

# 英语词汇深度学习清单

## (含中英文双语释义)

### P21 词汇

1. **secondary** [a. 中学的]
  - *English:* Relating to the education of children between the ages of 11 and 18.
2. **petition** [n. 请愿]
  - *English:* A formal written request, typically one signed by many people, appealing to authority.
3. **productivity** [n. 生产率]
  - *English:* The effectiveness of productive effort, especially in industry, as measured in terms of the rate of output per unit of input.
4. **ultimately** [ad. 最终]
  - *English:* Finally; in the end.
5. **exhaustion** [n. 筋疲力尽]
  - *English:* A state of extreme physical or mental fatigue.
6. **extensive** [a. 广阔的, 大量的]
  - *English:* Covering or affecting a large area; large in amount or scale.
7. **stereotypical** [a. 刻板的]
  - *English:* Relating to a widely held but fixed and oversimplified image or idea of a particular type of person or thing.
8. **academic** [a. 学术的]
  - *English:* Relating to education and scholarship.
9. **outcome** [n. 结果]
  - *English:* The way a thing turns out; a consequence.
10. **instruction** [n. 指导]
  - *English:* Detailed information telling how something should be done, operated, or assembled.
11. **awkward** [a. 令人难堪的]
  - *English:* Causing or feeling embarrassment or inconvenience.
12. **compromising** [a. 不宜泄露的/妥协的]
  - *English:* Revealing an embarrassing or incriminating secret; weakening one's reputation.
13. **paralysis** [n. 麻痹]
  - *English:* The loss of the ability to move (and sometimes to feel anything) in part or most of the body.
14. **phenomenon** [n. 现象]
  - *English:* A fact or situation that is observed to exist or happen, especially one whose cause or explanation is in question.
15. **sensation** [n. 感觉]
  - *English:* A physical feeling or perception resulting from something that happens to or comes into contact with the body.

16. **weird** [a. 奇异的]
  - *English:* Suggesting something supernatural; uncanny; very strange.
17. **exaggerated** [a. 夸张的]
  - *English:* Regarded or represented as larger, better, or worse than in reality.
18. **assertion** [n. 主张]
  - *English:* A confident and forceful statement of fact or belief.

## P24 & P25 词汇

1. **specialist** [n. 专家]
  - *English:* A person who concentrates primarily on a particular subject or activity.
2. **essential** [a. 必不可少的]
  - *English:* Absolutely necessary; extremely important.
3. **discard** [v. 丢弃]
  - *English:* Get rid of someone or something as no longer useful or desirable.
4. **irrelevant** [a. 不相关的]
  - *English:* Not connected with or relevant to something.
5. **subconscious** [a. 潜意识的]
  - *English:* Concerning the part of the mind of which one is not fully aware but which influences one's actions and feelings.
6. **therapy** [n. 治疗]
  - *English:* Treatment intended to relieve or heal a disorder.
7. **fascination** [n. 魅力/入迷]
  - *English:* The power to fascinate or attract; the state of being fascinated.
8. **frustratingly** [ad. 令人泄气地]
  - *English:* In a way that causes feelings of annoyance or distress through inability to achieve something.
9. **disintegrate** [v. 瓦解/碎裂]
  - *English:* Break up into small parts, typically as the result of impact or decay.
10. **estimate** [v./n. 估计]
  - *English:* Roughly calculate or judge the value, number, quantity, or extent of.
11. **extensively** [ad. 广泛地]
  - *English:* In a way that covers or affects a large area.
12. **drastically** [ad. 激烈地]
  - *English:* In a way that is likely to have a strong or far-reaching effect.
13. **notably** [ad. 显著地]
  - *English:* Especially; in particular.

