



# Grace Time!

- What Is Database, DBMS, Database System, and relational DBMS?
- Files vs. Databases and why DBMS?
- What's Data, Data Model and Data Schema?
- What's ANSI-SPARC Architecture and how it supports data independence?



# Grace Time!

- What Is Relational Algebra?
- What Is Relational Calculus ?
- What's the difference between Relational Algebra and Relational Calculus ?
- What's ANSI-SPARC Architecture and how it supports data independence?



# Grace Time!

- What Is Basic SQL Query?
- What Is Conceptual Evaluation Strategy?



# Grace Time!

- What Are the Five Aggregate Operators?
- How to Use Queries with Group BY and Having?
- How Database Systems Guarantee that Each Group Returns a Single Value?
- How CASE Expression works?
- How CAST Expression works?



# Grace Time!

- What's Sub-query?
- What are the three typical forms of Sub-query?
- What's Recursion in SQL Query?