# WILLIAM D. KISTLER, PHD

National Institutes of Health (NINDS), UCL Queen Square Institute of Neurology

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## **Profile**

Behavioural neuroscientist with expertise in experimental design, time series data analysis, and applied machine learning. My research spans lab-based studies, clinical trials, and remote behavioural assessments, with experience designing interventions, analysing outcomes, and communicating results across academic, governmental, and applied audiences. I translate complex data into actionable insights for experimental design, policy evaluation, and stakeholder decision-making.

# Education

- 2025 PhD, Neuroscience, National Institutes of Health & UCL Queen Square Institute of Neurology
- 2012 M.A., Visual Perception and Neuroscience, American University
- 2007 B.S., Psychology, University of Maryland, College Park

# **Key Skills**

**Experimental Methods:** Lab and field experiments, randomised trial design, hypothesis testing, oTree, Gorilla, Qualtrics, PsyToolkit, Amazon Mechanical Turk

**Data Analysis:** Behavioural data modelling, longitudinal analysis, missing data handling, Exploratory Data Analysis

Programming & Tools: Python (NumPy, Pandas, scikit-learn, PyTorch), Git, C, Bash, Cython

Behavioural Science: Cognitive and social psychology, decision-making, user interaction in virtual environments, large data collection

Communication & Collaboration: Stakeholder engagement, interdisciplinary teamwork, science communication, research reporting

# Research Experience

- 2020-Present Fellow, National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke, NIH, Bethesda, MD
- 2015–2019 Lab Manager, Immersive Virtual Environment Testing Area, NIH, Bethesda, MD
- 2015–2019 Volunteer, Functional Applied Biomechanics Lab, NIH, Bethesda, MD
- 2013–2014 Technician, Psychophysics Lab, American University, Washington, DC
- 2011–2012 Assistant, Center for Behavioural Neuroscience, American University, Washington, DC
- 2007–2009 Post-Baccalaureate IRTA Fellow, National Institute on Aging, NIH, Rockville, MD
- 2005–2007 Assistant, Child Development Laboratory, University of Maryland, College Park, MD
- 2005–2007 Assistant, Motor Development Research Group, University of Maryland, College Park, MD

# Teaching & Mentorship Experience

## Teaching

Fall 2024 - 5th Queen Square Movement Disorders Short Course, UCL QS IoN (Guest Lecturer)

Summer 2024 - 11th Upper Limb Neurorehabilitation Course, UCL QS IoN (Guest Lecturer)

Spring 2012 - Cognitive Neuroscience, American University (Teaching Assistant)

Spring 2007 - Developmental Biopsychology, University of Maryland (Teaching Assistant)

#### Mentorships

Summer 2019 - Summer Internship Program in Biomedical Research (SIP), NIH - Mentor to Sara Flash (Machine Learning for Human Behaviour)

Summer 2017 - Summer Internship Program in Biomedical Research (SIP), NIH - Mentor to Benjamin Shapiro (Computational Biomechanics)

# **Honours & Distinctions**

- 2018 G.R.E.A.T. Award, National Human Genome Research Institute, NIH
- 2016 Distinguished Achievement Award, National Human Genome Research Institute, NIH
- 2012 Graduate Research Fellowship Award, American University
- 2012 Graduate Division Travel Award, American University
- 2012 Dean's Outstanding Achievement Award, American University
- 2012 2nd Place, Best Illusion of the Year Contest, Vision Science Society
- 2011 Outstanding Scholarship at the Graduate Level Award, American University
- 2007 Cum Laude, University of Maryland

# Professional Memberships

Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) (2022–Present)

Neural Control of Movement (NCM) (2019–Present)

Society for Neuroscience (SFN) (2013–Present)

Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) (2013–Present)

Vision Science Society (VSS) (2011–2015)

# **Presentations**

#### Oral

- Kistler W. (2022). At-home patient assessments and the synthetic data problem. National Institute of Mental Health & University College London Research Seminar, London, UK.
- Kistler W. (2019). Novel collection methods for behavioural data in the home and machine learning assisted analyses. National Institute of Mental Health & University College London Research Seminar, London, UK.
- Kistler W, Xiao B. (2015). Perceptual dimensions of material properties of fabrics in dynamic scenes. Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL.

