Angular - Setup/Components/Services

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INSTALLATION && First steps:

- 1) Install NodeJS at Download | Node.js (nodejs.org)
- Open NodeJS terminal and Install Angular CLI with this command: npm install g @angularicli (Angular training board, https://board.net/p/ng-training-sdworx-itgrads-sep2021)
- 3) Create new project from Angular Cli using command: ng new project-name (Angular doc, https://angular.io)
- 4) There are pre-created files: app-component is and app-component.html etc... These represent the app component. Anything in there will be present through the whole app and also within its sub-components.

Preview:



5) The app-routing module ts file is where all the various components' paths are assigned.

The app-module is file is where all the imports required are listed/imported. The app-component.html && app-component is file is where html tags and logical operations are filled, respectively, and these will be visible through the whole app and all its sub-components.

Components

Generation of a component command: ng generate component folder-name/component-nan

What will be created?

 Command example[Cars Component]: ng generate component components/cars Preview:



- These four files is generated from the above generate command.
- The .html file is where all the page content is added using html tags(navs, headers, footers, text, tables, forms, etc...)
- The .scss file is where all CSS/SCSS designing goes.
- The .spec.ts file is only a pre-set specifications and conditions file.
- The .ts file is the TypeScript file where all logical operations happen.

(AngularSandBox, VSCode)

Services

- In Angular, Services are singleton objects that are instantiated only once for the whole development process and lifetime of an application.
- They contain methods that maintain data throughout the life of an application, i.e. Data does not get refreshed and is always available all the time.
- There are two types of services:
- 1) Built-in Services: Pre-set methods within the framework
- 2) Custom Services: Creating own methods within a custom set service.

Generate a service using this command: ng generate service <name> [options]