## P26 & P31 词汇

1. **apparent** [a. 明显的]
  - *English:* Clearly visible or understood; obvious.
2. **significant** [a. 显著的/重要的]
  - *English:* Sufficiently great or important to be worthy of attention.
3. **pattern** [n. 模式]
  - *English:* A repeated decorative design; a regular and intelligible form or sequence.
4. **availability** [n. 可用性]

- *English*: The quality of being able to be used or obtained.
- 5. **artificial** [a. 人造的]
  - *English*: Made or produced by human beings rather than occurring naturally.
- 6. **dramatic** [a. 剧烈的/戏剧性的]
  - *English*: (of an event or circumstance) sudden and striking.
- 7. **burst** [n. 爆发]
  - *English*: A sudden short period of intense activity or strong emotion.
- 8. **concentrated** [a. 集中的]
  - *English*: (of an activity or effort) wholly directed to one thing; intense.
- 9. **prehistoric** [a. 史前的]
  - *English*: Relating to or denoting the period before written records.
- 10. **ancestor** [n. 祖先]
  - *English*: A person, typically one more remote than a grandparent, from whom one is descended.
- 11. **chunk** [n. 部分/大块]
  - *English*: A thick, solid piece of something.
- 12. **nomadic** [a. 游牧的]
  - *English*: Living the life of a nomad; wandering.
- 13. **flexible** [a. 灵活的]
  - *English*: Capable of bending easily without breaking; able to be easily modified.
- 14. **fragmented** [a. 碎片的]
  - *English*: Broken into small or separate parts.
- 15. **variation** [n. 变化]
  - *English*: A change or slight difference in condition, amount, or level.
- 16. **insomnia** [n. 失眠]
  - *English*: Habitual sleeplessness; inability to sleep.
- 17. **siesta** [n. 午休]
  - *English*: An afternoon rest or nap, especially one taken during the hottest part of the day.
- 18. **hustle and bustle** [熙熙攘攘]
  - *English*: Busy and noisy activity.
- 19. **ubiquitous** [a. 十分普遍的]
  - *English*: Present, appearing, or found everywhere.
- 20. **optimum** [a. 最佳的]
  - *English*: Most conducive to a favorable outcome; best.
- 21. **sufficient** [a. 充足的]
  - *English*: Enough; adequate.
- 22. **norm** [n. 标准/规范]
  - *English*: Something that is usual, typical, or standard.
- 23. **vacancy** [n. 空缺]
  - *English*: An unoccupied position or job.
- 24. **horrendous** [a. 难以忍受的]
  - *English*: Extremely unpleasant, horrifying, or terrible.
- 25. **fracture** [v./n. 断裂/骨折]
  - *English*: The act or result of breaking something, typically a bone.

## P7 & NCE 词汇

1. **warrant** [v. 保证/使...正当]
  - *English:* To justify or necessitate (a certain course of action).
2. **designated** [a. 指定的]
  - *English:* Officially assigned a specified status or name.
3. **efficiency** [n. 效率]
  - *English:* The state or quality of being efficient; preventing waste.
4. **suspension** [n. 悬挂/中止]
  - *English:* The action of suspending someone or something or the condition of being suspended.
5. **suspend** [v. 悬挂/中止]
  - *English:* Hang (something) from somewhere; temporarily prevent from continuing.
6. **agreeable** [a. 宜人的]
  - *English:* Enjoyable and pleasurable; pleasant.
7. **immortal** [a. 不朽的]
  - *English:* Living forever; never dying or decaying.
8. **immensity** [n. 巨大]
  - *English:* The extremely large size or scale of something.
9. **prize** [a. 珍贵的/n. 奖品]
  - *English:* Having great value or importance.
10. **apologize** [v. 道歉]
  - *English:* Express regret for something that one has done wrong.
11. **dye** [v. 染色]
  - *English:* Add a color to or change the color of (something) by soaking it in a solution.
12. **rattle** [v. 格格作响]
  - *English:* Make a series of short, sharp knocking sounds.
13. **thrifty** [a. 节俭的]
  - *English:* Using money and other resources carefully and not wastefully.
14. **bounce** [v. 反弹]
  - *English:* Move quickly up, back, or away from a surface after hitting it.
15. **grease** [n. 油脂]
  - *English:* A thick oily substance, especially as used as a lubricant.
16. **promptly** [ad. 迅速地]
  - *English:* With little or no delay; immediately.
17. **dedicate** [v. 奉献]
  - *English:* Devote (time, effort, or oneself) to a particular task or purpose.
18. **valiant** [a. 英勇的]
  - *English:* Possessing or showing courage or determination.
  - *Synonym:* Courageous.
19. **costume** [n. 服装]
  - *English:* A set of clothes in a style typical of a particular country or historical period.
20. **consist (of)** [v. 由...组成]
  - *English:* Be composed or made up of.
21. **meter** [n. 仪表]