- Kistler W, Shapiro A, Rose-Henig A. (2014). Separating motion responses in human vision. European Conference on Visual Perception, Belgrade, Serbia.
- Kistler W, Engel L, Stogner M. (2012). Make believe: how media is made to matter. American University, Washington, DC.

#### Poster

- Kistler W, Fakhreddine R, Hayward M, Rodriguez G, Buch E, Bestmann S, Cohen LG. (2022). Kinematic synergies rapidly update to support procedural skill learning. Society for Neuroscience, San Diego, CA.
- Kistler W, Fakhreddine R, Hayward M, Rodriguez G, Buch E, Bestmann S, Cohen LG. (2022). At-home characterization of kinematic synergies supporting procedural skill learning. Neural Control of Movement, Dublin, Ireland.
- Kistler W, Goldsmith D, Brennan P. (2019). Virtual Reality: Exploring Methods to Improve Dietary Choices. American Medical Informatics Association.
- Persky S, Kistler W. (2017). Virtual reality in healthcare communication research (and practice). International Conference on Communication in Healthcare, Baltimore, MD.
- Kistler W, Persky S, Bouhlal S, Sypher A. (2015). The Immersive Virtual Environment Testing Area: a virtual tour. National Institutes of Health, National Human Genome Research Institute, Social Behavioral Research Branch Quadrennial Review, Bethesda, MD.
- Kistler W, Shapiro A. (2014). Facial-feature changes are hard to track in the color wagon-wheel illusion. Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL.
- Kistler W, Shapiro A, Rose-Henig A. (2014). Hypocycloid variations and apparent motion. Vision Science Society, St. Pete Beach, FL.
- Kistler W, Xiao B. (2014). Perceptual dimensions of material properties in dynamic scenes. European Conference on Visual Perception, Belgrade, Serbia.
- Kistler W. (2013). Im/Material: Human vision and the digital concern. Society for Cinema and Media Studies, Chicago, IL.
- Shapiro A, Kistler W, Flynn O. (2013). Contrast-contrast asynchrony effects in human vision. Vision Science Society, Naples, FL.
- Shapiro A, Kistler W, Rose-Henig A. (2012). The color wagon wheel. Vision Science Society, Naples, FL.

#### **Publications**

#### Journal Abstracts

Xiao, B., **Kistler, W.** (2015). Perceptual dimensions of material properties of fabrics in dynamic scenes. Journal of Vision, 15(12), 938. DOI

#### Journal Articles

- **Kistler, W.\***, Mangalmurti, A.\*, Quarrie, B., Sharp, W., Persky, S., Shaw, P. (2020). Using virtual reality to define the mechanisms that link symptoms to cognitive deficits in ADHD. *Scientific Reports*. DOI
- Yaremych H. E., **Kistler**, **W.**, Trivedi N., Persky S. (2019). Path Tortuosity in Virtual Reality: A Novel Approach for Quantifying Behavioral Process in a Food Choice Context. *Cyberpsychology*,

Behavior, and Social Networking. DOI

- Persky, S., Ferrer, R., Klein, W., Goldring, M. R., Cohen, R., **Kistler, W.**, Yaremych, H. E., Bouhlal, S. (2018). Effects of Fruit and Vegetable Feeding Messages on Mothers and Fathers. *Annals of Behavioral Medicine*. DOI
- Persky, S., Goldring, M., Turner, S., Cohen, R., **Kistler, W.** (2018). Validity of Assessing Child Feeding with Virtual Reality. *Appetite*. DOI
- Persky, S., **Kistler, W.**, Klein, W., Ferrer, R. (2018). Internet versus Virtual Reality Settings for Genomics Information Provision. *Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking*. DOI.

