": 0.60  
  "precision": 0.90  
}
```

(Note: These numbers are made up, for purposes of illustration only.) The *run\_train\_test* function should **return results using the same keys as shown**.

*Information on computing these averages is included in the [MPI\\_extra.pdf](#).*

## Evaluation Instructions

You can test your program with the training1.txt and testing1.txt provided in this starter package. You can use the provided *evaluation.py* for checking:

```
$ python evaluate.py
```

## Submission Instructions

You should upload *mp1.py* to Gradescope for grading.