

# SysY plus plus

## 文法定义

CompUnit → { CompUnit } ( Decl | FuncDef | StructDef | ImplDef )  
Decl → ConstDecl | VarDecl  
ConstDecl → ‘const’ BType ConstDef { ‘;’ ConstDef } ‘;’  
BType → ( ‘int’ | ‘float’ | Ident ) { ‘\*’ }  
支持指针类型，如 int\*, float\*, struct S\*  
ConstDef → Ident { '[' ConstExp ']' } ‘=’ ConstInitVal  
ConstInitVal → ConstExp | ‘{’ [ ConstInitVal { ‘;’ ConstInitVal } ] ‘}’  
VarDecl → BType VarDef { ‘;’ VarDef } ‘;’  
VarDef → Ident { '[' ConstExp ']' } [ ‘=’ InitVal ]  
InitVal → Exp | ‘{’ [ InitVal { ‘;’ InitVal } ] ‘}’  
FuncDef → FuncType Ident ‘(’ [ FuncFParams ] ‘)’ Block  
FuncType → ‘void’ | ‘int’ | ‘float’  
FuncFParams → FuncFParam { ‘;’ FuncFParam }  
FuncFParam → BType Ident [ '[' ']' { '[' Exp ']' } ]  
Block → ‘{’ { BlockItem } ‘}’  
BlockItem → Decl | Stmt  
          | LVal ‘=’ Exp ‘;’  
          | [ Exp ] ‘;’  
          | Block  
Stmt → ‘if’ ‘(’ Cond ‘)’ Stmt [ ‘else’ Stmt ]  
      | ‘while’ ‘(’ Cond ‘)’ Stmt  
      | ‘break’ ‘;’  
      | ‘continue’ ‘;’  
      | ‘return’ [ Exp ] ‘;’  
StructDef → ‘struct’ Ident ‘{’ { StructField } ‘}’  
StructField → BType Ident { '[' ConstExp ']' } ‘;’  
            结构体字段定义  
ImplDef → ‘impl’ Ident ‘{’ { MethodDef } ‘}’  
MethodDef → FuncType Ident ‘(’ [ FuncFParams ] ‘)’ Block  
            方法隐式带 this 指针  
  
使用 Pratt Parse  
PrimaryExp  
| Exp BinaryOp Exp  
| UnaryOp Exp  
Exp → | Exp '[' Exp ']'  
      | Exp ‘.’ Ident  
      | Exp ‘->’ Ident  
      | Exp ‘(’ [ FuncRParams ] ‘)’  
      -> 为指针成员访问

Cond             $\rightarrow$  Exp  
LVal           $\rightarrow$  Ident { '[' Exp ']' | ':' Ident }  
  
PrimaryExp     $\rightarrow$  '(' Exp ')' | Ident | Number  
Number         $\rightarrow$  IntConst | floatConst  
UnaryOp        $\rightarrow$  '+' | '-' | '!' | '&' | '\*'  
                    & 为取地址, \* 为解引用  
BinaryOp       $\rightarrow$  '+' | '-' | '\*' | '/' | '%'  
                    | '<' | '>' | '<=' | '>='  
                    | '==' | '!='  
                    | '&&' | '||'