#### **Book Chapters**

**Kistler, W.** (2016). Color Wagon-Wheel Illusion. The Oxford Compendium of Visual Illusions. Oxford University Press.

#### **Patents**

**Kistler, W.** (2017). A composite ellipsoidal device facilitating one or more manual therapies and the control of a computer monitor. Filed November 20, 2017. Patent Pending.

# Software & Projects

## Lucy: A Dementia-Friendly AI Companion

(Python, PyTorch, Flask, Zero-Shot Classification, Encryption, RBAC)

Developed "Lucy," an AI-driven conversational companion designed to assist dementia patients by engaging in supportive dialogues and monitoring changes in speech patterns over time. Implemented context-aware filtering to prevent misaligned AI responses and integrated security measures such as encryption and role-based access control to protect patient data. Utilized zero-shot classification techniques to detect and block adversarial prompt attacks, ensuring AI safety and reliability. The application is deployed using Flask, providing caregivers with tools to track communication patterns. GitHub

# Juno: Machine-Learning-Enabled Patient Scheduler

(Python, scikit-learn, Pandas, Flask, GPT-3, PyTest)

Developed "Juno," a machine-learning system designed to optimise scheduling and planning for motor and physical rehabilitation timetables. Implemented hierarchical clustering with Gower distance to group patients with similar impairments, enhancing rehabilitation outcomes. Integrated a GPT-3 powered interface, enabling physicians to query schedules, request explanations, and override assignments in real-time. Ensured traceability of manual scheduling adjustments through a structured override system. The application provides dynamic scheduling by adjusting therapy groups as new patient data becomes available and generates comprehensive reports, including cluster summaries and adjustment logs. Incorporated a robust logging system and a full test suite using PyTest to ensure reliability. GitHub

# Stella: Self-Supervised Learning for Clinical Phenotyping of Pose Data (Python, SimCLR, UMAP, HDBSCAN, 1D CNN, LSTM)

Developed "Stella," a machine learning pipeline designed for self-supervised phenotyping of upper limb motor impairment using pose data collected from patient homes. Leveraged SimCLR for self-supervised learning, combined with a 1D CNN and LSTM to capture both local and long-range dependencies in upper limb motion. Applied UMAP for dimensionality reduction and HDBSCAN for unsupervised clustering of movement patterns, providing clinicians with an automated tool for tracking motor recovery and tailoring rehabilitation strategies. The system generates clinician-friendly summaries and visualizations, and its modular design allows easy adaptation to different pose datasets. GitHub

# ColourS: Therapeutic Programs for Eye-Hand Coordination (C, SDL2, OpenGL)

Developed "ColourS," a spectrum of therapeutic programs aimed at assessing and training eye-hand coordination. Implemented in C using SDL2 and OpenGL, the software provides assessment tools to

evaluate the current state of eye-hand coordination and training modules to improve synchronization between visual input and hand movements. Tailored for various conditions affecting motor skills, ColourS offers a customizable platform for clinicians to design therapeutic regimens. GitHub

# Volunteering

2022–2024 - Volunteer, National Head Injuries Association (Headway) Developed community-based outreach questionnaires and programmes for individuals recovering from stroke and brain injury.

2017–2020 - Interactive Technologies Consultant, The Children's INN at NIH Worked with on-site staff to place and make functional new immersive technologies for children and families residing at the INN.

2015-2019 - Research Volunteer, Functional Applied Biomechanics Lab, NIH Supported research on motor rehabilitation strategies for individuals with movement impairments.

2016–2019 - STEM Outreach Speaker, NIH Conducted neuro- and behavioural science workshops for under-represented students, introducing concepts in behavioural quantification and hypothesis generation.

2016 - Tutor, Code.org Mentored students applying to University at the intersection of coding, statistics, machine learning, and the fundamentals of hypothesis testing with real world, human behavioural data.

2016-2020 - Welcome Desk Aid, The Children's INN at NIH Welcomed families from thirteen countries to their new residence while they remained with the NIH for research.

2014 - Event Assistant, Cerebral Palsy Foundation Assisted administrative staff before and after two fundraising events for new technologies to aid mobility for children with cerebral palsy.