- *English*: An instrument that measures and records the quantity of something.
- 22. **flee** [v. 逃跑]
  - *English*: Run away from a place or situation of danger.
- 23. **desert** [v. 抛弃]
  - *English*: Abandon (a person, cause, or organization) in a way considered disloyal.
- 24. **wretched** [a. 可怜的/极差的]
  - *English*: (of a person) in a very unhappy or unfortunate state.
- 25. **element** [n. 元素/部分]
  - *English*: A part or aspect of something abstract, especially a characteristic one.
- 26. **dinghy** [n. 小船]
  - *English*: A small boat for recreation or racing, especially an open one.
- 27. **tanker** [n. 油轮/罐车]
  - *English*: A ship, road vehicle, or aircraft for carrying liquids, especially petroleum, in bulk.
- 28. **genuinely** [ad. 真诚地]
  - *English*: Truly; sincerely.
  - *Synonym*: Sincerely.
- 29. **hardened** [a. 老练的/变硬的]
  - *English*: Very experienced in a particular job or activity and unlikely to change.
- 30. **officious** [a. 爱管闲事的]
  - *English*: Assertive of authority in an annoyingly domineering way.
- 31. **smuggler** [n. 走私者]
  - *English*: A person who moves goods illegally into or out of a country.
- 32. **dreadful** [a. 可怕的]
  - *English*: Causing or involving great suffering, fear, or unhappiness.
- 33. **pounce** [v. 猛扑]
  - *English*: Spring or swoop suddenly so as to seize something.
- 34. **sarcastically** [ad. 讽刺地]
  - *English*: In a way that uses irony to mock or convey contempt.
- 35. **exempt** [a. 免除的]
  - *English*: Free from an obligation or liability imposed on others.
- 36. **nostril** [n. 鼻孔]
  - *English*: Either of the two external openings of the nose in humans and various other animals.
- 37. **colossal** [a. 巨大的]
  - *English*: Extremely large.
- 38. **watertight** [a. 不透水的]
  - *English*: Closely sealed that no water can enter or escape.
- 39. **collision** [n. 碰撞]
  - *English*: An instance of one moving object or person striking violently against another.
- 40. **narrowly** [ad. 勉强地/窄窄地]
  - *English*: By only a small margin.
- 41. **plunge** [v. 猛跌/投入]
  - *English*: Jump or dive quickly and energetically.
- 42. **voyage** [n. 航行]
  - *English*: A long journey involving travel by sea or in space.
  - *Synonym*: Journey.

43. **fascinate** [v. 吸引]  
○ *English:* Attract and hold the interest and attention of.
44. **affectionate** [a. 深情的]  
○ *English:* Readily showing emotional warmth or fondness.
45. **mysterious** [a. 神秘的]  
○ *English:* Difficult or impossible to understand, explain, or identify.
46. **windowsill** [n. 窗台]  
○ *English:* A shelf or slab of stone, wood, or metal at the foot of a window.
47. **paratrooper** [n. 伞兵]  
○ *English:* A soldier who is trained to jump out of an aircraft, with a parachute.
48. **air-resistance** [空气阻力]  
○ *English:* The force that acts in the opposite direction to an object moving through the air.
49. **submissive** [a. 順从的]  
○ *English:* Ready to conform to the authority or will of others; meekly obedient.

