1. 下载jdk安装文件：jdk-8u171-linux-x64.tar.gz
2. 解压到/usr/local/下：sudo tar -zxvf jdk-8u171-linux-x64.tar.gz -C /usr/local
3. 修改jdk的用户以及用户组：sudo chown -R hadoop:root jdk1.8.0\_171
4. 修改环境变量;vim ~/.bashrc

JAVA\_HOME=/usr/local/jdk1.8.0\_171

JRE\_HOME=/usr/local/jdk1.8.0\_171/jre

CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA\_HOME/lib:$JRE\_HOME/lib

PATH=$PATH:$JAVA\_HOME/bin:$JRE\_HOME/bin

1. source ~/.bashrc
2. java -version验证