

**Nama : Widiyah Fonika Sari**

**NPM : G1F021004**

1. Write the algorithm of queue mechanism using
  - Single linked list
  - Array alternative 1
  - Array alternative 2
  - Array alternative 3
2. Use the same infotype as before
3. Each member is to write 1 mechanism

Jawab :

❖ Single linked list

Algoritma:

- Simpan 2 reference: front  $\rightarrow$  ...  $\rightarrow$  ...  $\rightarrow$  back
- enqueue(Benda x):
  - ✓ Buat sebuah node baru N yang datanya x
  - ✓ if queue sebelumnya empty, maka front = back = N
  - ✓ else tambahkan N di akhir (dan update back)
- dequeue():
  - ❖ Hapus elemen pertama: front = front.next

❖ Array alternative 1 Algoritma :

- ❖ Add(P,3)
- ❖ Add(P,4)
- ❖ Add(P,2)
- ❖ Del(P)
- ❖ Del(P)
- ❖ Add(P,5)
- ❖ Del(P)
- ❖ Del(P)

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False

❖ Array Alternative 2

Algoritma:

|          |
|----------|
| Add(P,3) |
| Add(P,4) |
| Add(P,2) |
| Del(P)   |
| Del(P)   |
| Add(P,5) |
| Del(P)   |
| Add(P,6) |
| Add(P,7) |
| Del(P)   |
| Del(P)   |
| Del(P)   |

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | 6 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False

❖ Array alternative 3

Algoritma:

```
Add(P,3)
Add(P,4)
Add(P,2)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Add(P,5)
Del(P)
Add(P,6)
Add(P,7)
Add(P,8)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Del(P)
Del(P)
```

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 3 | 4 | 2 |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 5 | 2 |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 2

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 2 |   |   |   |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 0

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 8 | 7 | 6 | 2 |   |

Head = 1

Tail = 3

Is empty = True

|   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|   |   |   |   |   |

Head = 0

Tail = 0

Is empty = False