

CONDITIONAL SENTENCE

Type I: Future Conditional → belum terjadi, masih mungkin nyata

Pola umum:

If + S + Simple Present, S + (will/shall/can/may) + V1

Pola untuk verb:

If + S + (V1+- s/es), S + (will/shall/can/may) + V1

Contoh: If she invites me, I will come.

Pola untuk be (tanpa verb):

If + S + be(am/is/are) +adverb, S+ (will/shall/can/may) + V1

Contoh: If she is diligent, she will pass the exam.

Type II : Present Conditional → harusnya terjadi sekarang tapi tidak terjadi, tidak nyata/tidak mungkin terjadi

Pola umum:

If + S + Simple Past, S + (would/should/could/might) + V1

Pola untuk verb:

If + S + VII, S + (would/should/could/might) + V1

Contoh :If she invited me, I would come.

Pola untuk be (tanpa verb):

If + S + (was/were) + adverb, S + (would/should/could/might) + V1

Contoh : If I were you, I would buy Samsung tablet.

Type III : Past Conditional → harusnya terjadi di masa lampau tapi tidak terjadi, tidak nyata

Pola umum:

If + S + Past Perfect, S + (would/should/could/might) + have + V3

Pola untuk verb:

S + had + VIII, S + (would/should/could/might) + have + VIII

Contoh : If she had invited me, I would have come.

Pola untuk be/tanpa verb:

If + S + had + been + adverb, S + (would/should/could/might) + have + VIII

Contoh : If she had been diligent, she would have passed the exam.

Contoh dialog pemberian saran/nasihat dengan conditional sentence type 2

Erik : Hi, how are you?
Joni : Hi, I am fine. And you?
Erik : I am also good. I heard you won a lottery? Is it true?
Joni : Yes, it is true. How did you know?
Erik : Toni told me so. How much did you win?
Joni : Around 2 million rupiahs.
Erik : Wow. **If I were you, I would buy a Samsung tablet.**
Joni : That's a good idea. But, I have another plan to save my money.
Erik : It is also a good idea. You should also think about your future. By the way, I have to go now. See you later.
Joni : Thank you for your advice. See you too.

Selain menggunakan "If I were you, I would...", pemberian saran/nasihat dapat juga menggunakan:

Why don't you ...?

Contoh: Why don't you do your homework earlier?

What if ...?

Contoh: What if we go to the beach this weekend?

How if ...?

Contoh: How if we go to the beach this weekend?