

Annotation:

1. how to transfer letter to numbers?

all UNICODE code points for the letters of the Latin alphabet are ordered alphabetically.

```
char ch = 'h';  
int pos = ch - 'a' + 1;
```

2. submit file can not contain package; must use the "Program name" it request

3. read the first line also need to call `.nextLine()`

4. use method instead write long code in `main()`, for the sake for capsulation and reuse.

5. Different between `BufferedReader` and `Scanner`?

`BufferedReader` only has `.readline()`, it can be wrapped by `StringTokenizer`, and call `StringTokenizer.nextToken`;

But `Scanner` has `nextLine()`, `next()`, etc. which is more flexible if there is more than one line.