Lesson 83 'Going on holiday 度假

Listen to the tape then answer this question. Where did Sam go for his holiday this year?

听录音,然后回答问题。今年萨姆去了什么地方度假?

CAROL: Hello, Sam.

Come in.

TOM:

Hi, Sam.

We're having lunch.

Do you want to have lunch with us?

SAM:

No, thank you, Tom.

I've already had lunch.

I had lunch at half past twelve.

CAROL: Have a cup of coffee then.

SAM:

I've just had a cup, thank you.

I had one after my lunch.

TOM:

Let's go into the living room, Carol.

We can have our coffee there.

CAROL: Excuse the mess, Sam.

This room's very untidy.

We're packing our suitcases.

We're going to leave tomorrow.

Tom and I are going to have a holiday.

SAM:

Aren't you lucky!

TOM:

When are you going to

have a holiday, Sam?

SAM:

I don't know.

I've already had my holiday this year.

CAROL: Where did you go?

SAM:

I stayed at home!



2



3





5



6



New words and expressions 生词和短语

mess /mes/ n. 杂乱,凌乱 pack /pæk/ v. 包装,打包,装箱 suitcase /'su:tkeɪs/ n. 手提箱 leave /liːv/ (left /left/, left) v. 离开 already /ɔːl'redi/ adv. 已经

Notes on the text 课文注释

- 1 在英语中,现在完成时主要用于以下两种情况: (1)表示在过去不确定的时间里发生的并与现在有着某种联系的动作; (2)表示开始于过去并持续到现在的动作。本课中萨姆的 3 句话属于第一种情况,正是因为他吃了饭、喝过了咖啡、也休过假,因此他谢绝了汤姆的邀请,并表示今年已无可能再次休假。现在完成时是由 have 的现在式加上过去分词组成。规则动词的过去分词与过去式相同、而不规则动词的过去分词则无统一的规律可言。从本课起不规则动词还将列出过去分词的拼写和读音。
- 2 I've already had lunch. 注意 already 的语序。在一般情况下,它跟在助动词后面。
- 3 Excuse the mess. 意思是: "乱七八糟, 请原谅。"
- 4 have a holiday, 度假。

have 在不同词组中,意思不同。如:have lunch, 吃午饭:have a cup of coffee, 喝杯咖啡。

5 stay at home, 呆在家里, 注意名词 home 之前不加任何冠词。在诸如 go home, arrive home 的短语中, home 是副词。

参考译文

卡罗尔: 你好, 萨姆。进来吧。

汤 姆: 你好, 萨姆。我们正在吃午饭, 你跟我们一起吃午饭好吗?

萨 姆: 不,汤姆,谢谢。我已经吃过饭了。我在12点半吃的。

卡罗尔: 那么喝杯咖啡吧。

萨 姆: 我刚喝了一杯,谢谢。我是在饭后喝的。

汤 姆: 我们到客厅里去吧,卡罗尔。我们可以在那里喝咖啡。

卡罗尔 : 屋子很乱,请原谅,萨姆。房间里乱七八糟。我们正在收拾手提箱。明天我们就要走

了。我和汤姆准备去度假。

萨 姆: 你们真幸运!

汤 姆: 萨姆, 你准备什么时候去度假? 萨 姆: 我不知道。今年我已度过假了。

卡罗尔: 你去哪儿了? 萨 姆: 我呆在家里了!