



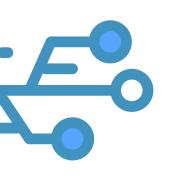


Tensorflow Object Detection API

重美知識點



- Tensorflow Object Detection API 使用方式
- 如何用來做 training

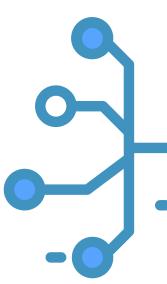


為什麼推薦此工具?



- 在幾乎不需要多做模型/程式改動之下, Tensorflow object detection API 提供了一個不錯的腳本/接口來做 training & inference.
- 有多種 Detector 的選項,包括 Faster R-CNN 和 SSD,以及 Mask R-CNN;另外也有 MobileNet 的 開源預訓練模型可供使用,在輕量化的應用上是非常棒的選擇。
- e repo:

https://github.com/tensorflow/models/tree/master/research/object_detection







請參考 Day048_tensorflow_object_detection_api_installation.ipynb 步驟進行

安裝相關套件

```
In [ ]:
!pip install Cython
!pip install jupyter
!pip install matplotlib
```

從 github 下載 tensorflow object detection api

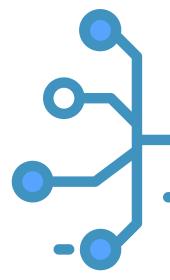
```
In [ ]: !git clone https://github.com/tensorflow/models.git
```

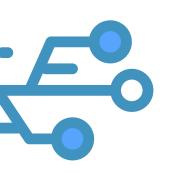
安裝 cocoapi

```
In [ ]: !git clone https://github.com/cocodataset/cocoapi.git
!cd cocoapi/PythonAPI; make; cp -r pycocotools ../../models/research/
```

安裝 tensorflow object detection api

```
In [ ]: %cd models/research
         %set_env PYTHONPATH=/content/models/research:/content/models/research/slim
         !python setup.py build
         !python setup.py install
In [ ]: %cd slim
         python setup.py build
         !python setup.py install
        %cd ..
In [ ]: # 建立放置 protoc 的目錄
         mkdir protoc 3.3
        # 下載與解壓縮 protoc 3.3
        %cd protoc 3.3
         !wget https://github.com/google/protobuf/releases/download/v3.3.0/protoc-3.3.0-linux-x86_64.zip
         !chmod 775 protoc-3.3.0-linux-x86_64.zip
         !unzip protoc-3.3.0-linux-x86_64.zip
        %cd ..
        # 使用 protoc 3.3 編譯
         !protoc_3.3/bin/protoc object_detection/protos/*.proto --python_out=.
```





訓練模型範例



請參考 Day048_tensorflow_object_detection_api_training.ipynb 步驟執行

安裝相關套件

```
!pip install contextlib2
!pip install "git+https://github.com/philferriere/cocoapi.git#egg=pycocotools&subdirectory=PythonAPI"
!pip install toolz --upgrade
```

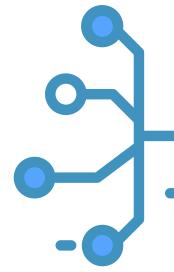
設定環境

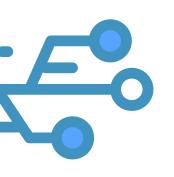
```
%cd models/research
!mkdir train eval
#%set_env PYTHONPATH=`pwd`:`pwd`/slim
```

下載資料 (pets);將資料轉換成 tfrecord

- 除了 pets, 也可以下載 coco / open images / pascal VOC 資料集並用已經提供的 tfrecord 轉換工具作轉換
 轉換程式在 object_detection/dataset_tools/ 裡
- 也可以用定義自己的資料集及資料格式,再客製轉換程式將資料轉換成 tfrecord

```
# 下載資料
!wget http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/pets/data/images.tar.gz
!wget http://www.robots.ox.ac.uk/~vgg/data/pets/data/annotations.tar.gz
# 解壓縮
!tar -xvf images.tar.gz
!tar -xvf annotations.tar.gz
```

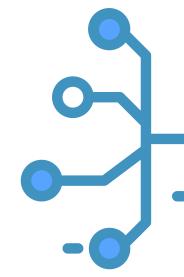


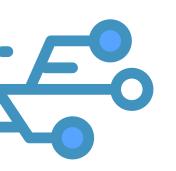


資料轉換: <u>convert to tfrecord</u>



- 支援幾種資料形式
 - PASCAL VOC (xml)
 - COCO (json)
 - Open Images (csv)
- 只要把你手上的資料轉成上面的格式,基本上就可以直接使用

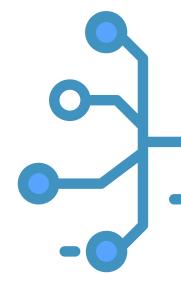




会 官方使用說明連結



- 安裝與設定
- Inference demo
- 訓練 (model_main.py)
 - Detector 架構流程定義
 - 資料準備
 - 輸出訓練好的模型安裝與設定
- 預訓練模型權重





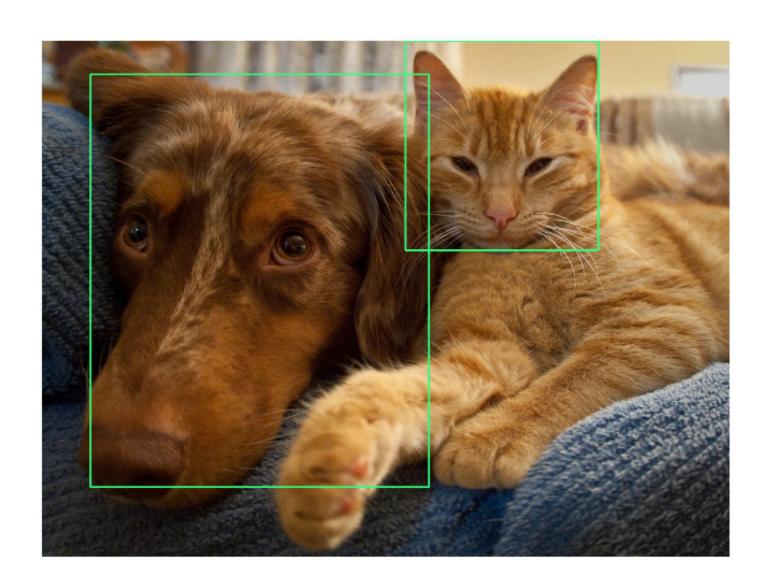


https://medium.com/@moshe.livne/training-tensorflow-for-free-pet-object-detection-api-sample-trained-on-google-collab-c2e65f4a9949

Training Tensorflow for free: Pet Object Detection API Sample Trained On Google Colab









解題時間 Let's Crack It





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